

PFAS and the Tri-Valley How Zone 7 is Rising to the Challenge

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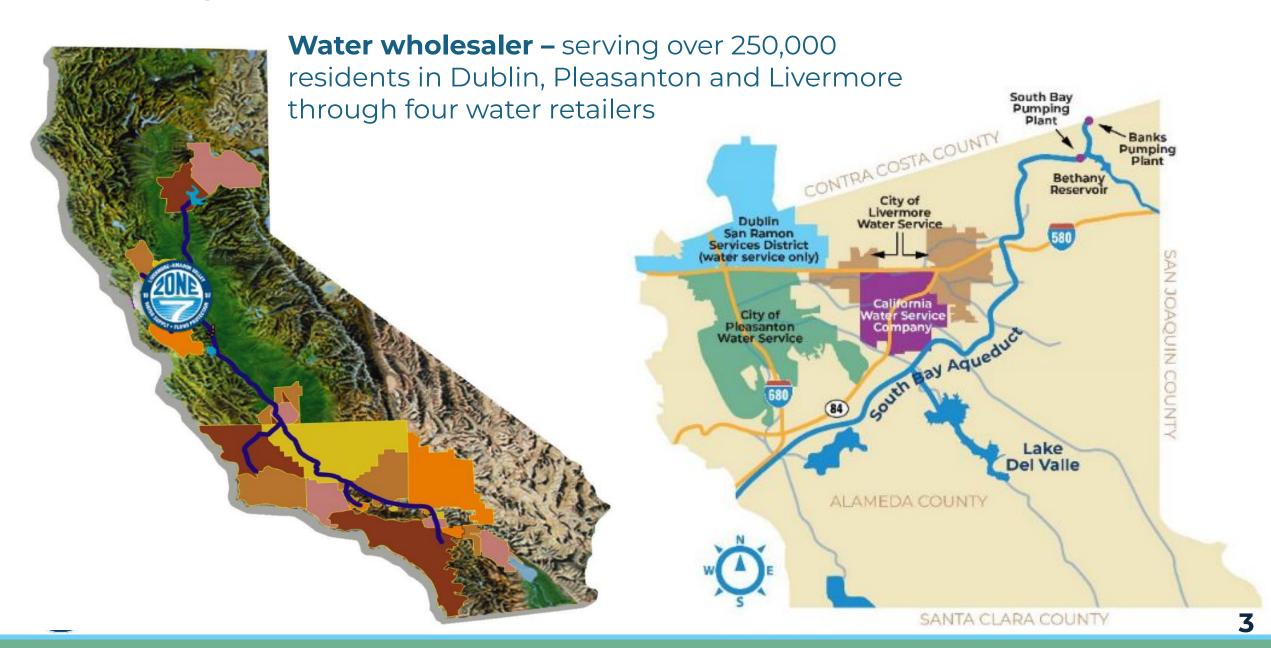
Today's Topics of Discussion

- Who is Zone 7 and what do we do?
- What is PFAS and how does it affect us?
- What is Zone 7's PFAS Management Strategy?
- How has Zone 7 treated PFAS so far and what the future holds?
- What have been the financial implications of PFAS treatment?

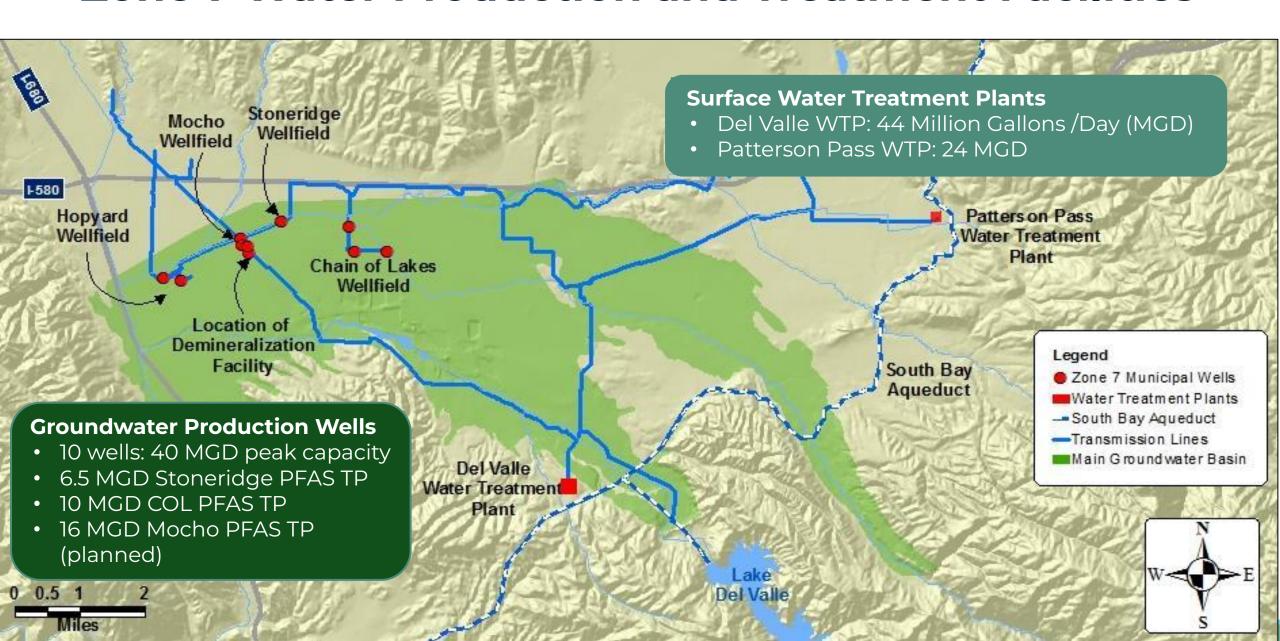




Zone 7 Overview



Zone 7 Water Production and Treatment Facilities



What are PFAS?

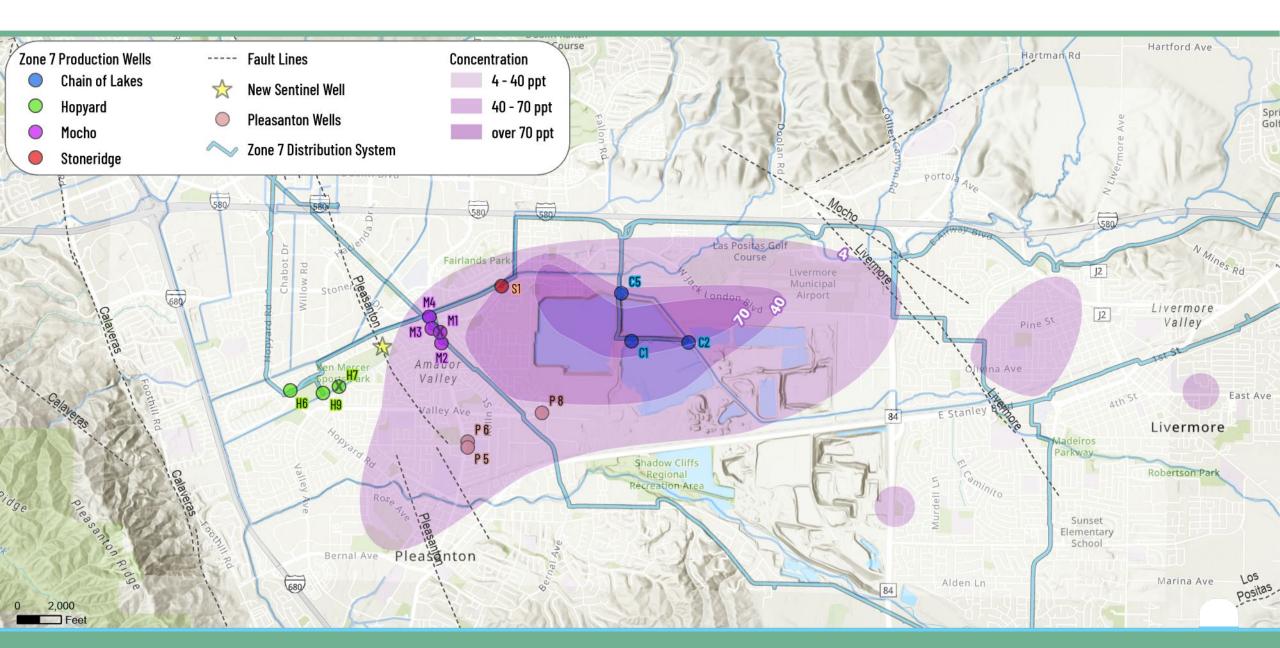
Man-made compounds used in a wide range of products designed to be resistant to heat, water, and oil.



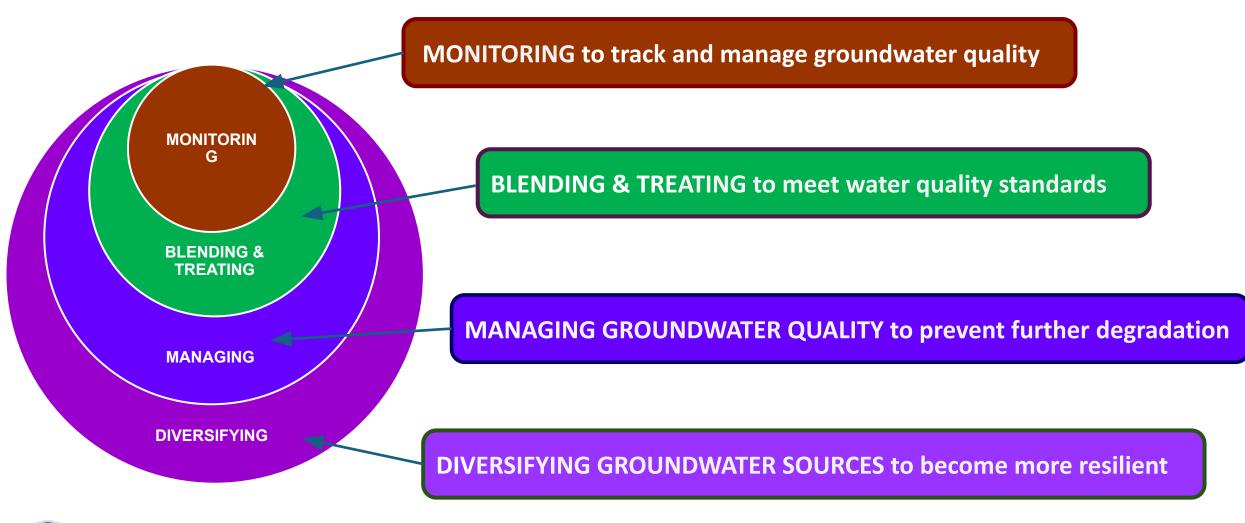




Lower Aquifer PFOS Footprints



Zone 7's Long-term PFAS Management Strategy



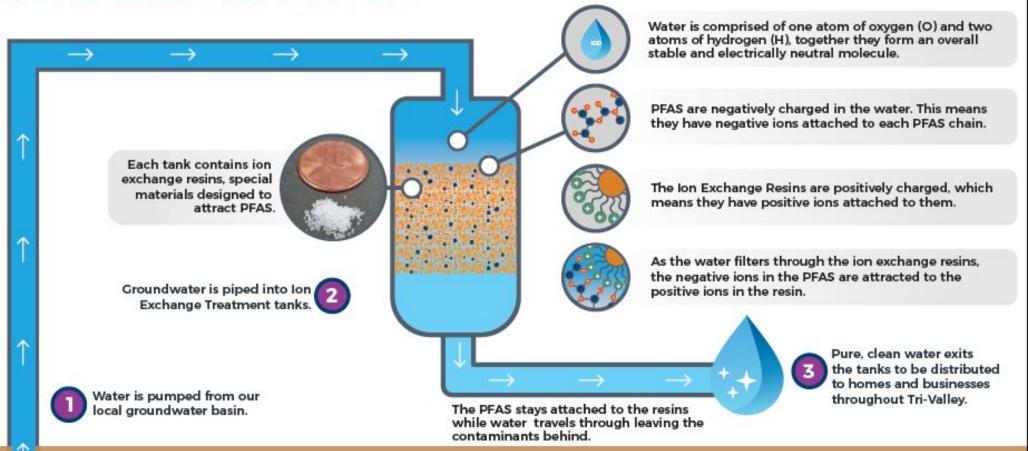


Zone 7's PFAS Treatment Method

ION EXCHANGE TREATMENT



PFAS Removal Process



Removing PFAS through new Treatment Systems





Stoneridge PFAS Treatment PlantRibbon Cutting Ceremony, Sept. 2023



Chain of Lakes PFAS Treatment Plant Commissioning, April 2025



Treatment at Stoneridge Well

 6.5 million gallons of water per day

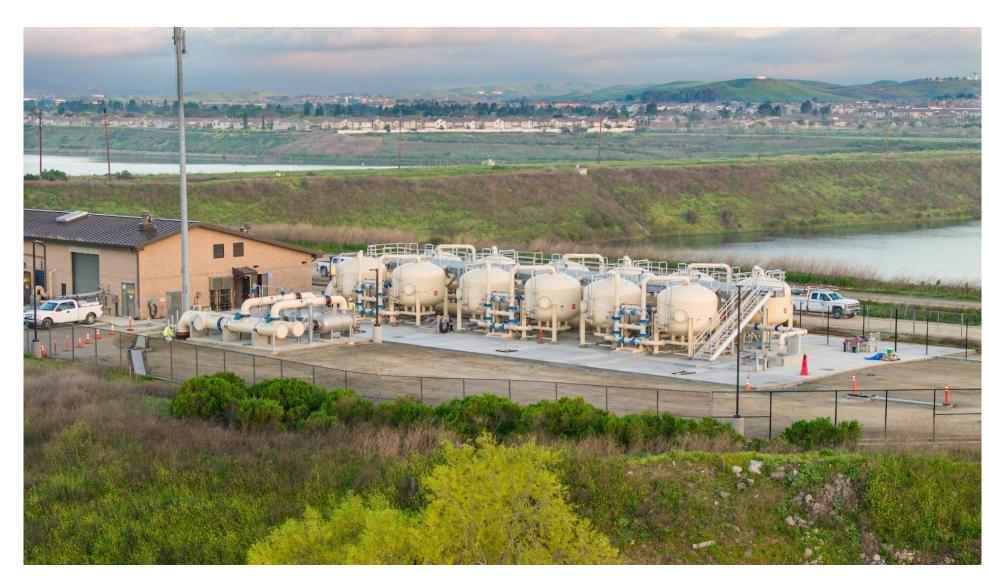
> are now treated through the Stoneridge PFAS facility, completed in Sept 2023 at a cost of \$16.3M





Treatment at Chain of Lakes Wellfield

- Three wells
 pump to this
 facility, with the
 ability to treat
 up to 10 million
 gallons of
 water per day
- The facility was constructed between 2023 and early 2025 at a cost of \$24M





Future Treatment at the Mocho Wellfield

- Proposed facility to treat up to 16 million gallons of water per day from four wells in the Mocho wellfield
- Design and construction will be occurring early 2026 through 2028 with an anticipated cost of \$35-51M





Financial Implications of PFAS Treatment

- Zone 7 has already spent over \$40M for two PFAS treatment plants in operation, treating up to 16.5 million gallons per day
- The Mocho PFAS Treatment Plant, our third to treat PFAS, will likely cost another \$30-\$50M
- \$16M grant was received for the Stoneridge PFAS project through the State Department of Water Resources
- Other funding opportunities are being explored like SRF Forgivable Loans for Emerging Contaminants (combination of State and Federal money)
- Bond funding has been utilized (COL PFAS) and remains a viable option for future PFAS treatment funding needs





Key Takeaways

- PFAS is generally everywhere and came from manufacturing of a myriad of everyday products
- Water agencies didn't create PFAS but we're tasked with cleaning it up and paying for that cleanup
- Water agencies can get ahead of the curve with monitoring programs, implementation of proven treatment technologies, and exploration of funding opportunities to lessen the impact on rate payers





