U.S. Metro Economies

ANNUAL REPORT and FORECAST
June 2025

GMP and Employment 2024-2025

Prepared for:

The United States Conference of Mayors

Prepared by:

S&P Global Market Intelligence

THE UNITED STATES CONFERENCE OF MAYORS

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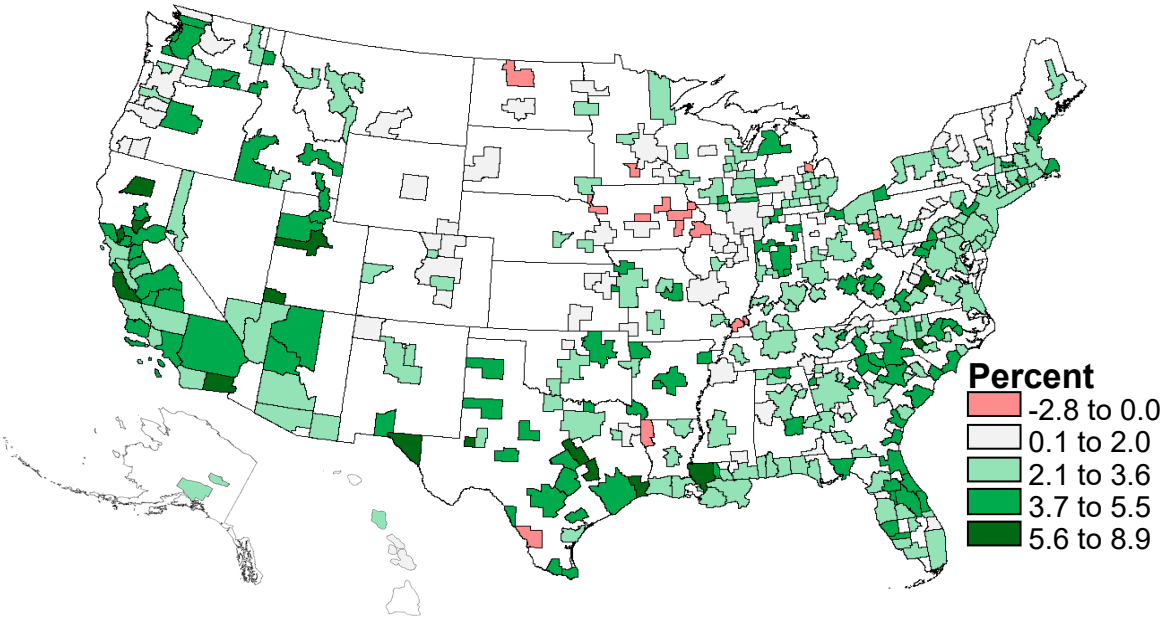
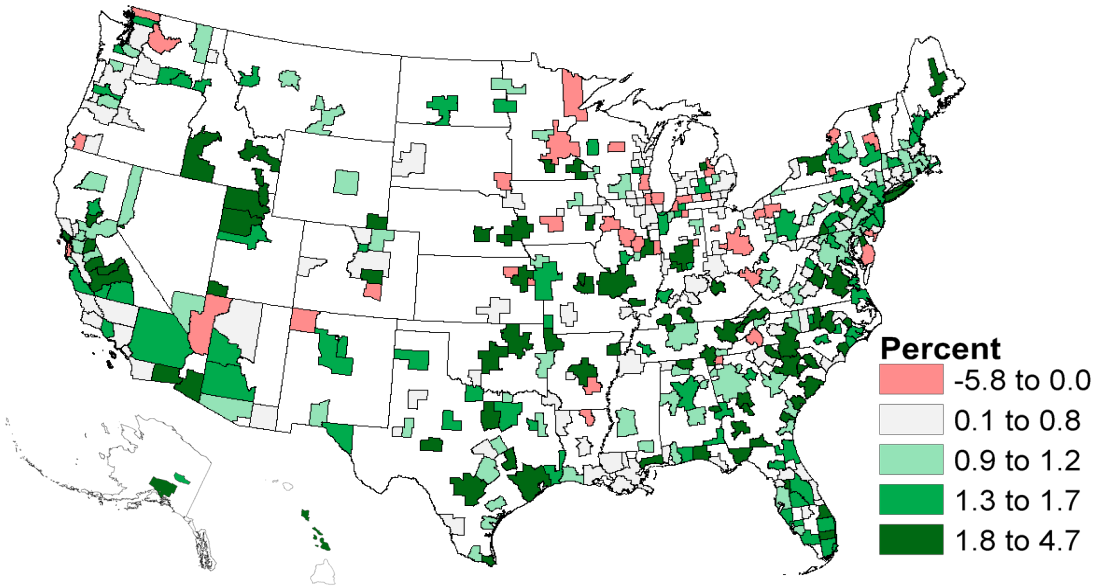
METROPOLITAN AREAS AND GROSS METRO PRODUCT

In this report we demonstrate the importance of metropolitan areas to the US economy. That influence, and the contribution of metro economies to US economic growth increased, for the fifth consecutive year in 2024, as metros accounted for 90.8% of US GDP, 89.5% of personal income, 92.1% of wages and salaries, 88.2% of employment, 90.3% of employment change, and 86.4% of population. The GMP of the top ten metros exceed the output of all but 14 states. In 37 states, metros contribute more than 80% of the state GDP.

Gross Metro Product Growth 2024



Employment Growth 2024



THE US ECONOMY

While most metro labor markets remained solid in 2024, stubborn inflation, continued labor market tightness, and a maturing business cycle dampened employment growth across regions, states, and metros. Though all regions saw job gains through 2024, the overall pace of gains weakened across the country and unemployment rates rose.

National employment grew by 1.4% in 2024. The South led all census regions, and all states saw employment increases, led by Idaho, Missouri, and South Carolina, with all three expanding by 2.7% or more. Growth was weakest in South Dakota, West Virginia, and Iowa. However, the national unemployment rate increased during the year, from 3.8% to 4.1%.

The U.S. unemployment reached its highest rate since 2021 but remains low by historical standards and labor market conditions remained tight. The South had the lowest unemployment rate at the end of the year, 3.7%, as strong job growth out-paced labor market gains from in-migration. The Northeast was next at 4.0%, and was the only region where the rate did not increase from a year earlier. Unemployment declined in New York, New Jersey, and Connecticut. The Midwest saw the largest increase with large increases in Indiana, Ohio, and Michigan. Unemployment in the West was highest, with Nevada and California first and third among states.

The South led the four Census regions in job growth following robust increases in Texas, South Carolina, and Alabama. The Mountain West remained the top performing division owing to expansions in Arizona, Colorado, and Utah.

Growth in the Northeast trailed, hampered by contractions in information services and durables manufacturing. The Midwest experienced contractions in durables manufacturing, finance and insurance, and business services.

REGIONAL ECONOMIC CONDITIONS

The **New England** region saw modest job growth in 2024, though less than that nationally as the manufacturing and information sectors shed jobs, and professional and business services stagnated. Low population growth dampens labor force growth and limits employment gains. New England did, at last, surpass its pre-pandemic jobs peak. However, there were still quite a few segments that had yet to do so – manufacturing, retail trade, information, “other” services, and leisure and hospitality.

The **Middle Atlantic** region’s recent job gains have been primarily led by services, with education and healthcare leading the charge, followed by leisure and hospitality. Meanwhile, job losses in information, retail and manufacturing weighed on the region’s economic momentum, and by the fourth quarter employment levels were slipping due to losses in the information, retail, and construction sectors. The information sector took the

biggest dip in 2024. Tech companies that had a large presence in the region, such as Meta Platforms Inc. and Google LLC, are in a period of downsizing, which particularly hit New York State

Job growth in the **South Atlantic** has cooled over the past year, with job growth moderating to 1.4% by the fourth quarter. Across employment sectors, there are pockets of strength. The education/health, government, and construction industries have been hiring robustly in most of the region. Strong population growth has been a major stimulus for healthcare services demand. There is a persistent regional economic divide within the South Atlantic — the southern portion of the region, including Florida, Georgia, South Carolina and North Carolina, tends to have significantly stronger job growth than the northern portion, which includes Maryland, Virginia, Delaware and the District of Columbia. Notably, Maryland and the District of Columbia have yet to reach their pre-pandemic employment levels, even five years later. Meanwhile, Florida, Georgia, and the Carolinas are thriving, with economic growth spread across industries and employment, population and income growth well above the US rate.

Payrolls increased in the **East North Central** in 2024 led by healthcare and social services. The region's manufacturing sector continues to post modest, but steady, job losses, led by manufactures of transportation equipment. Several large projects to build electric vehicles and their components have been announced, and while some are under construction, others have not moved beyond the planning phase due to uncertainty about the future environment for EVs. In Ohio, gains in healthcare have been supplemented by ongoing strength in construction, The states did maintain job growth in 2024, led by Indiana. Notably the building of large new plants by Intel Corp. and Honda Motor Co. Ltd. In Illinois, robust employment gains in healthcare and in state and local government have been partly offset by notable declines in professional and business services, including in temporary employment services. In Michigan, gains in the construction, healthcare, and state and local government sectors are helping to offset declines in manufacturing jobs. In Wisconsin, job creation in healthcare and in state and local government has been relatively weak, while the retail sector has posted a modest decline. Steady increases in the labor force remain critical to sustaining the region’s economic growth.

The **East South Central** region’s employment was 1.4% higher in 2024, with Alabama leading the way at 2.0%, as with robust expansions in transportation equipment and food manufacturing led the way. Education and health services, government, and construction also gained throughout the region.

After 2.5% job growth in 2023, **West South-Central** region registered 1.7% growth in 2024, though unemployment increased to 4.5%. The WSC has performed exceptionally well this decade, but momentum is slowing. The pace of job growth has decelerated over the past year-and-a-half from above 3% in mid-2023. The WSC is positioned to remain

among the fastest-growing regions in a slowing growth environment, as the region continues to be a magnet for transplants, business formation and major corporate expansions. Texas is less dense and expensive and continues to attract in-migration. It leads the region in growth and drives the region's performance. Louisiana is experiencing population declines and has yet to regain pre-pandemic employment levels.

The **West North -Central** region's manufacturing sector continues to post modest but steady job losses, led by manufacturers of transportation equipment as the post-pandemic job of rebuilding inventories of cars and light trucks is complete at this point, Accelerating losses in manufacturing payrolls, particularly in durables and especially in Iowa, Minnesota and Kansas, combined with job cuts in the region's large professional and business services sector, again with losses concentrated in Iowa and Minnesota, weighed on the WNC's overall expansion. On the positive side, health payrolls are expanded WNC states, and most states also saw gains in leisure and hospitality, construction, and finance jobs. While Nebraska and North Dakota's nondurables manufacturing segments kept both states from seeing net manufacturing losses, durables manufacturing has suffered across the region. The losses have been particularly acute in Kansas, Minnesota and South Dakota. A slow-growing national economy, lingering supply chain issues and the potential of tariffs have kept durables employers on unsteady terrain. The information sector, due in part to the impacts of AI adoption on programmers and other parts of the sector, shed jobs across nearly all of the region in 2024.

The **Mountain** economy continues to thrive, generating employment growth at a substantially faster rate than the nation. Though growth moderated to 2.1% in the second half of 2024, moderate, but fairly steady, payrolls did continue through the year, especially in finance, transportation and warehousing, and education, health, leisure, and hospitality services.

The **Pacific** region was in the middle of the pack among regions in 2024 employment growth. Outsized gains in education and health services led the way. Weighing down the region were steep losses in the information sector caused by mass layoffs across the West Coast. Leisure and hospitality have yet to recover all pandemic job losses.

2025 US Outlook

S&P Global Market Intelligence forecasts 1.3% US GDP growth in 2025, followed by 1.7% growth in 2026. Our forecast includes assumptions on tariffs. We assume that the average effective tariff rate peaks in the second quarter of this year before easing in the third. In the near term, GDP growth is expected to remain below potential. Softer growth reflects an expected fallout from tariffs, restrictive Federal Reserve policy, diminished tailwinds and a downward trend in equity values. The unemployment rate peaks at 5.0%

in late 2026. In our forecast, core personal consumption expenditures inflation firms to 3.9% over the four quarters of this year before easing to 2.1% in 2026. We assume the FED will continue its current stance. The range for the policy rate, currently 4.25%-4.50%, will remain restrictive through December.

Going forward, the tariff rate on imports from mainland China is expected to decline from current levels, while “reciprocal” tariffs are expected to remain at the current 10% universal baseline after the 90-day pause expires in July. As a result, the average effective tariff rate is estimated to peak in the second quarter, before easing in the third, remaining below levels assumed in April.

With growth slowing below potential, the unemployment rate rises to a peak of 5.0% in late 2026, down 0.1 percentage point from April. Core personal consumption expenditure (PCE) inflation, on a four-quarter basis, rises to a tariff-induced peak of 3.9% this year, leaving the Federal Reserve on pause through December as it prioritizes keeping inflation in check.

Despite the recent healing, there remain financial and other risks that could tip the economy into recession. The conventional view is that the US dollar should strengthen in response to tariffs, as reduced import volumes reduce demand for foreign currencies. So far, the opposite has occurred. The dollar has weakened materially since early April, raising the specter that foreign investors have soured on US financial assets. Reduced foreign appetite could weigh on US equity values and raise Treasury and private yields, both of which would weigh on aggregate demand. However, the recovery in equity values and little change in Treasury yields since early April suggest this dynamic has been limited.

Still, uncertainty is an ongoing risk to the outlook. Trade policy uncertainty remains elevated and threatens to significantly reduce capital spending later this year. The threat and uncertainty of tariffs has added to business uncertainty with negative consequences for investment and ultimately job creation. This is in addition to potential layoffs at the affected firms in the traded goods sectors.

On the immigration front the US has benefitted greatly from immigrant labor in these times of labor market tightness owing to our aging demographics. And, of course, on-again/ off-again tariffs are disrupting business planning with negative consequences for job creation.

Restricting immigration can also be detrimental to US economic growth. Our growth is limited by the availability of labor, which is acute due to our aging demographics. Immigration gives a boost to the labor force which can accelerate economic growth.

The Trump administration’s persistent threat of various tariffs is a large negative risk in our outlook. The benefits, to all parties, of free trade is well known to economists – nations should produce the goods for which they have a comparative advantage (lower relative costs than other nations). It enhances the economic welfare of both nations.

APPENDICES

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Table 1: Gross Metropolitan Product of U.S. Metro Areas

(US$, Billions)

Rank 2024		2023	2024	2025	2026
1	New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ	2296.9	2428.2	2568.2	2680.7
2	Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA	1295.4	1376.0	1427.2	1484.5
3	Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN	884.9	918.6	962.4	1003.8
4	San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA	778.9	815.0	847.4	886.4
5	Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	744.7	783.5	825.0	862.3
6	Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-W\	708.5	750.5	774.2	790.7
7	Houston-Pasadena-The Woodlands, TX	697.5	737.4	768.2	808.8
8	Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH	610.5	648.2	679.2	709.1
9	Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA	571.3	608.3	637.8	667.7
10	Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	566.7	601.4	631.1	660.4
11	Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD	557.6	585.2	618.7	647.9
12	Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL	533.7	568.5	597.8	623.9
13	San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA	422.8	448.5	468.2	490.5
14	Phoenix-Mesa-Chandler, AZ	398.1	420.7	444.7	468.1
15	Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI	350.7	365.2	382.3	400.3
16	Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI	331.3	347.7	363.3	377.3
17	San Diego-Chula Vista-Carlsbad, CA	314.9	333.5	349.8	364.1
18	Denver-Aurora-Centennial, CO	311.9	326.1	342.4	359.6
19	Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD	259.7	273.7	286.3	296.5
20	Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC	255.7	273.7	289.9	304.7
21	Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA	256.9	272.4	285.0	298.5
22	Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos, TX	248.1	264.0	277.3	289.6
23	Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	243.3	258.7	271.5	284.6
24	St. Louis, MO-IL	227.5	237.2	248.0	258.3
25	Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL	217.0	233.7	248.1	260.2
26	Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA	218.9	227.4	237.9	249.9
27	Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin, TN	205.5	218.7	231.3	242.4
28	Indianapolis-Carmel-Greenwood, IN	198.6	211.2	220.7	230.7
29	Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN	198.7	208.8	220.2	230.4
30	Pittsburgh, PA	198.5	207.9	218.3	228.3
31	Sacramento-Roseville-Folsom, CA	189.6	202.9	211.9	220.8
32	Kansas City, MO-KS	185.7	194.5	203.6	212.9
33	San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX	182.1	192.8	201.9	209.7
34	Columbus, OH	182.1	191.8	201.5	211.6
35	Las Vegas-Henderson-North Las Vegas, NV	178.4	189.7	198.0	208.6
36	Cleveland, OH	177.3	185.7	194.4	202.8
37	Salt Lake City-Murray, UT	147.5	157.7	166.7	174.8
38	Raleigh-Cary, NC	133.1	142.4	150.5	158.6
39	Jacksonville, FL	129.1	137.8	145.3	151.9
40	Milwaukee-Waukesha, WI	130.9	137.3	143.4	149.8
41	Virginia Beach-Chesapeake-Norfolk, VA-NC	127.9	135.4	139.5	143.7
42	Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT	122.8	129.9	135.0	139.9

Table 1: Gross Metropolitan Product of U.S. Metro Areas

(US$, Billions)

Rank 2024		2023	2024	2025	2026
43	Richmond, VA	117.0	123.5	129.5	134.9
44	Bridgeport-Stamford-Danbury, CT	116.0	123.5	129.5	134.5
45	Providence-Warwick, RI-MA	111.8	118.6	124.0	129.3
46	Memphis, TN-MS-AR	103.3	107.6	112.2	116.4
47	Louisville/Jefferson County, KY-IN	100.8	106.3	111.7	116.9
48	Oklahoma City, OK	100.1	104.4	108.0	112.6
49	Omaha, NE-IA	92.4	95.3	99.1	103.4
50	Buffalo-Cheektowaga, NY	90.7	95.3	100.2	104.1
51	Birmingham, AL	86.9	91.9	96.5	100.6
52	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY	84.9	89.6	95.0	99.2
53	New Orleans-Metairie, LA	85.9	89.4	92.5	95.7
54	Grand Rapids-Wyoming-Kentwood, MI	84.5	87.9	91.9	95.7
55	Urban Honolulu, HI	81.7	85.8	90.2	94.2
56	Rochester, NY	77.2	81.2	85.5	89.2
57	Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA	74.1	76.3	79.6	83.9
58	Baton Rouge, LA	68.8	73.9	77.1	80.3
59	Fresno, CA	68.2	73.4	78.2	81.4
60	Tulsa, OK	67.5	71.2	74.3	76.9
61	Durham-Chapel Hill, NC	65.6	69.9	74.0	77.7
62	Madison, WI	66.1	69.9	73.2	77.1
63	Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA	66.0	69.7	73.1	76.1
64	Charleston-North Charleston, SC	64.0	69.0	73.0	76.2
65	Knoxville, TN	65.1	68.6	72.5	75.4
66	Greenville-Anderson-Greer, SC	63.4	68.1	71.9	75.2
67	New Haven, CT	65.2	67.8	71.7	74.8
68	Tucson, AZ	62.2	65.9	69.4	72.7
69	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	59.9	63.7	67.5	71.1
70	Bakersfield-Delano, CA	59.8	63.2	66.4	69.4
71	Columbia, SC	58.5	62.7	66.2	69.3
72	Albuquerque, NM	59.4	62.2	64.7	67.1
73	Worcester, MA	57.6	60.8	63.5	66.1
74	North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota, FL	56.6	60.8	64.1	67.1
75	Dayton-Kettering-Beavercreek, OH	57.5	60.6	63.3	66.0
76	Boise City, ID	55.3	58.7	61.9	65.0
77	Colorado Springs, CO	53.1	55.9	58.7	61.4
78	Greensboro-High Point, NC	52.9	55.8	58.5	61.4
79	Trenton-Princeton, NJ	53.0	55.5	58.2	60.7
80	Midland, TX	53.7	55.3	58.2	61.1
81	Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR	51.2	54.7	57.8	59.8
82	Syracuse, NY	51.2	54.1	57.3	59.6
83	Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL	50.6	53.5	56.2	58.9
84	Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA	50.9	53.5	56.4	59.1

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(US$, Billions)

Rank 2024		2023	2024	2025	2026
85	El Paso, TX	48.6	52.2	54.6	56.2
86	Portland-South Portland, ME	48.0	51.3	53.9	56.4
87	Akron, OH	47.3	49.3	51.8	54.3
88	Provo-Orem-Lehi, UT	45.0	48.7	51.9	54.9
89	Toledo, OH	46.5	48.1	50.3	52.4
90	Wichita, KS	46.5	47.8	49.8	51.9
91	Reno, NV	45.5	47.8	50.2	52.6
92	Winston-Salem, NC	44.8	47.3	50.0	52.3
93	Kiryas Joel-Poughkeepsie-Newburgh, NY	44.5	46.7	49.1	51.4
94	Huntsville, AL	42.8	46.3	49.0	51.3
95	Stockton-Lodi, CA	42.8	45.4	48.1	50.2
96	Chattanooga, TN-GA	42.4	44.2	46.5	48.4
97	Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR	40.8	43.7	46.5	48.8
98	Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL	41.1	43.3	46.7	49.8
99	Ogden, UT	40.2	42.8	44.9	46.6
100	Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL	39.6	42.2	45.2	47.5
101	Spokane-Spokane Valley, WA	39.7	41.5	43.2	44.9
102	Santa Maria-Santa Barbara, CA	38.5	41.2	43.4	44.7
103	Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA	38.5	41.1	43.7	45.1
104	Lancaster, PA	39.0	40.7	42.5	44.5
105	Lexington-Fayette, KY	38.6	40.7	42.6	44.4
106	Jackson, MS	38.4	40.3	42.8	44.8
107	Salinas, CA	36.9	40.0	43.1	44.8
108	Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC	37.3	39.5	41.2	42.9
109	Vallejo, CA	37.2	39.4	41.9	43.6
110	Boulder, CO	37.7	39.4	41.1	42.9
111	Manchester-Nashua, NH	36.6	38.7	40.7	42.5
112	Scranton--Wilkes-Barre, PA	34.5	36.4	38.3	40.1
113	Anchorage, AK	34.1	35.4	36.8	38.2
114	Lansing-East Lansing, MI	33.1	34.9	36.9	38.3
115	Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL	32.5	34.8	37.1	39.1
116	Ann Arbor, MI	33.0	34.8	36.7	38.4
117	Savannah, GA	32.4	34.7	36.6	38.5
118	Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX	31.1	33.8	36.3	38.1
119	Fort Wayne, IN	31.8	33.5	34.8	36.3
120	Naples-Marco Island, FL	31.5	33.4	34.7	36.1
121	Corpus Christi, TX	31.9	33.3	35.0	36.3
122	Modesto, CA	30.6	32.5	34.6	36.0
123	Sioux Falls, SD-MN	30.9	31.9	33.5	35.3
124	McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX	30.2	31.9	33.6	35.0
125	Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL	30.0	31.5	33.2	34.4
126	Wilmington, NC	29.6	31.5	33.1	34.4

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(US$, Billions)

Rank 2024		2023	2024	2025	2026
127	Springfield, MA	28.9	30.4	31.8	33.2
128	Springfield, MO	28.6	30.0	31.7	33.1
129	Mobile, AL	28.3	29.7	31.4	32.8
130	York-Hanover, PA	27.9	29.4	31.0	32.3
131	Lincoln, NE	28.0	29.2	30.7	32.1
132	Greeley, CO	28.2	28.9	30.2	31.8
133	Port St. Lucie, FL	27.2	28.5	30.2	31.7
134	Shreveport-Bossier City, LA	27.9	28.4	30.6	32.0
135	Asheville, NC	26.5	28.4	30.0	31.3
136	Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL	27.9	28.3	29.4	30.5
137	Killeen-Temple, TX	26.7	28.3	29.9	31.5
138	Fort Collins-Loveland, CO	27.0	28.0	29.1	30.5
139	Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ	26.5	27.9	29.4	30.5
140	Green Bay, WI	26.3	27.9	29.4	30.9
141	Peoria, IL	26.8	27.8	29.0	30.3
142	Reading, PA	26.0	27.4	29.1	30.3
143	Salem, OR	25.7	26.9	28.7	30.0
144	Tallahassee, FL	24.5	26.4	28.0	29.1
145	Canton-Massillon, OH	24.6	26.1	27.6	28.8
146	Visalia, CA	24.3	26.0	28.0	29.2
147	Evansville, IN	24.8	25.9	27.0	27.9
148	Fayetteville, NC	24.5	25.7	26.9	27.9
149	Gulfport-Biloxi, MS	24.7	25.6	26.6	27.6
150	Norwich-New London-Willimantic, CT	23.9	25.5	26.9	27.9
151	Montgomery, AL	24.1	25.5	27.0	28.1
152	Lafayette, LA	24.2	25.1	26.5	27.8
153	Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin, FL	23.8	25.1	26.4	27.7
154	San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles, CA	22.8	24.0	25.8	26.9
155	Spartanburg, SC	22.0	23.6	25.2	26.5
156	Eugene-Springfield, OR	22.6	23.6	24.8	26.0
157	Lubbock, TX	22.2	23.5	25.1	26.3
158	Roanoke, VA	21.7	23.3	24.4	25.2
159	Gainesville, FL	21.8	23.1	24.4	25.3
160	Cedar Rapids, IA	23.0	22.9	23.9	25.0
161	Kennewick-Richland, WA	21.1	22.5	24.0	24.8
162	Bellingham, WA	21.5	22.2	23.4	24.3
163	Youngstown-Warren, OH	20.8	21.8	22.7	23.6
164	South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI	20.5	21.8	22.9	23.8
165	Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA	20.2	21.6	23.2	24.1
166	Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach, SC	20.3	21.6	23.0	24.3
167	Lake Charles, LA	20.7	21.5	22.5	23.3
168	Kalamazoo-Portage, MI	20.3	21.4	22.5	23.4

Table 1: Gross Metropolitan Product of U.S. Metro Areas

(US$, Billions)

Rank 2024		2023	2024	2025	2026
169	Elkhart-Goshen, IN	20.9	21.4	22.3	23.1
170	Fargo, ND-MN	20.5	21.1	22.0	23.0
171	Olympia-Lacey-Tumwater, WA	20.0	21.1	22.4	23.3
172	College Station-Bryan, TX	19.6	20.9	22.3	23.4
173	Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	19.7	20.8	21.8	22.7
174	Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC	19.6	20.6	21.8	22.7
175	Rockford, IL	19.7	20.6	21.6	22.5
176	Waco, TX	19.0	20.5	21.9	22.9
177	Charlottesville, VA	18.8	20.4	21.7	22.7
178	Flint, MI	19.2	20.3	21.6	22.7
179	Longview, TX	20.0	20.3	21.3	22.3
180	Amarillo, TX	18.9	20.2	21.7	22.8
181	Columbus, GA-AL	18.7	19.6	20.7	21.6
182	Appleton, WI	18.5	19.6	20.6	21.6
183	Burlington-South Burlington, VT	18.7	19.5	20.4	21.2
184	Barnstable Town, MA	18.2	19.3	20.3	21.0
185	Bend, OR	18.1	19.2	20.4	21.3
186	Kingsport-Bristol, TN-VA	18.3	19.2	20.2	21.1
187	Duluth, MN-WI	18.1	19.1	20.3	21.2
188	Clarksville, TN-KY	17.8	18.7	19.6	20.4
189	Rochester, MN	17.9	18.6	19.9	20.9
190	Bremerton-Silverdale-Port Orchard, WA	17.3	18.4	19.4	20.1
191	Gainesville, GA	16.6	17.6	18.6	19.6
192	Champaign-Urbana, IL	16.6	17.3	18.1	18.8
193	Slidell-Mandeville-Covington, LA	16.5	17.3	18.1	18.7
194	Ocala, FL	16.0	17.1	18.4	19.6
195	Utica-Rome, NY	16.3	17.0	17.6	18.3
196	Lexington Park, MD	15.6	16.6	17.2	17.6
197	Odessa, TX	15.7	16.5	16.1	16.5
198	Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV	15.3	16.5	17.2	18.0
199	Tyler, TX	15.7	16.5	17.7	18.7
200	Brownsville-Harlingen, TX	15.6	16.4	17.4	18.2
201	Laredo, TX	16.2	16.4	17.2	17.8
202	Lafayette-West Lafayette, IN	15.0	15.9	16.7	17.4
203	Charleston, WV	14.9	15.8	16.4	17.1
204	Topeka, KS	15.2	15.6	16.4	17.0
205	Springfield, IL	14.9	15.5	16.2	16.9
206	Napa, CA	14.2	15.5	17.0	17.6
207	Bloomington, IL	15.0	15.5	16.1	16.9
208	Tuscaloosa, AL	14.8	15.3	16.2	17.0
209	Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Port Royal, SC	14.4	15.2	16.0	16.7
210	Erie, PA	14.2	15.1	15.8	16.5

Table 1: Gross Metropolitan Product of U.S. Metro Areas

(US$, Billions)

Rank 2024		2023	2024	2025	2026
211	Billings, MT	14.4	14.9	15.5	16.2
212	St. Cloud, MN	14.2	14.8	15.6	16.3
213	El Centro, CA	13.5	14.7	15.5	16.0
214	Athens-Clarke County, GA	13.8	14.6	15.5	16.3
215	Panama City-Panama City Beach, FL	13.6	14.4	15.2	16.1
216	Lynchburg, VA	13.5	14.3	15.0	15.4
217	Columbia, MO	13.6	14.3	15.1	15.7
218	Oshkosh-Neenah, WI	13.4	14.2	14.8	15.4
219	Yakima, WA	13.4	13.8	14.7	15.3
220	Macon-Bibb County, GA	13.3	13.8	14.6	15.2
221	Iowa City, IA	13.6	13.8	14.6	15.4
222	Medford, OR	12.9	13.4	14.0	14.7
223	Binghamton, NY	12.9	13.3	13.8	14.4
224	Florence, SC	12.5	13.1	13.9	14.5
225	Wheeling, WV-OH	12.7	12.9	13.5	14.1
226	Merced, CA	12.2	12.9	14.2	14.9
227	Greenville, NC	11.9	12.8	13.4	14.0
228	Idaho Falls, ID	12.0	12.7	13.4	14.0
229	Daphne-Fairhope-Foley, AL	12.1	12.7	13.4	14.2
230	Kahului-Wailuku, HI	12.3	12.7	13.4	14.3
231	Fort Smith, AR-OK	12.1	12.7	13.2	13.6
232	Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA	12.5	12.6	13.1	13.7
233	Chico, CA	11.7	12.6	13.8	14.4
234	Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux, LA	12.2	12.6	12.7	13.1
235	Jacksonville, NC	11.9	12.5	13.2	13.6
236	Bowling Green, KY	11.8	12.3	13.0	13.5
237	Eau Claire, WI	11.7	12.3	13.0	13.6
238	La Crosse-Onalaska, WI-MN	11.6	12.3	12.9	13.5
239	Jackson, TN	11.5	12.0	12.6	13.2
240	Redding, CA	11.0	12.0	13.0	13.5
241	Lima, OH	11.6	11.9	12.7	13.3
242	St. George, UT	10.7	11.7	12.6	13.2
243	Sioux City, IA-NE-SD	11.5	11.7	12.1	12.6
244	Wausau, WI	11.1	11.5	12.1	12.6
245	Racine-Mount Pleasant, WI	10.9	11.5	11.9	12.4
246	Monroe, LA	11.1	11.5	11.9	12.4
247	Jefferson City, MO	10.7	11.5	12.2	12.7
248	Prescott Valley-Prescott, AZ	10.8	11.4	12.2	12.9
249	State College, PA	11.0	11.4	12.1	12.7
250	Johnson City, TN	10.8	11.4	12.0	12.5
251	Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA	10.7	11.3	11.7	12.2
252	Saginaw, MI	10.8	11.3	11.8	12.2

Table 1: Gross Metropolitan Product of U.S. Metro Areas

(US$, Billions)

Rank 2024		2023	2024	2025	2026
253	Coeur d`Alene, ID	10.6	11.3	11.9	12.6
254	Joplin, MO-KS	10.9	11.3	11.8	12.2
255	Bozeman, MT	10.6	11.2	11.7	12.3
256	Janesville-Beloit, WI	10.5	11.2	11.8	12.3
257	Las Cruces, NM	10.6	11.1	11.5	11.9
258	Warner Robins, GA	10.5	11.1	11.8	12.1
259	Dover, DE	10.5	11.1	11.9	12.4
260	Yuma, AZ	10.6	11.1	11.7	12.3
261	Abilene, TX	10.3	10.9	11.6	12.2
262	Harrisonburg, VA	10.3	10.8	11.3	11.9
263	Sebastian-Vero Beach-West Vero Corridor, FL	10.2	10.7	11.4	11.8
264	Winchester, VA-WV	10.0	10.7	11.4	11.9
265	Flagstaff, AZ	10.0	10.7	11.4	11.9
266	Kenosha, WI	10.0	10.6	11.2	11.7
267	Morgantown, WV	10.1	10.5	11.0	11.5
268	Amherst Town-Northampton, MA	9.8	10.4	10.9	11.4
269	Kingston, NY	9.9	10.4	10.8	11.3
270	Traverse City, MI	9.7	10.4	11.1	11.5
271	Terre Haute, IN	9.8	10.2	10.6	11.0
272	Bloomington, IN	9.6	10.1	10.6	11.0
273	Yuba City, CA	9.2	10.0	11.0	11.4
274	Rapid City, SD	9.8	10.0	10.5	11.0
275	Auburn-Opelika, AL	9.5	10.0	10.5	11.0
276	Niles, MI	9.5	9.9	10.3	10.7
277	San Angelo, TX	9.3	9.8	10.5	11.0
278	Dalton, GA	9.3	9.8	10.4	10.8
279	Santa Fe, NM	9.3	9.7	10.2	10.7
280	Wenatchee-East Wenatchee, WA	9.3	9.6	10.1	10.4
281	Bismarck, ND	9.4	9.6	10.0	10.4
282	Grand Junction, CO	9.1	9.6	10.1	10.6
283	Hanford-Corcoran, CA	8.9	9.6	10.3	10.8
284	Logan, UT-ID	8.9	9.5	10.1	10.6
285	Bangor, ME	9.0	9.5	9.9	10.4
286	Dothan, AL	9.1	9.4	9.9	10.4
287	Lake Havasu City-Kingman, AZ	8.8	9.4	10.1	10.6
288	Pittsfield, MA	9.0	9.4	9.7	10.2
289	Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA	8.9	9.4	10.1	10.5
290	Punta Gorda, FL	8.7	9.3	9.9	10.4
291	Rocky Mount, NC	8.7	9.3	9.9	10.3
292	Sheboygan, WI	8.7	9.3	9.8	10.2
293	Columbus, IN	8.7	9.2	9.6	9.9
294	Burlington, NC	8.6	9.2	9.8	10.2

Table 1: Gross Metropolitan Product of U.S. Metro Areas

(US$, Billions)

Rank 2024		2023	2024	2025	2026
295	Decatur, IL	8.8	9.2	9.5	9.8
296	Decatur, AL	8.8	9.2	9.7	10.1
297	Dubuque, IA	9.0	9.1	9.6	10.0
298	Glens Falls, NY	8.7	9.1	9.4	9.8
299	Manhattan, KS	8.8	9.0	9.6	10.0
300	Battle Creek, MI	8.5	9.0	9.5	9.8
301	Kankakee, IL	8.7	9.0	9.3	9.7
302	Pueblo, CO	8.6	8.9	9.2	9.6
303	Sandusky, OH	8.4	8.9	9.6	10.0
304	Jackson, MI	8.6	8.9	9.3	9.7
305	Chambersburg, PA	8.1	8.8	9.4	9.8
306	Missoula, MT	8.3	8.7	9.2	9.6
307	Wichita Falls, TX	8.3	8.7	9.5	9.9
308	Ames, IA	8.6	8.7	9.3	9.8
309	Vineland, NJ	8.2	8.6	9.2	9.6
310	Muskegon-Norton Shores, MI	8.0	8.5	9.0	9.3
311	Cheyenne, WY	8.3	8.5	8.7	8.9
312	Watertown-Fort Drum, NY	8.0	8.3	8.7	9.1
313	Jonesboro, AR	7.9	8.3	8.7	9.0
314	Monroe, MI	8.0	8.3	8.7	9.0
315	Paducah, KY-IL	8.1	8.2	8.7	9.0
316	Lebanon, PA	7.9	8.2	8.7	9.1
317	Albany, GA	7.8	8.2	8.7	9.0
318	Valdosta, GA	7.7	8.2	8.6	9.0
319	Alexandria, LA	7.8	8.1	8.5	8.8
320	St. Joseph, MO-KS	7.5	8.1	8.5	8.9
321	Hattiesburg, MS	7.8	8.1	8.5	8.9
322	Altoona, PA	7.7	8.1	8.5	8.9
323	Salisbury, MD	7.7	8.0	8.5	9.0
324	Midland, MI	7.6	8.0	8.5	8.8
325	Twin Falls, ID	7.5	7.9	8.4	8.9
326	Ithaca, NY	7.4	7.8	8.1	8.4
327	Williamsport, PA	7.5	7.8	8.2	8.5
328	Sherman-Denison, TX	7.3	7.8	8.3	8.7
329	Wildwood-The Villages, FL	7.1	7.7	8.3	8.9
330	Texarkana, TX-AR	7.2	7.7	8.2	8.5
331	Elizabethtown, KY	7.3	7.6	8.0	8.3
332	Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL	7.2	7.5	8.0	8.3
333	Fairbanks-College, AK	7.2	7.5	7.8	8.0
334	Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH	7.6	7.5	7.8	8.2
335	Longview-Kelso, WA	7.1	7.4	7.9	8.2
336	Mankato, MN	7.2	7.2	7.6	8.0

Table 1: Gross Metropolitan Product of U.S. Metro Areas

(US$, Billions)

Rank 2024		2023	2024	2025	2026
337	Casper, WY	7.0	7.2	7.5	7.7
338	Lawton, OK	6.8	7.1	7.4	7.6
339	Morristown, TN	6.7	7.1	7.5	7.9
340	Lawrence, KS	6.7	7.1	7.5	7.8
341	Lewiston-Auburn, ME	6.8	7.1	7.4	7.7
342	Farmington, NM	6.8	7.1	7.3	7.6
343	Grand Forks, ND-MN	6.9	7.1	7.4	7.7
344	Staunton-Stuarts Draft, VA	6.8	7.0	7.4	7.6
345	Cleveland, TN	6.8	7.0	7.4	7.7
346	Brunswick-St. Simons, GA	6.4	6.9	7.4	7.7
347	Goldsboro, NC	6.3	6.7	7.2	7.5
348	Albany, OR	6.4	6.7	7.1	7.4
349	Homosassa Springs, FL	6.4	6.7	7.1	7.5
350	Fond du Lac, WI	6.5	6.6	6.9	7.3
351	Hammond, LA	6.2	6.6	6.9	7.3
352	Victoria, TX	6.3	6.5	6.7	7.0
353	Owensboro, KY	6.2	6.5	6.9	7.2
354	Sierra Vista-Douglas, AZ	6.1	6.4	6.8	7.2
355	Johnstown, PA	6.1	6.3	6.6	6.9
356	Mansfield, OH	5.9	6.3	6.6	6.9
357	Grand Island, NE	6.0	6.2	6.5	6.7
358	Anniston-Oxford, AL	5.9	6.2	6.5	6.8
359	Corvallis, OR	6.0	6.2	6.5	6.9
360	Springfield, OH	5.9	6.1	6.3	6.5
361	Cape Girardeau, MO-IL	5.8	6.1	6.5	6.8
362	Sumter, SC	5.7	6.1	6.4	6.7
363	Helena, MT	5.8	6.1	6.4	6.6
364	Pinehurst-Southern Pines, NC	5.5	6.0	6.4	6.7
365	Michigan City-La Porte, IN	5.7	6.0	6.2	6.5
366	Beckley, WV	5.5	5.9	6.2	6.4
367	Kokomo, IN	5.5	5.9	6.2	6.4
368	Rome, GA	5.4	5.8	6.2	6.4
369	Muncie, IN	5.3	5.7	6.0	6.2
370	Great Falls, MT	5.3	5.6	5.9	6.2
371	Hinesville, GA	5.2	5.4	5.7	5.9
372	Minot, ND	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.4
373	Carson City, NV	4.8	5.1	5.4	5.6
374	Parkersburg-Vienna, WV	4.7	5.0	5.2	5.4
375	Gettysburg, PA	4.7	4.9	5.2	5.4
376	Hot Springs, AR	4.6	4.9	5.1	5.2
377	Elmira, NY	4.5	4.7	4.9	5.1

Table 1: Gross Metropolitan Product of U.S. Metro Areas

(US$, Billions)

Rank 2024		2023	2024	2025	2026
378	Walla Walla, WA	4.4	4.7	5.0	5.1
379	Bay City, MI	4.5	4.6	4.9	5.1
380	Pocatello, ID	4.0	4.3	4.5	4.7
381	Lewiston, ID-WA	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.5
382	Grants Pass, OR	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.4
383	Gadsden, AL	3.8	3.9	4.2	4.4
384	Enid, OK	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.1
385	Sebring, FL	3.6	3.8	4.1	4.3
386	Eagle Pass, TX	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6

Table 2: Gross Product of Countries (GDP) and Metro Areas (GMP)
(US$, Billions)

Rank	Country or ***Metro Area***	2024
1	United States	29184.9
2	China	18746.0
3	Germany	4660.4
4	Japan	4023.1
5	India	3953.5
6	United Kingdom	3642.5
7	France	3164.2
8	***New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ***	2428.2
9	Italy	2368.2
10	Canada	2240.3
11	Brazil	2179.2
12	Russia	2172.3
13	South Korea	1870.6
14	Mexico	1847.2
15	Australia	1796.0
16	Spain	1721.8
17	Indonesia	1396.4
18	***Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA***	1376.0
19	Turkey	1322.1
20	Saudi Arabia	1237.9
21	Netherlands	1226.8
22	Switzerland	936.6
23	***Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN***	918.6
24	Poland	907.7
25	***San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA***	815.0
26	Taiwan	795.8
27	***Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX***	783.5
28	***Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV***	750.5
29	***Houston-Pasadena-The Woodlands, TX***	737.4
30	Belgium	664.2
31	***Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH***	648.2
32	Argentina	632.1
33	Sweden	610.3
34	***Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA***	608.3
35	***Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA***	601.4
36	***Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD***	585.2
37	Ireland	574.7
38	***Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL***	568.5
39	Singapore	547.3
40	Israel	540.0

Table 2: Gross Product of Countries (GDP) and Metro Areas (GMP)
(US$, Billions)

Rank	Country or ***Metro Area***	2024
41	Thailand	526.5
42	United Arab Emirates	524.4
43	Austria	521.2
44	Norway	484.0
45	Vietnam	476.3
46	Philippines	461.7
47	***San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA***	448.5
48	Bangladesh	436.1
49	Denmark	429.5
50	Malaysia	421.9
51	***Phoenix-Mesa-Chandler, AZ***	420.7
52	Colombia	418.7
53	Hong Kong	408.5
54	South Africa	400.3
55	Romania	382.8
56	***Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI***	365.2
57	***Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI***	347.7
58	Czech Republic	345.0
59	***San Diego-Chula Vista-Carlsbad, CA***	333.5
60	Chile	329.6
61	***Denver-Aurora-Centennial, CO***	326.1
62	Egypt	309.5
63	Portugal	308.2
64	Finland	298.8
65	Pakistan	295.7
66	Peru	289.1
67	Kazakhstan	286.3
68	Iran	279.2
69	***Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD***	273.7
70	***Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC***	273.7
71	***Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA***	272.4
72	Algeria	264.0
73	***Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos, TX***	264.0
74	***Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL***	258.7
75	New Zealand	258.2
76	Greece	255.4
77	***St. Louis, MO-IL***	237.2
78	***Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL***	233.7
79	Iraq	229.7
80	***Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA***	227.4

Table 2: Gross Product of Countries (GDP) and Metro Areas (GMP)
(US$, Billions)

Rank	Country or ***Metro Area***	2024
81	Hungary	221.9
82	Qatar	219.2
83	***Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin, TN***	218.7
84	***Indianapolis-Carmel-Greenwood, IN***	211.2
85	***Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN***	208.8
86	***Pittsburgh, PA***	207.9
87	***Sacramento-Roseville-Folsom, CA***	202.9
88	***Kansas City, MO-KS***	194.5
89	***San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX***	192.8
90	***Columbus, OH***	191.8
91	Ukraine	190.7
92	***Las Vegas-Henderson-North Las Vegas, NV***	189.7
93	Nigeria	188.0
94	***Cleveland, OH***	185.7
95	Kuwait	159.3
96	***Salt Lake City-Murray, UT***	157.7
97	Morocco	154.4
98	Ethiopia	153.2
99	***Raleigh-Cary, NC***	142.4
100	Slovakia	140.6
101	***Jacksonville, FL***	137.8
102	***Milwaukee-Waukesha, WI***	137.3
103	***Virginia Beach-Chesapeake-Norfolk, VA-NC***	135.4
104	Kenya	131.4
105	***Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT***	129.9
106	Ecuador	124.7
107	***Richmond, VA***	123.5
108	***Bridgeport-Stamford-Danbury, CT***	123.5
109	Puerto Rico	122.8
110	Dominican Republic	120.7
111	***Providence-Warwick, RI-MA***	118.6
112	Uzbekistan	115.0
113	Venezuela	113.9
114	Guatemala	112.4
115	Bulgaria	112.2
116	***Memphis, TN-MS-AR***	107.6
117	Oman	106.9
118	***Louisville/Jefferson County, KY-IN***	106.3
119	***Oklahoma City, OK***	104.4
120	Sri Lanka	99.8

Table 2: Gross Product of Countries (GDP) and Metro Areas (GMP)
(US$, Billions)

Rank	Country or ***Metro Area***	2024
121	Costa Rica	95.9
122	***Omaha, NE-IA***	95.3
123	***Buffalo-Cheektowaga, NY***	95.3
124	Croatia	92.5
125	Luxembourg	92.4
126	***Birmingham, AL***	91.9
127	***Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY***	89.6
128	***New Orleans-Metairie, LA***	89.4
129	Serbia	89.1
130	Angola	89.0
131	***Grand Rapids-Wyoming-Kentwood, MI***	87.9
132	Panama	86.3
133	***Urban Honolulu, HI***	85.8
134	Cote d Ivoire	85.7
135	Lithuania	84.8
136	***Rochester, NY***	81.2
137	Uruguay	81.0
138	Tanzania	79.1
139	Azerbaijan	76.7
140	***Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA***	76.3
141	Democratic Republic of Congo	74.9
142	Belarus	74.9
143	***Baton Rouge, LA***	73.9
144	***Fresno, CA***	73.4
145	Ghana	73.2
146	Slovenia	72.3
147	Sudan	71.5
148	***Tulsa, OK***	71.2
149	***Durham-Chapel Hill, NC***	69.9
150	***Madison, WI***	69.9
151	***Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA***	69.7
152	***Charleston-North Charleston, SC***	69.0
153	***Knoxville, TN***	68.6
154	***Greenville-Anderson-Greer, SC***	68.1
155	***New Haven, CT***	67.8
156	Turkmenistan	66.6
157	***Tucson, AZ***	65.9
158	***Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ***	63.7
159	Myanmar	63.4
160	***Bakersfield-Delano, CA***	63.2

Table 2: Gross Product of Countries (GDP) and Metro Areas (GMP)
(US$, Billions)

Rank	Country or ***Metro Area***	2024
161	***Columbia, SC***	62.7
162	***Albuquerque, NM***	62.2
163	***Worcester, MA***	60.8
164	***North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota, FL***	60.8
165	***Dayton-Kettering-Beavercreek, OH***	60.6
166	Uganda	59.9
167	***Boise City, ID***	58.7
168	***Colorado Springs, CO***	55.9
169	***Greensboro-High Point, NC***	55.8
170	***Trenton-Princeton, NJ***	55.5
171	***Midland, TX***	55.3
172	***Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR***	54.7
173	***Syracuse, NY***	54.1
174	***Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL***	53.5
175	***Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA***	53.5
176	Cameroon	52.9
177	***El Paso, TX***	52.2
178	Tunisia	51.5
179	Jordan	51.4
180	***Portland-South Portland, ME***	51.3
181	Macau	51.2
182	***Akron, OH***	49.3
183	***Provo-Orem-Lehi, UT***	48.7
184	Bolivia	48.5
185	***Toledo, OH***	48.1
186	***Wichita, KS***	47.8
187	***Reno, NV***	47.8
188	***Winston-Salem, NC***	47.3
189	Bahrain	47.1
190	***Kiryas Joel-Poughkeepsie-Newburgh, NY***	46.7
191	***Huntsville, AL***	46.3
192	Cambodia	45.7
193	***Stockton-Lodi, CA***	45.4
194	Paraguay	44.5
195	***Chattanooga, TN-GA***	44.2
196	***Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR***	43.7
197	Latvia	43.4
198	***Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL***	43.3
199	***Ogden, UT***	42.8
200	Estonia	42.7

Table 2: Gross Product of Countries (GDP) and Metro Areas (GMP)
(US$, Billions)

Rank	Country or ***Metro Area***	2024
201	Nepal	42.7
202	***Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL***	42.2
203	Libya	42.0
204	***Spokane-Spokane Valley, WA***	41.5
205	***Santa Maria-Santa Barbara, CA***	41.2
206	***Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA***	41.1
207	***Lancaster, PA***	40.7
208	***Lexington-Fayette, KY***	40.7
209	***Jackson, MS***	40.3
210	***Salinas, CA***	40.0
211	***Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC***	39.5
212	***Vallejo, CA***	39.4
213	***Boulder, CO***	39.4
214	***Manchester-Nashua, NH***	38.7
215	Honduras	36.7
216	***Scranton--Wilkes-Barre, PA***	36.4
217	Cyprus	36.3
218	***Anchorage, AK***	35.4
219	***Lansing-East Lansing, MI***	34.9
220	El Salvador	34.8
221	***Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL***	34.8
222	***Ann Arbor, MI***	34.8
223	***Savannah, GA***	34.7
224	***Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX***	33.8
225	***Fort Wayne, IN***	33.5
226	Iceland	33.5
227	Guyana	33.4
228	***Naples-Marco Island, FL***	33.4
229	***Corpus Christi, TX***	33.3
230	Georgia	32.9
231	Senegal	32.7
232	***Modesto, CA***	32.5
233	***Sioux Falls, SD-MN***	31.9
234	***McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX***	31.9
235	***Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL***	31.5
236	***Wilmington, NC***	31.5
237	Trinidad and Tobago	31.3
238	Papua New Guinea	31.1
239	***Springfield, MA***	30.4
240	***Springfield, MO***	30.0

Table 2: Gross Product of Countries (GDP) and Metro Areas (GMP)
(US$, Billions)

Rank	Country or ***Metro Area***	2024
241	***Mobile, AL***	29.7
242	Zimbabwe	29.4
243	***York-Hanover, PA***	29.4
244	Bosnia and Herzegovina	29.3
245	***Lincoln, NE***	29.2
246	***Greeley, CO***	28.9
247	Lebanon	28.8
248	***Port St. Lucie, FL***	28.5
249	***Shreveport-Bossier City, LA***	28.4
250	***Asheville, NC***	28.4
251	***Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL***	28.3
252	***Killeen-Temple, TX***	28.3
253	***Fort Collins-Loveland, CO***	28.0
254	***Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ***	27.9
255	***Green Bay, WI***	27.9
256	***Peoria, IL***	27.8
257	***Reading, PA***	27.4
258	Albania	27.2
259	Reunion	27.2
260	***Salem, OR***	26.9
261	***Tallahassee, FL***	26.4
262	Haiti	26.3
263	***Canton-Massillon, OH***	26.1
264	***Visalia, CA***	26.0
265	Armenia	25.9
266	***Evansville, IN***	25.9
267	***Fayetteville, NC***	25.7
268	***Gulfport-Biloxi, MS***	25.6
269	***Norwich-New London-Willimantic, CT***	25.5
270	***Montgomery, AL***	25.5
271	Zambia	25.5
272	***Lafayette, LA***	25.1
273	***Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin, FL***	25.1
274	Syria	25.0
275	Guinea	24.9
276	Cuba	24.5
277	Malta	24.3
278	***San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles, CA***	24.0
279	***Spartanburg, SC***	23.6
280	Mongolia	23.6

Table 2: Gross Product of Countries (GDP) and Metro Areas (GMP)
(US$, Billions)

Rank	Country or ***Metro Area***	2024
281	***Eugene-Springfield, OR***	23.6
282	***Lubbock, TX***	23.5
283	***Roanoke, VA***	23.3
284	***Gainesville, FL***	23.1
285	***Cedar Rapids, IA***	22.9
286	Burkina Faso	22.6
287	***Kennewick-Richland, WA***	22.5
288	***Bellingham, WA***	22.2
289	Mali	22.2
290	Mozambique	22.0
291	***Youngstown-Warren, OH***	21.8
292	***South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI***	21.8
293	***Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA***	21.6
294	***Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach, SC***	21.6
295	***Lake Charles, LA***	21.5
296	***Kalamazoo-Portage, MI***	21.4
297	***Elkhart-Goshen, IN***	21.4
298	Benin	21.3
299	***Fargo, ND-MN***	21.1
300	***Olympia-Lacey-Tumwater, WA***	21.1
301	***College Station-Bryan, TX***	20.9
302	***Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH***	20.8
303	***Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC***	20.6
304	***Rockford, IL***	20.6
305	***Waco, TX***	20.5
306	***Charlottesville, VA***	20.4
307	***Flint, MI***	20.3
308	***Longview, TX***	20.3
309	Niger	20.2
310	***Amarillo, TX***	20.2
311	Gabon	19.9
312	***Columbus, GA-AL***	19.6
313	***Appleton, WI***	19.6
314	***Burlington-South Burlington, VT***	19.5
315	***Barnstable Town, MA***	19.3
316	***Bend, OR***	19.2
317	Nicaragua	19.2
318	***Kingsport-Bristol, TN-VA***	19.2
319	***Duluth, MN-WI***	19.1
320	Botswana	19.1

Table 2: Gross Product of Countries (GDP) and Metro Areas (GMP)
(US$, Billions)

Rank	Country or ***Metro Area***	2024
321	***Clarksville, TN-KY***	18.7
322	***Rochester, MN***	18.6
323	Afghanistan	18.4
324	***Bremerton-Silverdale-Port Orchard, WA***	18.4
325	Moldova	18.1
326	North Korea	17.9
327	***Gainesville, GA***	17.6
328	Kyrgyzstan	17.5
329	***Champaign-Urbana, IL***	17.3
330	***Slidell-Mandeville-Covington, LA***	17.3
331	Laos	17.1
332	***Ocala, FL***	17.1
333	***Utica-Rome, NY***	17.0
334	Palestinian Authority	17.0
335	Jamaica	17.0
336	***Lexington Park, MD***	16.6
337	***Odessa, TX***	16.5
338	***Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV***	16.5
339	***Tyler, TX***	16.5
340	***Brownsville-Harlingen, TX***	16.4
341	***Laredo, TX***	16.4
342	Congo	16.0
343	***Lafayette-West Lafayette, IN***	15.9
344	***Charleston, WV***	15.8
345	Macedonia	15.8
346	Chad	15.7
347	Brunei	15.7
348	***Topeka, KS***	15.6
349	Mauritius	15.6
350	***Springfield, IL***	15.5
351	***Napa, CA***	15.5
352	***Bloomington, IL***	15.5
353	***Tuscaloosa, AL***	15.3
354	Madagascar	15.3
355	***Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Port Royal, SC***	15.2
356	***Erie, PA***	15.1
357	***Billings, MT***	14.9
358	***St. Cloud, MN***	14.8
359	***El Centro, CA***	14.7
360	***Athens-Clarke County, GA***	14.6

Table 2: Gross Product of Countries (GDP) and Metro Areas (GMP)
(US$, Billions)

Rank	Country or ***Metro Area***	2024
361	***Panama City-Panama City Beach, FL***	14.4
362	***Lynchburg, VA***	14.3
363	***Columbia, MO***	14.3
364	Tajikistan	14.2
365	Bahamas	14.2
366	***Oshkosh-Neenah, WI***	14.2
367	***Yakima, WA***	13.8
368	***Macon-Bibb County, GA***	13.8
369	Rwanda	13.8
370	***Iowa City, IA***	13.8
371	Namibia	13.4
372	***Medford, OR***	13.4
373	***Binghamton, NY***	13.3
374	***Florence, SC***	13.1
375	***Wheeling, WV-OH***	12.9
376	***Merced, CA***	12.9
377	***Greenville, NC***	12.8
378	***Idaho Falls, ID***	12.7
379	***Daphne-Fairhope-Foley, AL***	12.7
380	***Kahului-Wailuku, HI***	12.7
381	***Fort Smith, AR-OK***	12.7
382	***Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA***	12.6
383	***Chico, CA***	12.6
384	***Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux, LA***	12.6
385	***Jacksonville, NC***	12.5
386	Equatorial Guinea	12.4
387	***Bowling Green, KY***	12.3
388	***Eau Claire, WI***	12.3
389	***La Crosse-Onalaska, WI-MN***	12.3
390	Somalia	12.1
391	Martinique	12.0
392	***Jackson, TN***	12.0
393	***Redding, CA***	12.0
394	***Lima, OH***	11.9
395	***St. George, UT***	11.7
396	***Sioux City, IA-NE-SD***	11.7
397	***Wausau, WI***	11.5
398	***Racine-Mount Pleasant, WI***	11.5
399	***Monroe, LA***	11.5
400	***Jefferson City, MO***	11.5

Table 2: Gross Product of Countries (GDP) and Metro Areas (GMP)
(US$, Billions)

Rank	Country or ***Metro Area***	2024
401	***Prescott Valley-Prescott, AZ***	11.4
402	***State College, PA***	11.4
403	***Johnson City, TN***	11.4
404	***Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA***	11.3
405	***Saginaw, MI***	11.3
406	***Coeur d`Alene, ID***	11.3
407	***Joplin, MO-KS***	11.3
408	***Bozeman, MT***	11.2
409	Kosovo	11.2
410	***Janesville-Beloit, WI***	11.2
411	***Las Cruces, NM***	11.1
412	***Warner Robins, GA***	11.1
413	Malawi	11.1
414	***Dover, DE***	11.1
415	***Yuma, AZ***	11.1
416	***Abilene, TX***	10.9
417	***Harrisonburg, VA***	10.8
418	Mauritania	10.8
419	***Sebastian-Vero Beach-West Vero Corridor, FL***	10.7
420	***Winchester, VA-WV***	10.7
421	***Flagstaff, AZ***	10.7
422	***Kenosha, WI***	10.6
423	***Morgantown, WV***	10.5
424	***Amherst Town-Northampton, MA***	10.4
425	***Kingston, NY***	10.4
426	***Traverse City, MI***	10.4
427	***Terre Haute, IN***	10.2
428	***Bloomington, IN***	10.1
429	***Yuba City, CA***	10.0
430	***Rapid City, SD***	10.0
431	***Auburn-Opelika, AL***	10.0
432	Togo	9.9
433	***Niles, MI***	9.9
434	***San Angelo, TX***	9.8
435	***Dalton, GA***	9.8
436	***Santa Fe, NM***	9.7
437	***Wenatchee-East Wenatchee, WA***	9.6
438	***Bismarck, ND***	9.6
439	***Grand Junction, CO***	9.6
440	***Hanford-Corcoran, CA***	9.6

Table 2: Gross Product of Countries (GDP) and Metro Areas (GMP)
(US$, Billions)

Rank	Country or ***Metro Area***	2024
441	***Logan, UT-ID***	9.5
442	***Bangor, ME***	9.5
443	***Dothan, AL***	9.4
444	***Lake Havasu City-Kingman, AZ***	9.4
445	***Pittsfield, MA***	9.4
446	***Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA***	9.4
447	***Punta Gorda, FL***	9.3
448	***Rocky Mount, NC***	9.3
449	***Sheboygan, WI***	9.3
450	***Columbus, IN***	9.2
451	***Burlington, NC***	9.2
452	***Decatur, IL***	9.2
453	***Decatur, AL***	9.2
454	***Dubuque, IA***	9.1
455	***Glens Falls, NY***	9.1
456	***Manhattan, KS***	9.0
457	***Battle Creek, MI***	9.0
458	***Kankakee, IL***	9.0
459	***Pueblo, CO***	8.9
460	***Sandusky, OH***	8.9
461	***Jackson, MI***	8.9
462	***Chambersburg, PA***	8.8
463	***Missoula, MT***	8.7
464	***Wichita Falls, TX***	8.7
465	***Ames, IA***	8.7
466	***Vineland, NJ***	8.6
467	Bermuda	8.6
468	***Muskegon-Norton Shores, MI***	8.5
469	***Cheyenne, WY***	8.5
470	Yemen	8.4
471	Liechtenstein	8.4
472	***Watertown-Fort Drum, NY***	8.3
473	***Jonesboro, AR***	8.3
474	***Monroe, MI***	8.3
475	Guam	8.3
476	***Paducah, KY-IL***	8.2
477	***Lebanon, PA***	8.2
478	***Albany, GA***	8.2
479	***Valdosta, GA***	8.2
480	Montenegro	8.1

Table 2: Gross Product of Countries (GDP) and Metro Areas (GMP)
(US$, Billions)

Rank	Country or ***Metro Area***	2024
481	***Alexandria, LA***	8.1
482	***St. Joseph, MO-KS***	8.1
483	Barbados	8.1
484	***Hattiesburg, MS***	8.1
485	***Altoona, PA***	8.1
486	***Salisbury, MD***	8.0
487	***Midland, MI***	8.0
488	***Twin Falls, ID***	7.9
489	Cayman Islands	7.9
490	***Ithaca, NY***	7.8
491	***Williamsport, PA***	7.8
492	***Sherman-Denison, TX***	7.8
493	***Wildwood-The Villages, FL***	7.7
494	***Texarkana, TX-AR***	7.7
495	***Elizabethtown, KY***	7.6
496	***Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL***	7.5
497	***Fairbanks-College, AK***	7.5
498	***Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH***	7.5
499	***Longview-Kelso, WA***	7.4
500	***Mankato, MN***	7.2
501	***Casper, WY***	7.2
502	Maldives	7.1
503	***Lawton, OK***	7.1
504	***Morristown, TN***	7.1
505	***Lawrence, KS***	7.1
506	***Lewiston-Auburn, ME***	7.1
507	***Farmington, NM***	7.1
508	***Grand Forks, ND-MN***	7.1
509	***Staunton-Stuarts Draft, VA***	7.0
510	***Cleveland, TN***	7.0
511	***Brunswick-St. Simons, GA***	6.9
512	***Goldsboro, NC***	6.7
513	***Albany, OR***	6.7
514	***Homosassa Springs, FL***	6.7
515	***Fond du Lac, WI***	6.6
516	***Hammond, LA***	6.6
517	***Victoria, TX***	6.5
518	***Owensboro, KY***	6.5
519	***Sierra Vista-Douglas, AZ***	6.4
520	***Johnstown, PA***	6.3

Table 2: Gross Product of Countries (GDP) and Metro Areas (GMP)
(US$, Billions)

Rank	Country or ***Metro Area***	2024
521	***Mansfield, OH***	6.3
522	***Grand Island, NE***	6.2
523	***Anniston-Oxford, AL***	6.2
524	***Corvallis, OR***	6.2
525	***Springfield, OH***	6.1
526	***Cape Girardeau, MO-IL***	6.1
527	***Sumter, SC***	6.1
528	***Helena, MT***	6.1
529	***Pinehurst-Southern Pines, NC***	6.0
530	***Michigan City-La Porte, IN***	6.0
531	***Beckley, WV***	5.9
532	***Kokomo, IN***	5.9
533	Fiji	5.8
534	***Rome, GA***	5.8
535	***Muncie, IN***	5.7
536	***Great Falls, MT***	5.6
537	US Virgin Islands	5.5
538	***Hinesville, GA***	5.4
539	***Minot, ND***	5.3
540	French Guiana	5.3
541	***Carson City, NV***	5.1
542	***Parkersburg-Vienna, WV***	5.0
543	***Gettysburg, PA***	4.9
544	***Hot Springs, AR***	4.9
545	***Elmira, NY***	4.7
546	Swaziland	4.7
547	***Walla Walla, WA***	4.7
548	***Bay City, MI***	4.6
549	***Pocatello, ID***	4.3
550	***Lewiston, ID-WA***	4.1
551	Djibouti	4.1
552	***Grants Pass, OR***	4.0
553	Andorra	4.0
554	Burundi	4.0
555	***Gadsden, AL***	3.9
556	***Enid, OK***	3.9
557	Aruba	3.8
558	***Sebring, FL***	3.8
559	Sierra Leone	3.6
560	Suriname	3.5

Table 2: Gross Product of Countries (GDP) and Metro Areas (GMP)
(US$, Billions)

Rank	Country or ***Metro Area***	2024
561	Liberia	3.5
562	Belize	3.3
563	Bhutan	3.3
564	Central African Republic	3.0
565	Cape Verde	2.8
566	Eritrea	2.7
567	St Lucia	2.6
568	***Eagle Pass, TX***	2.6
569	Gambia	2.4
570	Lesotho	2.3
571	East Timor	2.2
572	Seychelles	2.2
573	Antigua and Barbuda	2.1
574	Guinea-Bissau	2.0
575	Solomon Islands	1.7
576	Comoros	1.7
577	Grenada	1.4
578	Vanuatu	1.2
579	Samoa	1.1
580	St Kitts and Nevis	1.1
581	St Vincent and the Grenadines	0.9
582	American Samoa	0.9
583	Sao Tome and Principe	0.8
584	Dominica	0.7
585	Tonga	0.5
586	Micronesia	0.5
587	Anguilla	0.5
588	Kiribati	0.3
589	Tuvalu	0.1

Table 3: Gross Metropolitan Product of U.S. Metro Areas and Gross State Product of U.S. States

(US$, Billions)

Rank	State or ***Metro Area***	2024
1	California	4103.1
2	Texas	2709.4
3	***New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ***	2428.2
4	New York	2297.0
5	Florida	1705.6
6	***Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA***	1376.0
7	Illinois	1137.2
8	Pennsylvania	1024.2
9	Ohio	927.7
10	***Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN***	918.6
11	Georgia	882.5
12	Washington	854.7
13	New Jersey	846.6
14	North Carolina	839.1
15	***San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA***	815.0
16	***Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX***	783.5
17	Massachusetts	780.7
18	Virginia	764.5
19	***Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV***	750.5
20	***Houston-Pasadena-The Woodlands, TX***	737.4
21	Michigan	706.6
22	***Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH***	648.2
23	***Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA***	608.3
24	***Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA***	601.4
25	***Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD***	585.2
26	***Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL***	568.5
27	Colorado	553.3
28	Arizona	552.2
29	Tennessee	549.7
30	Maryland	542.8
31	Indiana	527.4
32	Minnesota	500.9
33	Wisconsin	451.3
34	Missouri	451.2
35	***San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA***	448.5
36	***Phoenix-Mesa-Chandler, AZ***	420.7
37	Connecticut	365.7
38	***Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI***	365.2
39	South Carolina	350.0

Table 3: Gross Metropolitan Product of U.S. Metro Areas and Gross State Product of U.S. States

(US$, Billions)

Rank	State or ***Metro Area***	2024
40	***Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI***	347.7
41	***San Diego-Chula Vista-Carlsbad, CA***	333.5
42	Oregon	331.0
43	Louisiana	327.8
44	***Denver-Aurora-Centennial, CO***	326.1
45	Alabama	321.2
46	Utah	300.9
47	Kentucky	293.0
48	***Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD***	273.7
49	***Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC***	273.7
50	***Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA***	272.4
51	Oklahoma	265.8
52	***Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos, TX***	264.0
53	Nevada	260.7
54	***Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL***	258.7
55	Iowa	257.0
56	***St. Louis, MO-IL***	237.2
57	Kansas	234.7
58	***Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL***	233.7
59	***Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA***	227.4
60	***Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin, TN***	218.7
61	***Indianapolis-Carmel-Greenwood, IN***	211.2
62	***Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN***	208.8
63	***Pittsburgh, PA***	207.9
64	***Sacramento-Roseville-Folsom, CA***	202.9
65	***Kansas City, MO-KS***	194.5
66	***San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX***	192.8
67	***Columbus, OH***	191.8
68	***Las Vegas-Henderson-North Las Vegas, NV***	189.7
69	Arkansas	188.7
70	District of Columbia	186.2
71	***Cleveland, OH***	185.7
72	Nebraska	185.4
73	***Salt Lake City-Murray, UT***	157.7
74	Mississippi	157.5
75	***Raleigh-Cary, NC***	142.4
76	New Mexico	140.5
77	***Jacksonville, FL***	137.8
78	***Milwaukee-Waukesha, WI***	137.3

Table 3: Gross Metropolitan Product of U.S. Metro Areas and Gross State Product of U.S. States

(US$, Billions)

Rank	State or ***Metro Area***	2024
79	***Virginia Beach-Chesapeake-Norfolk, VA-NC***	135.4
80	***Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT***	129.9
81	Idaho	128.1
82	***Richmond, VA***	123.5
83	***Bridgeport-Stamford-Danbury, CT***	123.5
84	New Hampshire	121.2
85	***Providence-Warwick, RI-MA***	118.6
86	Hawaii	115.6
87	West Virginia	107.7
88	***Memphis, TN-MS-AR***	107.6
89	***Louisville/Jefferson County, KY-IN***	106.3
90	***Oklahoma City, OK***	104.4
91	Delaware	103.3
92	Maine	98.6
93	***Omaha, NE-IA***	95.3
94	***Buffalo-Cheektowaga, NY***	95.3
95	***Birmingham, AL***	91.9
96	***Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY***	89.6
97	***New Orleans-Metairie, LA***	89.4
98	***Grand Rapids-Wyoming-Kentwood, MI***	87.9
99	***Urban Honolulu, HI***	85.8
100	Rhode Island	82.5
101	***Rochester, NY***	81.2
102	***Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA***	76.3
103	Montana	76.0
104	North Dakota	75.4
105	South Dakota	75.2
106	***Baton Rouge, LA***	73.9
107	***Fresno, CA***	73.4
108	***Tulsa, OK***	71.2
109	Alaska	70.0
110	***Durham-Chapel Hill, NC***	69.9
111	***Madison, WI***	69.9
112	***Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA***	69.7
113	***Charleston-North Charleston, SC***	69.0
114	***Knoxville, TN***	68.6
115	***Greenville-Anderson-Greer, SC***	68.1
116	***New Haven, CT***	67.8
117	***Tucson, AZ***	65.9

Table 3: Gross Metropolitan Product of U.S. Metro Areas and Gross State Product of U.S. States

(US$, Billions)

Rank	State or ***Metro Area***	2024
118	***Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ***	63.7
119	***Bakersfield-Delano, CA***	63.2
120	***Columbia, SC***	62.7
121	***Albuquerque, NM***	62.2
122	***Worcester, MA***	60.8
123	***North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota, FL***	60.8
124	***Dayton-Kettering-Beavercreek, OH***	60.6
125	***Boise City, ID***	58.7
126	***Colorado Springs, CO***	55.9
127	***Greensboro-High Point, NC***	55.8
128	***Trenton-Princeton, NJ***	55.5
129	***Midland, TX***	55.3
130	***Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR***	54.7
131	***Syracuse, NY***	54.1
132	***Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL***	53.5
133	***Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA***	53.5
134	Wyoming	52.9
135	***El Paso, TX***	52.2
136	***Portland-South Portland, ME***	51.3
137	***Akron, OH***	49.3
138	***Provo-Orem-Lehi, UT***	48.7
139	***Toledo, OH***	48.1
140	***Wichita, KS***	47.8
141	***Reno, NV***	47.8
142	***Winston-Salem, NC***	47.3
143	***Kiryas Joel-Poughkeepsie-Newburgh, NY***	46.7
144	***Huntsville, AL***	46.3
145	Vermont	45.7
146	***Stockton-Lodi, CA***	45.4
147	***Chattanooga, TN-GA***	44.2
148	***Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR***	43.7
149	***Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL***	43.3
150	***Ogden, UT***	42.8
151	***Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL***	42.2
152	***Spokane-Spokane Valley, WA***	41.5
153	***Santa Maria-Santa Barbara, CA***	41.2
154	***Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA***	41.1
155	***Lancaster, PA***	40.7
156	***Lexington-Fayette, KY***	40.7

Table 3: Gross Metropolitan Product of U.S. Metro Areas and Gross State Product of U.S. States

(US$, Billions)

Rank	State or ***Metro Area***	2024
157	***Jackson, MS***	40.3
158	***Salinas, CA***	40.0
159	***Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC***	39.5
160	***Vallejo, CA***	39.4
161	***Boulder, CO***	39.4
162	***Manchester-Nashua, NH***	38.7
163	***Scranton--Wilkes-Barre, PA***	36.4
164	***Anchorage, AK***	35.4
165	***Lansing-East Lansing, MI***	34.9
166	***Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL***	34.8
167	***Ann Arbor, MI***	34.8
168	***Savannah, GA***	34.7
169	***Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX***	33.8
170	***Fort Wayne, IN***	33.5
171	***Naples-Marco Island, FL***	33.4
172	***Corpus Christi, TX***	33.3
173	***Modesto, CA***	32.5
174	***Sioux Falls, SD-MN***	31.9
175	***McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX***	31.9
176	***Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL***	31.5
177	***Wilmington, NC***	31.5
178	***Springfield, MA***	30.4
179	***Springfield, MO***	30.0
180	***Mobile, AL***	29.7
181	***York-Hanover, PA***	29.4
182	***Lincoln, NE***	29.2
183	***Greeley, CO***	28.9
184	***Port St. Lucie, FL***	28.5
185	***Shreveport-Bossier City, LA***	28.4
186	***Asheville, NC***	28.4
187	***Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL***	28.3
188	***Killeen-Temple, TX***	28.3
189	***Fort Collins-Loveland, CO***	28.0
190	***Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ***	27.9
191	***Green Bay, WI***	27.9
192	***Peoria, IL***	27.8
193	***Reading, PA***	27.4
194	***Salem, OR***	26.9
195	***Tallahassee, FL***	26.4

Table 3: Gross Metropolitan Product of U.S. Metro Areas and Gross State Product of U.S. States

(US$, Billions)

Rank	State or ***Metro Area***	2024
196	***Canton-Massillon, OH***	26.1
197	***Visalia, CA***	26.0
198	***Evansville, IN***	25.9
199	***Fayetteville, NC***	25.7
200	***Gulfport-Biloxi, MS***	25.6
201	***Norwich-New London-Willimantic, CT***	25.5
202	***Montgomery, AL***	25.5
203	***Lafayette, LA***	25.1
204	***Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin, FL***	25.1
205	***San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles, CA***	24.0
206	***Spartanburg, SC***	23.6
207	***Eugene-Springfield, OR***	23.6
208	***Lubbock, TX***	23.5
209	***Roanoke, VA***	23.3
210	***Gainesville, FL***	23.1
211	***Cedar Rapids, IA***	22.9
212	***Kennewick-Richland, WA***	22.5
213	***Bellingham, WA***	22.2
214	***Youngstown-Warren, OH***	21.8
215	***South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI***	21.8
216	***Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA***	21.6
217	***Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach, SC***	21.6
218	***Lake Charles, LA***	21.5
219	***Kalamazoo-Portage, MI***	21.4
220	***Elkhart-Goshen, IN***	21.4
221	***Fargo, ND-MN***	21.1
222	***Olympia-Lacey-Tumwater, WA***	21.1
223	***College Station-Bryan, TX***	20.9
224	***Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH***	20.8
225	***Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC***	20.6
226	***Rockford, IL***	20.6
227	***Waco, TX***	20.5
228	***Charlottesville, VA***	20.4
229	***Flint, MI***	20.3
230	***Longview, TX***	20.3
231	***Amarillo, TX***	20.2
232	***Columbus, GA-AL***	19.6
233	***Appleton, WI***	19.6
234	***Burlington-South Burlington, VT***	19.5

Table 3: Gross Metropolitan Product of U.S. Metro Areas and Gross State Product of U.S. States

(US$, Billions)

Rank	State or ***Metro Area***	2024
235	***Barnstable Town, MA***	19.3
236	***Bend, OR***	19.2
237	***Kingsport-Bristol, TN-VA***	19.2
238	***Duluth, MN-WI***	19.1
239	***Clarksville, TN-KY***	18.7
240	***Rochester, MN***	18.6
241	***Bremerton-Silverdale-Port Orchard, WA***	18.4
242	***Gainesville, GA***	17.6
243	***Champaign-Urbana, IL***	17.3
244	***Slidell-Mandeville-Covington, LA***	17.3
245	***Ocala, FL***	17.1
246	***Utica-Rome, NY***	17.0
247	***Lexington Park, MD***	16.6
248	***Odessa, TX***	16.5
249	***Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV***	16.5
250	***Tyler, TX***	16.5
251	***Brownsville-Harlingen, TX***	16.4
252	***Laredo, TX***	16.4
253	***Lafayette-West Lafayette, IN***	15.9
254	***Charleston, WV***	15.8
255	***Topeka, KS***	15.6
256	***Springfield, IL***	15.5
257	***Napa, CA***	15.5
258	***Bloomington, IL***	15.5
259	***Tuscaloosa, AL***	15.3
260	***Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Port Royal, SC***	15.2
261	***Erie, PA***	15.1
262	***Billings, MT***	14.9
263	***St. Cloud, MN***	14.8
264	***El Centro, CA***	14.7
265	***Athens-Clarke County, GA***	14.6
266	***Panama City-Panama City Beach, FL***	14.4
267	***Lynchburg, VA***	14.3
268	***Columbia, MO***	14.3
269	***Oshkosh-Neenah, WI***	14.2
270	***Yakima, WA***	13.8
271	***Macon-Bibb County, GA***	13.8
272	***Iowa City, IA***	13.8
273	***Medford, OR***	13.4

Table 3: Gross Metropolitan Product of U.S. Metro Areas and Gross State Product of U.S. States

(US$, Billions)

Rank	State or ***Metro Area***	2024
274	***Binghamton, NY***	13.3
275	***Florence, SC***	13.1
276	***Wheeling, WV-OH***	12.9
277	***Merced, CA***	12.9
278	***Greenville, NC***	12.8
279	***Idaho Falls, ID***	12.7
280	***Daphne-Fairhope-Foley, AL***	12.7
281	***Kahului-Wailuku, HI***	12.7
282	***Fort Smith, AR-OK***	12.7
283	***Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA***	12.6
284	***Chico, CA***	12.6
285	***Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux, LA***	12.6
286	***Jacksonville, NC***	12.5
287	***Bowling Green, KY***	12.3
288	***Eau Claire, WI***	12.3
289	***La Crosse-Onalaska, WI-MN***	12.3
290	***Jackson, TN***	12.0
291	***Redding, CA***	12.0
292	***Lima, OH***	11.9
293	***St. George, UT***	11.7
294	***Sioux City, IA-NE-SD***	11.7
295	***Wausau, WI***	11.5
296	***Racine-Mount Pleasant, WI***	11.5
297	***Monroe, LA***	11.5
298	***Jefferson City, MO***	11.5
299	***Prescott Valley-Prescott, AZ***	11.4
300	***State College, PA***	11.4
301	***Johnson City, TN***	11.4
302	***Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA***	11.3
303	***Saginaw, MI***	11.3
304	***Coeur d`Alene, ID***	11.3
305	***Joplin, MO-KS***	11.3
306	***Bozeman, MT***	11.2
307	***Janesville-Beloit, WI***	11.2
308	***Las Cruces, NM***	11.1
309	***Warner Robins, GA***	11.1
310	***Dover, DE***	11.1
311	***Yuma, AZ***	11.1
312	***Abilene, TX***	10.9

Table 3: Gross Metropolitan Product of U.S. Metro Areas and Gross State Product of U.S. States

(US$, Billions)

Rank	State or ***Metro Area***	2024
313	***Harrisonburg, VA***	10.8
314	***Sebastian-Vero Beach-West Vero Corridor, FL***	10.7
315	***Winchester, VA-WV***	10.7
316	***Flagstaff, AZ***	10.7
317	***Kenosha, WI***	10.6
318	***Morgantown, WV***	10.5
319	***Amherst Town-Northampton, MA***	10.4
320	***Kingston, NY***	10.4
321	***Traverse City, MI***	10.4
322	***Terre Haute, IN***	10.2
323	***Bloomington, IN***	10.1
324	***Yuba City, CA***	10.0
325	***Rapid City, SD***	10.0
326	***Auburn-Opelika, AL***	10.0
327	***Niles, MI***	9.9
328	***San Angelo, TX***	9.8
329	***Dalton, GA***	9.8
330	***Santa Fe, NM***	9.7
331	***Wenatchee-East Wenatchee, WA***	9.6
332	***Bismarck, ND***	9.6
333	***Grand Junction, CO***	9.6
334	***Hanford-Corcoran, CA***	9.6
335	***Logan, UT-ID***	9.5
336	***Bangor, ME***	9.5
337	***Dothan, AL***	9.4
338	***Lake Havasu City-Kingman, AZ***	9.4
339	***Pittsfield, MA***	9.4
340	***Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA***	9.4
341	***Punta Gorda, FL***	9.3
342	***Rocky Mount, NC***	9.3
343	***Sheboygan, WI***	9.3
344	***Columbus, IN***	9.2
345	***Burlington, NC***	9.2
346	***Decatur, IL***	9.2
347	***Decatur, AL***	9.2
348	***Dubuque, IA***	9.1
349	***Glens Falls, NY***	9.1
350	***Manhattan, KS***	9.0
351	***Battle Creek, MI***	9.0

Table 3: Gross Metropolitan Product of U.S. Metro Areas and Gross State Product of U.S. States

(US$, Billions)

Rank	State or ***Metro Area***	2024
352	***Kankakee, IL***	9.0
353	***Pueblo, CO***	8.9
354	***Sandusky, OH***	8.9
355	***Jackson, MI***	8.9
356	***Chambersburg, PA***	8.8
357	***Missoula, MT***	8.7
358	***Wichita Falls, TX***	8.7
359	***Ames, IA***	8.7
360	***Vineland, NJ***	8.6
361	***Muskegon-Norton Shores, MI***	8.5
362	***Cheyenne, WY***	8.5
363	***Watertown-Fort Drum, NY***	8.3
364	***Jonesboro, AR***	8.3
365	***Monroe, MI***	8.3
366	***Paducah, KY-IL***	8.2
367	***Lebanon, PA***	8.2
368	***Albany, GA***	8.2
369	***Valdosta, GA***	8.2
370	***Alexandria, LA***	8.1
371	***St. Joseph, MO-KS***	8.1
372	***Hattiesburg, MS***	8.1
373	***Altoona, PA***	8.1
374	***Salisbury, MD***	8.0
375	***Midland, MI***	8.0
376	***Twin Falls, ID***	7.9
377	***Ithaca, NY***	7.8
378	***Williamsport, PA***	7.8
379	***Sherman-Denison, TX***	7.8
380	***Wildwood-The Villages, FL***	7.7
381	***Texarkana, TX-AR***	7.7
382	***Elizabethtown, KY***	7.6
383	***Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL***	7.5
384	***Fairbanks-College, AK***	7.5
385	***Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH***	7.5
386	***Longview-Kelso, WA***	7.4
387	***Mankato, MN***	7.2
388	***Casper, WY***	7.2
389	***Lawton, OK***	7.1
390	***Morristown, TN***	7.1

Table 3: Gross Metropolitan Product of U.S. Metro Areas and Gross State Product of U.S. States

(US$, Billions)

Rank	State or ***Metro Area***	2024
391	***Lawrence, KS***	7.1
392	***Lewiston-Auburn, ME***	7.1
393	***Farmington, NM***	7.1
394	***Grand Forks, ND-MN***	7.1
395	***Staunton-Stuarts Draft, VA***	7.0
396	***Cleveland, TN***	7.0
397	***Brunswick-St. Simons, GA***	6.9
398	***Goldsboro, NC***	6.7
399	***Albany, OR***	6.7
400	***Homosassa Springs, FL***	6.7
401	***Fond du Lac, WI***	6.6
402	***Hammond, LA***	6.6
403	***Victoria, TX***	6.5
404	***Owensboro, KY***	6.5
405	***Sierra Vista-Douglas, AZ***	6.4
406	***Johnstown, PA***	6.3
407	***Mansfield, OH***	6.3
408	***Grand Island, NE***	6.2
409	***Anniston-Oxford, AL***	6.2
410	***Corvallis, OR***	6.2
411	***Springfield, OH***	6.1
412	***Cape Girardeau, MO-IL***	6.1
413	***Sumter, SC***	6.1
414	***Helena, MT***	6.1
415	***Pinehurst-Southern Pines, NC***	6.0
416	***Michigan City-La Porte, IN***	6.0
417	***Beckley, WV***	5.9
418	***Kokomo, IN***	5.9
419	***Rome, GA***	5.8
420	***Muncie, IN***	5.7
421	***Great Falls, MT***	5.6
422	***Hinesville, GA***	5.4
423	***Minot, ND***	5.3
424	***Carson City, NV***	5.1
425	***Parkersburg-Vienna, WV***	5.0
426	***Gettysburg, PA***	4.9
427	***Hot Springs, AR***	4.9
428	***Elmira, NY***	4.7
429	***Walla Walla, WA***	4.7

Table 3: Gross Metropolitan Product of U.S. Metro Areas and Gross State Product of U.S. States

(US$, Billions)

Rank	State or ***Metro Area***	2024
430	***Bay City, MI***	4.6
431	***Pocatello, ID***	4.3
432	***Lewiston, ID-WA***	4.1
433	***Grants Pass, OR***	4.0
434	***Gadsden, AL***	3.9
435	***Enid, OK***	3.9
436	***Sebring, FL***	3.8
437	***Eagle Pass, TX***	2.6

Table 4: The Gross Metropolitan Product of the Top 10 Metro Areas in 2024 Exceeded the Combined Output of the Following 37 States

Total Gross Metro Product: 9.67 trillion		Total Gross State Product: $9.45 trillion
➢ New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ ➢ Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA ➢ Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN ➢ San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA ➢ Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX ➢ Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV ➢ Houston-Pasadena-The Woodlands, TX ➢ Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH ➢ Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA ➢ Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	**Is greater than** **>**	➢ Colorado ➢ Arizona ➢ Tennessee ➢ Maryland ➢ Indiana ➢ Minnesota ➢ Wisconsin ➢ Missouri ➢ Connecticut ➢ South Carolina ➢ Oregon ➢ Louisiana ➢ Alabama ➢ Utah ➢ Kentucky ➢ Oklahoma ➢ Nevada ➢ Iowa ➢ Kansas ➢ Arkansas ➢ District of Columbia ➢ Nebraska ➢ Mississippi ➢ New Mexico ➢ Idaho ➢ New Hampshire ➢ Hawaii ➢ West Virginia ➢ Delaware ➢ Maine ➢ Rhode Island ➢ Montana ➢ North Dakota ➢ South Dakota ➢ Alaska ➢ Wyoming ➢ Vermont

Table 5: Gross Metropolitan Product as a Share of Gross State Product
(US$, Billions)

	2024 GMP	% of GSP
Alaska		
Anchorage, AK	$35.4	50.6%
Fairbanks, AK	$7.5	10.8%
Sum of Metro Areas	$43.0	61.4%
Alabama		
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville, AL	$6.2	1.9%
Auburn-Opelika, AL	$10.0	3.1%
Birmingham-Hoover, AL	$91.9	28.6%
Columbus, GA-AL	$2.3	0.7%
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley, AL	$12.7	3.9%
Decatur, AL	$9.2	2.9%
Dothan, AL	$9.4	2.9%
Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL	$7.5	2.3%
Gadsden, AL	$3.9	1.2%
Huntsville, AL	$46.3	14.4%
Mobile, AL	$29.7	9.2%
Montgomery, AL	$25.5	7.9%
Tuscaloosa, AL	$15.3	4.8%
Sum of Metro Areas	$270.0	84.0%
Arkansas		
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR	$43.7	23.1%
Fort Smith, OK-AR	$11.7	6.2%
Hot Springs, AR	$4.9	2.6%
Jonesboro, AR	$8.3	4.4%
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR	$54.7	29.0%
Memphis, TN-MS-AR	$2.4	1.3%
Texarkana, TX-AR	$10.7	5.7%
Sum of Metro Areas	$136.4	72.3%
Arizona		
Flagstaff, AZ	$10.7	1.9%
Lake Havasu City-Kingman, AZ	$9.4	1.7%
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ	$420.7	76.2%
Prescott Valley-Prescott, AZ	$11.4	2.1%
Sierra Vista-Douglas, AZ	$6.4	1.2%
Tucson, AZ	$65.9	11.9%
Sum of Metro Areas	$524.4	95.0%
California		
Bakersfield, CA	$63.2	1.5%
Chico, CA	$12.6	0.3%
El Centro, CA	$14.7	0.4%

Table 5: Gross Metropolitan Product as a Share of Gross State Product
(US$, Billions)

	2024 GMP	% of GSP
Fresno, CA	$73.4	1.8%
Hanford-Corcoran, CA	$9.6	0.2%
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA	$1,376.0	33.5%
Merced, CA	$12.9	0.3%
Modesto, CA	$32.5	0.8%
Napa, CA	$15.5	0.4%
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA	$69.7	1.7%
Redding, CA	$12.0	0.3%
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA	$272.4	6.6%
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara, CA	$41.2	1.0%
Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade, CA	$202.9	4.9%
Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA	$21.6	0.5%
San Diego-Carlsbad, CA	$333.5	8.1%
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA	$448.5	10.9%
Salinas, CA	$40.0	1.0%
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande, CA	$24.0	0.6%
Santa Rosa, CA	$41.1	1.0%
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA	$815.0	19.9%
Stockton-Lodi, CA	$45.4	1.1%
Vallejo-Fairfield, CA	$39.4	1.0%
Visalia-Porterville, CA	$26.0	0.6%
Yuba City, CA	$10.0	0.2%
Sum of Metro Areas	$4,053.0	98.8%
Colorado		
Boulder, CO	$39.4	7.1%
Colorado Springs, CO	$55.9	10.1%
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO	$326.1	58.9%
Fort Collins, CO	$28.0	5.1%
Greeley, CO	$28.9	5.2%
Grand Junction, CO	$9.6	1.7%
Pueblo, CO	$8.9	1.6%
Sum of Metro Areas	$496.8	89.8%
Connecticut		
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT	$123.5	33.8%
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT	$129.9	35.5%
New Haven-Milford, CT	$67.8	18.5%
Norwich-New London, CT	$25.5	7.0%
Sum of Metro Areas	$346.7	94.8%
District of Columbia		
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	$186.2	100.0%

Table 5: Gross Metropolitan Product as a Share of Gross State Product
(US$, Billions)

	2024 GMP	% of GSP
Sum of Metro Areas		
Delaware		
Dover, DE	$11.1	10.7%
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD	$71.4	69.1%
Sum of Metro Areas	$82.4	79.8%
Florida		
Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL	$53.5	3.1%
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL	$34.8	2.0%
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin, FL	$25.1	1.5%
Gainesville, FL	$23.1	1.4%
Homosassa Springs, FL	$6.7	0.4%
Jacksonville, FL	$137.8	8.1%
Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL	$43.3	2.5%
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL	$568.5	33.3%
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island, FL	$33.4	2.0%
Ocala, FL	$17.1	1.0%
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL	$233.7	13.7%
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL	$42.2	2.5%
Panama City, FL	$14.4	0.8%
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL	$31.5	1.8%
Port St. Lucie, FL	$28.5	1.7%
Punta Gorda, FL	$9.3	0.5%
Sebastian-Vero Beach, FL	$10.7	0.6%
Sebring, FL	$3.8	0.2%
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton, FL	$60.8	3.6%
Tallahassee, FL	$26.4	1.5%
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	$258.7	15.2%
Wildwood-The Villages, FL	$7.7	0.5%
Sum of Metro Areas	$1,671.0	98.0%
Georgia		
Albany, GA	$8.2	0.9%
Athens-Clarke County, GA	$14.6	1.7%
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA	$608.3	68.9%
Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC	$28.1	3.2%
Brunswick, GA	$5.3	0.6%
Chattanooga, GA-TN	$17.3	2.0%
Columbus, GA-AL	$9.8	1.1%
Dalton, GA	$17.6	2.0%
Gainesville, GA	$5.4	0.6%
Hinesville, GA	$13.8	1.6%

Table 5: Gross Metropolitan Product as a Share of Gross State Product
(US$, Billions)

	2024 GMP	% of GSP
Macon, GA	$5.8	0.7%
Rome, GA	$34.7	3.9%
Savannah, GA	$8.2	0.9%
Valdosta, GA	$11.1	1.3%
Warner Robins, GA	$85.8	9.7%
Sum of Metro Areas	$874.0	99.0%
Hawaii		
Urban Honolulu, HI	$85.8	74.2%
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina, HI	$12.7	11.0%
Sum of Metro Areas	$98.5	85.2%
Iowa		
Ames, IA	$8.7	3.4%
Cedar Rapids, IA	$22.9	8.9%
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL	$13.1	5.1%
Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA	$76.3	29.7%
Dubuque, IA	$9.1	3.6%
Iowa City, IA	$13.8	5.4%
Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA	$7.4	2.9%
Sioux City, IA-NE-SD	$7.1	2.8%
Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA	$12.6	4.9%
Sum of Metro Areas	$171.2	66.6%
Idaho		
Boise City, ID	$58.7	45.8%
Coeur d`Alene, ID	$11.3	8.8%
Idaho Falls, ID	$12.7	9.9%
Lewiston, ID-WA	$3.2	2.5%
Logan, UT-ID	$0.6	0.5%
Pocatello, ID	$4.3	3.4%
Twin Falls, ID	$7.9	6.2%
Sum of Metro Areas	$98.7	77.0%
Illinois		
Bloomington-Normal, IL	$15.5	1.4%
Cape Girardeau, MO-IL	$0.2	0.0%
Champaign-Urbana, IL	$17.3	1.5%
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN	$873.6	76.8%
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL	$15.2	1.3%
Decatur, IL	$9.2	0.8%
Kankakee, IL	$9.0	0.8%
Paducah, KY-IL	$0.4	0.0%
Peoria, IL	$27.8	2.4%

Table 5: Gross Metropolitan Product as a Share of Gross State Product
(US$, Billions)

	2024 GMP	% of GSP
Rockford, IL	$20.6	1.8%
Springfield, IL	$15.5	1.4%
St. Louis, MO-IL	$37.1	3.3%
Sum of Metro Areas	$1,041.3	91.6%
Indiana		
Bloomington, IN	$10.1	1.9%
Lake County-Porter County-Jasper County [Gary], IN	$44.9	8.5%
Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN	$3.3	0.6%
Columbus, IN	$9.2	1.8%
Elkhart-Goshen, IN	$21.4	4.0%
Evansville, IN	$25.9	4.9%
Fort Wayne, IN	$33.5	6.4%
Indianapolis-Carmel, IN	$211.2	40.0%
Kokomo, IN	$5.9	1.1%
Lafayette-West Lafayette, IN	$15.9	3.0%
Louisville-Jefferson County, KY-IN	$15.0	2.8%
Michigan City-La Porte, IN	$6.0	1.1%
Muncie, IN	$5.7	1.1%
South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI	$19.5	3.7%
Terre Haute, IN	$10.2	1.9%
Sum of Metro Areas	$437.7	83.0%
Kansas		
Joplin, MO-KS	$1.0	0.4%
Kansas City, MO-KS	$93.4	39.8%
Lawrence, KS	$7.1	3.0%
Manhattan, KS	$9.0	3.9%
St. Joseph, MO-KS	$0.3	0.1%
Topeka, KS	$15.6	6.7%
Wichita, KS	$47.8	20.4%
Sum of Metro Areas	$174.4	74.3%
Kentucky		
Bowling Green, KY	$12.3	4.2%
Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN	$36.8	12.5%
Clarksville, TN-KY	$8.2	2.8%
Elizabethtown, KY	$7.6	2.6%
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	$6.4	2.2%
Lexington-Fayette, KY	$40.7	13.9%
Louisville-Jefferson County, KY-IN	$91.3	31.1%
Owensboro, KY	$6.5	2.2%
Paducah, KY-IL	$7.9	2.7%

Table 5: Gross Metropolitan Product as a Share of Gross State Product
(US$, Billions)

	2024 GMP	% of GSP
Sum of Metro Areas	$209.8	71.6%
Louisiana		
Alexandria, LA	$8.1	2.5%
Baton Rouge, LA	$73.9	22.6%
Hammond, LA	$6.6	2.0%
Houma-Thibodaux, LA	$12.6	3.8%
Lake Charles, LA	$21.5	6.6%
Lafayette, LA	$25.1	7.7%
Monroe, LA	$11.5	3.5%
New Orleans-Metairie, LA	$89.4	27.3%
Shreveport-Bossier City, LA	$28.4	8.7%
Slidell-Mandeville-Covington, LA	$17.3	5.3%
Sum of Metro Areas	$277.1	84.5%
Massachusetts		
Amherst Town-Northampton, MA	$10.4	1.3%
Barnstable Town, MA	$19.3	2.5%
Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH	$605.9	77.6%
Pittsfield, MA	$9.4	1.2%
Providence-Warwick, RI-MA	$36.1	4.6%
Springfield, MA	$30.4	3.9%
Worcester, MA	$60.8	7.8%
Sum of Metro Areas	$762.0	97.6%
Maryland		
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD	$273.7	50.4%
Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV	$9.8	1.8%
Lexington Park, MD	$16.6	3.1%
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD	$7.5	1.4%
Salisbury, MD	$8.0	1.5%
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	$210.6	38.8%
Sum of Metro Areas	$526.3	97.0%
Maine		
Bangor, ME	$9.5	9.6%
Lewiston-Auburn, ME	$7.1	7.2%
Portland-South Portland, ME	$51.3	52.0%
Sum of Metro Areas	$67.9	68.9%
Michigan		
Ann Arbor, MI	$34.8	4.9%
Battle Creek, MI	$9.0	1.3%
Bay City, MI	$4.6	0.6%
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI	$347.7	49.2%

Table 5: Gross Metropolitan Product as a Share of Gross State Product
(US$, Billions)

	2024 GMP	% of GSP
Flint, MI	$20.3	2.9%
Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI	$87.9	12.4%
Jackson, MI	$8.9	1.3%
Kalamazoo-Portage, MI	$21.4	3.0%
Lansing-East Lansing, MI	$34.9	4.9%
Midland, MI	$8.0	1.1%
Monroe, MI	$8.3	1.2%
Muskegon, MI	$8.5	1.2%
Niles-Benton Harbor, MI	$9.9	1.4%
Saginaw, MI	$11.3	1.6%
South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI	$2.3	0.3%
Traverse City, MI	$10.4	1.5%
Sum of Metro Areas	$617.9	87.4%
Minnesota		
Duluth, MN-WI	$16.6	3.3%
Mankato-North Mankato, MN	$7.2	1.4%
Fargo, ND-MN	$2.9	0.6%
Grand Forks, ND-MN	$1.7	0.3%
La Crosse-Onalaska, WI-MN	$0.8	0.2%
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI	$357.8	71.4%
Rochester, MN	$18.6	3.7%
Sioux Falls, SD-MN	$0.9	0.2%
St. Cloud, MN	$14.8	3.0%
Sum of Metro Areas	$421.2	84.1%
Missouri		
Cape Girardeau, MO-IL	$5.9	1.3%
Columbia, MO	$14.3	3.2%
Jefferson City, MO	$11.5	2.5%
Joplin, MO	$10.2	2.3%
Kansas City, MO-KS	$101.1	22.4%
Springfield, MO	$30.0	6.7%
St. Joseph, MO-KS	$7.7	1.7%
St. Louis, MO-IL	$200.1	44.4%
Sum of Metro Areas	$380.9	84.4%
Mississippi		
Gulfport-Biloxi, MS	$25.6	16.3%
Hattiesburg, MS	$8.1	5.1%
Jackson, MS	$40.3	25.6%
Memphis, TN-MS-AR	$13.1	8.3%
Sum of Metro Areas	$87.1	55.3%

Table 5: Gross Metropolitan Product as a Share of Gross State Product
(US$, Billions)

	2024 GMP	% of GSP
Montana		
Billings, MT	$14.9	19.5%
Bozeman, MT	$11.2	14.8%
Great Falls, MT	$5.6	7.4%
Helena, MT	$6.1	8.0%
Missoula, MT	$8.7	11.5%
Sum of Metro Areas	$46.5	61.2%
North Carolina		
Asheville, NC	$28.4	3.4%
Burlington, NC	$9.2	1.1%
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC	$248.1	29.6%
Durham-Chapel Hill, NC	$69.9	8.3%
Fayetteville, NC	$25.7	3.1%
Goldsboro, NC	$6.7	0.8%
Greensboro-High Point, NC	$55.8	6.6%
Greenville, NC	$12.8	1.5%
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC	$20.6	2.5%
Jacksonville, NC	$12.5	1.5%
Pinehurst-Southern Pines, NC	$6.0	0.7%
Raleigh, NC	$142.4	17.0%
Rocky Mount, NC	$9.3	1.1%
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	$1.7	0.2%
Wilmington, NC	$31.5	3.7%
Winston-Salem, NC	$47.3	5.6%
Sum of Metro Areas	$728.0	86.8%
North Dakota		
Bismarck, ND	$9.6	12.8%
Fargo, ND-MN	$18.2	24.2%
Grand Forks, ND-MN	$5.4	7.2%
Minot, ND	$5.3	7.1%
Sum of Metro Areas	$33.3	44.1%
Nebraska		
Grand Island, NE	$6.2	3.4%
Lincoln, NE	$29.2	15.7%
Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA	$87.9	47.4%
Sioux City, IA-NE-SD	$2.4	1.3%
Sum of Metro Areas	$125.6	67.7%
New Hampshire		
Rockingham County-Strafford County, NH	$42.3	34.9%
Manchester-Nashua, NH	$38.7	31.9%

Table 5: Gross Metropolitan Product as a Share of Gross State Product
(US$, Billions)

	2024 GMP	% of GSP
Sum of Metro Areas	$81.0	66.8%
New Jersey		
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	$6.2	0.7%
Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ	$27.9	3.3%
New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA	$645.8	76.3%
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD	$102.6	12.1%
Trenton, NJ	$55.5	6.6%
Vineland-Bridgeton, NJ	$8.6	1.0%
Sum of Metro Areas	$846.6	100.0%
New Mexico		
Albuquerque, NM	$62.2	44.2%
Farmington, NM	$7.1	5.0%
Las Cruces, NM	$11.1	7.9%
Santa Fe, NM	$9.7	6.9%
Sum of Metro Areas	$90.1	64.1%
Nevada		
Carson City, NV	$5.1	2.0%
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV	$189.7	72.8%
Reno, NV	$47.8	18.4%
Sum of Metro Areas	$242.7	93.1%
New York		
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY	$89.6	3.9%
Binghamton, NY	$13.3	0.6%
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls, NY	$95.3	4.1%
Elmira, NY	$4.7	0.2%
Glens Falls, NY	$9.1	0.4%
Ithaca, NY	$7.8	0.3%
Kingston, NY	$10.4	0.5%
Kiryas Joel-Poughkeepsie-Newburgh, NY	$46.7	2.0%
New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA	$1,782.4	77.6%
Rochester, NY	$81.2	3.5%
Syracuse, NY	$54.1	2.4%
Utica-Rome, NY	$17.0	0.7%
Watertown-Fort Drum, NY	$8.3	0.4%
Sum of Metro Areas	$2,219.9	96.6%
Ohio		
Akron, OH	$49.3	5.3%
Canton-Massillon, OH	$26.1	2.8%
Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN	$168.7	18.2%
Cleveland, OH	$185.7	20.0%

Table 5: Gross Metropolitan Product as a Share of Gross State Product
(US$, Billions)

	2024 GMP	% of GSP
Columbus, OH	$191.8	20.7%
Dayton-Kettering-Beavercreek, OH	$60.6	6.5%
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	$2.6	0.3%
Lima, OH	$11.9	1.3%
Mansfield, OH	$6.3	0.7%
Sandusky, OH	$8.9	1.0%
Springfield, OH	$6.1	0.7%
Toledo, OH	$48.1	5.2%
Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH	$5.0	0.5%
Wheeling, WV-OH	$3.7	0.4%
Youngstown-Warren, OH	$21.8	2.4%
Sum of Metro Areas	$796.7	85.9%
Oklahoma		
Enid, OK	$3.9	1.5%
Fort Smith, AR-OK	$1.0	0.4%
Lawton, OK	$7.1	2.7%
Oklahoma City, OK	$104.4	39.3%
Tulsa, OK	$71.2	26.8%
Sum of Metro Areas	$183.6	69.1%
Oregon		
Albany, OR	$6.7	2.0%
Bend-Redmond, OR	$19.2	5.8%
Corvallis, OR	$6.2	1.9%
Eugene, OR	$23.6	7.1%
Grants Pass, OR	$4.0	1.2%
Medford, OR	$13.4	4.0%
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA	$193.7	58.5%
Salem, OR	$26.9	8.1%
Sum of Metro Areas	$293.7	88.7%
Pennsylvania		
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	$57.5	5.6%
Altoona, PA	$8.1	0.8%
Chambersburg-Waynesboro, PA	$8.8	0.9%
Erie, PA	$15.1	1.5%
Gettysburg, PA	$4.9	0.5%
Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA	$53.5	5.2%
Johnstown, PA	$6.3	0.6%
Lancaster, PA	$40.7	4.0%
Lebanon, PA	$8.2	0.8%
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD	$403.8	39.4%

Table 5: Gross Metropolitan Product as a Share of Gross State Product
(US$, Billions)

	2024 GMP	% of GSP
Pittsburgh, PA	$207.9	20.3%
Reading, PA	$27.4	2.7%
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton, PA	$36.4	3.6%
State College, PA	$11.4	1.1%
Williamsport, PA	$7.8	0.8%
York-Hanover, PA	$29.4	2.9%
Sum of Metro Areas	$927.1	90.5%
Rhode Island		
Providence-Warwick, RI-MA	$82.5	100.0%
Sum of Metro Areas		
South Carolina		
Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC	$11.4	3.2%
Charleston-North Charleston, SC	$69.0	19.7%
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC	$25.7	7.3%
Columbia, SC	$62.7	17.9%
Florence, SC	$13.1	3.7%
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley, SC	$68.1	19.5%
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort, SC	$15.2	4.3%
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach, SC	$21.6	6.2%
Spartanburg, SC	$23.6	6.7%
Sumter, SC	$6.1	1.7%
Sum of Metro Areas	$316.4	90.4%
South Dakota		
Rapid City, SD	$10.0	13.3%
Sioux City, IA-NE-SD	$2.2	2.9%
Sioux Falls, SD-MN	$31.0	41.3%
Sum of Metro Areas	$43.3	57.5%
Tennessee		
Chattanooga, TN-GA	$39.0	7.1%
Clarksville, TN-KY	$10.5	1.9%
Cleveland, TN	$7.0	1.3%
Jackson, TN	$12.0	2.2%
Johnson City, TN	$11.4	2.1%
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA	$14.0	2.5%
Knoxville, TN	$68.6	12.5%
Memphis, TN-MS-AR	$92.1	16.7%
Morristown, TN	$7.1	1.3%
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin, TN	$218.7	39.8%
Sum of Metro Areas	$480.2	87.3%
Texas		

Table 5: Gross Metropolitan Product as a Share of Gross State Product
(US$, Billions)

	2024 GMP	% of GSP
Abilene, TX	$10.9	0.4%
Amarillo, TX	$20.2	0.7%
Austin-Round Rock, TX	$264.0	9.7%
Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX	$33.8	1.2%
Brownsville-Harlingen, TX	$16.4	0.6%
College Station-Bryan, TX	$20.9	0.8%
Corpus Christi, TX	$33.3	1.2%
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	$783.5	28.9%
Eagle Pass, TX	$2.6	0.1%
El Paso, TX	$52.2	1.9%
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX	$737.4	27.2%
Killeen-Temple, TX	$28.3	1.0%
Laredo, TX	$16.4	0.6%
Longview, TX	$20.3	0.7%
Lubbock, TX	$23.5	0.9%
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX	$31.9	1.2%
Midland, TX	$55.3	2.0%
Odessa, TX	$16.5	0.6%
San Angelo, TX	$9.8	0.4%
San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX	$192.8	7.1%
Sherman-Denison, TX	$7.8	0.3%
Texarkana, TX-AR	$5.2	0.2%
Tyler, TX	$16.5	0.6%
Victoria, TX	$6.5	0.2%
Waco, TX	$20.5	0.8%
Wichita Falls, TX	$8.7	0.3%
Sum of Metro Areas	$2,434.9	89.9%
Utah		
Logan, UT-ID	$8.9	3.0%
Ogden-Clearfield, UT	$42.8	14.2%
Provo-Orem, UT	$48.7	16.2%
Salt Lake City, UT	$157.7	52.4%
St. George, UT	$11.7	3.9%
Sum of Metro Areas	$269.8	89.7%
Virginia		
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA	$11.3	1.5%
Charlottesville, VA	$20.4	2.7%
Harrisonburg, VA	$10.8	1.4%
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA	$5.2	0.7%
Lynchburg, VA	$14.3	1.9%

Table 5: Gross Metropolitan Product as a Share of Gross State Product
(US$, Billions)

	2024 GMP	% of GSP
Richmond, VA	$123.5	16.2%
Roanoke, VA	$23.3	3.0%
Staunton-Waynesboro, VA	$7.0	0.9%
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	$133.7	17.5%
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	$351.0	45.9%
Winchester, VA-WV	$10.2	1.3%
Sum of Metro Areas	$710.7	93.0%
Vermont		
Burlington-South Burlington, VT	$19.5	42.7%
Sum of Metro Areas		
Washington		
Bellingham, WA	$22.2	2.6%
Bremerton-Silverdale, WA	$18.4	2.1%
Kennewick-Richland, WA	$22.5	2.6%
Lewiston, ID-WA	$1.0	0.1%
Longview, WA	$7.4	0.9%
Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA	$9.4	1.1%
Olympia-Tumwater, WA	$21.1	2.5%
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA	$33.6	3.9%
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	$601.4	70.4%
Spokane-Spokane Valley, WA	$41.5	4.9%
Walla Walla, WA	$4.7	0.5%
Wenatchee, WA	$9.6	1.1%
Yakima, WA	$13.8	1.6%
Sum of Metro Areas	$806.6	94.4%
Wisconsin		
Appleton, WI	$19.6	4.3%
Duluth, MN-WI	$2.5	0.6%
Eau Claire, WI	$12.3	2.7%
Fond du Lac, WI	$6.6	1.5%
Green Bay, WI	$27.9	6.2%
Janesville-Beloit, WI	$11.2	2.5%
Kenosha, WI	$10.6	2.3%
La Crosse-Onalaska, WI-MN	$11.5	2.6%
Madison, WI	$69.9	15.5%
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI	$137.3	30.4%
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI	$7.4	1.6%
Oshkosh-Neenah, WI	$14.2	3.1%
Racine, WI	$11.5	2.5%

Table 5: Gross Metropolitan Product as a Share of Gross State Product
(US$, Billions)

	2024 GMP	% of GSP
Sheboygan, WI	$9.3	2.1%
Wausau, WI	$11.5	2.6%
Sum of Metro Areas	$363.3	80.5%
West Virginia		
Beckley, WV	$5.9	5.5%
Charleston, WV	$15.8	14.7%
Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV	$6.7	6.2%
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	$11.8	11.0%
Morgantown, WV	$10.5	9.8%
Parkersburg-Vienna, WV	$5.0	4.7%
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	$2.8	2.6%
Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH	$2.5	2.3%
Wheeling, WV-OH	$9.3	8.6%
Winchester, VA-WV	$0.5	0.5%
Sum of Metro Areas	$70.9	65.8%
Wyoming		
Casper, WY	$7.2	13.6%
Cheyenne, WY	$8.5	16.0%
Sum of Metro Areas	$15.7	29.6%

Table 6: Gross Metropolitan Product (Division) as a Share of Gross Metropolitan Product (MSA)

(US$, Billions)

	2024 GMP	% of GMP
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA		
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA	$497.7	82%
Marietta, GA	$110.6	18%
Sum of Metro Divisions	$608.3	
Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH		
Boston, MA	$304.3	46.9%
Cambridge-Newton-Framingham, MA	$301.6	46.5%
Rockingham County-Strafford County, NH	$42.3	6.5%
Sum of Metro Divisions	$648.2	
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL		
Chicago-Naperville-Schaumburg, IL	$743.3	80.9%
Elgin, IL	$47.3	5.2%
Lake County, IL	$44.9	4.9%
Lake County-Porter County-Jasper County [Gary], IN	$83.0	9.0%
Sum of Metro Divisions	$918.6	
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX		
Dallas-Plano-Irving, TX	$588.3	75.1%
Fort Worth-Arlington-Grapvine, TX	$195.2	24.9%
Sum of Metro Divisions	$783.5	
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI		
Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia, MI	$128.6	37.0%
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills, MI	$219.1	63.0%
Sum of Metro Divisions	$347.7	
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA		
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Irvine, CA	$353.0	25.7%
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA	$1,022.9	74.3%
Sum of Metro Divisions	$1,376.0	
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL		
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Sunrise, FL	$173.6	30.5%
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL	$255.2	44.9%
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach, FL	$139.8	24.6%
Sum of Metro Divisions	$568.5	

Table 6: Gross Metropolitan Product (Division) as a Share of Gross Metropolitan Product (MSA)

(US$, Billions)

	2024 GMP	% of GMP
New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA		
Lakewood-New Brunswick, NJ	$230.1	9.5%
Nassau County-Suffolk County, NY	$269.3	11.1%
Newark, NJ	$218.2	9.0%
New York-Jersey City-White Plains, NY-NJ	$1,710.6	70.4%
Sum of Metro Divisions	$717.7	
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD		
Camden, NJ	$94.4	16.1%
Montgomery County-Bucks County-Chester County, PA	$220.1	37.6%
Philadelphia, PA	$183.7	31.4%
Wilmington, DE-MD-NJ	$87.0	14.9%
Sum of Metro Divisions	$585.2	
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA		
Oakland-Fremont-Berkeley, CA	$287.6	35.3%
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City, CA	$488.4	59.9%
San Rafael, CA	$39.0	4.8%
Sum of Metro Divisions	$815.0	
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA		
Everett, WA	$63.3	10.5%
Seattle-Bellevue-Kent, WA	$473.3	78.7%
Tacoma-Lakewood, WA	$64.7	10.8%
Sum of Metro Divisions	$538.1	
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL		
St. Petersburg-Clearwater-Largo, FL	$76.6	29.6%
Tampa, FL	$182.1	70.4%
Sum of Metro Divisions	$258.7	
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV		
Arlington-Alexandria-Reston, VA-WV	$353.7	47.1%
Frederick-Gaithersburg-Bethesda, MD	$138.9	18.5%
Washington, DC-MD	$257.9	34.4%
Sum of Metro Divisions	$750.5	

Table 7: Real GMP and Employment Growth Rates, 2024 to 2026

(% Annual Change)

		% ch Employment			% ch Real GMP		
Ranked by 2024 Real GMP Growth		**2024**	**2025**	**2026**	**2024**	**2025**	**2026**
1	Pinehurst-Southern Pines, NC	4.0	1.0	1.1	7.4	2.5	2.0
2	Odessa, TX	2.4	1.5	0.8	7.2	3.3	3.7
3	St. George, UT	3.2	3.4	1.7	6.9	4.0	2.6
4	Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX	3.9	0.9	-0.7	6.7	1.7	1.5
5	Napa, CA	1.8	2.2	0.2	6.7	5.4	1.1
6	El Centro, CA	1.9	0.6	0.5	6.6	1.1	0.7
7	Yuba City, CA	2.5	2.4	0.7	6.6	4.7	1.8
8	Baton Rouge, LA	2.9	1.2	0.2	6.2	1.5	1.4
9	Redding, CA	1.4	1.5	0.5	6.2	4.0	1.0
10	El Paso, TX	2.9	0.7	-0.5	6.1	1.6	0.8
11	Provo-Orem-Lehi, UT	1.3	1.7	1.6	5.9	2.6	2.7
12	Salinas, CA	1.8	1.2	0.5	5.9	3.8	1.2
13	College Station-Bryan, TX	2.8	2.1	-0.2	5.7	3.8	2.5
14	Waco, TX	1.7	1.0	-0.3	5.7	0.5	0.8
15	Charlottesville, VA	3.2	1.7	0.8	5.6	2.6	1.7
16	Beckley, WV	1.7	0.6	0.0	5.5	1.3	1.0
17	Fresno, CA	2.5	1.5	0.3	5.4	2.7	1.7
18	Hanford-Corcoran, CA	2.8	0.9	0.8	5.4	3.6	2.3
19	Eagle Pass, TX	0.2	1.5	-0.2	5.4	4.1	1.6
20	Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV	2.3	0.4	0.4	5.4	1.2	1.4
21	Parkersburg-Vienna, WV	0.7	0.0	-0.2	5.4	1.0	0.4
22	Kokomo, IN	1.8	1.0	0.7	5.3	1.6	2.0
23	St. Joseph, MO-KS	1.3	1.4	0.6	5.3	2.2	1.2
24	Greenville, NC	1.5	0.4	0.6	5.2	1.6	1.0
25	Tallahassee, FL	2.7	1.6	-0.2	5.2	3.0	1.8
26	Pocatello, ID	2.6	1.6	0.4	5.2	1.7	2.0
27	Huntsville, AL	3.0	1.7	0.6	5.1	1.5	1.6
28	Walla Walla, WA	0.8	1.3	0.1	5.1	2.8	1.2
29	Chambersburg, PA	2.0	1.9	0.0	5.1	3.7	1.0
30	Visalia, CA	1.9	0.8	1.0	5.0	3.2	2.0
31	San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX	1.8	1.2	0.4	4.9	1.8	1.8
32	Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR	2.7	2.5	1.5	4.9	2.8	2.3
33	Columbus, IN	-0.4	0.0	0.3	4.9	0.8	0.7
34	Sherman-Denison, TX	1.6	1.5	1.2	4.9	1.0	2.4
35	Greenville-Anderson-Greer, SC	1.8	1.9	0.7	4.9	1.8	1.9
36	Jefferson City, MO	1.8	1.8	0.3	4.9	2.3	1.4
37	Muncie, IN	1.3	1.6	0.6	4.9	2.0	1.6
38	Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA	0.3	0.9	0.4	4.8	2.9	1.1
39	Chico, CA	0.6	1.9	1.0	4.8	4.8	1.8
40	Charleston-North Charleston, SC	2.8	2.3	0.2	4.8	2.1	1.6
41	Texarkana, TX-AR	0.9	0.6	-0.6	4.8	0.7	0.3
42	Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos, TX	2.1	1.4	0.7	4.7	1.7	2.0
43	Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR	1.7	1.0	-0.1	4.7	2.0	0.9
44	Logan, UT-ID	0.7	1.7	0.4	4.7	3.3	2.6
45	Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL	2.3	1.9	0.7	4.7	2.2	2.0
46	Sacramento-Roseville-Folsom, CA	1.5	0.6	0.6	4.6	1.1	1.7
47	Coeur d`Alene, ID	1.4	2.4	1.4	4.6	2.0	2.8
48	Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA	-0.2	0.2	0.3	4.6	1.9	0.4

Table 7: Real GMP and Employment Growth Rates, 2024 to 2026

(% Annual Change)

		% ch Employment			% ch Real GMP		
Ranked by 2024 Real GMP Growth		**2024**	**2025**	**2026**	**2024**	**2025**	**2026**
49	Carson City, NV	1.7	1.7	-0.1	4.6	1.9	1.0
50	Houston-Pasadena-The Woodlands, TX	1.5	1.6	0.9	4.6	2.1	2.6
51	North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota, FL	2.7	0.8	0.4	4.6	1.5	1.7
52	Asheville, NC	0.9	0.1	1.2	4.6	1.9	1.6
53	Lafayette-West Lafayette, IN	0.3	-0.4	0.3	4.6	1.6	1.5
54	Savannah, GA	1.8	0.5	0.9	4.6	1.4	2.4
55	Spartanburg, SC	2.4	2.9	1.7	4.5	2.5	2.0
56	Santa Maria-Santa Barbara, CA	0.2	-0.2	0.1	4.5	1.2	0.4
57	San Angelo, TX	2.0	0.6	-0.7	4.5	2.5	2.2
58	Hot Springs, AR	-0.8	-0.4	0.2	4.5	0.4	0.5
59	Amarillo, TX	1.5	1.1	0.0	4.4	0.1	1.2
60	Punta Gorda, FL	4.1	0.8	0.1	4.4	2.3	2.5
61	Idaho Falls, ID	1.8	1.9	0.4	4.4	1.7	1.7
62	McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX	1.2	1.4	1.0	4.4	2.4	1.9
63	Flagstaff, AZ	2.5	1.1	0.5	4.4	2.6	1.5
64	Raleigh-Cary, NC	2.5	1.6	0.9	4.4	2.1	2.6
65	Jonesboro, AR	1.3	1.2	0.8	4.3	1.4	1.2
66	Ogden, UT	1.2	1.3	0.3	4.3	1.8	1.1
67	Rocky Mount, NC	0.8	0.5	0.3	4.3	2.2	1.6
68	Winchester, VA-WV	1.8	1.5	0.6	4.3	2.6	1.5
69	Abilene, TX	1.8	0.9	-0.3	4.3	1.1	2.0
70	Kennewick-Richland, WA	2.7	1.6	-0.4	4.3	2.6	0.5
71	Indianapolis-Carmel-Greenwood, IN	1.5	0.4	0.7	4.3	1.0	1.7
72	South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI	-0.4	1.1	0.7	4.3	1.4	1.6
73	Lubbock, TX	1.8	1.0	0.1	4.2	0.8	1.1
74	Columbia, SC	1.9	1.4	0.4	4.2	1.8	1.9
75	Killeen-Temple, TX	1.3	-0.1	0.2	4.2	-0.5	1.7
76	Sandusky, OH	1.5	5.5	0.4	4.2	3.8	1.4
77	Salt Lake City-Murray, UT	1.3	1.6	0.8	4.2	2.0	2.1
78	Burlington, NC	1.6	1.0	0.7	4.2	2.7	1.1
79	Wildwood-The Villages, FL	2.9	1.7	0.0	4.2	1.0	3.0
80	Tulsa, OK	1.5	1.2	0.0	4.2	1.7	1.5
81	Victoria, TX	-0.3	0.7	0.2	4.2	5.3	3.1
82	Wilmington, NC	2.0	1.0	1.0	4.2	1.5	1.2
83	Brunswick-St. Simons, GA	2.4	1.0	0.5	4.1	2.8	1.0
84	Canton-Massillon, OH	1.7	0.5	0.4	4.1	1.9	1.7
85	Muskegon-Norton Shores, MI	1.8	0.2	0.0	4.1	1.5	1.3
86	Roanoke, VA	1.6	0.5	-0.1	4.1	1.1	0.3
87	Erie, PA	0.9	0.4	0.0	4.1	1.5	1.6
88	Lawrence, KS	1.5	0.2	-0.4	4.1	2.0	1.4
89	Hammond, LA	2.6	1.8	0.7	4.1	1.6	1.9
90	Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach, SC	1.8	3.1	2.1	4.0	2.8	2.6
91	Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC	1.4	2.0	1.1	4.0	2.0	2.2
92	Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA	1.2	0.4	0.7	4.0	1.4	2.0
93	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	1.5	1.7	0.4	4.0	2.4	2.4
94	Charleston, WV	0.5	-0.1	0.1	4.0	0.7	1.4
95	Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	1.2	0.6	0.2	4.0	1.5	1.3

Table 7: Real GMP and Employment Growth Rates, 2024 to 2026

(% Annual Change)

		% ch Employment			% ch Real GMP		
Ranked by 2024 Real GMP Growth		**2024**	**2025**	**2026**	**2024**	**2025**	**2026**
96	Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL	1.4	1.7	0.6	4.0	3.1	1.9
97	Boise City, ID	2.5	2.2	0.8	4.0	2.1	2.4
98	Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL	2.0	1.3	0.8	4.0	2.4	2.7
99	Morristown, TN	2.6	1.4	0.8	4.0	2.3	1.5
100	Portland-South Portland, ME	1.4	0.8	0.3	3.9	1.3	1.6
101	Lewiston, ID-WA	1.6	-0.1	0.5	3.9	0.4	2.2
102	Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	1.0	1.2	0.9	3.9	1.5	2.0
103	Norwich-New London-Willimantic, CT	1.8	0.8	-0.3	3.9	1.5	0.9
104	Olympia-Lacey-Tumwater, WA	2.3	1.3	0.2	3.9	2.5	1.3
105	Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA	0.8	0.2	0.2	3.9	0.3	1.4
106	Rome, GA	2.1	2.0	-0.2	3.8	2.5	0.9
107	Las Cruces, NM	1.6	1.2	1.1	3.8	2.1	1.9
108	Vallejo, CA	1.2	0.4	0.9	3.8	2.1	1.4
109	Traverse City, MI	1.8	2.8	0.1	3.8	3.1	1.2
110	Kenosha, WI	1.5	0.9	-0.4	3.8	2.6	1.5
111	Montgomery, AL	2.2	1.3	-0.1	3.7	2.4	1.3
112	Modesto, CA	1.4	1.8	0.0	3.7	2.8	1.6
113	Jacksonville, FL	1.7	1.0	0.4	3.7	1.7	1.6
114	Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA	1.4	0.6	0.7	3.7	1.1	1.9
115	Prescott Valley-Prescott, AZ	0.6	0.6	0.5	3.7	2.9	2.6
116	Fort Wayne, IN	0.6	0.3	0.7	3.7	0.4	1.4
117	Bend, OR	2.0	2.0	0.8	3.7	2.3	1.7
118	Amherst Town-Northampton, MA	0.3	0.8	0.2	3.7	0.2	1.2
119	Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA	3.3	1.7	0.5	3.7	3.4	2.3
120	Barnstable Town, MA	0.6	2.8	-1.7	3.6	0.7	0.2
121	Athens-Clarke County, GA	2.4	1.9	0.6	3.6	2.4	2.2
122	Brownsville-Harlingen, TX	1.4	1.2	0.0	3.6	0.9	1.4
123	Janesville-Beloit, WI	0.5	0.8	0.3	3.6	1.5	1.9
124	Ocala, FL	2.3	2.1	2.2	3.6	3.1	2.7
125	Stockton-Lodi, CA	1.5	1.5	0.5	3.6	2.8	2.0
126	Bremerton-Silverdale-Port Orchard, WA	0.8	0.8	-0.7	3.6	1.7	0.6
127	Slidell-Mandeville-Covington, LA	1.8	1.7	0.4	3.6	1.6	0.7
128	Bozeman, MT	3.7	-1.4	0.5	3.6	1.2	2.1
129	Goldsboro, NC	2.2	1.9	0.3	3.6	2.9	0.7
130	Mansfield, OH	0.9	0.6	0.4	3.6	2.5	1.6
131	Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL	1.8	1.0	0.3	3.6	1.4	1.5
132	Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	1.3	1.2	0.8	3.6	2.0	2.2
133	Wichita Falls, TX	-0.2	-0.2	-0.5	3.6	0.3	0.3
134	Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA	0.4	-1.0	0.2	3.5	-0.1	0.8
135	Lexington Park, MD	3.7	-1.4	-1.5	3.5	-0.4	-0.5
136	Merced, CA	0.6	2.0	1.2	3.5	5.4	2.6
137	Valdosta, GA	0.4	-0.1	0.9	3.5	1.3	1.7
138	Corpus Christi, TX	0.6	0.5	0.1	3.5	2.2	1.0
139	Sumter, SC	-0.3	1.4	0.2	3.5	2.3	1.2
140	Flint, MI	0.9	0.7	-0.1	3.5	2.9	2.0
141	Lake Havasu City-Kingman, AZ	1.1	1.0	0.9	3.5	3.0	2.6
142	Sebring, FL	1.6	1.8	0.6	3.5	2.9	2.3

Table 7: Real GMP and Employment Growth Rates, 2024 to 2026

(% Annual Change)

		% ch Employment			% ch Real GMP		
Ranked by 2024 Real GMP Growth		**2024**	**2025**	**2026**	**2024**	**2025**	**2026**
143	Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux, LA	0.8	0.1	0.2	3.5	0.5	1.4
144	Michigan City-La Porte, IN	-0.6	0.1	0.5	3.5	1.0	1.3
145	Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA	0.7	0.2	0.2	3.5	1.1	1.5
146	Auburn-Opelika, AL	2.2	1.5	0.4	3.4	2.1	1.8
147	Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Port Royal, SC	0.8	2.0	1.4	3.4	2.0	1.7
148	Durham-Chapel Hill, NC	1.6	1.7	0.6	3.4	1.5	2.0
149	Great Falls, MT	0.8	0.0	0.1	3.4	1.8	1.2
150	Bloomington, IN	0.5	0.4	0.5	3.4	1.1	1.4
151	Ithaca, NY	1.4	0.4	0.3	3.4	-0.9	1.3
152	Duluth, MN-WI	0.8	1.1	0.6	3.4	2.8	2.2
153	Sheboygan, WI	0.5	1.2	-0.2	3.4	1.6	1.6
154	Green Bay, WI	0.7	1.4	0.5	3.4	1.8	2.1
155	Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	1.2	1.0	0.3	3.4	1.2	1.9
156	Johnson City, TN	1.0	0.4	0.4	3.3	1.9	1.6
157	Reading, PA	1.1	1.1	0.0	3.3	2.4	1.3
158	San Diego-Chula Vista-Carlsbad, CA	0.5	0.5	0.1	3.3	1.2	1.4
159	San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA	-0.2	0.0	0.4	3.3	0.3	1.6
160	Gainesville, FL	0.9	1.6	-0.2	3.3	2.6	1.3
161	Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin, TN	1.8	0.8	0.9	3.3	1.7	1.9
162	Birmingham, AL	0.9	0.2	0.2	3.2	1.3	1.6
163	Oshkosh-Neenah, WI	0.4	-0.4	-0.1	3.2	0.4	1.3
164	Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC	0.7	0.3	0.1	3.2	0.9	1.0
165	Twin Falls, ID	1.2	2.4	0.7	3.2	2.9	2.5
166	Clarksville, TN-KY	2.7	1.4	0.7	3.2	1.6	1.4
167	San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles, CA	-0.5	0.3	0.7	3.2	3.1	1.7
168	Alexandria, LA	0.8	0.3	-0.1	3.2	1.2	1.6
169	Helena, MT	2.0	0.6	0.1	3.2	1.0	1.2
170	Scranton--Wilkes-Barre, PA	1.2	1.2	0.3	3.2	1.7	1.8
171	Bridgeport-Stamford-Danbury, CT	0.5	0.5	0.0	3.2	0.8	0.9
172	Eau Claire, WI	0.9	0.7	0.4	3.1	1.5	2.0
173	Naples-Marco Island, FL	3.3	-0.2	0.6	3.1	0.7	1.8
174	Springfield, MO	1.6	1.6	1.0	3.1	1.9	1.6
175	Vineland, NJ	0.4	2.1	-0.4	3.1	3.2	1.3
176	Providence-Warwick, RI-MA	0.6	-0.1	0.3	3.1	1.0	1.5
177	La Crosse-Onalaska, WI-MN	0.4	0.7	0.3	3.1	1.4	2.1
178	Lawton, OK	1.0	0.7	0.2	3.1	2.4	0.7
179	Terre Haute, IN	0.5	0.4	0.6	3.1	0.7	1.3
180	Appleton, WI	0.3	0.6	0.3	3.1	1.5	2.0
181	Worcester, MA	0.2	0.2	0.3	3.1	1.0	1.3
182	York-Hanover, PA	0.5	0.4	0.0	3.1	1.7	1.0
183	Bakersfield-Delano, CA	1.4	0.4	0.5	3.1	1.4	2.4
184	Las Vegas-Henderson-North Las Vegas, NV	2.1	0.2	1.1	3.1	0.5	2.4
185	Gainesville, GA	1.7	1.0	1.0	3.0	2.3	2.5
186	Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL	2.3	0.6	0.0	3.0	1.2	2.0
187	Cape Girardeau, MO-IL	0.2	1.4	1.2	3.0	2.4	2.0
188	Dayton-Kettering-Beavercreek, OH	1.1	0.1	0.2	3.0	0.6	1.5
189	Columbia, MO	-0.3	2.1	1.1	3.0	2.1	1.6

Table 7: Real GMP and Employment Growth Rates, 2024 to 2026

(% Annual Change)

Ranked by 2024 Real GMP Growth		% ch Employment			% ch Real GMP		
		2024	2025	2026	2024	2025	2026
190	Lake Charles, LA	1.0	1.1	0.3	3.0	0.0	1.0
191	Tucson, AZ	-0.4	0.3	0.8	3.0	1.5	1.9
192	Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH	0.2	0.4	0.1	3.0	0.9	1.4
193	Madison, WI	1.2	0.3	1.0	3.0	1.1	2.8
194	New Orleans-Metairie, LA	1.1	1.0	0.0	3.0	0.5	0.7
195	Lafayette, LA	1.7	1.7	0.3	3.0	2.3	1.9
196	Lexington-Fayette, KY	1.7	1.1	0.1	3.0	1.3	1.4
197	Tyler, TX	1.1	0.9	0.6	3.0	-0.2	1.8
198	Daphne-Fairhope-Foley, AL	2.8	1.7	2.0	2.9	2.4	2.7
199	Lynchburg, VA	0.0	0.5	0.2	2.9	1.0	0.6
200	Winston-Salem, NC	0.7	1.6	0.7	2.9	1.6	1.7
201	Greensboro-High Point, NC	0.7	0.4	0.8	2.9	1.3	2.1
202	Dalton, GA	0.8	-0.3	-0.3	2.9	2.2	1.3
203	Oklahoma City, OK	1.7	0.6	0.3	2.9	1.3	1.9
204	Warner Robins, GA	1.4	0.5	-0.6	2.9	2.1	0.4
205	Fort Smith, AR-OK	-0.3	0.7	-0.2	2.9	1.6	0.7
206	Battle Creek, MI	1.7	1.0	-0.4	2.9	1.3	0.7
207	Owensboro, KY	2.0	1.2	0.1	2.9	2.6	1.7
208	Anniston-Oxford, AL	0.1	0.6	-0.3	2.8	1.9	0.9
209	Anchorage, AK	2.0	1.5	0.8	2.8	1.0	2.0
210	Kalamazoo-Portage, MI	1.0	0.8	0.1	2.8	1.8	1.2
211	Louisville/Jefferson County, KY-IN	1.1	0.8	0.6	2.8	1.1	1.7
212	Virginia Beach-Chesapeake-Norfolk, VA-NC	1.4	-0.3	-0.6	2.8	-0.7	0.3
213	Bangor, ME	1.4	-0.4	0.0	2.8	0.9	1.4
214	Lewiston-Auburn, ME	0.6	-0.6	0.4	2.8	0.2	1.5
215	Colorado Springs, CO	1.6	0.4	0.3	2.7	1.5	1.8
216	Springfield, MA	-0.4	0.5	0.2	2.7	0.8	1.2
217	Altoona, PA	1.2	1.0	-0.2	2.7	1.9	1.4
218	Manchester-Nashua, NH	-0.1	0.9	0.6	2.7	1.6	1.6
219	Phoenix-Mesa-Chandler, AZ	1.6	0.7	0.7	2.7	2.0	2.4
220	Syracuse, NY	1.5	1.4	-0.6	2.7	1.9	1.0
221	Albuquerque, NM	1.4	1.7	0.2	2.7	1.6	1.5
222	Sebastian-Vero Beach-West Vero Corridor, FL	1.0	0.3	0.3	2.7	3.0	2.2
223	Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN	0.3	0.7	0.4	2.6	1.7	1.8
224	Columbus, OH	1.2	0.7	0.7	2.6	1.3	2.1
225	Lincoln, NE	1.0	1.1	0.5	2.6	1.6	2.2
226	Gulfport-Biloxi, MS	1.3	0.2	0.0	2.6	1.3	1.6
227	Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT	0.4	-0.1	-0.2	2.6	0.2	0.9
228	Knoxville, TN	2.0	0.7	0.3	2.6	1.7	1.2
229	Jacksonville, NC	1.2	0.4	0.7	2.6	0.9	0.2
230	Racine-Mount Pleasant, WI	0.3	-0.6	0.3	2.6	-0.3	1.6
231	Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ	1.2	2.5	0.2	2.6	1.2	0.5
232	Grand Island, NE	1.2	-0.4	0.2	2.6	0.2	1.6
233	Panama City-Panama City Beach, FL	2.3	1.8	2.1	2.6	1.7	2.5
234	Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin, FL	1.1	1.1	0.3	2.6	1.4	1.5
235	Grand Junction, CO	1.8	1.1	0.6	2.5	2.4	2.7
236	Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL	0.7	1.0	-0.1	2.5	2.2	1.5

Table 7: Real GMP and Employment Growth Rates, 2024 to 2026

(% Annual Change)

		% ch Employment			% ch Real GMP		
Ranked by 2024 Real GMP Growth		**2024**	**2025**	**2026**	**2024**	**2025**	**2026**
237	Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	1.4	-0.4	-1.0	2.5	-0.7	-0.6
238	Jackson, MS	0.9	1.3	0.2	2.5	2.4	1.7
239	Mobile, AL	1.2	1.5	0.0	2.5	2.6	1.8
240	Monroe, LA	0.6	0.3	0.2	2.5	-0.1	1.2
241	Midland, TX	3.1	1.6	0.9	2.5	2.2	1.6
242	Fairbanks-College, AK	2.9	1.5	-0.4	2.5	1.6	1.5
243	New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ	1.5	1.1	0.0	2.5	1.6	1.4
244	Youngstown-Warren, OH	0.8	0.7	0.1	2.5	0.5	1.1
245	Fayetteville, NC	0.2	-0.5	-0.1	2.5	1.1	0.8
246	Richmond, VA	1.7	0.8	0.2	2.5	0.9	1.4
247	Evansville, IN	0.2	0.2	0.4	2.4	0.8	0.9
248	Albany, GA	-0.5	0.2	-0.2	2.4	2.5	1.3
249	Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA	1.3	1.4	0.2	2.4	1.7	1.8
250	Jackson, TN	0.9	0.7	0.9	2.4	1.9	1.9
251	Missoula, MT	1.0	1.3	0.6	2.4	1.1	1.4
252	Dover, DE	1.0	0.8	0.6	2.4	3.0	1.6
253	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY	1.2	1.0	-0.3	2.4	1.7	1.4
254	Cleveland, OH	0.4	0.3	0.2	2.3	0.9	1.5
255	Spokane-Spokane Valley, WA	0.9	0.1	0.5	2.3	0.4	1.1
256	Lancaster, PA	0.9	0.7	0.2	2.3	0.8	1.8
257	Milwaukee-Waukesha, WI	0.1	0.6	0.3	2.3	0.8	1.8
258	Reno, NV	0.5	1.4	1.0	2.3	1.4	1.9
259	Lansing-East Lansing, MI	1.6	1.3	-0.1	2.3	1.8	1.1
260	Pittsburgh, PA	1.0	0.9	-0.2	2.3	1.3	1.7
261	Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD	1.8	0.0	-0.4	2.3	0.7	0.8
262	Columbus, GA-AL	-0.7	0.1	-0.2	2.3	1.6	1.8
263	Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC	-0.5	0.3	0.2	2.3	2.2	1.1
264	Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL	0.9	1.7	0.0	2.3	2.4	1.1
265	Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL	1.3	1.7	1.8	2.3	2.8	3.0
266	Johnstown, PA	-0.4	0.0	-0.3	2.3	1.1	1.2
267	Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD	1.0	1.1	0.2	2.3	1.9	1.8
268	Bowling Green, KY	1.8	1.7	1.5	2.2	1.3	1.2
269	Longview-Kelso, WA	0.4	1.0	0.1	2.2	1.8	1.3
270	Rochester, NY	0.8	1.2	-0.3	2.2	1.3	1.3
271	San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA	-0.7	-0.3	0.4	2.2	0.3	1.8
272	Lebanon, PA	1.2	1.0	-0.4	2.2	2.3	1.3
273	Pittsfield, MA	-1.4	-0.5	0.4	2.2	-0.5	1.4
274	Ann Arbor, MI	0.8	0.7	0.2	2.2	1.6	1.9
275	Salem, OR	1.6	2.7	0.7	2.2	2.9	1.9
276	St. Cloud, MN	1.3	0.7	0.6	2.2	2.0	1.9
277	Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI	0.5	0.3	-0.3	2.1	0.8	1.0
278	Florence, SC	0.3	2.1	0.5	2.1	2.3	2.0
279	Boulder, CO	-0.5	0.3	0.4	2.1	0.9	1.7
280	Springfield, IL	1.2	0.7	-0.3	2.1	0.5	1.5
281	Kansas City, MO-KS	1.3	0.2	0.5	2.1	1.0	1.9
282	Saginaw, MI	-0.1	0.0	-0.5	2.1	0.9	0.6
283	Fargo, ND-MN	1.2	0.2	1.2	2.1	0.3	2.3

Table 7: Real GMP and Employment Growth Rates, 2024 to 2026

(% Annual Change)

		% ch Employment			% ch Real GMP		
Ranked by 2024 Real GMP Growth		**2024**	**2025**	**2026**	**2024**	**2025**	**2026**
284	Sierra Vista-Douglas, AZ	0.1	0.0	-0.3	2.1	3.2	2.2
285	Buffalo-Cheektowaga, NY	0.8	1.2	-0.4	2.1	1.1	1.0
286	Monroe, MI	1.9	-0.5	-0.4	2.1	0.8	0.9
287	Rockford, IL	0.2	1.0	0.3	2.1	1.2	1.8
288	Yakima, WA	0.5	1.1	0.4	2.1	2.5	1.6
289	Elizabethtown, KY	2.3	0.3	1.1	2.1	1.1	2.3
290	Urban Honolulu, HI	1.4	1.7	-0.1	2.1	1.2	1.4
291	Kiryas Joel-Poughkeepsie-Newburgh, NY	1.4	0.3	-0.1	2.1	1.2	1.8
292	Santa Fe, NM	0.9	1.7	0.8	2.0	0.0	1.7
293	Decatur, AL	2.1	1.8	-0.3	2.0	2.4	1.5
294	Sioux Falls, SD-MN	2.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	1.2	2.8
295	Kingsport-Bristol, TN-VA	1.1	0.6	0.3	2.0	1.7	1.4
296	Hinesville, GA	0.5	0.2	0.6	2.0	0.8	1.3
297	Akron, OH	-0.1	0.6	0.1	2.0	1.3	2.0
298	Denver-Aurora-Centennial, CO	0.6	0.0	0.7	2.0	1.6	2.2
299	Burlington-South Burlington, VT	0.3	1.2	-0.1	1.9	0.9	1.2
300	Eugene-Springfield, OR	0.7	1.1	0.5	1.9	1.5	2.0
301	Gadsden, AL	0.6	1.2	0.2	1.9	2.5	2.0
302	Memphis, TN-MS-AR	0.1	-0.7	0.2	1.9	1.2	1.1
303	Casper, WY	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.8	2.8	1.9
304	Harrisonburg, VA	0.7	0.0	1.1	1.8	1.2	2.2
305	Trenton-Princeton, NJ	1.2	0.9	0.1	1.8	0.8	1.4
306	Champaign-Urbana, IL	0.6	0.6	0.3	1.8	0.7	1.4
307	Hattiesburg, MS	-0.6	0.6	0.0	1.8	1.8	1.8
308	Topeka, KS	0.4	0.0	-1.0	1.8	1.0	0.9
309	Morgantown, WV	0.8	1.1	0.7	1.8	1.7	1.4
310	Enid, OK	-0.7	0.4	-0.1	1.8	1.0	0.8
311	Midland, MI	1.7	1.6	-0.6	1.8	2.0	1.0
312	Port St. Lucie, FL	2.1	2.1	0.8	1.8	0.8	2.3
313	Utica-Rome, NY	0.5	0.1	-0.2	1.8	-0.7	0.8
314	Decatur, IL	-1.1	-0.7	-0.2	1.8	-0.5	0.8
315	Kingston, NY	0.7	1.3	0.2	1.7	-0.1	1.1
316	Grand Forks, ND-MN	2.5	1.7	0.4	1.7	1.8	0.9
317	Billings, MT	0.4	0.5	0.7	1.7	0.8	1.4
318	Chattanooga, TN-GA	2.4	0.3	0.0	1.7	1.3	1.2
319	Wausau, WI	0.3	-0.2	0.1	1.7	0.9	1.9
320	Dothan, AL	0.3	0.7	0.2	1.6	2.4	2.1
321	St. Louis, MO-IL	0.5	0.5	0.1	1.6	0.8	1.3
322	State College, PA	-0.3	1.1	0.4	1.6	2.5	2.0
323	Niles, MI	1.1	-0.4	-0.4	1.5	0.6	1.0
324	Peoria, IL	1.0	0.3	-0.1	1.5	1.0	1.7
325	Williamsport, PA	0.7	0.8	-0.1	1.5	1.4	0.9
326	Grants Pass, OR	-0.3	0.4	1.2	1.5	0.6	2.2
327	Tuscaloosa, AL	0.9	0.9	0.2	1.5	2.4	2.1
328	Grand Rapids-Wyoming-Kentwood, MI	0.3	0.2	0.0	1.5	0.9	1.4
329	Medford, OR	0.0	0.5	0.9	1.5	1.0	2.0
330	Wheeling, WV-OH	0.3	1.1	0.3	1.4	1.6	1.0

Table 7: Real GMP and Employment Growth Rates, 2024 to 2026

(% Annual Change)

Ranked by 2024 Real GMP Growth	% ch Employment			% ch Real GMP		
	2024	2025	2026	2024	2025	2026
331 Homosassa Springs, FL	0.6	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.8	2.5
332 Yuma, AZ	0.5	0.0	0.9	1.4	0.7	2.1
333 Springfield, OH	-0.5	-1.4	0.3	1.4	-1.1	1.3
334 Rochester, MN	2.1	4.0	0.6	1.4	3.9	2.5
335 Bismarck, ND	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.3	0.3	1.0
336 Gettysburg, PA	-1.0	0.4	0.2	1.3	2.1	1.5
337 Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN	0.3	0.5	-0.2	1.3	1.0	1.5
338 Salisbury, MD	2.1	0.5	0.5	1.3	1.6	2.6
339 Albany, OR	-0.3	1.2	0.7	1.3	2.2	1.9
340 Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA	0.0	0.5	0.7	1.3	1.0	2.3
341 Cheyenne, WY	1.2	0.8	0.5	1.3	0.9	1.2
342 Glens Falls, NY	0.4	-0.1	-0.3	1.3	-0.5	1.3
343 Manhattan, KS	1.1	0.7	-0.9	1.3	2.5	1.0
344 Rapid City, SD	1.5	1.3	0.6	1.2	0.9	2.6
345 Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI	0.8	0.9	0.6	1.2	0.8	1.9
346 Pueblo, CO	-0.4	-0.4	-0.2	1.2	0.2	1.9
347 Bellingham, WA	0.4	0.1	0.5	1.2	1.6	1.4
348 Fort Collins-Loveland, CO	1.0	-0.1	0.3	1.2	1.5	2.7
349 Omaha, NE-IA	0.9	0.5	0.4	1.2	0.3	1.9
350 Wichita, KS	1.3	0.3	0.1	1.2	0.6	1.7
351 Toledo, OH	0.1	0.9	0.2	1.1	0.9	1.3
352 Elmira, NY	0.4	0.7	-0.2	1.1	-0.4	1.5
353 Bloomington, IL	1.6	-0.7	-0.2	1.1	0.5	2.2
354 Farmington, NM	0.9	0.8	0.3	1.1	-0.4	0.4
355 Joplin, MO-KS	0.9	0.8	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.1
356 Macon-Bibb County, GA	-0.4	0.4	0.0	0.9	1.4	1.2
357 New Haven, CT	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.9	1.9	1.6
358 Wenatchee-East Wenatchee, WA	0.5	1.2	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.6
359 Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA	1.2	-0.2	1.0	0.9	0.1	2.4
360 Staunton-Stuarts Draft, VA	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.8	1.9	0.4
361 Watertown-Fort Drum, NY	0.1	0.6	-1.2	0.8	0.4	1.0
362 Jackson, MI	-0.9	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.8	1.3
363 Elkhart-Goshen, IN	-3.1	0.2	0.2	0.7	1.3	0.6
364 Lima, OH	-0.3	1.0	0.4	0.6	2.4	2.0
365 Cleveland, TN	-1.2	0.7	0.9	0.6	1.8	1.6
366 Longview, TX	-0.9	0.2	0.1	0.4	2.8	2.1
367 Binghamton, NY	0.9	0.2	-0.5	0.3	-0.6	1.1
368 Kahului-Wailuku, HI	-1.4	2.2	1.5	0.2	1.9	3.3
369 Kankakee, IL	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.7	1.1
370 Greeley, CO	3.0	0.6	1.0	0.1	2.7	3.5
371 Fond du Lac, WI	-1.9	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.5	2.7
372 Corvallis, OR	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.1	1.3	2.2
373 Laredo, TX	1.9	1.6	0.5	0.0	1.1	0.7
374 Sioux City, IA-NE-SD	-0.7	-1.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	2.0
375 Ames, IA	0.2	1.6	0.3	0.0	2.5	2.3
376 Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL	-1.0	0.0	-0.2	-0.2	0.1	1.1
377 Iowa City, IA	1.1	1.1	0.6	-0.3	2.3	3.0
378 Shreveport-Bossier City, LA	0.2	1.0	-0.1	-0.3	0.1	0.3

Table 7: Real GMP and Employment Growth Rates, 2024 to 2026

(% Annual Change)

Ranked by 2024 Real GMP Growth		% ch Employment			% ch Real GMP		
		2024	2025	2026	2024	2025	2026
379	Dubuque, IA	-0.5	0.0	0.1	-0.4	1.2	2.1
380	Paducah, KY-IL	0.3	0.5	0.0	-0.5	1.9	1.9
381	Bay City, MI	0.3	0.5	-0.1	-0.5	2.3	1.4
382	Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA	-1.0	-0.8	-0.2	-0.7	0.3	1.8
383	Minot, ND	0.6	0.4	0.4	-0.7	-0.2	1.8
384	Mankato, MN	0.6	1.0	0.6	-1.0	1.8	2.3
385	Cedar Rapids, IA	-1.4	-0.5	-0.1	-1.9	0.1	1.8
386	Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH	-2.4	-1.1	1.1	-2.8	0.6	2.0

Table 8: Return to Peak Employment

(Employment Peak before Covid-19 led Recession)

	Return to Peak
Abilene, TX	2021Q4
Akron, OH	2026Q2
Albany, GA	2022Q3
Albany, OR	2022Q3
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY	2022Q4
Albuquerque, NM	2022Q2
Alexandria, LA	2024Q3
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	2022Q1
Altoona, PA	2024Q4
Amarillo, TX	2021Q3
Ames, IA	2023Q2
Amherst Town-Northampton, MA	2025Q1
Anchorage, AK	2023Q2
Ann Arbor, MI	2024Q1
Anniston-Oxford, AL	2030+
Appleton, WI	2022Q4
Asheville, NC	2022Q2
Athens-Clarke County, GA	2021Q4
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA	2024Q4
Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ	2021Q4
Auburn-Opelika, AL	2021Q4
Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC	2023Q1
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos, TX	2021Q2
Bakersfield-Delano, CA	2021Q4
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD	2024Q1
Bangor, ME	2024Q1
Barnstable Town, MA	2023Q2
Baton Rouge, LA	2023Q1
Battle Creek, MI	2024Q3
Bay City, MI	2023Q1
Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX	2024Q1
Beckley, WV	2024Q1
Bellingham, WA	2024Q2
Bend, OR	2021Q4
Billings, MT	2021Q2
Binghamton, NY	2030+
Birmingham, AL	2022Q2
Bismarck, ND	2021Q4

Table 8: Return to Peak Employment

(Employment Peak before Covid-19 led Recession)

	Return to Peak
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA	2021Q3
Bloomington, IL	2022Q1
Bloomington, IN	2022Q4
Boise City, ID	2025Q3
Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH	2030Q3
Boulder, CO	2022Q2
Bowling Green, KY	2022Q2
Bozeman, MT	2021Q1
Bremerton-Silverdale-Port Orchard, WA	2024Q2
Bridgeport-Stamford-Danbury, CT	2023Q1
Brownsville-Harlingen, TX	2021Q2
Brunswick-St. Simons, GA	2021Q4
Buffalo-Cheektowaga, NY	2030+
Burlington, NC	2021Q4
Burlington-South Burlington, VT	2025Q1
Canton-Massillon, OH	2022Q2
Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL	2023Q2
Cape Girardeau, MO-IL	2024Q3
Carson City, NV	2021Q3
Casper, WY	2022Q4
Cedar Rapids, IA	2023Q1
Chambersburg, PA	2030+
Champaign-Urbana, IL	2022Q1
Charleston, WV	2021Q4
Charleston-North Charleston, SC	2022Q1
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC	2023Q2
Charlottesville, VA	2022Q3
Chattanooga, TN-GA	2023Q2
Cheyenne, WY	2022Q2
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN	2023Q2
Chico, CA	2023Q3
Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN	2024Q1
Clarksville, TN-KY	2022Q2
Cleveland, OH	2021Q4
Cleveland, TN	2030Q1
Coeur d'Alene, ID	2030+
College Station-Bryan, TX	2021Q1
Colorado Springs, CO	2030+

Table 8: Return to Peak Employment

(Employment Peak before Covid-19 led Recession)

	Return to Peak
Columbia, MO	2021Q3
Columbia, SC	2021Q3
Columbus, GA-AL	2030Q3
Columbus, IN	2021Q3
Columbus, OH	2021Q4
Corpus Christi, TX	2023Q1
Corvallis, OR	2022Q3
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin, FL	2022Q1
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	2021Q3
Dalton, GA	2022Q1
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley, AL	2021Q3
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL	2030+
Dayton-Kettering-Beavercreek, OH	2023Q4
Decatur, AL	2022Q2
Decatur, IL	2023Q3
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	2030+
Denver-Aurora-Centennial, CO	2021Q3
Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA	2021Q4
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI	2022Q1
Dothan, AL	2022Q1
Dover, DE	2022Q2
Dubuque, IA	2029Q4
Duluth, MN-WI	2030+
Durham-Chapel Hill, NC	2021Q3
Eagle Pass, TX	2022Q4
Eau Claire, WI	2022Q2
El Centro, CA	2022Q1
Elizabethtown, KY	2023Q3
Elkhart-Goshen, IN	2021Q1
Elmira, NY	2030+
El Paso, TX	2022Q1
Enid, OK	2030+
Erie, PA	2030+
Eugene-Springfield, OR	2025Q2
Evansville, IN	2023Q1
Fairbanks-College, AK	2024Q1
Fargo, ND-MN	2022Q2
Farmington, NM	2022Q2

Table 8: Return to Peak Employment

(Employment Peak before Covid-19 led Recession)

	Return to Peak
Fayetteville, NC	2024Q2
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR	2021Q2
Flagstaff, AZ	2022Q4
Flint, MI	2022Q3
Florence, SC	2023Q1
Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL	2022Q2
Fond du Lac, WI	2030+
Fort Collins-Loveland, CO	2022Q1
Fort Smith, AR-OK	2021Q4
Fort Wayne, IN	2022Q3
Fresno, CA	2022Q1
Gadsden, AL	2020Q4
Gainesville, FL	2030+
Gainesville, GA	2021Q4
Gettysburg, PA	2021Q3
Glens Falls, NY	2030+
Goldsboro, NC	2030+
Grand Forks, ND-MN	2023Q4
Grand Island, NE	2023Q1
Grand Junction, CO	2023Q3
Grand Rapids-Wyoming-Kentwood, MI	2024Q1
Grants Pass, OR	2022Q1
Great Falls, MT	2024Q2
Greeley, CO	2022Q2
Green Bay, WI	2022Q1
Greensboro-High Point, NC	2022Q3
Greenville, NC	2027Q2
Greenville-Anderson-Greer, SC	2022Q4
Gulfport-Biloxi, MS	2021Q4
Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV	2021Q4
Hammond, LA	2024Q1
Hanford-Corcoran, CA	2021Q4
Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA	2022Q3
Harrisonburg, VA	2022Q4
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, C	2022Q3
Hattiesburg, MS	2030+
Helena, MT	2021Q3
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC	2021Q1

Table 8: Return to Peak Employment

(Employment Peak before Covid-19 led Recession)

	Return to Peak
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Port Royal, S	2022Q2
Hinesville, GA	2022Q2
Homosassa Springs, FL	2021Q1
Hot Springs, AR	2021Q3
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux, LA	2030+
Houston-Pasadena-The Woodlands, TX	2021Q2
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	2030+
Huntsville, AL	2022Q2
Idaho Falls, ID	2021Q2
Indianapolis-Carmel-Greenwood, IN	2022Q4
Iowa City, IA	2030+
Ithaca, NY	2021Q4
Jackson, MI	2023Q4
Jackson, MS	2030+
Jackson, TN	2030+
Jacksonville, FL	2022Q3
Jacksonville, NC	2022Q4
Janesville-Beloit, WI	2021Q4
Jefferson City, MO	2022Q1
Johnson City, TN	2021Q2
Johnstown, PA	2030+
Jonesboro, AR	2021Q1
Joplin, MO-KS	2022Q2
Kahului-Wailuku, HI	2021Q3
Kalamazoo-Portage, MI	2021Q1
Kankakee, IL	2030Q2
Kansas City, MO-KS	2024Q3
Kennewick-Richland, WA	2030+
Kenosha, WI	2022Q3
Killeen-Temple, TX	2021Q4
Kingsport-Bristol, TN-VA	2021Q1
Kingston, NY	2021Q3
Kiryas Joel-Poughkeepsie-Newburgh, N	2022Q3
Knoxville, TN	2030+
Kokomo, IN	2021Q3
La Crosse-Onalaska, WI-MN	2030Q1
Lafayette, LA	2030+
Lafayette-West Lafayette, IN	2022Q4

Table 8: Return to Peak Employment

(Employment Peak before Covid-19 led Recession)

	Return to Peak
Lake Charles, LA	2022Q3
Lake Havasu City-Kingman, AZ	2021Q2
Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL	2021Q4
Lancaster, PA	2020Q4
Lansing-East Lansing, MI	2026Q2
Laredo, TX	2022Q3
Las Cruces, NM	2025Q3
Las Vegas-Henderson-North Las Vegas	2023Q2
Lawrence, KS	2022Q3
Lawton, OK	2023Q3
Lebanon, PA	2021Q4
Lewiston, ID-WA	2022Q1
Lewiston-Auburn, ME	2023Q1
Lexington-Fayette, KY	2029Q3
Lexington Park, MD	2022Q3
Lima, OH	2030+
Lincoln, NE	2021Q3
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AI	2022Q2
Logan, UT-ID	2030Q1
Longview, TX	2023Q2
Longview-Kelso, WA	2021Q4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA	2020Q4
Louisville/Jefferson County, KY-IN	2021Q4
Lubbock, TX	2021Q4
Lynchburg, VA	2029Q1
Macon-Bibb County, GA	2030+
Madison, WI	2022Q3
Manchester-Nashua, NH	2024Q3
Manhattan, KS	2026Q4
Mankato, MN	2023Q3
Mansfield, OH	2030+
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX	2021Q3
Medford, OR	2026Q3
Memphis, TN-MS-AR	2022Q1
Merced, CA	2022Q3
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beac	2022Q1
Michigan City-La Porte, IN	2022Q1
Midland, MI	2029Q2

Table 8: Return to Peak Employment

(Employment Peak before Covid-19 led Recession)

	Return to Peak
Midland, TX	2022Q2
Milwaukee-Waukesha, WI	2024Q4
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-\	2030+
Minot, ND	2021Q3
Missoula, MT	2021Q4
Mobile, AL	2022Q3
Modesto, CA	2022Q1
Monroe, LA	2024Q1
Monroe, MI	2023Q1
Montgomery, AL	2022Q3
Morgantown, WV	2024Q4
Morristown, TN	2021Q4
Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA	2023Q4
Muncie, IN	2030+
Muskegon-Norton Shores, MI	2022Q4
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Bea	2022Q1
Napa, CA	2024Q2
Naples-Marco Island, FL	2021Q3
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Fran	2021Q3
New Haven, CT	2022Q2
New Orleans-Metairie, LA	2030+
New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ	2024Q2
Niles, MI	2023Q3
North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota, FL	2023Q1
Norwich-New London-Willimantic, CT	2021Q1
Ocala, FL	2024Q3
Odessa, TX	2021Q1
Ogden, UT	2022Q2
Oklahoma City, OK	2021Q4
Olympia-Lacey-Tumwater, WA	2023Q2
Omaha, NE-IA	2022Q1
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL	2022Q4
Oshkosh-Neenah, WI	2023Q1
Owensboro, KY	2023Q3
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA	2022Q2
Paducah, KY-IL	2021Q2
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL	2021Q1
Panama City-Panama City Beach, FL	2023Q4

Table 8: Return to Peak Employment

(Employment Peak before Covid-19 led Recession)

	Return to Peak
Parkersburg-Vienna, WV	2021Q4
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL	2023Q2
Peoria, IL	2021Q4
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-N	2022Q2
Phoenix-Mesa-Chandler, AZ	2022Q2
Pinehurst-Southern Pines, NC	2030+
Pittsburgh, PA	2030+
Pittsfield, MA	2021Q3
Pocatello, ID	2022Q4
Portland-South Portland, ME	2022Q3
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA	2021Q2
Port St. Lucie, FL	2023Q4
Prescott Valley-Prescott, AZ	2021Q3
Providence-Warwick, RI-MA	2030+
Provo-Orem-Lehi, UT	2023Q4
Pueblo, CO	2030+
Punta Gorda, FL	2021Q3
Racine-Mount Pleasant, WI	2022Q4
Raleigh-Cary, NC	2021Q2
Rapid City, SD	2021Q2
Reading, PA	2024Q2
Redding, CA	2022Q1
Reno, NV	2021Q4
Richmond, VA	2022Q3
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA	2021Q3
Roanoke, VA	2023Q1
Rochester, MN	2030+
Rochester, NY	2021Q4
Rockford, IL	2024Q1
Rocky Mount, NC	2028Q2
Rome, GA	2030+
Sacramento-Roseville-Folsom, CA	2030Q2
Saginaw, MI	2021Q4
St. Cloud, MN	2030+
St. George, UT	2022Q2
St. Joseph, MO-KS	2025Q1
St. Louis, MO-IL	2030+
Salem, OR	2023Q1

Table 8: Return to Peak Employment

(Employment Peak before Covid-19 led Recession)

	Return to Peak
Salinas, CA	2022Q2
Salisbury, MD	2023Q3
Salt Lake City-Murray, UT	2022Q1
San Angelo, TX	2021Q2
San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX	2028Q3
San Diego-Chula Vista-Carlsbad, CA	2024Q4
Sandusky, OH	2021Q4
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA	2021Q4
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA	2023Q3
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles, CA	2023Q1
Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA	2021Q3
Santa Fe, NM	2026Q2
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara, CA	2022Q3
Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA	2022Q1
Savannah, GA	2029Q3
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre, PA	2030Q4
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	2030Q2
Sebastian-Vero Beach-West Vero Corrid	2023Q2
Sebring, FL	2022Q4
Sheboygan, WI	2024Q1
Sherman-Denison, TX	2021Q3
Shreveport-Bossier City, LA	2021Q4
Sierra Vista-Douglas, AZ	2030+
Sioux City, IA-NE-SD	2022Q2
Sioux Falls, SD-MN	2022Q2
Slidell-Mandeville-Covington, LA	2030+
South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI	2021Q4
Spartanburg, SC	2022Q1
Spokane-Spokane Valley, WA	2021Q4
Springfield, IL	2029Q4
Springfield, MA	2022Q2
Springfield, MO	2024Q3
Springfield, OH	2030+
State College, PA	2030+
Staunton-Stuarts Draft, VA	2023Q1
Stockton-Lodi, CA	2021Q2
Sumter, SC	2030+
Syracuse, NY	2025Q1

Table 8: Return to Peak Employment

(Employment Peak before Covid-19 led Recession)

	Return to Peak
Tallahassee, FL	2021Q4
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	2021Q3
Terre Haute, IN	2027Q1
Texarkana, TX-AR	2025Q1
Toledo, OH	2020Q4
Topeka, KS	2030+
Traverse City, MI	2022Q3
Trenton-Princeton, NJ	2022Q2
Tucson, AZ	2022Q1
Tulsa, OK	2022Q2
Tuscaloosa, AL	2023Q1
Twin Falls, ID	2023Q3
Tyler, TX	2021Q1
Urban Honolulu, HI	2021Q4
Utica-Rome, NY	2030+
Valdosta, GA	2025Q4
Vallejo, CA	2023Q3
Victoria, TX	2021Q4
Vineland, NJ	2027Q1
Virginia Beach-Chesapeake-Norfolk, VA	2022Q1
Visalia, CA	2023Q1
Waco, TX	2021Q3
Walla Walla, WA	2022Q3
Warner Robins, GA	2023Q4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-V	2021Q3
Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA	2030+
Watertown-Fort Drum, NY	2024Q4
Wausau, WI	2029Q4
Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH	2030Q3
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee, WA	2030+
Wheeling, WV-OH	2021Q4
Wichita, KS	2030+
Wichita Falls, TX	2023Q1
Wildwood-The Villages, FL	2023Q2
Williamsport, PA	2030+
Wilmington, NC	2021Q3
Winchester, VA-WV	2021Q3
Winston-Salem, NC	2022Q2

Table 8: Return to Peak Employment

(Employment Peak before Covid-19 led Recession)

	Return to Peak
Worcester, MA	2023Q3
Yakima, WA	2022Q2
York-Hanover, PA	2022Q2
Youngstown-Warren, OH	2025Q2
Yuba City, CA	2021Q4

Table 9: Wages

(Real Wage Gains through 2024)

	Average Annual Wage	Annual Real Wage Growth	
	2024	2019-2024	2023-2024
Abilene, TX	$58,510	1.4%	1.8%
Akron, OH	$66,360	1.7%	2.0%
Albuquerque, NM	$65,900	1.9%	2.5%
Alexandria, LA	$55,450	1.5%	1.5%
Albany, GA	$57,120	1.0%	1.6%
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	$68,700	1.3%	1.0%
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY	$77,490	2.7%	2.1%
Albany, OR	$62,070	1.1%	2.7%
Altoona, PA	$55,860	1.5%	1.1%
Amarillo, TX	$62,680	1.8%	1.7%
Ames, IA	$57,750	1.7%	1.1%
Amherst Town-Northampton, MA	$63,140	1.8%	5.6%
Anchorage, AK	$75,940	0.5%	1.4%
Ann Arbor, MI	$69,670	1.1%	1.3%
Anniston-Oxford, AL	$52,150	1.0%	0.9%
Appleton, WI	$67,240	1.6%	2.1%
Asheville, NC	$63,840	1.8%	2.6%
Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ	$62,450	1.2%	0.4%
Athens-Clarke County, GA	$57,900	0.5%	2.3%
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA	$83,520	1.1%	2.5%
Auburn-Opelika, AL	$52,000	2.0%	0.8%
Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC	$63,940	0.4%	2.6%
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos, TX	$90,260	2.8%	2.0%
Bakersfield-Delano, CA	$79,270	0.4%	3.8%
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD	$83,440	1.3%	1.8%
Bangor, ME	$60,870	3.4%	3.4%
Barnstable Town, MA	$70,390	2.3%	4.8%
Baton Rouge, LA	$68,830	1.5%	2.5%
Battle Creek, MI	$66,790	1.8%	1.0%
Bay City, MI	$59,280	1.9%	1.2%
Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX	$69,420	0.5%	2.7%
Beckley, WV	$52,860	-0.5%	0.9%
Bellingham, WA	$69,100	2.6%	3.6%
Bend, OR	$69,260	2.8%	2.8%
Billings, MT	$66,250	2.4%	1.2%
Binghamton, NY	$61,670	2.1%	0.6%
Birmingham, AL	$68,970	0.7%	0.8%
Bismarck, ND	$63,860	1.5%	1.7%
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA	$58,500	2.2%	2.2%
Bloomington, IL	$66,190	-0.1%	2.2%

Table 9: Wages

(Real Wage Gains through 2024)

	Average Annual Wage	Annual Real Wage Growth	
	2024	2019-2024	2023-2024
Bloomington, IN	$58,520	2.2%	2.3%
Boise City, ID	$68,200	2.8%	2.8%
Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH	$110,060	1.6%	4.0%
Boulder, CO	$95,080	2.6%	1.5%
Bowling Green, KY	$54,930	1.0%	0.6%
Bozeman, MT	$68,380	5.4%	1.1%
Bremerton-Silverdale-Port Orchard, WA	$74,900	2.0%	3.3%
Bridgeport-Stamford-Danbury, CT	$115,470	1.4%	3.3%
Brownsville-Harlingen, TX	$45,990	2.0%	1.8%
Brunswick-St. Simons, GA	$57,210	0.4%	2.0%
Buffalo-Cheektowaga, NY	$66,710	1.8%	2.0%
Burlington, NC	$59,150	1.1%	2.1%
Burlington-South Burlington, VT	$72,810	2.9%	2.6%
Cape Girardeau, MO-IL	$57,040	2.1%	0.7%
Lexington Park, MD	$83,220	0.1%	2.2%
Canton-Massillon, OH	$57,840	1.9%	1.8%
Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL	$67,210	1.3%	1.1%
Carson City, NV	$70,190	2.8%	2.6%
Casper, WY	$65,380	0.2%	3.0%
Cedar Rapids, IA	$66,600	1.1%	1.1%
Champaign-Urbana, IL	$64,660	2.5%	2.3%
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC	$85,490	1.6%	1.9%
Chattanooga, TN-GA	$63,880	1.2%	2.3%
Cheyenne, WY	$66,820	2.2%	3.6%
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN	$86,210	1.1%	1.9%
Chico, CA	$65,780	1.5%	4.1%
Chambersburg, PA	$57,020	0.9%	0.6%
Charleston-North Charleston, SC	$70,320	1.4%	2.5%
Charlottesville, VA	$74,120	1.6%	2.2%
Charleston, WV	$63,850	1.0%	0.8%
Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN	$73,220	1.1%	2.0%
Clarksville, TN-KY	$57,660	-0.4%	-0.1%
Cleveland, TN	$56,330	1.1%	0.5%
Cleveland, OH	$72,960	1.7%	2.0%
Coeur d`Alene, ID	$58,440	1.3%	2.5%
Columbus, IN	$75,290	2.0%	2.3%
College Station-Bryan, TX	$55,240	2.3%	2.2%
Colorado Springs, CO	$70,100	1.7%	1.3%
Columbus, GA-AL	$61,140	0.6%	2.0%
Columbia, MO	$58,240	2.2%	0.5%

Table 9: Wages

(Real Wage Gains through 2024)

	Average Annual Wage	Annual Real Wage Growth	
	2024	2019-2024	2023-2024
Columbus, OH	$72,810	1.4%	1.9%
Corpus Christi, TX	$63,190	1.5%	2.3%
Corvallis, OR	$62,540	0.5%	1.5%
Columbia, SC	$63,260	1.4%	2.4%
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	$83,140	1.1%	1.8%
Dalton, GA	$57,260	0.1%	1.9%
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley, AL	$52,260	1.6%	0.5%
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL	$67,750	2.0%	1.6%
Dayton-Kettering-Beavercreek, OH	$67,920	1.4%	2.1%
Decatur, AL	$60,670	0.0%	1.0%
Decatur, IL	$73,890	2.9%	1.7%
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach,	$58,330	1.2%	1.7%
Denver-Aurora-Centennial, CO	$93,010	1.4%	1.3%
Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA	$72,780	1.6%	0.7%
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI	$76,800	0.8%	1.0%
Dothan, AL	$54,570	0.0%	0.7%
Dover, DE	$58,230	1.5%	1.9%
Dubuque, IA	$59,510	1.2%	0.8%
Duluth, MN-WI	$60,160	1.7%	1.3%
Durham-Chapel Hill, NC	$96,510	2.5%	1.9%
Eagle Pass, TX	$46,360	1.8%	2.1%
Eau Claire, WI	$61,670	1.5%	2.2%
El Centro, CA	$67,640	1.2%	1.9%
Elizabethtown, KY	$58,830	0.7%	0.6%
Elkhart-Goshen, IN	$67,520	1.9%	2.0%
Elmira, NY	$61,610	2.3%	1.6%
El Paso, TX	$53,740	1.1%	2.0%
Enid, OK	$56,700	0.4%	1.7%
Erie, PA	$56,050	1.6%	1.0%
Eugene-Springfield, OR	$60,940	1.6%	2.3%
Evansville, IN	$62,040	1.0%	2.9%
Fairbanks-College, AK	$70,620	0.9%	1.2%
Fayetteville, NC	$66,200	0.0%	2.2%
Fargo, ND-MN	$66,240	2.7%	0.9%
Farmington, NM	$61,400	1.9%	2.8%
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR	$69,530	1.5%	2.5%
Flagstaff, AZ	$54,150	2.4%	1.1%
Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL	$52,970	0.7%	0.6%
Flint, MI	$58,340	0.0%	1.0%
Florence, SC	$60,350	1.1%	3.3%

Table 9: Wages

(Real Wage Gains through 2024)

	Average Annual Wage	Annual Real Wage Growth	
	2024	2019-2024	2023-2024
Fond du Lac, WI	$64,720	1.3%	1.7%
Fresno, CA	$70,870	1.2%	3.2%
Fort Collins-Loveland, CO	$71,870	2.9%	2.5%
Fort Smith, AR-OK	$54,750	2.3%	1.2%
Fort Wayne, IN	$62,820	1.9%	2.3%
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin, FL	$68,220	0.9%	1.1%
Gadsden, AL	$47,860	0.5%	0.4%
Gainesville, FL	$64,790	1.0%	0.7%
Gainesville, GA	$66,820	0.7%	1.3%
Gettysburg, PA	$57,490	2.0%	0.6%
Glens Falls, NY	$59,620	1.9%	0.8%
Goldsboro, NC	$57,820	1.2%	2.1%
Green Bay, WI	$67,690	1.1%	2.3%
Greeley, CO	$74,060	2.3%	2.3%
Greensboro-High Point, NC	$66,280	0.8%	1.9%
Great Falls, MT	$59,650	0.7%	1.3%
Grand Forks, ND-MN	$58,780	2.8%	1.1%
Grand Island, NE	$59,920	2.4%	1.0%
Grand Junction, CO	$61,430	2.6%	2.4%
Greenville, NC	$65,060	1.4%	2.7%
Grants Pass, OR	$61,320	3.9%	2.1%
Grand Rapids-Wyoming-Kentwood, MI	$65,200	0.9%	1.2%
Greenville-Anderson-Greer, SC	$63,500	1.2%	2.6%
Gulfport-Biloxi, MS	$58,610	0.9%	2.2%
Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV	$59,120	1.1%	1.3%
Hammond, LA	$49,790	1.2%	1.1%
Hanford-Corcoran, CA	$74,970	1.1%	4.7%
Harrisonburg, VA	$56,880	1.5%	2.2%
Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA	$68,990	0.6%	1.2%
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, C	$84,980	0.8%	3.4%
Hattiesburg, MS	$51,260	0.4%	2.0%
Helena, MT	$63,850	3.0%	1.5%
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC	$58,640	1.0%	2.1%
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Port Royal, S	$59,500	2.5%	2.9%
Hinesville, GA	$61,980	-0.1%	2.0%
Homosassa Springs, FL	$53,250	0.2%	1.6%
Urban Honolulu, HI	$73,160	1.9%	3.2%
Hot Springs, AR	$49,500	0.9%	1.2%
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux, LA	$68,500	1.8%	1.7%
Houston-Pasadena-The Woodlands, TX	$85,480	0.6%	2.2%

Table 9: Wages

(Real Wage Gains through 2024)

	Average Annual Wage	Annual Real Wage Growth	
	2024	2019-2024	2023-2024
Huntsville, AL	$75,760	-0.1%	1.0%
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	$58,400	0.4%	1.0%
Idaho Falls, ID	$61,690	1.7%	2.7%
Indianapolis-Carmel-Greenwood, IN	$72,640	1.6%	2.2%
Iowa City, IA	$59,690	1.5%	1.1%
Ithaca, NY	$68,890	2.8%	0.8%
Jackson, MI	$63,240	0.9%	0.8%
Jackson, MS	$58,020	0.6%	1.7%
Janesville-Beloit, WI	$64,810	1.9%	2.3%
Jackson, TN	$56,410	1.0%	1.1%
Jefferson City, MO	$57,880	1.8%	0.5%
Johnson City, TN	$56,150	1.9%	1.1%
Johnstown, PA	$50,640	0.4%	0.8%
Jonesboro, AR	$54,580	1.1%	1.3%
Joplin, MO-KS	$54,430	1.7%	0.9%
Jacksonville, FL	$74,540	1.2%	2.0%
Jacksonville, NC	$61,480	0.3%	1.6%
Kahului-Wailuku, HI	$65,450	2.5%	3.6%
Kalamazoo-Portage, MI	$66,640	0.7%	1.0%
Kankakee, IL	$59,270	1.4%	2.0%
Kansas City, MO-KS	$73,450	1.1%	1.1%
Kennewick-Richland, WA	$77,880	2.4%	3.3%
Kenosha, WI	$63,030	2.0%	1.8%
Killeen-Temple, TX	$65,260	0.9%	1.9%
Kingsport-Bristol, TN-VA	$58,080	1.6%	0.9%
Kingston, NY	$63,240	2.4%	1.0%
Knoxville, TN	$67,110	1.4%	2.3%
Kokomo, IN	$63,980	1.0%	1.1%
Lake Charles, LA	$66,920	0.5%	1.6%
La Crosse-Onalaska, WI-MN	$61,930	1.8%	1.6%
Lafayette, LA	$59,740	1.2%	1.3%
Lake Havasu City-Kingman, AZ	$54,660	1.5%	0.9%
Lafayette-West Lafayette, IN	$60,680	0.8%	3.0%
Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL	$60,810	0.2%	1.3%
Lancaster, PA	$62,820	1.5%	0.9%
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA	$91,520	0.6%	3.2%
Lansing-East Lansing, MI	$60,690	1.7%	0.8%
Laredo, TX	$47,990	1.4%	2.0%
Las Cruces, NM	$55,050	1.6%	2.8%
Las Vegas-Henderson-North Las Vegas	$68,120	1.9%	1.9%

Table 9: Wages

(Real Wage Gains through 2024)

	Average Annual Wage	Annual Real Wage Growth	
	2024	2019-2024	2023-2024
Lawrence, KS	$54,460	1.4%	0.9%
Lawton, OK	$58,230	1.0%	1.8%
Lebanon, PA	$55,850	0.7%	0.8%
Lewiston-Auburn, ME	$63,440	1.9%	3.3%
Lewiston, ID-WA	$58,720	2.7%	1.9%
Lexington-Fayette, KY	$63,550	0.6%	1.6%
Lima, OH	$61,170	2.0%	1.5%
Lincoln, NE	$62,620	2.2%	1.5%
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AI	$62,850	1.4%	2.2%
Logan, UT-ID	$53,170	2.3%	2.8%
Longview, TX	$62,130	1.2%	1.4%
Louisville/Jefferson County, KY-IN	$67,420	0.4%	1.4%
Longview-Kelso, WA	$70,780	1.8%	3.0%
Lubbock, TX	$57,190	0.8%	1.5%
Lynchburg, VA	$58,380	0.7%	1.9%
Macon-Bibb County, GA	$58,630	0.1%	1.2%
Madison, WI	$74,270	2.1%	2.2%
Manhattan, KS	$58,250	1.3%	0.5%
Manchester-Nashua, NH	$96,230	3.4%	3.8%
Mankato, MN	$58,540	2.7%	1.5%
Mansfield, OH	$55,350	2.3%	2.0%
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX	$44,850	0.8%	2.0%
Medford, OR	$63,350	1.8%	2.4%
Memphis, TN-MS-AR	$69,730	1.2%	2.0%
Merced, CA	$69,750	1.7%	3.6%
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beac	$81,740	1.9%	1.8%
Michigan City-La Porte, IN	$58,570	1.2%	2.8%
Midland, TX	$100,040	2.1%	2.8%
Midland, MI	$75,880	-0.5%	0.5%
Milwaukee-Waukesha, WI	$73,510	1.7%	1.8%
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-V	$84,730	0.7%	1.3%
Minot, ND	$63,330	0.5%	1.3%
Missoula, MT	$61,720	2.9%	1.3%
Mobile, AL	$63,230	1.3%	0.5%
Modesto, CA	$73,250	1.5%	3.6%
Monroe, LA	$52,140	1.5%	1.7%
Monroe, MI	$62,680	0.1%	0.6%
Montgomery, AL	$59,030	0.6%	1.0%
Morgantown, WV	$64,370	1.0%	1.2%
Morristown, TN	$53,550	0.9%	0.9%

Table 9: Wages

(Real Wage Gains through 2024)

	Average Annual Wage	Annual Real Wage Growth	
	2024	2019-2024	2023-2024
Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA	$70,860	0.6%	2.9%
Muncie, IN	$54,880	1.7%	2.6%
Muskegon-Norton Shores, MI	$55,600	1.0%	1.5%
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beac	$52,870	2.6%	3.0%
Napa, CA	$86,720	2.0%	4.5%
Naples-Marco Island, FL	$74,330	1.2%	0.9%
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Fran	$74,810	1.1%	2.0%
New Haven, CT	$75,880	1.4%	2.9%
New Orleans-Metairie, LA	$70,310	1.8%	1.8%
Niles, MI	$60,210	-1.1%	0.7%
Norwich-New London-Willimantic, CT	$75,330	2.4%	3.8%
New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ	$102,440	1.3%	1.7%
Ocala, FL	$57,150	1.1%	1.9%
Odessa, TX	$78,100	1.1%	1.8%
Ogden, UT	$62,480	1.8%	2.1%
Oklahoma City, OK	$63,680	0.6%	1.4%
Olympia-Lacey-Tumwater, WA	$75,070	2.0%	3.1%
Omaha, NE-IA	$72,630	2.2%	0.7%
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL	$70,310	1.4%	2.2%
Oshkosh-Neenah, WI	$68,530	0.9%	2.7%
Owensboro, KY	$55,390	0.9%	0.9%
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA	$83,620	0.8%	3.5%
Paducah, KY-IL	$59,260	1.6%	1.5%
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL	$72,100	1.0%	2.3%
Panama City-Panama City Beach, FL	$59,940	0.2%	2.0%
Parkersburg-Vienna, WV	$55,850	1.5%	0.7%
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL	$63,970	1.1%	2.2%
Peoria, IL	$73,040	1.9%	2.7%
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-N	$82,380	0.7%	1.1%
Phoenix-Mesa-Chandler, AZ	$76,140	0.6%	2.4%
Pinehurst-Southern Pines, NC	$60,400	2.2%	1.8%
Pittsfield, MA	$67,020	3.7%	4.7%
Pittsburgh, PA	$74,900	1.2%	1.0%
Pocatello, ID	$50,980	1.6%	2.6%
Portland-South Portland, ME	$76,230	1.8%	3.3%
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA	$84,140	1.8%	2.7%
Port St. Lucie, FL	$60,970	0.1%	1.7%
Kiryas Joel-Poughkeepsie-Newburgh, N	$66,790	2.0%	1.9%
Prescott Valley-Prescott, AZ	$56,280	1.7%	1.1%
Provo-Orem-Lehi, UT	$66,340	2.5%	2.3%

Table 9: Wages

(Real Wage Gains through 2024)

	Average Annual Wage	Annual Real Wage Growth	
	2024	2019-2024	2023-2024
Providence-Warwick, RI-MA	$69,980	1.4%	2.8%
Pueblo, CO	$60,640	1.2%	2.2%
Punta Gorda, FL	$59,900	1.9%	1.2%
Racine-Mount Pleasant, WI	$65,520	1.2%	1.8%
Raleigh-Cary, NC	$84,150	0.7%	1.9%
Rapid City, SD	$58,860	2.2%	1.5%
Reading, PA	$65,610	1.1%	0.6%
Redding, CA	$64,290	2.0%	2.1%
Reno, NV	$71,980	2.9%	1.8%
Richmond, VA	$74,680	1.1%	2.2%
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA	$67,700	1.3%	3.6%
Roanoke, VA	$61,240	1.5%	2.0%
Rockford, IL	$64,020	1.4%	2.3%
Rome, GA	$55,240	0.1%	2.5%
Rochester, MN	$76,260	1.2%	1.3%
Rocky Mount, NC	$59,940	0.9%	1.9%
Rochester, NY	$66,290	1.4%	1.9%
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara, CA	$88,770	2.2%	4.6%
Sacramento-Roseville-Folsom, CA	$85,850	1.3%	3.4%
Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA	$79,350	1.2%	4.5%
San Diego-Chula Vista-Carlsbad, CA	$90,160	2.2%	3.2%
Santa Fe, NM	$64,730	2.5%	2.1%
Saginaw, MI	$61,110	1.8%	0.4%
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA	$200,230	3.3%	3.5%
Salem, OR	$66,800	1.8%	2.2%
Salinas, CA	$93,100	1.2%	4.2%
Salisbury, MD	$59,880	0.1%	2.5%
Salt Lake City-Murray, UT	$79,830	3.1%	2.3%
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles, CA	$70,870	1.3%	4.4%
Sandusky, OH	$54,380	1.3%	2.1%
San Angelo, TX	$57,950	1.1%	2.2%
San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX	$67,320	1.3%	1.9%
North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota, FL	$68,160	1.5%	1.8%
Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA	$83,400	2.4%	4.2%
Savannah, GA	$64,040	1.3%	1.9%
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre, PA	$57,580	1.0%	0.9%
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	$117,180	3.1%	2.8%
Sebring, FL	$56,460	1.4%	1.8%
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA	$146,930	2.8%	3.0%
Sheboygan, WI	$67,310	1.8%	2.0%

Table 9: Wages

(Real Wage Gains through 2024)

	Average Annual Wage	Annual Real Wage Growth	
	2024	2019-2024	2023-2024
Sherman-Denison, TX	$60,560	1.9%	1.8%
Shreveport-Bossier City, LA	$61,190	1.7%	1.2%
Sioux City, IA-NE-SD	$59,560	1.9%	0.9%
Sierra Vista-Douglas, AZ	$65,830	2.0%	1.4%
Sioux Falls, SD-MN	$65,530	2.5%	1.4%
Slidell-Mandeville-Covington, LA	$64,230	2.0%	1.1%
South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI	$62,180	2.3%	2.9%
Spartanburg, SC	$60,920	0.7%	2.7%
Springfield, IL	$62,410	1.1%	2.9%
Springfield, MA	$66,490	1.2%	4.6%
Springfield, MO	$58,840	1.8%	0.7%
Springfield, OH	$56,400	1.7%	1.5%
Spokane-Spokane Valley, WA	$67,790	1.7%	2.5%
State College, PA	$63,780	1.5%	1.0%
Staunton-Stuarts Draft, VA	$57,880	1.0%	2.1%
St. Cloud, MN	$63,040	2.8%	1.2%
St. George, UT	$52,380	1.2%	2.4%
St. Joseph, MO-KS	$60,210	2.5%	1.3%
St. Louis, MO-IL	$74,320	0.8%	1.1%
Stockton-Lodi, CA	$71,230	1.1%	3.7%
Sumter, SC	$60,670	1.9%	3.1%
Syracuse, NY	$67,380	1.7%	2.1%
Tallahassee, FL	$63,810	1.6%	2.4%
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	$74,930	0.6%	2.1%
Terre Haute, IN	$56,200	1.4%	2.6%
Texarkana, TX-AR	$54,800	1.7%	1.7%
Wildwood-The Villages, FL	$64,680	2.6%	1.8%
Toledo, OH	$63,740	1.4%	1.7%
Topeka, KS	$63,200	2.4%	0.8%
Traverse City, MI	$60,380	2.0%	1.0%
Trenton-Princeton, NJ	$82,130	1.2%	0.3%
Tucson, AZ	$66,230	1.8%	2.7%
Tulsa, OK	$64,250	0.8%	1.5%
Tuscaloosa, AL	$56,730	0.5%	0.9%
Twin Falls, ID	$54,960	2.6%	2.0%
Tyler, TX	$59,730	1.2%	2.0%
Utica-Rome, NY	$60,080	2.6%	1.4%
Valdosta, GA	$53,980	1.0%	2.0%
Vallejo, CA	$79,060	-0.3%	4.8%
Sebastian-Vero Beach-West Vero Corric	$64,930	1.5%	2.0%

Table 9: Wages

(Real Wage Gains through 2024)

	Average Annual Wage	Annual Real Wage Growth	
	2024	2019-2024	2023-2024
Victoria, TX	$60,090	1.0%	1.8%
Vineland, NJ	$65,030	1.8%	0.6%
Virginia Beach-Chesapeake-Norfolk, VA	$68,300	1.2%	2.3%
Visalia, CA	$72,170	0.6%	3.8%
Waco, TX	$60,070	1.9%	2.4%
Walla Walla, WA	$64,690	2.4%	3.1%
Warner Robins, GA	$60,730	0.1%	1.7%
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-V/	$104,650	1.4%	2.1%
Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA	$60,980	2.5%	0.7%
Watertown-Fort Drum, NY	$60,760	1.8%	1.3%
Wausau, WI	$64,480	1.3%	2.0%
Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH	$53,240	0.4%	1.2%
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee, WA	$71,680	2.8%	3.0%
Wheeling, WV-OH	$57,860	-0.9%	1.3%
Wichita, KS	$63,210	1.4%	1.4%
Wichita Falls, TX	$54,780	1.3%	2.2%
Williamsport, PA	$57,590	0.7%	0.7%
Wilmington, NC	$66,120	2.0%	2.2%
Winchester, VA-WV	$63,190	1.5%	1.8%
Winston-Salem, NC	$68,600	1.2%	1.6%
Worcester, MA	$75,480	1.4%	4.3%
Yakima, WA	$73,800	2.1%	3.1%
York-Hanover, PA	$63,910	0.9%	0.9%
Youngstown-Warren, OH	$53,930	2.0%	1.9%
Yuba City, CA	$71,250	1.1%	4.4%

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