

# U.S. Metro Economies

*US Metros Compared to Global and State Economies*



2022 Forecast of Metro Jobs  
and GMP Growth; US Inflation  
June 2022

Prepared for:



The United States  
Conference of Mayors  
Council on Metro  
Economies and the  
New American City

Prepared by:



THE UNITED STATES CONFERENCE OF MAYORS



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## **INTRODUCTION**

Metro Economies drive US economic growth and welfare. Their contribution to income and economic growth increased for the eighth consecutive year in 2021. Metropolitan areas accounted for 90.0% of real gross domestic product and added 5.9 million jobs. Wages earned in metros represented 91.8% of all US wage and salary income, and 88.1% of US jobs. In 2021 Metro economies accounted for 94.1% (\$0.97 trillion) of GDP growth and 90.7% of employment growth, underscoring that US Metros are key to the nation's economic future.

Last year, 2021, saw the astonishing recovery from the pandemic, as state and local economies opened across the country. The sharpest decline ever recorded in GDP in 2020 was followed by its sharpest increase in the recovery of 2021. Consumer spending surged, buoyed by federal stimulus and large gains in wealth in the stock market, and in housing.

This year, 2022, has seen full employment return, and wages rise with very tight labor markets across the country.

## **US METROS IN STATE AND GLOBAL ECONOMIES**

If US metros were nations, they would comprise 37 of the world's largest economies in 2021. New York would rank 9th, Los Angeles 18<sup>th</sup> and Chicago 24<sup>th</sup> (see Table 2). The combined economic output of the top ten performing US metros, exceeded the combined economies of 37 US states (see Table 4) in 2021. In 30 states, US metros contributed more than 80% of the state's economy (see Table 7). Given the contribution of US metros to overall GDP growth and US job growth, we anticipate US metro economic dominance to continue, especially in growth states.

## **THE US ECONOMY**

Following rapid growth in 2021, real GDP contracted 1.4% in the first quarter of 2022 as growth was restrained by declines in federal spending and inventory investment, and by a surge in imports. Sales to private domestic purchasers—a better indicator of aggregate demand—grew a strong 3.7%. The first-quarter slowdown reflects a sharp decline in inventory investment from the unsustainable fourth-quarter pace and an unsustainably sharp contraction in net exports. We expect GDP growth over the second half of the year to average 2.8%.

As an indication of the continuing strength of consumer spending, average consumer credit- and debit-card spending during April was 16.2% above the January 2020 level, according to the Opportunity Insights Economic Tracker. This continued the firming trend in consumer spending, in part reflecting ongoing solid demand and in part reflecting elevated rates of inflation.

Our extended forecast shows annual real GDP growth averaging 2.7% in 2023 and 2024, supported from the supply side of the economy by increases in the working age population as immigration revives, further recovery in the labor force participation rate, strong investment and productivity growth.

## LABOR MARKETS

GDP surpassed its previous peak earlier this year, and the economy will regain its previous employment peak this summer.

Through April, the US labor market had recovered all but 1.2 million of the 22 million jobs lost in the early months of the pandemic. This deficit is fully accounted for by the accommodation and food services sector, the worst hit by the pandemic. Outside of this sector, government employment is still down by 0.7 million.

But the Professional and Business Services sector has increased employment 3.7%, 780,000 jobs, from its pre-pandemic level. Transportation and Warehousing jobs are up 770,000, Finance and Insurance sector employment is up 130,000, and there are 100,000 more Construction jobs.

Labor markets are tight with plentiful openings across the US. Initial claims for unemployment insurance are now below the pre-pandemic average. The rates of job openings and worker quits match record highs and are indicative of continued difficulties filling open positions. Initial claims for unemployment insurance are at a very low level historically. The unemployment rate has fallen to 3.6% in April, approaching its 3.5% rate at the start of 2020, a fifty-year low.

Continued improvement in labor-force participation remains one of the most encouraging aspects of recent employment reports. From summer 2020 through last fall, the labor-force participation rate was nearly flat, as several factors related to the pandemic kept individuals from re-engaging in the labor force. But since last October, labor-force participation has improved briskly. Improving labor-force participation will allow for broad real economic expansion and will help to limit further increases in rates of inflation.

The rapid recovery of the US economy from the covid recession has been remarkable. It stands in stark contrast to that of the Great Recession of 2008-9 where an anemic recovery took years to fully return labor markets to health. In November 2009, the unemployment rate peaked at 9.9%, and did not return to under 6% until September 2014, and under 5% until 2016.

In April 2022, after two years and two months, we have reached 99.2% of the peak employment level of February 2020. This is in stark contrast to the painfully slow recovery from the Great Recession just over a decade ago. At that time, it was only in November 2013 that we were that close to the prior employment peak in January 2008, five years and ten months distant. While this recession was much deeper than the last, we have recovered much more quickly, and in much less than half the time.

Lessons were learned as we avoided the mistake of a too-small stimulus relief effort at that time. The tightest labor markets in a generation are now providing young people plentiful opportunities to start a productive career. Moreover, opportunities for workers of all ages to switch to higher quality jobs abound.

## **INFLATION**

Inflationary pressures began to mount in 2021 as aggressive federal relief and stimulus payments boosted consumer spending. Demand for goods was especially boosted as many service industries remained shut down, even as global supply chains were restricted by pandemic closings. The easing of the COVID pandemic in 2021 further stimulated the demand side of the economy while worldwide supply chains remained mired in bottlenecks. The result was accelerating price inflation.

Inflation reached a 40 year high this year in March, at 8.5% over a year ago. The core CPI, which excludes the direct effects of moves in food and energy prices, rose 6.5%. But food and energy prices will continue to be impacted by the war in Ukraine. One positive sign is that price pressures in the used car market, a major contributor to high inflation over the last year, appear to be easing as the CPI for used cars and trucks fell 3.8% in March, the second consecutive decline. On the negative side, inflation within services has now also risen. And a quick rebound in rent inflation, in the context of booming housing demand, has contributed to the rise of services inflation. In April, the 12-month change in the CPI decreased 0.2 percentage point to 8.3%, the first decline since August 2021. We project the CPI to rise 6.8% this year and then, as commodity prices decline and shortages of materials and labor improve, 2.8% next year and 1.9% in 2024.

## **FEDERAL RESERVE POLICY**

Financial conditions continue to tighten as the FED proceeds with interest-rate hikes. This has contributed to rising concerns about the risk of recession, fears stoked also by fallout from war in Ukraine, COVID-related lockdowns in China, and a weaker outlook for global growth. This month the FED raised the federal funds rate by 50 basis points; broad stock indices fell, extending recent declines; bond yields rose further; and interest rate risk spreads continued to widen.

## **REGIONAL ECONOMIC CONDITIONS**

Labor market recoveries remain strong in the Northeast and West following further easing of the COVID-19 pandemic around the country. States and metros severely impacted by the pandemic posted some of the most robust job gains this year as their economies continue to

climb toward their pre-pandemic levels. The subsiding Omicron variant wave and ongoing normalization of tourism and consumer spending boosted leisure and hospitality hiring. Rising construction employment and solid professional and business services hiring supported several states in the West. More states and metros in the South surpassed their pre-pandemic job marks while Indiana became the first Midwestern state to accomplish this feat. Broad increases in manufacturing, business services, and educational/healthcare services benefited metros in Georgia, Florida, and North Carolina.

Our forecast looks for the West and Northeast to keep their strong paces of recovery for much of 2022. The hardest-hit states during the pandemic, including Hawaii, New York, and Massachusetts, still have the deepest job deficits to make up. The Midwest and South will continue to trail in terms of the pace of growth, but the South was better positioned coming out of the pandemic and poised to surpass their pre-pandemic peak employment levels in the near term.

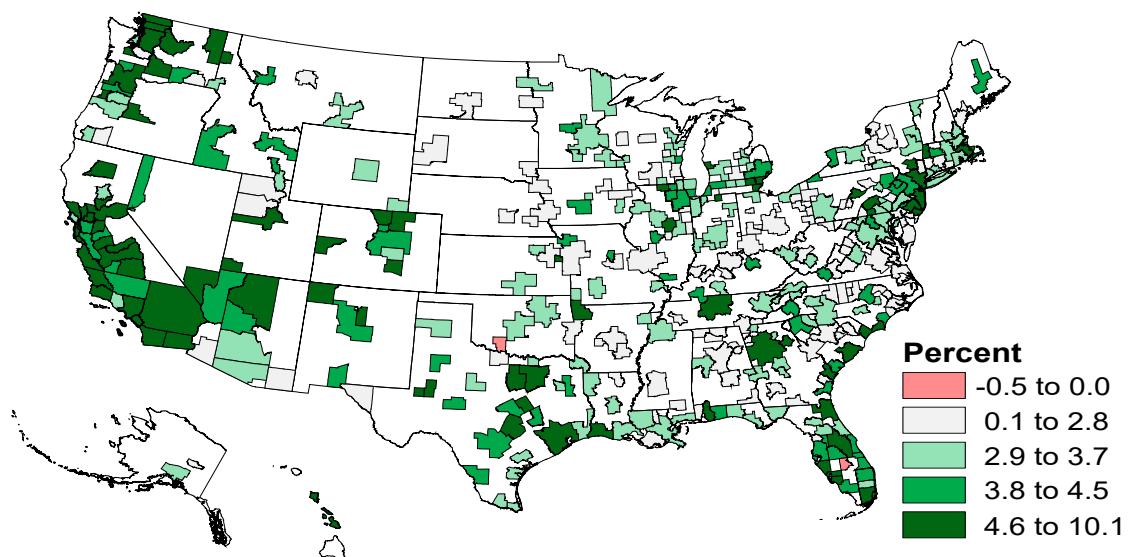
## METRO ECONOMIES IN 2022

Though the national economy is on track for a quick recovery, the regional recovery has been uneven. Fully 40% of metro areas will have 2022 job levels below that of 2019 (see Table 11). It is important that the federal government not consider its job done until these cities and metros have also recovered.

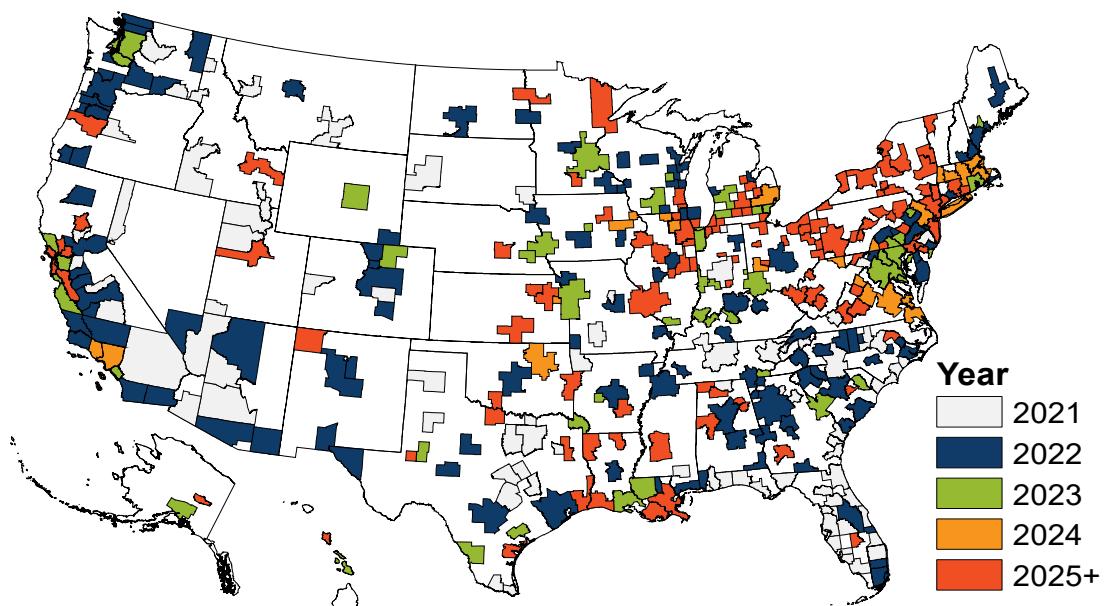
As of March 117 metros, 31% of all, have recovered the jobs lost in the recession, led by Provo-Orem which has employment 11.2% above its pre-pandemic level. Also, 108 metros, 28% of all, have unemployment rates under 3%.

By the end of this year, 207 metros (54%) will have regained their pre-pandemic employment levels.

**FIGURE 1: EMPLOYMENT GROWTH, 2022, PERCENT CHANGE YEAR AGO**



**FIGURE 2: RETURN TO PEAK EMPLOYMENT**



**TABLE 1: EMPLOYMENT GROWTH SINCE FEBRUARY 2020**

<b>Highest (%)</b>		<b>Lowest (%)</b>	
Provo-Orem, UT	11.2	Elmira, NY	-7.2
St. George, UT	10.0	Kankakee, IL	-7.5
The Villages, FL	9.2	Gadsden, AL	-7.9
Elkhart-Goshen, IN	9.2	Houma-Thibodaux, LA	-7.9
Logan, UT-ID	8.9	Norwich-New London, CT	-8.4
Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL	8.7	Kokomo, IN	-8.6
Idaho Falls, ID	8.7	Lake Charles, LA	-8.8
Austin-Round Rock, TX	7.1	Urban Honolulu, HI	-9.6
Coeur d'Alene, ID	6.3	Odessa, TX	-10.0
Boise City, ID	5.6	Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina, HI	-10.6

In 2022, 118 metros (31%) are forecast to have job growth of greater than 4%; 239 metros (63%) will have job growth more than 3%; and nearly all metros 345 (91%) are expected to see higher than 2% growth (see Table 8). We forecast that 3.6 million jobs will be created in 2022 nationally.

In 2022, we expect 60 metros (16%) to have real GMP growth above 5%; 219 metros (57%) above 3%; 309 metros (81%) above 2% and 354 metros (93%) above 1% (see Table 8).

## **CONCLUSION**

The robust response of the federal government to the economic dislocation caused by the pandemic engendered a quick and robust recovery for employees and employers across the nation. The US economy will soon surpass its previous peak level of employment. More jobs have been regained and created sooner than in any recovery in 75 years. While global covid shutdowns and supply chain bottlenecks have exacerbated inflation, we are confident that price inflation will significantly decrease over the coming year, resulting in strong U.S. economic growth led by our metro economies, the principle drivers of the US economy.

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**Table 1: Gross Metropolitan Product of U.S. Metro Areas**  
*(US\$, Billions)*

<b>Rank 2021</b>		<b>2020</b>	<b>2021</b>	<b>2022</b>	<b>2023</b>
1	New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA	1844.7	1993.2	2157.6	2278.7
2	Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA	1007.0	1129.4	1226.9	1295.5
3	Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI	693.0	757.2	819.9	861.2
4	San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA	588.3	652.7	713.1	748.9
5	Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	538.4	608.8	686.1	722.1
6	Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	560.7	600.8	647.6	688.6
7	Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX	488.1	543.0	619.8	654.0
8	Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH	480.3	526.5	569.8	601.7
9	Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD	439.1	478.2	521.7	553.7
10	Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	426.9	470.6	509.3	539.7
11	Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA	425.4	465.1	507.9	540.7
12	Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL	365.0	402.9	442.8	471.0
13	San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA	360.5	400.1	431.2	450.9
14	Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ	281.0	310.1	336.3	358.7
15	Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI	270.7	298.9	324.7	344.9
16	Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI	254.5	284.5	309.1	327.6
17	San Diego-Carlsbad, CA	240.4	269.0	294.4	313.2
18	Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO	223.1	246.9	271.0	286.2
19	Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD	205.8	219.9	238.6	255.0
20	Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA	190.3	212.5	234.2	250.5
21	Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC	184.0	204.1	222.9	238.2
22	Austin-Round Rock, TX	168.4	192.3	215.9	231.0
23	St. Louis, MO-IL	171.5	187.7	201.8	212.8
24	Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	169.3	187.4	205.4	217.8
25	Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA	168.4	184.1	201.8	214.4
26	Pittsburgh, PA	153.4	165.5	178.3	189.7
27	Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN	152.1	165.2	178.8	190.5
28	Indianapolis-Carmel, IN	146.9	163.9	178.6	190.0
29	Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade, CA	145.4	161.7	176.8	188.8
30	Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL	144.1	160.5	180.2	194.2
31	Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin, TN	136.6	157.4	173.7	184.5
32	Kansas City, MO-KS	142.5	154.3	165.9	176.9
33	Columbus, OH	137.3	151.0	164.2	175.3
34	San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX	132.1	146.4	161.1	169.2
35	Cleveland-Elyria, OH	133.6	144.9	157.7	167.2
36	Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV	119.4	134.8	151.1	164.0
37	Salt Lake City, UT	103.9	114.9	124.5	132.3
38	Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI	102.4	110.1	119.2	126.3
39	Raleigh, NC	95.3	106.6	117.3	125.7
40	Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT	99.3	105.2	112.4	118.1
41	Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	95.3	102.4	109.4	116.0
42	Jacksonville, FL	91.0	100.3	109.1	115.5
43	Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT	92.2	100.0	108.1	114.0

44	Richmond, VA	91.2	97.3	104.5	110.5
45	Providence-Warwick, RI-MA	87.9	95.6	104.0	109.3
46	Memphis, TN-MS-AR	77.6	86.6	93.9	98.2
47	Louisville-Jefferson County, KY-IN	75.6	83.6	90.5	94.4
48	New Orleans-Metairie, LA	76.4	82.6	91.2	96.5
49	Oklahoma City, OK	74.4	81.6	92.9	98.2
50	Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA	69.1	77.9	83.2	88.2
51	Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls, NY	69.9	75.2	80.1	84.0
52	Birmingham-Hoover, AL	64.7	70.5	76.9	81.3
53	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY	65.8	70.4	74.3	78.1
54	Rochester, NY	64.4	69.4	74.0	77.8
55	Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI	61.4	67.8	73.0	78.0
56	Urban Honolulu, HI	62.1	66.8	74.3	80.2
57	Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA	55.0	63.3	67.6	71.4
58	Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA	53.2	58.6	63.1	66.9
59	Tulsa, OK	53.7	58.3	65.1	68.5
60	Durham-Chapel Hill, NC	51.6	57.3	61.8	65.6
61	New Haven-Milford, CT	53.0	57.1	61.7	64.7
62	Baton Rouge, LA	52.3	56.6	62.1	66.1
63	Madison, WI	51.5	56.1	60.8	64.9
64	Worcester, MA-CT	50.9	55.1	59.3	62.5
65	Greenville-Mauldin-Easley, SC	47.6	52.5	57.1	60.2
66	Knoxville, TN	46.1	51.9	56.4	59.3
67	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	46.7	51.6	56.6	59.9
68	Fresno, CA	45.9	50.8	55.8	59.3
69	Charleston-North Charleston, SC	45.6	50.4	55.3	59.2
70	Albuquerque, NM	45.1	50.3	56.1	58.2
71	Bakersfield, CA	45.2	49.5	54.3	58.0
72	Tucson, AZ	45.2	49.1	53.1	56.2
73	Dayton, OH	45.2	48.3	51.9	55.1
74	Columbia, SC	44.4	48.2	51.8	55.2
75	Greensboro-High Point, NC	42.0	46.1	49.5	51.7
76	Syracuse, NY	41.9	44.5	46.8	48.9
77	Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA	40.3	43.7	47.9	50.9
78	Colorado Springs, CO	39.5	43.7	47.3	49.9
79	North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton, FL	39.5	43.6	47.7	50.6
80	Boise City, ID	37.9	42.9	46.9	50.4
81	Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR	38.6	42.3	45.8	48.0
82	Trenton, NJ	38.3	41.0	44.2	46.8
83	Wichita, KS	36.7	40.2	44.0	47.1
84	Akron, OH	37.1	40.1	43.2	46.0
85	Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL	34.5	38.8	42.7	45.6
86	Portland-South Portland, ME	34.4	37.9	40.8	42.8
87	Toledo, OH	34.5	37.6	41.1	43.6
88	Winston-Salem, NC	34.0	37.6	40.9	43.7
89	El Paso, TX	34.1	37.5	40.5	42.6
90	Stockton-Lodi, CA	32.5	36.5	40.1	42.8

91	Provo-Orem, UT	31.9	36.5	40.2	43.1
92	Reno, NV	31.8	35.9	39.3	41.9
93	Santa Rosa, CA	31.2	35.6	39.1	41.5
94	Chattanooga, TN-GA	31.3	34.9	37.6	39.1
95	Ogden-Clearfield, UT	31.5	34.9	37.6	39.8
96	Springfield, MA	31.2	34.0	37.0	38.7
97	Santa Maria-Santa Barbara, CA	29.7	34.0	36.7	38.9
98	Huntsville, AL	30.9	33.5	36.5	39.2
99	Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL	29.3	33.0	36.1	38.0
100	Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO	29.4	32.7	35.9	38.9
101	Boulder, CO	29.7	32.7	35.9	38.1
102	Lancaster, PA	29.9	32.6	35.5	37.7
103	Lexington-Fayette, KY	29.8	32.5	35.1	36.8
104	Manchester-Nashua, NH	28.8	32.2	34.1	35.6
105	Spokane-Spokane Valley, WA	29.1	32.1	35.2	37.5
106	Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC	29.5	32.0	34.2	35.9
107	Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL	27.7	30.9	34.1	36.2
108	Vallejo-Fairfield, CA	27.6	30.7	33.3	35.2
109	Salinas, CA	27.1	30.6	33.1	35.0
110	Jackson, MS	27.8	29.8	31.6	33.5
111	Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton, PA	27.4	29.5	32.3	34.4
112	Anchorage, AK	25.8	28.3	31.3	32.6
113	Ann Arbor, MI	25.8	28.1	30.4	32.1
114	Fort Wayne, IN	24.3	27.3	29.8	31.6
115	Modesto, CA	24.2	26.9	29.5	31.3
116	Lansing-East Lansing, MI	24.8	26.7	28.5	30.3
117	Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX	25.0	26.7	30.1	31.4
118	Sioux Falls, SD	23.4	26.6	28.7	30.6
119	McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX	22.9	25.4	27.6	28.8
120	Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL	22.8	25.4	27.4	29.0
121	Midland, TX	21.8	25.3	30.1	33.9
122	Savannah, GA	22.0	25.3	27.7	28.7
123	Corpus Christi, TX	23.0	25.2	28.3	29.8
124	Asheville, NC	21.8	24.9	27.2	28.5
125	Salisbury, MD-DE	22.6	24.8	26.8	28.7
126	Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL	22.1	24.6	26.3	27.6
127	Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL	22.0	24.5	26.6	28.1
128	Springfield, MO	21.5	24.0	25.9	27.2
129	Lincoln, NE	21.2	23.8	25.4	26.9
130	Fort Collins, CO	21.6	23.7	25.7	27.3
131	York-Hanover, PA	21.5	23.6	25.9	27.3
132	Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island, FL	21.1	23.6	25.7	27.3
133	Peoria, IL	20.7	22.7	24.0	25.3
134	Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA	21.0	22.6	24.3	25.5
135	Lafayette, LA	20.6	22.6	24.8	26.2
136	Shreveport-Bossier City, LA	20.5	22.4	24.4	25.7
137	Mobile, AL	20.3	22.3	24.3	25.6

138	Killeen-Temple, TX	20.2	22.2	25.2	26.4
139	Green Bay, WI	20.5	22.2	24.3	26.0
140	Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway, SC-NC	19.1	22.0	24.3	26.3
141	Reading, PA	20.4	22.0	23.8	25.3
142	Fayetteville, NC	19.6	21.4	23.1	24.1
143	Visalia-Porterville, CA	19.0	21.4	23.8	25.3
144	Salem, OR	19.2	21.0	22.9	24.2
145	Evansville, IN-KY	18.9	21.0	22.6	23.8
146	Port St. Lucie, FL	18.7	20.8	22.5	23.8
147	Cedar Rapids, IA	18.5	20.7	21.9	23.3
148	San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande, CA	18.0	20.4	22.1	23.4
149	Tallahassee, FL	18.3	20.2	21.7	22.9
150	Montgomery, AL	18.5	20.1	21.8	22.9
151	Canton-Massillon, OH	18.0	19.6	21.1	22.5
152	Norwich-New London, CT	18.2	19.6	21.2	22.6
153	Elkhart-Goshen, IN	16.1	19.4	21.5	22.3
154	Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula, MS	17.4	19.3	21.1	22.2
155	Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin, FL	16.7	19.0	20.5	21.6
156	Spartanburg, SC	17.2	18.9	20.9	22.2
157	Kalamazoo-Portage, MI	17.3	18.8	20.4	21.7
158	Kennewick-Richland, WA	16.4	18.3	19.6	21.0
159	Eugene, OR	16.6	18.2	19.8	21.1
160	Fargo, ND-MN	15.7	18.0	19.9	20.6
161	Wilmington, NC	16.0	18.0	19.3	20.3
162	Greeley, CO	16.7	17.9	20.0	22.3
163	Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA	15.8	17.9	19.6	20.8
164	Roanoke, VA	16.6	17.9	19.7	20.7
165	Bloomington-Normal, IL	16.1	17.8	18.6	19.7
166	Flint, MI	16.1	17.7	19.1	20.2
167	Gainesville, FL	15.5	17.2	18.7	19.8
168	South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI	15.5	17.2	18.5	19.7
169	Rockford, IL	15.7	17.0	18.3	19.3
170	Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC	15.2	16.9	18.5	19.3
171	Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	15.2	16.9	18.4	19.4
172	Olympia-Tumwater, WA	14.6	16.5	17.7	18.9
173	Lubbock, TX	15.0	16.4	18.6	19.5
174	Columbus, GA-AL	15.2	16.4	17.7	18.5
175	Lake Charles, LA	15.0	16.1	18.1	19.3
176	Appleton, WI	14.9	16.0	17.6	18.7
177	Amarillo, TX	14.4	15.9	17.8	18.6
178	Rochester, MN	14.2	15.8	17.1	18.1
179	Charlottesville, VA	14.8	15.6	17.1	18.4
180	Waco, TX	13.9	15.4	17.6	18.4
181	Burlington-South Burlington, VT	14.1	15.2	16.4	17.4
182	Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ	13.1	15.1	16.8	17.9
183	Barnstable Town, MA	13.7	15.0	16.4	17.6
184	Duluth, MN-WI	13.7	14.9	16.2	17.0

185	College Station-Bryan, TX	13.6	14.9	16.6	17.4
186	Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA	13.3	14.8	16.1	16.9
187	Bellingham, WA	13.3	14.7	16.1	17.4
188	Bremerton-Silverdale, WA	13.5	14.7	15.4	16.5
189	Champaign-Urbana, IL	12.8	14.3	15.1	16.0
190	Utica-Rome, NY	13.4	13.7	15.6	16.3
191	Clarksville, TN-KY	12.3	13.7	14.8	15.6
192	Topeka, KS	12.4	13.5	14.6	15.4
193	Lafayette-West Lafayette, IN	11.7	13.4	14.5	15.3
194	Gainesville, GA	11.9	13.3	14.5	15.3
195	Brownsville-Harlingen, TX	11.9	13.1	14.8	15.6
196	Springfield, IL	11.7	13.1	13.8	14.6
197	Tyler, TX	11.7	13.1	14.5	15.1
198	Charleston, WV	11.5	13.1	14.1	14.8
199	Napa, CA	11.2	13.0	14.4	15.2
200	Erie, PA	11.8	12.7	14.1	15.0
201	Ocala, FL	11.4	12.5	13.5	14.5
202	Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV	11.4	12.4	13.5	14.4
203	Iowa City, IA	11.0	12.3	13.2	14.2
204	Bend-Redmond, OR	10.8	12.3	13.6	14.7
205	Tuscaloosa, AL	11.4	12.2	13.2	13.9
206	Yakima, WA	11.0	12.1	13.1	14.0
207	St. Cloud, MN	11.0	12.0	13.1	13.9
208	Fort Smith, AR-OK	10.8	11.9	12.9	13.5
209	Macon-Bibb County, GA	10.8	11.9	12.9	13.5
210	Longview, TX	10.5	11.7	13.2	13.8
211	Columbia, MO	10.4	11.6	12.5	13.3
212	Sioux City, IA-NE-SD	10.3	11.5	12.4	13.1
213	Athens-Clarke County, GA	10.5	11.5	12.8	13.4
214	Oshkosh-Neenah, WI	10.6	11.5	12.5	13.2
215	Binghamton, NY	11.2	11.5	12.7	13.3
216	Lynchburg, VA	10.7	11.3	12.3	13.0
217	Florence, SC	10.1	11.2	12.0	12.6
218	Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort, SC	9.9	11.2	12.3	13.1
219	Laredo, TX	10.2	11.1	12.5	13.1
220	Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA	9.8	11.0	11.8	12.4
221	Billings, MT	9.5	10.9	11.9	12.8
222	Odessa, TX	10.2	10.9	13.2	14.9
223	Merced, CA	9.6	10.9	12.1	12.8
224	Panama City, FL	9.6	10.8	12.0	12.8
225	Greenville, NC	9.7	10.7	11.6	12.1
226	Chico, CA	9.5	10.7	11.4	12.0
227	Medford, OR	9.6	10.6	11.5	12.1
228	Eau Claire, WI	9.6	10.4	11.4	12.1
229	Wheeling, WV-OH	9.0	10.3	11.1	11.7
230	Redding, CA	8.7	10.0	11.0	11.6
231	Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina, HI	8.7	9.9	11.5	12.7

232	Idaho Falls, ID	8.6	9.8	10.8	11.6
233	Wausau, WI	8.9	9.7	10.6	11.3
234	State College, PA	9.1	9.7	11.0	11.7
235	El Centro, CA	8.6	9.7	10.8	11.3
236	Dover, DE	9.0	9.7	10.5	11.1
237	Houma-Thibodaux, LA	8.9	9.6	10.6	11.2
238	Warner Robins, GA	8.7	9.5	10.3	11.0
239	Daphne-Fairhope-Foley, AL	8.5	9.3	10.2	10.9
240	Jefferson City, MO	8.7	9.3	10.1	10.6
241	Saginaw, MI	8.5	9.2	9.9	10.5
242	La Crosse-Onalaska, WI-MN	8.4	9.1	10.0	10.6
243	Racine, WI	8.4	9.1	9.8	10.3
244	Morgantown, WV	7.7	9.1	9.9	10.5
245	Abilene, TX	8.1	9.1	10.2	10.5
246	Johnson City, TN	7.9	8.9	9.7	10.2
247	Harrisonburg, VA	8.4	8.9	9.7	10.2
248	Bloomington, IN	7.9	8.9	9.7	10.3
249	Lima, OH	8.1	8.9	9.4	10.1
250	Yuma, AZ	8.1	8.9	9.8	10.4
251	Jacksonville, NC	8.1	8.9	9.7	10.1
252	Bismarck, ND	7.7	8.8	9.8	10.0
253	Niles-Benton Harbor, MI	8.0	8.7	9.4	10.1
254	Prescott, AZ	7.8	8.7	9.6	10.3
255	California-Lexington Park, MD	8.2	8.6	9.1	9.7
256	Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA	7.9	8.6	9.4	10.0
257	Joplin, MO	7.7	8.6	9.3	9.8
258	Las Cruces, NM	7.6	8.5	9.6	10.0
259	East Stroudsburg, PA	7.8	8.5	9.3	9.9
260	Janesville-Beloit, WI	7.8	8.5	9.3	9.8
261	Winchester, VA-WV	7.6	8.3	9.2	9.6
262	Yuba City, CA	7.4	8.3	9.3	9.8
263	St. George, UT	7.3	8.3	9.0	9.7
264	Bowling Green, KY	7.4	8.2	8.9	9.3
265	Flagstaff, AZ	7.5	8.2	9.3	10.0
266	Monroe, LA	7.6	8.1	8.7	9.1
267	Terre Haute, IN	7.3	8.1	8.7	9.2
268	Jackson, TN	7.0	8.0	8.6	9.1
269	Rapid City, SD	7.1	8.0	8.6	9.1
270	Dalton, GA	7.1	8.0	8.7	8.9
271	Kingston, NY	7.7	7.9	8.9	9.3
272	Sheboygan, WI	7.2	7.8	8.6	9.0
273	Pittsfield, MA	7.1	7.8	8.4	8.8
274	Sebastian-Vero Beach, FL	7.0	7.8	8.5	9.1
275	Coeur d'Alene, ID	6.8	7.7	8.5	9.1
276	Santa Fe, NM	6.9	7.7	8.9	9.4
277	Dubuque, IA	6.8	7.7	8.1	8.5
278	Bangor, ME	7.0	7.7	8.3	8.7

279	Hanford-Corcoran, CA	6.9	7.6	8.4	8.9
280	Wenatchee, WA	6.7	7.6	8.1	8.6
281	Rocky Mount, NC	6.6	7.5	8.2	8.6
282	Logan, UT-ID	6.6	7.4	8.1	8.6
283	Jackson, MI	6.8	7.4	8.0	8.5
284	Grand Junction, CO	6.8	7.4	8.0	8.4
285	Burlington, NC	6.6	7.4	8.0	8.4
286	Madera, CA	6.5	7.4	8.2	8.8
287	Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA	6.8	7.4	7.9	8.5
288	Auburn-Opelika, AL	6.6	7.4	8.0	8.5
289	Columbus, IN	6.6	7.4	7.8	8.3
290	Dothan, AL	6.7	7.3	8.0	8.4
291	Vineland-Bridgeton, NJ	6.7	7.3	7.7	8.0
292	Decatur, IL	6.7	7.2	7.6	7.9
293	Decatur, AL	6.5	7.2	7.8	8.2
294	San Angelo, TX	6.6	7.2	8.1	8.5
295	Kankakee, IL	6.6	7.1	7.5	7.9
296	Glens Falls, NY	6.8	7.1	7.9	8.2
297	Pueblo, CO	6.5	7.1	7.7	8.2
298	Wichita Falls, TX	6.4	7.0	7.9	8.1
299	Battle Creek, MI	6.6	7.0	7.6	8.1
300	St. Joseph, MO-KS	6.3	6.8	7.4	7.8
301	Alexandria, LA	6.3	6.8	7.5	7.9
302	Lebanon, PA	6.2	6.8	7.5	7.9
303	Missoula, MT	5.9	6.8	7.5	8.0
304	Watertown-Fort Drum, NY	6.5	6.8	7.7	8.1
305	Punta Gorda, FL	6.1	6.8	7.4	7.9
306	Chambersburg-Waynesboro, PA	6.3	6.7	7.3	7.7
307	Elizabethtown, KY	6.2	6.7	7.0	7.5
308	Lake Havasu City-Kingman, AZ	6.0	6.7	7.3	7.8
309	Altoona, PA	6.1	6.6	7.2	7.6
310	Ithaca, NY	6.4	6.6	7.4	7.7
311	Valdosta, GA	6.0	6.6	7.0	7.4
312	Ames, IA	5.8	6.5	7.0	7.5
313	Albany, GA	6.1	6.5	7.0	7.4
314	Muskegon, MI	6.0	6.5	7.1	7.5
315	Hattiesburg, MS	5.8	6.5	7.0	7.4
316	Monroe, MI	6.0	6.5	7.1	7.6
317	Grand Forks, ND-MN	5.8	6.5	7.1	7.2
318	Ocean City, NJ	5.6	6.4	6.8	7.2
319	Fairbanks, AK	6.0	6.4	7.1	7.2
320	Cheyenne, WY	5.8	6.4	7.1	7.3
321	Mankato-North Mankato, MN	5.8	6.4	6.8	7.2
322	New Bern, NC	5.7	6.3	6.9	7.2
323	Jonesboro, AR	5.7	6.3	6.8	7.2
324	Casper, WY	5.6	6.3	7.0	7.4
325	Texarkana, TX-AR	5.6	6.2	6.9	7.2

326	Owensboro, KY	5.7	6.2	6.7	7.1
327	Williamsport, PA	5.8	6.2	6.7	7.0
328	Carbondale-Marion, IL	5.5	6.1	6.5	6.9
329	Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL	5.4	5.9	6.4	6.7
330	Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH	5.4	5.9	6.4	6.8
331	Sherman-Denison, TX	5.4	5.9	6.7	7.0
332	Farmington, NM	5.3	5.9	6.7	7.1
333	Longview, WA	5.3	5.9	6.3	6.8
334	Staunton-Waynesboro, VA	5.4	5.8	6.3	6.6
335	Fond du Lac, WI	5.3	5.8	6.4	6.7
336	Midland, MI	5.3	5.8	6.2	6.6
337	Lawton, OK	5.3	5.8	6.3	6.6
338	Goldsboro, NC	5.1	5.7	6.2	6.6
339	Grand Island, NE	5.0	5.6	6.0	6.3
340	Lawrence, KS	5.2	5.6	6.1	6.4
341	Sierra Vista-Douglas, AZ	5.2	5.5	6.0	6.4
342	Albany, OR	5.0	5.5	6.0	6.4
343	Morristown, TN	4.9	5.5	5.9	6.2
344	Lewiston-Auburn, ME	5.0	5.4	5.8	6.1
345	Cleveland, TN	4.9	5.4	5.7	6.1
346	Corvallis, OR	4.8	5.2	5.8	6.2
347	Mansfield, OH	4.7	5.2	5.6	5.9
348	The Villages, FL	4.7	5.2	5.6	6.0
349	Johnstown, PA	5.0	5.1	5.5	5.8
350	Brunswick, GA	4.7	5.1	5.6	5.9
351	Springfield, OH	4.7	5.1	5.5	5.9
352	Bloomsburg-Berwick, PA	4.6	5.0	5.5	5.8
353	Cape Girardeau, MO-IL	4.6	5.0	5.4	5.6
354	Homosassa Springs, FL	4.6	5.0	5.3	5.6
355	Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville, AL	4.6	5.0	5.4	5.6
356	Sumter, SC	4.4	5.0	5.3	5.6
357	Hammond, LA	4.5	4.9	5.4	5.8
358	Victoria, TX	4.5	4.9	5.5	5.8
359	Beckley, WV	4.1	4.7	5.2	5.4
360	Michigan City-La Porte, IN	4.2	4.7	5.1	5.3
361	Muncie, IN	4.2	4.7	5.0	5.2
362	Rome, GA	4.1	4.6	5.0	5.2
363	Kokomo, IN	4.2	4.5	4.8	5.1
364	Manhattan, KS	4.1	4.4	4.8	5.0
365	Gettysburg, PA	4.0	4.4	4.9	5.2
366	Hinesville, GA	4.1	4.4	4.6	4.9
367	Carson City, NV	3.9	4.3	4.8	5.1
368	Great Falls, MT	3.8	4.3	4.6	4.8
369	Walla Walla, WA	3.8	4.3	4.6	4.9
370	Cumberland, MD-WV	3.9	4.2	4.5	4.7
371	Bay City, MI	3.7	4.0	4.4	4.6
372	Parkersburg-Vienna, WV	3.6	4.0	4.3	4.5

373	Elmira, NY	3.9	3.9	4.3	4.6
374	Hot Springs, AR	3.5	3.9	4.2	4.4
375	Pine Bluff, AR	3.4	3.7	3.9	4.1
376	Danville, IL	3.3	3.6	3.9	4.1
377	Grants Pass, OR	3.0	3.3	3.6	3.8
378	Pocatello, ID	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.7
379	Lewiston, ID-WA	2.9	3.3	3.5	3.6
380	Gadsden, AL	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.6
381	Sebring, FL	2.7	3.0	3.2	3.4

**Table 2: Gross Product of Countries (GDP) and Metro Areas (GMP)**  
*(US\$, Billions)*

Rank	Country or <i>Metro Area</i>	2021
1	United States	22996.1
2	China	17732.0
3	Japan	4936.3
4	Germany	4213.5
5	United Kingdom	3187.7
6	India	3176.0
7	France	2936.2
8	Italy	2098.2
9	<b>New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA</b>	1993.2
10	Canada	1991.1
11	South Korea	1797.4
12	Russia	1778.7
13	Australia	1632.0
14	Brazil	1608.0
15	Spain	1425.5
16	Mexico	1292.9
17	Indonesia	1186.2
18	<b>Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA</b>	1129.4
19	Netherlands	1017.9
20	Saudi Arabia	833.5
21	Turkey	813.5
22	Switzerland	812.4
23	Taiwan	774.5
24	<b>Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI</b>	757.2
25	Poland	673.1
26	<b>San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA</b>	652.7
27	Sweden	626.2
28	<b>Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX</b>	608.8
29	<b>Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV</b>	600.8
30	Belgium	600.0
31	<b>Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX</b>	543.0
32	<b>Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH</b>	526.5
33	Thailand	505.8
34	Ireland	497.6
35	Argentina	491.0
36	Israel	482.4
37	Norway	481.1
38	<b>Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD</b>	478.2
39	Austria	476.7
40	<b>Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA</b>	470.6
41	<b>Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA</b>	465.1

42	Nigeria	442.1
43	South Africa	417.9
44	United Arab Emirates	414.8
45	Egypt	405.8
46	<b>Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL</b>	402.9
47	<b>San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA</b>	400.1
48	Denmark	397.1
49	Singapore	397.0
50	Philippines	393.6
51	Malaysia	372.7
52	Hong Kong	368.2
53	Bangladesh	358.6
54	Chile	317.0
55	Colombia	314.5
56	<b>Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ</b>	310.1
57	Finland	299.2
58	<b>Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI</b>	298.9
59	Pakistan	287.9
60	Vietnam	284.9
61	<b>Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI</b>	284.5
62	Romania	283.2
63	Czech Republic	282.2
64	<b>San Diego-Carlsbad, CA</b>	269.0
65	Portugal	250.1
66	New Zealand	247.5
67	<b>Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO</b>	246.9
68	Venezuela	243.9
69	Iran	238.0
70	Peru	224.9
71	<b>Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD</b>	219.9
72	Greece	215.3
73	<b>Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA</b>	212.5
74	<b>Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC</b>	204.1
75	Iraq	200.9
76	Ukraine	200.1
77	Kazakhstan	193.0
78	<b>Austin-Round Rock, TX</b>	192.3
79	<b>St. Louis, MO-IL</b>	187.7
80	<b>Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL</b>	187.4
81	<b>Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA</b>	184.1
82	Hungary	181.6
83	Qatar	179.6
84	Algeria	166.7
85	<b>Pittsburgh, PA</b>	165.5
86	<b>Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN</b>	165.2

87	<i>Indianapolis-Carmel, IN</i>	163.9
88	<i>Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade, CA</i>	161.7
89	<i>Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL</i>	160.5
90	<i>Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin, TN</i>	157.4
91	<i>Kansas City, MO-KS</i>	154.3
92	<i>Columbus, OH</i>	151.0
93	<i>San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX</i>	146.4
94	<i>Cleveland-Elyria, OH</i>	144.9
95	<i>Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV</i>	134.8
96	Morocco	130.6
97	Kuwait	129.5
98	Slovakia	114.9
99	<i>Salt Lake City, UT</i>	114.9
100	Kenya	111.9
101	<i>Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI</i>	110.1
102	<i>Raleigh, NC</i>	106.6
103	<i>Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT</i>	105.2
104	Ecuador	104.5
105	Puerto Rico	104.2
106	<i>Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC</i>	102.4
107	Ethiopia	101.0
108	<i>Jacksonville, FL</i>	100.3
109	<i>Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT</i>	100.0
110	<i>Richmond, VA</i>	97.3
111	<i>Providence-Warwick, RI-MA</i>	95.6
112	Dominican Republic	95.4
113	<i>Memphis, TN-MS-AR</i>	86.6
114	Luxembourg	86.6
115	Oman	85.9
116	Guatemala	85.9
117	<i>Louisville-Jefferson County, KY-IN</i>	83.6
118	<i>New Orleans-Metairie, LA</i>	82.6
119	<i>Oklahoma City, OK</i>	81.6
120	Sri Lanka	81.4
121	Bulgaria	80.3
122	<i>Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA</i>	77.9
123	<i>Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls, NY</i>	75.2
124	Ghana	74.2
125	<i>Birmingham-Hoover, AL</i>	70.5
126	<i>Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY</i>	70.4
127	Cote d Ivoire	70.0
128	<i>Rochester, NY</i>	69.4
129	Uzbekistan	69.2
130	Tanzania	68.9
131	Croatia	67.8

132	<b><i>Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI</i></b>	67.8
133	<b><i>Urban Honolulu, HI</i></b>	66.8
134	Belarus	66.4
135	Lithuania	65.5
136	Costa Rica	64.6
137	Angola	63.6
138	Panama	63.6
139	<b><i>Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA</i></b>	63.3
140	Serbia	63.1
141	Slovenia	61.2
142	Myanmar	60.0
143	Uruguay	59.3
144	<b><i>Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA</i></b>	58.6
145	<b><i>Tulsa, OK</i></b>	58.3
146	<b><i>Durham-Chapel Hill, NC</i></b>	57.3
147	<b><i>New Haven-Milford, CT</i></b>	57.1
148	<b><i>Baton Rouge, LA</i></b>	56.6
149	<b><i>Madison, WI</i></b>	56.1
150	<b><i>Worcester, MA-CT</i></b>	55.1
151	Azerbaijan	54.5
152	<b><i>Greenville-Mauldin-Easley, SC</i></b>	52.5
153	<b><i>Knoxville, TN</i></b>	51.9
154	<b><i>Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ</i></b>	51.6
155	Democratic Republic of Congo	51.3
156	<b><i>Fresno, CA</i></b>	50.8
157	<b><i>Charleston-North Charleston, SC</i></b>	50.4
158	<b><i>Albuquerque, NM</i></b>	50.3
159	<b><i>Bakersfield, CA</i></b>	49.5
160	<b><i>Tucson, AZ</i></b>	49.1
161	Turkmenistan	48.9
162	<b><i>Dayton, OH</i></b>	48.3
163	<b><i>Columbia, SC</i></b>	48.2
164	Tunisia	46.8
165	<b><i>Greensboro-High Point, NC</i></b>	46.1
166	Jordan	45.2
167	<b><i>Syracuse, NY</i></b>	44.5
168	<b><i>Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA</i></b>	43.7
169	<b><i>Colorado Springs, CO</i></b>	43.7
170	<b><i>North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton, FL</i></b>	43.6
171	Uganda	43.5
172	<b><i>Boise City, ID</i></b>	42.9
173	<b><i>Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR</i></b>	42.3
174	Cameroon	41.6
175	<b><i>Trenton, NJ</i></b>	41.0
176	<b><i>Wichita, KS</i></b>	40.2

177	Bolivia	40.2
178	<b>Akron, OH</b>	40.1
179	Paraguay	39.0
180	<b>Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL</b>	38.8
181	Latvia	38.6
182	<b>Portland-South Portland, ME</b>	37.9
183	Bahrain	37.8
184	<b>Toledo, OH</b>	37.6
185	Nepal	37.6
186	<b>Winston-Salem, NC</b>	37.6
187	<b>El Paso, TX</b>	37.5
188	<b>Stockton-Lodi, CA</b>	36.5
189	<b>Provo-Orem, UT</b>	36.5
190	Estonia	36.2
191	<b>Reno, NV</b>	35.9
192	Sudan	35.8
193	<b>Santa Rosa, CA</b>	35.6
194	<b>Chattanooga, TN-GA</b>	34.9
195	<b>Ogden-Clearfield, UT</b>	34.9
196	<b>Springfield, MA</b>	34.0
197	<b>Santa Maria-Santa Barbara, CA</b>	34.0
198	<b>Huntsville, AL</b>	33.5
199	North Korea	33.5
200	<b>Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL</b>	33.0
201	<b>Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO</b>	32.7
202	<b>Boulder, CO</b>	32.7
203	<b>Lancaster, PA</b>	32.6
204	<b>Lexington-Fayette, KY</b>	32.5
205	<b>Manchester-Nashua, NH</b>	32.2
206	<b>Spokane-Spokane Valley, WA</b>	32.1
207	<b>Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC</b>	32.0
208	<b>Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL</b>	30.9
209	<b>Vallejo-Fairfield, CA</b>	30.7
210	<b>Salinas, CA</b>	30.6
211	Macau	29.9
212	<b>Jackson, MS</b>	29.8
213	<b>Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton, PA</b>	29.5
214	Honduras	28.4
215	El Salvador	28.3
216	<b>Anchorage, AK</b>	28.3
217	<b>Ann Arbor, MI</b>	28.1
218	Cyprus	27.6
219	<b>Fort Wayne, IN</b>	27.3
220	Senegal	27.2
221	<b>Modesto, CA</b>	26.9

222	<b>Lansing-East Lansing, MI</b>	26.7
223	<b>Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX</b>	26.7
224	Cambodia	26.6
225	<b>Sioux Falls, SD</b>	26.6
226	Papua New Guinea	26.4
227	Iceland	25.5
228	<b>McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX</b>	25.4
229	<b>Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL</b>	25.4
230	<b>Midland, TX</b>	25.3
231	<b>Savannah, GA</b>	25.3
232	<b>Corpus Christi, TX</b>	25.2
233	<b>Asheville, NC</b>	24.9
234	<b>Salisbury, MD-DE</b>	24.8
235	<b>Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL</b>	24.6
236	<b>Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL</b>	24.5
237	<b>Springfield, MO</b>	24.0
238	<b>Lincoln, NE</b>	23.8
239	<b>Fort Collins, CO</b>	23.7
240	<b>York-Hanover, PA</b>	23.6
241	<b>Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island, FL</b>	23.6
242	Bosnia and Herzegovina	22.9
243	<b>Peoria, IL</b>	22.7
244	<b>Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA</b>	22.6
245	<b>Lafayette, LA</b>	22.6
246	<b>Shreveport-Bossier City, LA</b>	22.4
247	<b>Mobile, AL</b>	22.3
248	<b>Killeen-Temple, TX</b>	22.2
249	Trinidad and Tobago	22.2
250	<b>Green Bay, WI</b>	22.2
251	<b>Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway, SC-NC</b>	22.0
252	<b>Reading, PA</b>	22.0
253	<b>Fayetteville, NC</b>	21.4
254	<b>Visalia-Porterville, CA</b>	21.4
255	Zambia	21.2
256	<b>Salem, OR</b>	21.0
257	<b>Evansville, IN-KY</b>	21.0
258	<b>Port St. Lucie, FL</b>	20.8
259	<b>Cedar Rapids, IA</b>	20.7
260	<b>San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande, CA</b>	20.4
261	<b>Tallahassee, FL</b>	20.2
262	<b>Montgomery, AL</b>	20.1
263	<b>Canton-Massillon, OH</b>	19.6
264	<b>Norwich-New London, CT</b>	19.6
265	<b>Elkhart-Goshen, IN</b>	19.4
266	<b>Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula, MS</b>	19.3

267	<b>Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin, FL</b>	19.0
268	Burkina Faso	19.0
269	Laos	18.9
270	<b>Spartanburg, SC</b>	18.9
271	<b>Kalamazoo-Portage, MI</b>	18.8
272	Mali	18.7
273	Reunion	18.7
274	Botswana	18.7
275	Georgia	18.5
276	<b>Kennewick-Richland, WA</b>	18.3
277	<b>Eugene, OR</b>	18.2
278	<b>Fargo, ND-MN</b>	18.0
279	<b>Wilmington, NC</b>	18.0
280	<b>Greeley, CO</b>	17.9
281	<b>Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA</b>	17.9
282	<b>Roanoke, VA</b>	17.9
283	<b>Bloomington-Normal, IL</b>	17.8
284	<b>Flint, MI</b>	17.7
285	Palestinian Authority	17.7
286	Albania	17.4
287	<b>Gainesville, FL</b>	17.2
288	<b>South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI</b>	17.2
289	Malta	17.2
290	Benin	17.1
291	Gabon	17.0
292	<b>Rockford, IL</b>	17.0
293	Guinea	17.0
294	<b>Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC</b>	16.9
295	<b>Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH</b>	16.9
296	Mozambique	16.8
297	<b>Olympia-Tumwater, WA</b>	16.5
298	<b>Lubbock, TX</b>	16.4
299	<b>Columbus, GA-AL</b>	16.4
300	<b>Lake Charles, LA</b>	16.1
301	<b>Appleton, WI</b>	16.0
302	<b>Amarillo, TX</b>	15.9
303	<b>Rochester, MN</b>	15.8
304	<b>Charlottesville, VA</b>	15.6
305	<b>Waco, TX</b>	15.4
306	Niger	15.4
307	<b>Burlington-South Burlington, VT</b>	15.2
308	Mongolia	15.1
309	<b>Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ</b>	15.1
310	<b>Barnstable Town, MA</b>	15.0
311	<b>Duluth, MN-WI</b>	14.9

312	<b><i>College Station-Bryan, TX</i></b>	14.9
313	Yemen	14.8
314	<b><i>Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA</i></b>	14.8
315	Lebanon	14.7
316	<b><i>Bellingham, WA</i></b>	14.7
317	<b><i>Bremerton-Silverdale, WA</i></b>	14.7
318	Congo	14.3
319	<b><i>Champaign-Urbana, IL</i></b>	14.3
320	Nicaragua	14.0
321	Macedonia	13.9
322	Madagascar	13.9
323	Armenia	13.9
324	<b><i>Utica-Rome, NY</i></b>	13.7
325	<b><i>Clarksville, TN-KY</i></b>	13.7
326	Moldova	13.7
327	Jamaica	13.7
328	Brunei	13.6
329	<b><i>Topeka, KS</i></b>	13.5
330	<b><i>Lafayette-West Lafayette, IN</i></b>	13.4
331	<b><i>Gainesville, GA</i></b>	13.3
332	<b><i>Brownsville-Harlingen, TX</i></b>	13.1
333	<b><i>Springfield, IL</i></b>	13.1
334	<b><i>Tyler, TX</i></b>	13.1
335	<b><i>Charleston, WV</i></b>	13.1
336	<b><i>Napa, CA</i></b>	13.0
337	Equatorial Guinea	12.9
338	<b><i>Erie, PA</i></b>	12.7
339	<b><i>Ocala, FL</i></b>	12.5
340	<b><i>Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV</i></b>	12.4
341	<b><i>Iowa City, IA</i></b>	12.3
342	<b><i>Bend-Redmond, OR</i></b>	12.3
343	Namibia	12.2
344	Afghanistan	12.2
345	<b><i>Tuscaloosa, AL</i></b>	12.2
346	<b><i>Yakima, WA</i></b>	12.1
347	<b><i>St. Cloud, MN</i></b>	12.0
348	<b><i>Fort Smith, AR-OK</i></b>	11.9
349	<b><i>Macon-Bibb County, GA</i></b>	11.9
350	Bahamas	11.8
351	<b><i>Longview, TX</i></b>	11.7
352	Chad	11.7
353	<b><i>Columbia, MO</i></b>	11.6
354	<b><i>Sioux City, IA-NE-SD</i></b>	11.5
355	<b><i>Athens-Clarke County, GA</i></b>	11.5
356	<b><i>Oshkosh-Neenah, WI</i></b>	11.5

357	<b>Binghamton, NY</b>	11.5
358	<b>Lynchburg, VA</b>	11.3
359	<b>Florence, SC</b>	11.2
360	Martinique	11.2
361	<b>Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort, SC</b>	11.2
362	<b>Laredo, TX</b>	11.1
363	Mauritius	11.1
364	<b>Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA</b>	11.0
365	Haiti	11.0
366	<b>Billings, MT</b>	10.9
367	<b>Odessa, TX</b>	10.9
368	Syria	10.9
369	<b>Merced, CA</b>	10.9
370	<b>Panama City, FL</b>	10.8
371	<b>Greenville, NC</b>	10.7
372	<b>Chico, CA</b>	10.7
373	Rwanda	10.6
374	<b>Medford, OR</b>	10.6
375	<b>Eau Claire, WI</b>	10.4
376	<b>Wheeling, WV-OH</b>	10.3
377	Libya	10.0
378	<b>Redding, CA</b>	10.0
379	<b>Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina, HI</b>	9.9
380	<b>Idaho Falls, ID</b>	9.8
381	<b>Wausau, WI</b>	9.7
382	Guyana	9.7
383	<b>State College, PA</b>	9.7
384	<b>El Centro, CA</b>	9.7
385	<b>Dover, DE</b>	9.7
386	<b>Houma-Thibodaux, LA</b>	9.6
387	<b>Warner Robins, GA</b>	9.5
388	<b>Daphne-Fairhope-Foley, AL</b>	9.3
389	<b>Jefferson City, MO</b>	9.3
390	Kosovo	9.2
391	<b>Saginaw, MI</b>	9.2
392	<b>La Crosse-Onalaska, WI-MN</b>	9.1
393	<b>Racine, WI</b>	9.1
394	<b>Morgantown, WV</b>	9.1
395	<b>Abilene, TX</b>	9.1
396	Malawi	9.0
397	<b>Johnson City, TN</b>	8.9
398	<b>Harrisonburg, VA</b>	8.9
399	<b>Bloomington, IN</b>	8.9
400	<b>Lima, OH</b>	8.9
401	Togo	8.9

402	<i>Yuma, AZ</i>	8.9
403	<i>Jacksonville, NC</i>	8.9
404	<i>Bismarck, ND</i>	8.8
405	Tajikistan	8.7
406	<i>Niles-Benton Harbor, MI</i>	8.7
407	<i>Prescott, AZ</i>	8.7
408	<i>California-Lexington Park, MD</i>	8.6
409	<i>Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA</i>	8.6
410	<i>Joplin, MO</i>	8.6
411	Kyrgyzstan	8.5
412	<i>Las Cruces, NM</i>	8.5
413	<i>East Stroudsburg, PA</i>	8.5
414	<i>Janesville-Beloit, WI</i>	8.5
415	<i>Winchester, VA-WV</i>	8.3
416	<i>Yuba City, CA</i>	8.3
417	<i>St. George, UT</i>	8.3
418	<i>Bowling Green, KY</i>	8.2
419	<i>Flagstaff, AZ</i>	8.2
420	<i>Monroe, LA</i>	8.1
421	<i>Terre Haute, IN</i>	8.1
422	Mauritania	8.0
423	<i>Jackson, TN</i>	8.0
424	<i>Rapid City, SD</i>	8.0
425	<i>Dalton, GA</i>	8.0
426	<i>Kingston, NY</i>	7.9
427	<i>Sheboygan, WI</i>	7.8
428	<i>Pittsfield, MA</i>	7.8
429	<i>Sebastian-Vero Beach, FL</i>	7.8
430	<i>Coeur d'Alene, ID</i>	7.7
431	<i>Santa Fe, NM</i>	7.7
432	<i>Dubuque, IA</i>	7.7
433	<i>Bangor, ME</i>	7.7
434	<i>Hanford-Corcoran, CA</i>	7.6
435	<i>Wenatchee, WA</i>	7.6
436	<i>Rocky Mount, NC</i>	7.5
437	<i>Logan, UT-ID</i>	7.4
438	<i>Jackson, MI</i>	7.4
439	<i>Grand Junction, CO</i>	7.4
440	<i>Burlington, NC</i>	7.4
441	Liechtenstein	7.4
442	<i>Madera, CA</i>	7.4
443	<i>Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA</i>	7.4
444	<i>Auburn-Opelika, AL</i>	7.4
445	<i>Columbus, IN</i>	7.4
446	<i>Dothan, AL</i>	7.3

447	Bermuda	7.3
448	<b>Vineland-Bridgeton, NJ</b>	7.3
449	<b>Decatur, IL</b>	7.2
450	<b>Decatur, AL</b>	7.2
451	<b>San Angelo, TX</b>	7.2
452	<b>Kankakee, IL</b>	7.1
453	<b>Glens Falls, NY</b>	7.1
454	<b>Pueblo, CO</b>	7.1
455	<b>Wichita Falls, TX</b>	7.0
456	<b>Battle Creek, MI</b>	7.0
457	<b>St. Joseph, MO-KS</b>	6.8
458	<b>Alexandria, LA</b>	6.8
459	<b>Lebanon, PA</b>	6.8
460	<b>Missoula, MT</b>	6.8
461	<b>Watertown-Fort Drum, NY</b>	6.8
462	<b>Punta Gorda, FL</b>	6.8
463	<b>Chambersburg-Waynesboro, PA</b>	6.7
464	<b>Elizabethtown, KY</b>	6.7
465	<b>Lake Havasu City-Kingman, AZ</b>	6.7
466	<b>Altoona, PA</b>	6.6
467	<b>Ithaca, NY</b>	6.6
468	<b>Valdosta, GA</b>	6.6
469	<b>Ames, IA</b>	6.5
470	<b>Albany, GA</b>	6.5
471	<b>Muskegon, MI</b>	6.5
472	<b>Hattiesburg, MS</b>	6.5
473	<b>Monroe, MI</b>	6.5
474	<b>Grand Forks, ND-MN</b>	6.5
475	<b>Ocean City, NJ</b>	6.4
476	Zimbabwe	6.4
477	<b>Fairbanks, AK</b>	6.4
478	<b>Cheyenne, WY</b>	6.4
479	<b>Mankato-North Mankato, MN</b>	6.4
480	<b>New Bern, NC</b>	6.3
481	<b>Jonesboro, AR</b>	6.3
482	<b>Casper, WY</b>	6.3
483	<b>Texarkana, TX-AR</b>	6.2
484	<b>Owensboro, KY</b>	6.2
485	Guam	6.2
486	<b>Williamsport, PA</b>	6.2
487	<b>Carbondale-Marion, IL</b>	6.1
488	<b>Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL</b>	5.9
489	<b>Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH</b>	5.9
490	<b>Sherman-Denison, TX</b>	5.9
491	<b>Farmington, NM</b>	5.9

492	<i>Longview, WA</i>	5.9
493	<i>Staunton-Waynesboro, VA</i>	5.8
494	<i>Fond du Lac, WI</i>	5.8
495	Montenegro	5.8
496	<i>Midland, MI</i>	5.8
497	<i>Lawton, OK</i>	5.8
498	<i>Goldsboro, NC</i>	5.7
499	<i>Grand Island, NE</i>	5.6
500	<i>Lawrence, KS</i>	5.6
501	<i>Sierra Vista-Douglas, AZ</i>	5.5
502	Cayman Islands	5.5
503	<i>Albany, OR</i>	5.5
504	<i>Morristown, TN</i>	5.5
505	<i>Lewiston-Auburn, ME</i>	5.4
506	<i>Cleveland, TN</i>	5.4
507	<i>Corvallis, OR</i>	5.2
508	<i>Mansfield, OH</i>	5.2
509	<i>The Villages, FL</i>	5.2
510	<i>Johnstown, PA</i>	5.1
511	<i>Brunswick, GA</i>	5.1
512	<i>Springfield, OH</i>	5.1
513	<i>Bloomsburg-Berwick, PA</i>	5.0
514	Barbados	5.0
515	<i>Cape Girardeau, MO-IL</i>	5.0
516	<i>Homosassa Springs, FL</i>	5.0
517	<i>Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville, AL</i>	5.0
518	<i>Sumter, SC</i>	5.0
519	<i>Hammond, LA</i>	4.9
520	<i>Victoria, TX</i>	4.9
521	Swaziland	4.8
522	Cuba	4.7
523	<i>Beckley, WV</i>	4.7
524	<i>Michigan City-La Porte, IN</i>	4.7
525	<i>Muncie, IN</i>	4.7
526	<i>Rome, GA</i>	4.6
527	Maldives	4.5
528	<i>Kokomo, IN</i>	4.5
529	Fiji	4.5
530	<i>Manhattan, KS</i>	4.4
531	<i>Gettysburg, PA</i>	4.4
532	French Guiana	4.4
533	<i>Hinesville, GA</i>	4.4
534	<i>Carson City, NV</i>	4.3
535	<i>Great Falls, MT</i>	4.3
536	<i>Walla Walla, WA</i>	4.3

537	<b>Cumberland, MD-WV</b>	4.2
538	US Virgin Islands	4.1
539	<b>Bay City, MI</b>	4.0
540	<b>Parkersburg-Vienna, WV</b>	4.0
541	Sierra Leone	4.0
542	<b>Elmira, NY</b>	3.9
543	<b>Hot Springs, AR</b>	3.9
544	Djibouti	3.7
545	<b>Pine Bluff, AR</b>	3.7
546	<b>Danville, IL</b>	3.6
547	<b>Grants Pass, OR</b>	3.3
548	<b>Pocatello, ID</b>	3.3
549	<b>Lewiston, ID-WA</b>	3.3
550	Andorra	3.2
551	Liberia	3.2
552	<b>Gadsden, AL</b>	3.2
553	Burundi	3.1
554	<b>Sebring, FL</b>	3.0
555	Aruba	2.8
556	Lesotho	2.7
557	Bhutan	2.6
558	Central African Republic	2.5
559	East Timor	2.2
560	Eritrea	2.2
561	Gambia	1.9
562	Cape Verde	1.9
563	Belize	1.9
564	Somalia	1.8
565	St Lucia	1.7
566	Solomon Islands	1.6
567	Antigua and Barbuda	1.6
568	Guinea-Bissau	1.4
569	Suriname	1.4
570	Comoros	1.3
571	Seychelles	1.3
572	Grenada	1.1
573	Vanuatu	1.0
574	St Kitts and Nevis	0.9
575	American Samoa	0.8
576	Samoa	0.8
577	St Vincent and the Grenadines	0.8
578	Sao Tome and Principe	0.5
579	Dominica	0.5
580	Tonga	0.5
581	Micronesia	0.4
582	Anguilla	0.3

583	Kiribati	0.2
584	Tuvalu	0.1

**Table 3: Gross Metropolitan Product of U.S. Metro Areas  
and Gross State Product of U.S. States**  
(US\$, Billions)

<b>Rank</b>	<b>State or Metro Area</b>	<b>2021</b>
1	California	3356.6
2	<b>New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA</b>	1993.2
3	Texas	1985.3
4	New York	1853.9
5	Florida	1226.3
6	<b>Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA</b>	1129.4
7	Illinois	938.3
8	Pennsylvania	839.4
9	<b>Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI</b>	757.2
10	Ohio	736.4
11	Georgia	683.3
12	New Jersey	672.1
13	Washington	667.6
14	North Carolina	655.0
15	<b>San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA</b>	652.7
16	Massachusetts	636.5
17	<b>Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX</b>	608.8
18	<b>Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV</b>	600.8
19	Virginia	591.9
20	Michigan	568.4
21	<b>Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX</b>	543.0
22	<b>Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH</b>	526.5
23	<b>Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD</b>	478.2
24	<b>Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA</b>	470.6
25	<b>Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA</b>	465.1
26	Maryland	438.2
27	Colorado	421.9
28	Indiana	420.3
29	Tennessee	418.3
30	Minnesota	412.0
31	Arizona	411.2
32	<b>Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL</b>	402.9
33	<b>San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA</b>	400.1
34	Wisconsin	365.9
35	Missouri	360.0
36	<b>Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ</b>	310.1
37	<b>Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI</b>	298.9
38	Connecticut	296.5
39	<b>Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI</b>	284.5
40	South Carolina	270.1

41	<b><i>San Diego-Carlsbad, CA</i></b>	269.0
42	Oregon	266.9
43	Louisiana	255.3
44	Alabama	247.1
45	<b><i>Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO</i></b>	246.9
46	Kentucky	234.5
47	Utah	220.3
48	<b><i>Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD</i></b>	219.9
49	Iowa	219.8
50	<b><i>Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA</i></b>	212.5
51	Oklahoma	206.8
52	<b><i>Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC</i></b>	204.1
53	Nevada	193.0
54	Kansas	192.3
55	<b><i>Austin-Round Rock, TX</i></b>	192.3
56	<b><i>St. Louis, MO-IL</i></b>	187.7
57	<b><i>Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL</i></b>	187.4
58	<b><i>Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA</i></b>	184.1
59	<b><i>Pittsburgh, PA</i></b>	165.5
60	<b><i>Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN</i></b>	165.2
61	<b><i>Indianapolis-Carmel, IN</i></b>	163.9
62	<b><i>Sacramento-Roseville-Arden-Arcade, CA</i></b>	161.7
63	<b><i>Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL</i></b>	160.5
64	<b><i>Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin, TN</i></b>	157.4
65	<b><i>Kansas City, MO-KS</i></b>	154.3
66	District of Columbia	152.0
67	<b><i>Columbus, OH</i></b>	151.0
68	Nebraska	150.4
69	<b><i>San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX</i></b>	146.4
70	<b><i>Cleveland-Elyria, OH</i></b>	144.9
71	Arkansas	144.5
72	<b><i>Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV</i></b>	134.8
73	Mississippi	125.1
74	<b><i>Salt Lake City, UT</i></b>	114.9
75	<b><i>Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI</i></b>	110.1
76	New Mexico	108.9
77	<b><i>Raleigh, NC</i></b>	106.6
78	<b><i>Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT</i></b>	105.2
79	<b><i>Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC</i></b>	102.4
80	<b><i>Jacksonville, FL</i></b>	100.3
81	<b><i>Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT</i></b>	100.0
82	New Hampshire	98.2
83	<b><i>Richmond, VA</i></b>	97.3
84	<b><i>Providence-Warwick, RI-MA</i></b>	95.6
85	Idaho	94.3

86	Hawaii	90.1
87	West Virginia	87.4
88	<b>Memphis, TN-MS-AR</b>	86.6
89	<b>Louisville-Jefferson County, KY-IN</b>	83.6
90	<b>New Orleans-Metairie, LA</b>	82.6
91	<b>Oklahoma City, OK</b>	81.6
92	Delaware	80.7
93	<b>Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA</b>	77.9
94	Maine	76.1
95	<b>Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls, NY</b>	75.2
96	<b>Birmingham-Hoover, AL</b>	70.5
97	<b>Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY</b>	70.4
98	<b>Rochester, NY</b>	69.4
99	<b>Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI</b>	67.8
100	<b>Urban Honolulu, HI</b>	66.8
101	Rhode Island	65.9
102	North Dakota	63.4
103	<b>Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA</b>	63.3
104	South Dakota	61.2
105	Montana	59.3
106	<b>Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA</b>	58.6
107	<b>Tulsa, OK</b>	58.3
108	<b>Durham-Chapel Hill, NC</b>	57.3
109	<b>New Haven-Milford, CT</b>	57.1
110	<b>Baton Rouge, LA</b>	56.6
111	<b>Madison, WI</b>	56.1
112	<b>Worcester, MA-CT</b>	55.1
113	Alaska	55.0
114	<b>Greenville-Mauldin-Easley, SC</b>	52.5
115	<b>Knoxville, TN</b>	51.9
116	<b>Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ</b>	51.6
117	<b>Fresno, CA</b>	50.8
118	<b>Charleston-North Charleston, SC</b>	50.4
119	<b>Albuquerque, NM</b>	50.3
120	<b>Bakersfield, CA</b>	49.5
121	<b>Tucson, AZ</b>	49.1
122	<b>Dayton, OH</b>	48.3
123	<b>Columbia, SC</b>	48.2
124	<b>Greensboro-High Point, NC</b>	46.1
125	<b>Syracuse, NY</b>	44.5
126	<b>Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA</b>	43.7
127	<b>Colorado Springs, CO</b>	43.7
128	<b>North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton, FL</b>	43.6
129	<b>Boise City, ID</b>	42.9
130	<b>Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR</b>	42.3

131	Wyoming	41.6
132	<b>Trenton, NJ</b>	41.0
133	<b>Wichita, KS</b>	40.2
134	<b>Akron, OH</b>	40.1
135	<b>Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL</b>	38.8
136	<b>Portland-South Portland, ME</b>	37.9
137	<b>Toledo, OH</b>	37.6
138	<b>Winston-Salem, NC</b>	37.6
139	<b>El Paso, TX</b>	37.5
140	<b>Stockton-Lodi, CA</b>	36.5
141	<b>Provo-Orem, UT</b>	36.5
142	Vermont	36.2
143	<b>Reno, NV</b>	35.9
144	<b>Santa Rosa, CA</b>	35.6
145	<b>Chattanooga, TN-GA</b>	34.9
146	<b>Ogden-Clearfield, UT</b>	34.9
147	<b>Springfield, MA</b>	34.0
148	<b>Santa Maria-Santa Barbara, CA</b>	34.0
149	<b>Huntsville, AL</b>	33.5
150	<b>Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL</b>	33.0
151	<b>Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO</b>	32.7
152	<b>Boulder, CO</b>	32.7
153	<b>Lancaster, PA</b>	32.6
154	<b>Lexington-Fayette, KY</b>	32.5
155	<b>Manchester-Nashua, NH</b>	32.2
156	<b>Spokane-Spokane Valley, WA</b>	32.1
157	<b>Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC</b>	32.0
158	<b>Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL</b>	30.9
159	<b>Vallejo-Fairfield, CA</b>	30.7
160	<b>Salinas, CA</b>	30.6
161	<b>Jackson, MS</b>	29.8
162	<b>Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton, PA</b>	29.5
163	<b>Anchorage, AK</b>	28.3
164	<b>Ann Arbor, MI</b>	28.1
165	<b>Fort Wayne, IN</b>	27.3
166	<b>Modesto, CA</b>	26.9
167	<b>Lansing-East Lansing, MI</b>	26.7
168	<b>Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX</b>	26.7
169	<b>Sioux Falls, SD</b>	26.6
170	<b>McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX</b>	25.4
171	<b>Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL</b>	25.4
172	<b>Midland, TX</b>	25.3
173	<b>Savannah, GA</b>	25.3
174	<b>Corpus Christi, TX</b>	25.2
175	<b>Asheville, NC</b>	24.9

176	<i>Salisbury, MD-DE</i>	24.8
177	<i>Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL</i>	24.6
178	<i>Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL</i>	24.5
179	<i>Springfield, MO</i>	24.0
180	<i>Lincoln, NE</i>	23.8
181	<i>Fort Collins, CO</i>	23.7
182	<i>York-Hanover, PA</i>	23.6
183	<i>Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island, FL</i>	23.6
184	<i>Peoria, IL</i>	22.7
185	<i>Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA</i>	22.6
186	<i>Lafayette, LA</i>	22.6
187	<i>Shreveport-Bossier City, LA</i>	22.4
188	<i>Mobile, AL</i>	22.3
189	<i>Killeen-Temple, TX</i>	22.2
190	<i>Green Bay, WI</i>	22.2
191	<i>Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway, SC-NC</i>	22.0
192	<i>Reading, PA</i>	22.0
193	<i>Fayetteville, NC</i>	21.4
194	<i>Visalia-Porterville, CA</i>	21.4
195	<i>Salem, OR</i>	21.0
196	<i>Evansville, IN-KY</i>	21.0
197	<i>Port St. Lucie, FL</i>	20.8
198	<i>Cedar Rapids, IA</i>	20.7
199	<i>San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande, CA</i>	20.4
200	<i>Tallahassee, FL</i>	20.2
201	<i>Montgomery, AL</i>	20.1
202	<i>Canton-Massillon, OH</i>	19.6
203	<i>Norwich-New London, CT</i>	19.6
204	<i>Elkhart-Goshen, IN</i>	19.4
205	<i>Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula, MS</i>	19.3
206	<i>Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin, FL</i>	19.0
207	<i>Spartanburg, SC</i>	18.9
208	<i>Kalamazoo-Portage, MI</i>	18.8
209	<i>Kennewick-Richland, WA</i>	18.3
210	<i>Eugene, OR</i>	18.2
211	<i>Fargo, ND-MN</i>	18.0
212	<i>Wilmington, NC</i>	18.0
213	<i>Greeley, CO</i>	17.9
214	<i>Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA</i>	17.9
215	<i>Roanoke, VA</i>	17.9
216	<i>Bloomington-Normal, IL</i>	17.8
217	<i>Flint, MI</i>	17.7
218	<i>Gainesville, FL</i>	17.2
219	<i>South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI</i>	17.2
220	<i>Rockford, IL</i>	17.0

221	<i>Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC</i>	16.9
222	<i>Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH</i>	16.9
223	<i>Olympia-Tumwater, WA</i>	16.5
224	<i>Lubbock, TX</i>	16.4
225	<i>Columbus, GA-AL</i>	16.4
226	<i>Lake Charles, LA</i>	16.1
227	<i>Appleton, WI</i>	16.0
228	<i>Amarillo, TX</i>	15.9
229	<i>Rochester, MN</i>	15.8
230	<i>Charlottesville, VA</i>	15.6
231	<i>Waco, TX</i>	15.4
232	<i>Burlington-South Burlington, VT</i>	15.2
233	<i>Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ</i>	15.1
234	<i>Barnstable Town, MA</i>	15.0
235	<i>Duluth, MN-WI</i>	14.9
236	<i>College Station-Bryan, TX</i>	14.9
237	<i>Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA</i>	14.8
238	<i>Bellingham, WA</i>	14.7
239	<i>Bremerton-Silverdale, WA</i>	14.7
240	<i>Champaign-Urbana, IL</i>	14.3
241	<i>Utica-Rome, NY</i>	13.7
242	<i>Clarksville, TN-KY</i>	13.7
243	<i>Topeka, KS</i>	13.5
244	<i>Lafayette-West Lafayette, IN</i>	13.4
245	<i>Gainesville, GA</i>	13.3
246	<i>Brownsville-Harlingen, TX</i>	13.1
247	<i>Springfield, IL</i>	13.1
248	<i>Tyler, TX</i>	13.1
249	<i>Charleston, WV</i>	13.1
250	<i>Napa, CA</i>	13.0
251	<i>Erie, PA</i>	12.7
252	<i>Ocala, FL</i>	12.5
253	<i>Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV</i>	12.4
254	<i>Iowa City, IA</i>	12.3
255	<i>Bend-Redmond, OR</i>	12.3
256	<i>Tuscaloosa, AL</i>	12.2
257	<i>Yakima, WA</i>	12.1
258	<i>St. Cloud, MN</i>	12.0
259	<i>Fort Smith, AR-OK</i>	11.9
260	<i>Macon-Bibb County, GA</i>	11.9
261	<i>Longview, TX</i>	11.7
262	<i>Columbia, MO</i>	11.6
263	<i>Sioux City, IA-NE-SD</i>	11.5
264	<i>Athens-Clarke County, GA</i>	11.5
265	<i>Oshkosh-Neenah, WI</i>	11.5

266	<i>Binghamton, NY</i>	11.5
267	<i>Lynchburg, VA</i>	11.3
268	<i>Florence, SC</i>	11.2
269	<i>Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort, SC</i>	11.2
270	<i>Laredo, TX</i>	11.1
271	<i>Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA</i>	11.0
272	<i>Billings, MT</i>	10.9
273	<i>Odessa, TX</i>	10.9
274	<i>Merced, CA</i>	10.9
275	<i>Panama City, FL</i>	10.8
276	<i>Greenville, NC</i>	10.7
277	<i>Chico, CA</i>	10.7
278	<i>Medford, OR</i>	10.6
279	<i>Eau Claire, WI</i>	10.4
280	<i>Wheeling, WV-OH</i>	10.3
281	<i>Redding, CA</i>	10.0
282	<i>Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina, HI</i>	9.9
283	<i>Idaho Falls, ID</i>	9.8
284	<i>Wausau, WI</i>	9.7
285	<i>State College, PA</i>	9.7
286	<i>El Centro, CA</i>	9.7
287	<i>Dover, DE</i>	9.7
288	<i>Houma-Thibodaux, LA</i>	9.6
289	<i>Warner Robins, GA</i>	9.5
290	<i>Daphne-Fairhope-Foley, AL</i>	9.3
291	<i>Jefferson City, MO</i>	9.3
292	<i>Saginaw, MI</i>	9.2
293	<i>La Crosse-Onalaska, WI-MN</i>	9.1
294	<i>Racine, WI</i>	9.1
295	<i>Morgantown, WV</i>	9.1
296	<i>Abilene, TX</i>	9.1
297	<i>Johnson City, TN</i>	8.9
298	<i>Harrisonburg, VA</i>	8.9
299	<i>Bloomington, IN</i>	8.9
300	<i>Lima, OH</i>	8.9
301	<i>Yuma, AZ</i>	8.9
302	<i>Jacksonville, NC</i>	8.9
303	<i>Bismarck, ND</i>	8.8
304	<i>Niles-Benton Harbor, MI</i>	8.7
305	<i>Prescott, AZ</i>	8.7
306	<i>California-Lexington Park, MD</i>	8.6
307	<i>Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA</i>	8.6
308	<i>Joplin, MO</i>	8.6
309	<i>Las Cruces, NM</i>	8.5
310	<i>East Stroudsburg, PA</i>	8.5

311	<i>Janesville-Beloit, WI</i>	8.5
312	<i>Winchester, VA-WV</i>	8.3
313	<i>Yuba City, CA</i>	8.3
314	<i>St. George, UT</i>	8.3
315	<i>Bowling Green, KY</i>	8.2
316	<i>Flagstaff, AZ</i>	8.2
317	<i>Monroe, LA</i>	8.1
318	<i>Terre Haute, IN</i>	8.1
319	<i>Jackson, TN</i>	8.0
320	<i>Rapid City, SD</i>	8.0
321	<i>Dalton, GA</i>	8.0
322	<i>Kingston, NY</i>	7.9
323	<i>Sheboygan, WI</i>	7.8
324	<i>Pittsfield, MA</i>	7.8
325	<i>Sebastian-Vero Beach, FL</i>	7.8
326	<i>Coeur d'Alene, ID</i>	7.7
327	<i>Santa Fe, NM</i>	7.7
328	<i>Dubuque, IA</i>	7.7
329	<i>Bangor, ME</i>	7.7
330	<i>Hanford-Corcoran, CA</i>	7.6
331	<i>Wenatchee, WA</i>	7.6
332	<i>Rocky Mount, NC</i>	7.5
333	<i>Logan, UT-ID</i>	7.4
334	<i>Jackson, MI</i>	7.4
335	<i>Grand Junction, CO</i>	7.4
336	<i>Burlington, NC</i>	7.4
337	<i>Madera, CA</i>	7.4
338	<i>Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA</i>	7.4
339	<i>Auburn-Opelika, AL</i>	7.4
340	<i>Columbus, IN</i>	7.4
341	<i>Dothan, AL</i>	7.3
342	<i>Vineland-Bridgeton, NJ</i>	7.3
343	<i>Decatur, IL</i>	7.2
344	<i>Decatur, AL</i>	7.2
345	<i>San Angelo, TX</i>	7.2
346	<i>Kankakee, IL</i>	7.1
347	<i>Glens Falls, NY</i>	7.1
348	<i>Pueblo, CO</i>	7.1
349	<i>Wichita Falls, TX</i>	7.0
350	<i>Battle Creek, MI</i>	7.0
351	<i>St. Joseph, MO-KS</i>	6.8
352	<i>Alexandria, LA</i>	6.8
353	<i>Lebanon, PA</i>	6.8
354	<i>Missoula, MT</i>	6.8
355	<i>Watertown-Fort Drum, NY</i>	6.8

356	<i>Punta Gorda, FL</i>	6.8
357	<i>Chambersburg-Waynesboro, PA</i>	6.7
358	<i>Elizabethtown, KY</i>	6.7
359	<i>Lake Havasu City-Kingman, AZ</i>	6.7
360	<i>Altoona, PA</i>	6.6
361	<i>Ithaca, NY</i>	6.6
362	<i>Valdosta, GA</i>	6.6
363	<i>Ames, IA</i>	6.5
364	<i>Albany, GA</i>	6.5
365	<i>Muskegon, MI</i>	6.5
366	<i>Hattiesburg, MS</i>	6.5
367	<i>Monroe, MI</i>	6.5
368	<i>Grand Forks, ND-MN</i>	6.5
369	<i>Ocean City, NJ</i>	6.4
370	<i>Fairbanks, AK</i>	6.4
371	<i>Cheyenne, WY</i>	6.4
372	<i>Mankato-North Mankato, MN</i>	6.4
373	<i>New Bern, NC</i>	6.3
374	<i>Jonesboro, AR</i>	6.3
375	<i>Casper, WY</i>	6.3
376	<i>Texarkana, TX-AR</i>	6.2
377	<i>Owensboro, KY</i>	6.2
378	<i>Williamsport, PA</i>	6.2
379	<i>Carbondale-Marion, IL</i>	6.1
380	<i>Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL</i>	5.9
381	<i>Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH</i>	5.9
382	<i>Sherman-Denison, TX</i>	5.9
383	<i>Farmington, NM</i>	5.9
384	<i>Longview, WA</i>	5.9
385	<i>Staunton-Waynesboro, VA</i>	5.8
386	<i>Fond du Lac, WI</i>	5.8
387	<i>Midland, MI</i>	5.8
388	<i>Lawton, OK</i>	5.8
389	<i>Goldsboro, NC</i>	5.7
390	<i>Grand Island, NE</i>	5.6
391	<i>Lawrence, KS</i>	5.6
392	<i>Sierra Vista-Douglas, AZ</i>	5.5
393	<i>Albany, OR</i>	5.5
394	<i>Morristown, TN</i>	5.5
395	<i>Lewiston-Auburn, ME</i>	5.4
396	<i>Cleveland, TN</i>	5.4
397	<i>Corvallis, OR</i>	5.2
398	<i>Mansfield, OH</i>	5.2
399	<i>The Villages, FL</i>	5.2
400	<i>Johnstown, PA</i>	5.1

401	<i>Brunswick, GA</i>	5.1
402	<i>Springfield, OH</i>	5.1
403	<i>Bloomsburg-Berwick, PA</i>	5.0
404	<i>Cape Girardeau, MO-IL</i>	5.0
405	<i>Homosassa Springs, FL</i>	5.0
406	<i>Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville, AL</i>	5.0
407	<i>Sumter, SC</i>	5.0
408	<i>Hammond, LA</i>	4.9
409	<i>Victoria, TX</i>	4.9
410	<i>Beckley, WV</i>	4.7
411	<i>Michigan City-La Porte, IN</i>	4.7
412	<i>Muncie, IN</i>	4.7
413	<i>Rome, GA</i>	4.6
414	<i>Kokomo, IN</i>	4.5
415	<i>Manhattan, KS</i>	4.4
416	<i>Gettysburg, PA</i>	4.4
417	<i>Hinesville, GA</i>	4.4
418	<i>Carson City, NV</i>	4.3
419	<i>Great Falls, MT</i>	4.3
420	<i>Walla Walla, WA</i>	4.3
421	<i>Cumberland, MD-WV</i>	4.2
422	<i>Bay City, MI</i>	4.0
423	<i>Parkersburg-Vienna, WV</i>	4.0
424	<i>Elmira, NY</i>	3.9
425	<i>Hot Springs, AR</i>	3.9
426	<i>Pine Bluff, AR</i>	3.7
427	<i>Danville, IL</i>	3.6
428	<i>Grants Pass, OR</i>	3.3
429	<i>Pocatello, ID</i>	3.3
430	<i>Lewiston, ID-WA</i>	3.3
431	<i>Gadsden, AL</i>	3.2

**Table 4: The Gross Metropolitan Product of the Top 10 Metro Areas in 2021  
Exceeded the Combined Output of the Following 37 States**

<p><b>Total Gross Metro Product:</b></p> <p><b>7.76 trillion</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA</li> <li>➤ Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA</li> <li>➤ Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI</li> <li>➤ San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA</li> <li>➤ Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX</li> <li>➤ Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV</li> <li>➤ Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX</li> <li>➤ Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH</li> <li>➤ Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD</li> <li>➤ Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA</li> </ul>	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; display: inline-block;"> <p>Is greater than</p> </div>	<p><b>Total Gross State Product:</b></p> <p><b>\$7.44 trillion</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Maryland</li> <li>➤ Colorado</li> <li>➤ Indiana</li> <li>➤ Tennessee</li> <li>➤ Minnesota</li> <li>➤ Arizona</li> <li>➤ Wisconsin</li> <li>➤ Missouri</li> <li>➤ Connecticut</li> <li>➤ South Carolina</li> <li>➤ Oregon</li> <li>➤ Louisiana</li> <li>➤ Alabama</li> <li>➤ Kentucky</li> <li>➤ Utah</li> <li>➤ Iowa</li> <li>➤ Oklahoma</li> <li>➤ Nevada</li> <li>➤ Kansas</li> <li>➤ District of Columbia</li> <li>➤ Nebraska</li> <li>➤ Arkansas</li> <li>➤ Mississippi</li> <li>➤ New Mexico</li> <li>➤ New Hampshire</li> <li>➤ Idaho</li> <li>➤ Hawaii</li> <li>➤ West Virginia</li> <li>➤ Delaware</li> <li>➤ Maine</li> <li>➤ Rhode Island</li> <li>➤ North Dakota</li> <li>➤ South Dakota</li> <li>➤ Montana</li> <li>➤ Alaska</li> <li>➤ Wyoming</li> <li>➤ Vermont</li> </ul>
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**Table 5: Real Average Annual Growth of U.S. Metro Area Economies (2021-2027)**

Ranked by Growth		Average Annual		
		2021	2027	Growth Rate
		US\$ Billions	%	
1	Midland, TX	31.0	45.9	6.8
2	Odessa, TX	9.5	13.9	6.6
3	Greeley, CO	21.6	30.1	5.6
4	Flagstaff, AZ	6.6	8.7	4.8
5	Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina, HI	8.0	10.5	4.7
6	Farmington, NM	5.7	7.4	4.6
7	Santa Fe, NM	6.0	7.8	4.4
8	Madera, CA	6.8	8.7	4.3
9	Austin-Round Rock, TX	164.2	210.1	4.2
10	Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO	27.6	35.3	4.2
11	The Villages, FL	4.1	5.2	4.2
12	Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV	108.7	137.4	4.0
13	Prescott, AZ	7.0	8.9	4.0
14	Raleigh, NC	89.9	113.3	3.9
15	Provo-Orem, UT	31.0	39.0	3.9
16	St. George, UT	6.7	8.4	3.9
17	Bend-Redmond, OR	10.0	12.6	3.9
18	Yuma, AZ	7.8	9.8	3.9
19	Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway, SC-NC	17.7	22.2	3.8
20	Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL	132.5	166.0	3.8
21	Visalia-Porterville, CA	19.2	24.0	3.8
22	State College, PA	7.9	9.8	3.7
23	Lake Havasu City-Kingman, AZ	5.4	6.7	3.7
24	Boise City, ID	35.3	43.8	3.7
25	Coeur d'Alene, ID	6.3	7.8	3.6
26	Sierra Vista-Douglas, AZ	4.6	5.7	3.6
27	Merced, CA	9.8	12.1	3.6
28	Bellingham, WA	13.8	17.0	3.6
29	Hanford-Corcoran, CA	6.6	8.2	3.6
30	Napa, CA	10.6	13.0	3.5
31	El Centro, CA	8.9	10.9	3.5
32	Hammond, LA	4.2	5.2	3.5
33	Yuba City, CA	6.9	8.5	3.5
34	Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL	26.0	31.9	3.5
35	Casper, WY	5.2	6.4	3.4
36	Oklahoma City, OK	79.0	96.8	3.4
37	Corvallis, OR	4.4	5.4	3.4
38	Huntsville, AL	28.4	34.7	3.4
39	Ocala, FL	10.1	12.4	3.4
40	Sebastian-Vero Beach, FL	6.3	7.7	3.4

41	Las Cruces, NM	6.9	8.4	3.4
42	Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL	31.5	38.5	3.4
43	Punta Gorda, FL	5.5	6.7	3.4
44	Salt Lake City, UT	93.8	114.3	3.4
45	Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA	170.7	208.0	3.3
46	Bakersfield, CA	50.1	60.9	3.3
47	Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island, FL	18.8	22.8	3.3
48	Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX	478.1	578.8	3.2
49	Idaho Falls, ID	8.2	9.9	3.2
50	Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	520.7	628.6	3.2
51	Santa Rosa, CA	29.1	35.1	3.2
52	Daphne-Fairhope-Foley, AL	7.4	8.9	3.2
53	Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA	14.8	17.9	3.2
54	Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ	254.8	307.1	3.2
55	Boulder, CO	28.2	33.9	3.2
56	Charlottesville, VA	12.7	15.3	3.2
57	Houma-Thibodaux, LA	8.4	10.2	3.2
58	Redding, CA	8.1	9.8	3.2
59	Monroe, MI	5.4	6.5	3.1
60	Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA	7.0	8.5	3.1
61	Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin, TN	129.7	155.9	3.1
62	Lake Charles, LA	15.2	18.3	3.1
63	Durham-Chapel Hill, NC	47.3	56.8	3.1
64	Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC	162.8	195.5	3.1
65	Gettysburg, PA	3.6	4.3	3.1
66	Grand Junction, CO	6.2	7.4	3.1
67	Panama City, FL	8.8	10.5	3.1
68	Tyler, TX	11.4	13.7	3.1
69	Modesto, CA	22.7	27.2	3.1
70	Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade, CA	131.9	157.9	3.1
71	East Stroudsburg, PA	6.8	8.2	3.0
72	Reading, PA	18.5	22.1	3.0
73	San Diego-Carlsbad, CA	224.3	268.1	3.0
74	Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA	391.6	467.8	3.0
75	Charleston-North Charleston, SC	41.3	49.3	3.0
76	Madison, WI	46.9	56.1	3.0
77	Fort Collins, CO	19.6	23.5	3.0
78	Salisbury, MD-DE	20.2	24.1	3.0
79	Fresno, CA	43.6	52.0	3.0
80	Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort, SC	9.0	10.7	3.0
81	Logan, UT-ID	6.2	7.4	3.0
82	Alexandria, LA	5.5	6.6	3.0
83	Green Bay, WI	18.5	22.0	3.0
84	San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX	123.7	147.4	3.0
85	Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	504.0	600.4	3.0

86	Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	156.0	185.6	2.9
87	Vallejo-Fairfield, CA	25.7	30.5	2.9
88	Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO	209.3	248.8	2.9
89	Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	405.4	481.7	2.9
90	San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande, CA	16.9	20.1	2.9
91	Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA	157.0	186.3	2.9
92	Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD	182.4	216.3	2.9
93	Grants Pass, OR	2.7	3.2	2.9
94	Lebanon, PA	5.8	6.9	2.9
95	Auburn-Opelika, AL	5.9	7.0	2.9
96	Battle Creek, MI	5.9	6.9	2.9
97	Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL	20.5	24.3	2.9
98	Erie, PA	10.5	12.4	2.9
99	Urban Honolulu, HI	55.0	65.1	2.9
100	Stockton-Lodi, CA	30.4	36.0	2.9
101	Baton Rouge, LA	50.4	59.6	2.8
102	Port St. Lucie, FL	16.9	19.9	2.8
103	Columbus, OH	124.0	146.5	2.8
104	Spartanburg, SC	15.4	18.2	2.8
105	Albuquerque, NM	40.6	48.0	2.8
106	Appleton, WI	13.2	15.6	2.8
107	Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL	27.2	32.1	2.8
108	Asheville, NC	20.2	23.8	2.8
109	Iowa City, IA	9.7	11.5	2.8
110	Barnstable Town, MA	12.0	14.1	2.8
111	Jacksonville, FL	82.3	97.0	2.8
112	Mansfield, OH	4.4	5.1	2.8
113	Rockford, IL	13.8	16.2	2.8
114	San Angelo, TX	7.9	9.3	2.8
115	Sioux Falls, SD	19.4	22.9	2.8
116	Corpus Christi, TX	23.4	27.5	2.8
117	York-Hanover, PA	19.4	22.8	2.8
118	Kalamazoo-Portage, MI	15.3	18.0	2.8
119	Salinas, CA	27.4	32.2	2.8
120	North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton, FL	35.5	41.9	2.8
121	Eugene, OR	14.8	17.4	2.8
122	Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI	249.6	293.4	2.7
123	Yakima, WA	10.6	12.4	2.7
124	Indianapolis-Carmel, IN	134.7	158.2	2.7
125	Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL	331.3	389.0	2.7
126	Longview, TX	10.9	12.8	2.7
127	Tulsa, OK	52.5	61.5	2.7
128	Watertown-Fort Drum, NY	5.6	6.5	2.7
129	Medford, OR	8.6	10.1	2.7
130	Ogden-Clearfield, UT	29.6	34.7	2.7

131	Springfield, OH	4.2	4.9	2.7
132	Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA	955.6	1118.4	2.7
133	Bloomsburg-Berwick, PA	4.2	4.9	2.7
134	Niles-Benton Harbor, MI	7.2	8.4	2.7
135	Kokomo, IN	3.8	4.5	2.6
136	Sebring, FL	2.5	3.0	2.6
137	Reno, NV	28.4	33.2	2.6
138	Walla Walla, WA	3.6	4.2	2.6
139	Chico, CA	8.8	10.3	2.6
140	Kennewick-Richland, WA	15.5	18.0	2.6
141	Albany, OR	4.7	5.4	2.6
142	Jackson, TN	6.8	7.9	2.6
143	San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA	371.0	432.6	2.6
144	Gainesville, FL	14.1	16.4	2.6
145	Colorado Springs, CO	36.1	42.1	2.6
146	Janesville-Beloit, WI	6.9	8.1	2.6
147	New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA	1615.7	1881.5	2.6
148	Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH	440.2	512.4	2.6
149	Lafayette, LA	19.6	22.8	2.6
150	Pueblo, CO	5.8	6.8	2.6
151	Elmira, NY	3.2	3.8	2.6
152	Chambersburg-Waynesboro, PA	5.6	6.5	2.5
153	Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin, FL	15.5	18.0	2.5
154	Salem, OR	17.2	20.0	2.5
155	Altoona, PA	5.5	6.4	2.5
156	Columbia, MO	9.3	10.7	2.5
157	Gainesville, GA	10.6	12.3	2.5
158	San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA	562.0	651.9	2.5
159	Fond du Lac, WI	4.8	5.6	2.5
160	Kansas City, MO-KS	129.4	150.0	2.5
161	Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA	49.0	56.9	2.5
162	Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN	135.7	157.2	2.5
163	Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV	9.8	11.4	2.5
164	Lima, OH	7.8	9.1	2.5
165	Rapid City, SD	6.3	7.4	2.5
166	Santa Maria-Santa Barbara, CA	29.3	34.0	2.5
167	Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA	36.6	42.4	2.5
168	Lincoln, NE	18.9	21.9	2.5
169	South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI	14.2	16.5	2.5
170	Winston-Salem, NC	29.9	34.6	2.5
171	Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD	401.0	464.2	2.5
172	Lansing-East Lansing, MI	22.1	25.5	2.5
173	Bloomington, IN	7.2	8.3	2.4
174	Columbia, SC	39.5	45.6	2.4
175	Eau Claire, WI	8.7	10.1	2.4

176	Homosassa Springs, FL	4.0	4.6	2.4
177	Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA	62.3	72.0	2.4
178	Burlington, NC	6.0	6.9	2.4
179	Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI	56.2	64.8	2.4
180	Missoula, MT	5.4	6.3	2.4
181	Birmingham-Hoover, AL	57.9	66.8	2.4
182	Jonesboro, AR	5.1	5.9	2.4
183	Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton, PA	24.8	28.6	2.4
184	Amarillo, TX	13.4	15.5	2.4
185	Kingston, NY	6.3	7.2	2.4
186	Olympia-Tumwater, WA	13.3	15.3	2.4
187	Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL	19.8	22.8	2.4
188	Waco, TX	12.6	14.6	2.4
189	Burlington-South Burlington, VT	12.7	14.6	2.4
190	Ithaca, NY	5.3	6.1	2.4
191	Longview, WA	4.8	5.5	2.4
192	Midland, MI	4.9	5.6	2.4
193	Rochester, MN	13.5	15.5	2.4
194	Athens-Clarke County, GA	9.3	10.7	2.4
195	Canton-Massillon, OH	17.2	19.8	2.4
196	Killeen-Temple, TX	18.4	21.2	2.4
197	Lawrence, KS	4.6	5.2	2.4
198	Goldsboro, NC	4.7	5.4	2.3
199	Jackson, MI	6.1	7.0	2.3
200	St. Cloud, MN	10.0	11.4	2.3
201	Trenton, NJ	34.3	39.4	2.3
202	Wausau, WI	8.1	9.3	2.3
203	Akron, OH	33.2	38.1	2.3
204	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	43.3	49.7	2.3
205	Billings, MT	9.9	11.3	2.3
206	Carson City, NV	3.5	4.0	2.3
207	Dothan, AL	6.0	6.9	2.3
208	Jacksonville, NC	7.3	8.4	2.3
209	Tallahassee, FL	16.4	18.8	2.3
210	Cedar Rapids, IA	17.2	19.7	2.3
211	College Station-Bryan, TX	14.9	17.1	2.3
212	La Crosse-Onalaska, WI-MN	7.4	8.5	2.3
213	Ann Arbor, MI	23.3	26.7	2.3
214	Oshkosh-Neenah, WI	9.7	11.1	2.3
215	Muskegon, MI	5.7	6.5	2.3
216	Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA	50.5	57.9	2.3
217	Tucson, AZ	40.0	45.9	2.3
218	Brownsville-Harlingen, TX	10.7	12.3	2.3
219	Wichita, KS	33.6	38.5	2.3
220	Ames, IA	5.2	6.0	2.3

221	Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI	90.6	103.6	2.3
222	Pittsburgh, PA	141.5	161.8	2.3
223	Joplin, MO	7.1	8.1	2.3
224	Norwich-New London, CT	16.3	18.6	2.3
225	Cape Girardeau, MO-IL	4.1	4.7	2.2
226	Utica-Rome, NY	11.2	12.8	2.2
227	Wilmington, NC	14.6	16.7	2.2
228	Bremerton-Silverdale, WA	11.9	13.6	2.2
229	Fort Wayne, IN	23.2	26.5	2.2
230	Warner Robins, GA	7.7	8.8	2.2
231	Winchester, VA-WV	6.7	7.7	2.2
232	Anchorage, AK	22.7	25.9	2.2
233	Lancaster, PA	27.1	30.9	2.2
234	Wenatchee, WA	6.2	7.1	2.2
235	Rocky Mount, NC	6.0	6.9	2.2
236	Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI	237.6	270.8	2.2
237	Montgomery, AL	16.4	18.7	2.2
238	Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT	81.2	92.5	2.2
239	Columbus, IN	5.9	6.7	2.2
240	Spokane-Spokane Valley, WA	26.1	29.8	2.2
241	Binghamton, NY	9.5	10.8	2.2
242	Carbondale-Marion, IL	5.1	5.8	2.2
243	Dover, DE	7.9	9.0	2.2
244	Saginaw, MI	7.6	8.7	2.2
245	Shreveport-Bossier City, LA	21.5	24.5	2.2
246	Johnstown, PA	4.2	4.8	2.2
247	Tuscaloosa, AL	11.1	12.6	2.2
248	Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ	12.3	13.9	2.1
249	McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX	21.1	24.0	2.1
250	Providence-Warwick, RI-MA	78.9	89.6	2.1
251	Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX	26.4	29.9	2.1
252	Sheboygan, WI	6.5	7.4	2.1
253	Danville, IL	3.1	3.5	2.1
254	Greenville-Mauldin-Easley, SC	43.0	48.7	2.1
255	Harrisonburg, VA	7.5	8.5	2.1
256	Knoxville, TN	42.8	48.6	2.1
257	Laredo, TX	12.6	14.3	2.1
258	Mobile, AL	19.0	21.5	2.1
259	Springfield, MO	19.4	22.0	2.1
260	Victoria, TX	4.1	4.7	2.1
261	Worcester, MA-CT	45.8	51.9	2.1
262	Williamsport, PA	5.8	6.6	2.1
263	Lafayette-West Lafayette, IN	11.2	12.7	2.1
264	Sherman-Denison, TX	5.1	5.8	2.1
265	Springfield, IL	10.9	12.3	2.1

266	St. Joseph, MO-KS	5.6	6.3	2.1
267	Duluth, MN-WI	12.4	14.0	2.1
268	Elkhart-Goshen, IN	16.4	18.6	2.1
269	Hattiesburg, MS	5.4	6.1	2.1
270	Portland-South Portland, ME	31.0	35.0	2.1
271	Champaign-Urbana, IL	11.7	13.3	2.1
272	Cleveland, TN	4.4	5.0	2.1
273	Jefferson City, MO	7.6	8.5	2.0
274	Toledo, OH	32.9	37.1	2.0
275	Wichita Falls, TX	6.1	6.9	2.0
276	Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA	6.9	7.8	2.0
277	Flint, MI	15.0	17.0	2.0
278	Peoria, IL	18.5	20.9	2.0
279	Glens Falls, NY	5.8	6.5	2.0
280	Lubbock, TX	13.7	15.4	2.0
281	New Orleans-Metairie, LA	73.7	83.1	2.0
282	Sioux City, IA-NE-SD	9.3	10.4	2.0
283	Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula, MS	16.9	19.1	2.0
284	Bloomington-Normal, IL	14.9	16.8	2.0
285	Cleveland-Elyria, OH	119.2	134.3	2.0
286	Dayton, OH	40.0	45.0	2.0
287	Abilene, TX	7.5	8.5	2.0
288	California-Lexington Park, MD	7.2	8.1	2.0
289	Evansville, IN-KY	18.4	20.7	2.0
290	Memphis, TN-MS-AR	70.5	79.3	2.0
291	Morristown, TN	4.5	5.0	2.0
292	Cumberland, MD-WV	3.4	3.8	2.0
293	Jackson, MS	24.6	27.6	2.0
294	Brunswick, GA	4.1	4.6	2.0
295	Lynchburg, VA	9.2	10.4	1.9
296	Richmond, VA	79.1	88.8	1.9
297	Savannah, GA	20.4	22.9	1.9
298	Terre Haute, IN	6.8	7.7	1.9
299	Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH	5.9	6.6	1.9
300	Clarksville, TN-KY	11.3	12.7	1.9
301	Decatur, AL	5.9	6.6	1.9
302	Texarkana, TX-AR	5.1	5.7	1.9
303	Mankato-North Mankato, MN	5.4	6.0	1.9
304	Ocean City, NJ	5.2	5.8	1.9
305	Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	83.9	94.0	1.9
306	Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA	8.7	9.8	1.9
307	Owensboro, KY	5.4	6.0	1.9
308	Kankakee, IL	5.9	6.5	1.9
309	Staunton-Waynesboro, VA	4.8	5.4	1.9
310	Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI	626.8	700.7	1.9

311	Morgantown, WV	6.9	7.7	1.9
312	Rochester, NY	57.2	64.0	1.9
313	Lexington-Fayette, KY	27.1	30.3	1.9
314	Michigan City-La Porte, IN	4.1	4.6	1.9
315	Great Falls, MT	3.5	3.9	1.9
316	Elizabethtown, KY	5.5	6.2	1.8
317	St. Louis, MO-IL	157.8	176.1	1.8
318	Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC	13.9	15.5	1.8
319	Racine, WI	7.3	8.2	1.8
320	Johnson City, TN	7.3	8.2	1.8
321	Columbus, GA-AL	13.2	14.6	1.8
322	Fort Smith, AR-OK	9.8	10.9	1.8
323	Hot Springs, AR	3.2	3.5	1.8
324	Fayetteville, NC	17.6	19.5	1.8
325	New Haven-Milford, CT	47.6	52.9	1.8
326	Louisville-Jefferson County, KY-IN	68.7	76.2	1.8
327	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY	57.7	63.9	1.7
328	Hinesville, GA	3.5	3.9	1.7
329	El Paso, TX	31.4	34.8	1.7
330	Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA	12.1	13.4	1.7
331	Lewiston, ID-WA	2.7	2.9	1.7
332	Fargo, ND-MN	14.1	15.6	1.7
333	Pocatello, ID	2.7	3.0	1.7
334	Springfield, MA	27.9	30.9	1.7
335	Roanoke, VA	14.7	16.2	1.7
336	Greenville, NC	8.7	9.6	1.7
337	Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT	89.0	98.3	1.7
338	Lewiston-Auburn, ME	4.4	4.9	1.7
339	Pittsfield, MA	6.3	7.0	1.7
340	Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL	4.9	5.4	1.6
341	Florence, SC	9.4	10.3	1.6
342	Rome, GA	3.7	4.1	1.6
343	Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls, NY	61.3	67.5	1.6
344	Grand Island, NE	4.6	5.1	1.6
345	Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR	35.0	38.5	1.6
346	Monroe, LA	6.7	7.4	1.6
347	Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL	20.4	22.4	1.6
348	Topeka, KS	11.0	12.1	1.6
349	Dubuque, IA	6.1	6.7	1.6
350	Bismarck, ND	6.9	7.6	1.6
351	Manchester-Nashua, NH	27.3	29.9	1.6
352	Syracuse, NY	36.8	40.4	1.6
353	Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville, AL	4.2	4.6	1.5
354	Chattanooga, TN-GA	28.4	31.1	1.5
355	Sumter, SC	4.1	4.4	1.5

356	Bangor, ME	6.2	6.8	1.5
357	Bowling Green, KY	6.8	7.5	1.5
358	Bay City, MI	3.4	3.7	1.5
359	Pine Bluff, AR	3.1	3.4	1.4
360	Cheyenne, WY	5.6	6.1	1.4
361	Gadsden, AL	2.6	2.8	1.4
362	Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	14.9	16.2	1.4
363	Fairbanks, AK	5.1	5.5	1.4
364	New Bern, NC	5.2	5.6	1.4
365	Macon-Bibb County, GA	9.7	10.6	1.4
366	Valdosta, GA	5.3	5.7	1.3
367	Dalton, GA	6.7	7.3	1.3
368	Wheeling, WV-OH	10.0	10.8	1.3
369	Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC	25.8	27.9	1.3
370	Manhattan, KS	3.6	3.9	1.3
371	Albany, GA	5.3	5.7	1.2
372	Beckley, WV	3.7	4.0	1.2
373	Decatur, IL	5.8	6.3	1.2
374	Greensboro-High Point, NC	37.7	40.5	1.2
375	Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA	19.0	20.4	1.2
376	Lawton, OK	4.7	5.0	1.2
377	Charleston, WV	10.2	10.9	1.1
378	Muncie, IN	3.8	4.1	1.1
379	Vineland-Bridgeton, NJ	5.9	6.3	1.1
380	Parkersburg-Vienna, WV	3.1	3.2	0.8
381	Grand Forks, ND-MN	5.0	5.3	0.7

**Table 6: Metro Area Shares of U.S. Production (2021)**  
*(US\$, Billions)*

	Metro Areas	Rest of United States	United States
Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting	\$62	\$185	\$247
Percentage	0.25	0.75	
Construction, Nat. Resources, Mining	\$1,079	\$163	\$1,242
Percentage	0.87	0.13	
Manufacturing	\$2,066	\$498	\$2,563
Percentage	0.81	0.19	
Trade, Transportation, Utilities	\$3,333	\$459	\$3,792
Percentage	0.88	0.12	
Information Services	\$1,223	\$78	\$1,301
Percentage	0.94	0.06	
Financial Activities	\$4,478	\$407	\$4,885
Percentage	0.92	0.08	
Professional & Business Services	\$2,772	\$201	\$2,973
Percentage	0.93	0.07	
Education & Health Services	\$1,741	\$192	\$1,933
Percentage	0.9	0.1	
Leisure & Hospitality	\$737	\$102	\$840
Percentage	0.88	0.12	
Other Services	\$391	\$57	\$448
Percentage	0.87	0.13	
Government	\$2,219	\$409	\$2,628
Percentage	0.84	0.16	
Total	\$20,101	\$2,751	\$22,852
Percentage	0.879600357	0.120399643	

**Table 7: Gross Metropolitan Product as a Share of Gross State Product**  
*(US\$, Billions)*

	2021 GMP	% of GSP
<b>Alaska</b>		
Anchorage, AK	\$28.3	51.4%
Fairbanks, AK	\$6.4	11.7%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	<b>\$34.7</b>	<b>63.1%</b>
<b>Alabama</b>		
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville, AL	\$5.0	2.0%
Auburn-Opelika, AL	\$7.4	3.0%
Birmingham-Hoover, AL	\$70.5	28.5%
Columbus, GA-AL	\$1.6	0.7%
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley, AL	\$9.3	3.8%
Decatur, AL	\$7.2	2.9%
Dothan, AL	\$7.3	3.0%
Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL	\$5.9	2.4%
Gadsden, AL	\$3.2	1.3%
Huntsville, AL	\$33.5	13.6%
Mobile, AL	\$22.3	9.0%
Montgomery, AL	\$20.1	8.2%
Tuscaloosa, AL	\$12.2	4.9%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	<b>\$205.7</b>	<b>83.2%</b>
<b>Arkansas</b>		
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, MO-AR	\$31.9	22.1%
Fort Smith, OK-AR	\$9.6	6.6%
Hot Springs, AR	\$3.9	2.7%
Jonesboro, AR	\$6.3	4.3%
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR	\$42.3	29.3%
Memphis, TN-MS-AR	\$2.0	1.4%
Pine Bluff, AR	\$3.7	2.5%
Texarkana, TX-AR	\$2.0	1.4%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	<b>\$101.7</b>	<b>70.3%</b>
<b>Arizona</b>		
Flagstaff, AZ	\$8.2	2.0%
Lake Havasu City-Kingman, AZ	\$6.7	1.6%
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ	\$310.1	75.4%
Prescott, AZ	\$8.7	2.1%
Sierra Vista-Douglas, AZ	\$5.5	1.3%
Tucson, AZ	\$49.1	12.0%
Yuma, AZ	\$8.9	2.2%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	<b>\$397.2</b>	<b>96.6%</b>
<b>California</b>		
Bakersfield, CA	\$49.5	1.5%
Chico, CA	\$10.7	0.3%

El Centro, CA	\$9.7	0.3%
Fresno, CA	\$50.8	1.5%
Hanford-Corcoran, CA	\$7.6	0.2%
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA	\$1,129.4	33.6%
Madera, CA	\$7.4	0.2%
Merced, CA	\$10.9	0.3%
Modesto, CA	\$26.9	0.8%
Napa, CA	\$13.0	0.4%
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA	\$58.6	1.7%
Redding, CA	\$10.0	0.3%
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA	\$212.5	6.3%
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara, CA	\$34.0	1.0%
Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade, CA	\$161.7	4.8%
Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA	\$17.9	0.5%
San Diego-Carlsbad, CA	\$269.0	8.0%
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA	\$400.1	11.9%
Salinas, CA	\$30.6	0.9%
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande, CA	\$20.4	0.6%
Santa Rosa, CA	\$35.6	1.1%
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA	\$652.7	19.4%
Stockton-Lodi, CA	\$36.5	1.1%
Vallejo-Fairfield, CA	\$30.7	0.9%
Visalia-Porterville, CA	\$21.4	0.6%
Yuba City, CA	\$8.3	0.2%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	<b>\$3,315.6</b>	<b>98.8%</b>
<b>Colorado</b>		
Boulder, CO	\$32.7	7.7%
Colorado Springs, CO	\$43.7	10.3%
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO	\$246.9	58.5%
Fort Collins, CO	\$23.7	5.6%
Greeley, CO	\$17.9	4.3%
Grand Junction, CO	\$7.4	1.8%
Pueblo, CO	\$7.1	1.7%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	<b>\$379.3</b>	<b>89.9%</b>
<b>Connecticut</b>		
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT	\$100.0	33.7%
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT	\$105.2	35.5%
New Haven-Milford, CT	\$57.1	19.2%
Norwich-New London, CT	\$19.6	6.6%
Worcester, MA-CT	\$5.5	1.9%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	<b>\$287.3</b>	<b>96.9%</b>
<b>District of Columbia</b>		
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	\$152.0	100.0%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>		
<b>Delaware</b>		

Dover, DE		
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD	\$9.7	12.0%
Salisbury, MD-DE	\$55.9	69.2%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	<b>\$15.2</b>	<b>18.8%</b>
<b>Florida</b>	<b>\$80.7</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL		
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL	\$38.8	3.2%
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin, FL	\$25.4	2.1%
Gainesville, FL	\$19.0	1.5%
Homosassa Springs, FL	\$17.2	1.4%
Jacksonville, FL	\$5.0	0.4%
Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL	\$100.3	8.2%
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL	\$33.0	2.7%
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island, FL	\$402.9	32.9%
Ocala, FL	\$23.6	1.9%
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL	\$12.5	1.0%
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL	\$160.5	13.1%
Panama City, FL	\$30.9	2.5%
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL	\$10.8	0.9%
Port St. Lucie, FL	\$24.5	2.0%
Punta Gorda, FL	\$20.8	1.7%
Sebastian-Vero Beach, FL	\$6.8	0.6%
Sebring, FL	\$7.8	0.6%
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton, FL	\$3.0	0.2%
Tallahassee, FL	\$43.6	3.6%
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	\$20.2	1.6%
The Villages, FL	\$187.4	15.3%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	<b>\$5.2</b>	<b>0.4%</b>
<b>Georgia</b>	<b>\$1,199.2</b>	<b>97.8%</b>
Albany, GA		
Athens-Clarke County, GA	\$6.5	1.0%
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA	\$11.5	1.7%
Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC	\$465.1	68.1%
Brunswick, GA	\$23.2	3.4%
Chattanooga, GA-TN	\$5.1	0.8%
Columbus, GA-AL	\$4.0	0.6%
Dalton, GA	\$14.7	2.2%
Gainesville, GA	\$8.0	1.2%
Hinesville, GA	\$13.3	1.9%
Macon, GA	\$4.4	0.6%
Rome, GA	\$11.9	1.7%
Savannah, GA	\$4.6	0.7%
Valdosta, GA	\$25.3	3.7%
Warner Robins, GA	\$6.6	1.0%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	<b>\$9.5</b>	<b>1.4%</b>

<b>Hawaii</b>	\$613.6	89.8%
Urban Honolulu, HI		
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina, HI	\$66.8	74.1%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$9.9	11.0%
<b>Iowa</b>	\$76.7	85.1%
Ames, IA		
Cedar Rapids, IA	\$6.5	3.0%
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL	\$20.7	9.4%
Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA	\$10.9	5.0%
Dubuque, IA	\$63.3	28.8%
Iowa City, IA	\$7.7	3.5%
Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA	\$12.3	5.6%
Sioux City, IA-NE-SD	\$6.1	2.8%
Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA	\$7.6	3.5%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$11.0	5.0%
<b>Idaho</b>	\$146.1	66.4%
Boise City, ID		
Coeur d'Alene, ID	\$42.9	45.5%
Idaho Falls, ID	\$7.7	8.2%
Lewiston, NE-WA	\$9.8	10.4%
Logan, UT-ID	\$2.5	2.6%
Pocatello, ID	\$0.4	0.5%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$3.3	3.5%
<b>Illinois</b>	\$66.7	70.7%
Bloomington-Normal, IL		
Cape Girardeau, MO-IL	\$17.8	1.9%
Carbondale-Marion, IL	\$0.2	0.0%
Champaign-Urbana, IL	\$6.1	0.7%
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL	\$14.3	1.5%
Danville, IL	\$713.8	76.1%
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL	\$3.6	0.4%
Decatur, IL	\$13.6	1.5%
Kankakee, IL	\$7.2	0.8%
Peoria, IL	\$7.1	0.8%
Rockford, IL	\$22.7	2.4%
Springfield, IL	\$17.0	1.8%
St. Louis, MO-IL	\$13.1	1.4%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$31.4	3.3%
<b>Indiana</b>	\$868.0	92.5%
Bloomington, IN		
Gary, IN	\$8.9	2.1%
Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN	\$35.0	8.3%
Columbus, IN	\$2.6	0.6%
Elkhart-Goshen, IN	\$7.4	1.7%
Evansville, IN-KY	\$19.4	4.6%

Fort Wayne, IN	\$18.8	4.5%
Indianapolis-Carmel, IN	\$27.3	6.5%
Kokomo, IN	\$163.9	39.0%
Lafayette-West Lafayette, IN	\$4.5	1.1%
Louisville-Jefferson County, KY-IN	\$13.4	3.2%
Michigan City-La Porte, IN	\$12.7	3.0%
Muncie, IN	\$4.7	1.1%
South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI	\$4.7	1.1%
Terre Haute, IN	\$15.9	3.8%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$8.1	1.9%
<b>Kansas</b>	<b>\$347.4</b>	<b>82.6%</b>
Kansas City, MO-KS		
Lawrence, KS	\$74.3	38.7%
Manhattan, KS	\$5.6	2.9%
St. Joseph, MO-KS	\$4.4	2.3%
Topeka, KS	\$0.3	0.2%
Wichita, KS	\$13.5	7.0%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$40.2	20.9%
<b>Kentucky</b>	<b>\$138.4</b>	<b>72.0%</b>
Bowling Green, KY		
Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN	\$8.2	3.5%
Clarksville, TN-KY	\$29.0	12.4%
Elizabethtown, KY	\$7.0	3.0%
Evansville, IN-KY	\$6.7	2.8%
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	\$2.1	0.9%
Lexington-Fayette, KY	\$4.4	1.9%
Louisville-Jefferson County, KY-IN	\$32.5	13.9%
Owensboro, KY	\$70.9	30.2%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$6.2	2.7%
<b>Louisiana</b>	<b>\$167.1</b>	<b>71.3%</b>
Alexandria, LA		
Baton Rouge, LA	\$6.8	2.7%
Hammond, LA	\$56.6	22.2%
Houma-Thibodaux, LA	\$4.9	1.9%
Lake Charles, LA	\$9.6	3.8%
Lafayette, LA	\$16.1	6.3%
Monroe, LA	\$22.6	8.8%
New Orleans-Metairie, LA	\$8.1	3.2%
Shreveport-Bossier City, LA	\$82.6	32.4%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$22.4	8.8%
<b>Massachusetts</b>	<b>\$229.7</b>	<b>90.0%</b>
Barnstable Town, MA		
Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH	\$15.0	2.4%
Pittsfield, MA	\$493.7	77.6%
Providence-Warwick, RI-MA	\$7.8	1.2%

Springfield, MA	\$29.7	4.7%
Worcester, MA-CT	\$34.0	5.3%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	<b>\$49.6</b>	<b>7.8%</b>
<b>Maryland</b>	<b>\$629.7</b>	<b>98.9%</b>
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD		
California-Lexington Park, MD	\$219.9	50.2%
Cumberland, MD-WV	\$8.6	2.0%
Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV	\$3.2	0.7%
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD	\$7.6	1.7%
Salisbury, MD-DE	\$5.5	1.3%
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	\$9.6	2.2%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	<b>\$176.5</b>	<b>40.3%</b>
<b>Maine</b>	<b>\$431.0</b>	<b>98.4%</b>
Bangor, ME		
Lewiston-Auburn, ME	\$7.7	10.1%
Portland-South Portland, ME	\$5.4	7.1%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	<b>\$37.9</b>	<b>49.9%</b>
<b>Michigan</b>	<b>\$51.0</b>	<b>67.0%</b>
Ann Arbor, MI		
Battle Creek, MI	\$28.1	4.9%
Bay City, MI	\$7.0	1.2%
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI	\$4.0	0.7%
Flint, MI	\$284.5	50.0%
Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI	\$17.7	3.1%
Jackson, MI	\$67.8	11.9%
Kalamazoo-Portage, MI	\$7.4	1.3%
Lansing-East Lansing, MI	\$18.8	3.3%
Midland, MI	\$26.7	4.7%
Monroe, MI	\$5.8	1.0%
Muskegon, MI	\$6.5	1.1%
Niles-Benton Harbor, MI	\$6.5	1.1%
Saginaw, MI	\$8.7	1.5%
South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI	\$9.2	1.6%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	<b>\$1.3</b>	<b>0.2%</b>
<b>Minnesota</b>	<b>\$500.0</b>	<b>88.0%</b>
Duluth, MN-WI		
Mankato-North Mankato, MN	\$12.8	3.1%
Fargo, ND-MN	\$6.4	1.5%
Grand Forks, ND-MN	\$2.4	0.6%
La Crosse-Onalaska, WI-MN	\$1.6	0.4%
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI	\$0.6	0.2%
Rochester, MN	\$292.9	71.1%
St. Cloud, MN	\$15.8	3.8%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	<b>\$12.0</b>	<b>2.9%</b>

<b>Missouri</b>	\$344.5	83.6%
Cape Girardeau, MO-IL		
Columbia, MO	\$4.8	1.3%
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO	\$11.6	3.2%
Jefferson City, MO	\$0.8	0.2%
Joplin, MO	\$9.3	2.6%
Kansas City, MO-KS	\$8.6	2.4%
Springfield, MO	\$80.0	22.2%
St. Joseph, MO-KS	\$24.0	6.7%
St. Louis, MO-IL	\$6.5	1.8%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$156.4	43.4%
<b>Mississippi</b>	\$302.0	83.9%
Gulfport-Biloxi, MS		
Hattiesburg, MS	\$19.3	15.4%
Jackson, MS	\$6.5	5.2%
Memphis, TN-MS-AR	\$29.8	23.8%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$9.8	7.8%
<b>Montana</b>	\$65.3	52.2%
Billings, MT		
Great Falls, MT	\$10.9	18.4%
Missoula, MT	\$4.3	7.2%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$6.8	11.5%
<b>North Carolina</b>	\$22.0	37.1%
Asheville, NC		
Burlington, NC	\$24.9	3.8%
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC	\$7.4	1.1%
Durham-Chapel Hill, NC	\$183.9	28.1%
Fayetteville, NC	\$57.3	8.7%
Goldsboro, NC	\$21.4	3.3%
Greensboro-High Point, NC	\$5.7	0.9%
Greenville, NC	\$46.1	7.0%
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC	\$10.7	1.6%
Jacksonville, NC	\$16.9	2.6%
New Bern, NC	\$8.9	1.4%
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach, SC-NC	\$6.3	1.0%
Raleigh, NC	\$5.9	0.9%
Rocky Mount, NC	\$106.6	16.3%
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	\$7.5	1.1%
Wilmington, NC	\$1.2	0.2%
Winston-Salem, NC	\$18.0	2.8%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$37.6	5.7%
<b>North Dakota</b>	\$566.2	86.4%
Bismarck, ND		
Fargo, ND-MN	\$8.8	13.8%
Grand Forks, ND-MN	\$15.7	24.7%

<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$4.8	7.6%
<b>Nebraska</b>	\$29.2	46.1%
Grand Island, NE		
Lincoln, NE	\$5.6	3.8%
Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA	\$23.8	15.8%
Sioux City, IA-NE-SD	\$71.8	47.8%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$2.2	1.5%
<b>New Hampshire</b>	\$103.4	68.8%
Rockingham County-Strafford County, NH		
Manchester-Nashua, NH	\$32.8	33.4%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$32.2	32.7%
<b>New Jersey</b>	\$65.0	66.1%
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ		
Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ	\$4.5	0.7%
New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA	\$15.1	2.2%
Ocean City, NJ	\$514.4	76.5%
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD	\$6.4	1.0%
Trenton, NJ	\$83.4	12.4%
Vineland-Bridgeton, NJ	\$41.0	6.1%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$7.3	1.1%
<b>New Mexico</b>	\$664.8	98.9%
Albuquerque, NM		
Farmington, NM	\$50.3	46.2%
Las Cruces, NM	\$5.9	5.4%
Santa Fe, NM	\$8.5	7.8%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$7.7	7.1%
<b>Nevada</b>	\$72.5	66.5%
Carson City, NV		
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV	\$4.3	2.2%
Reno, NV	\$134.8	69.8%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$35.9	18.6%
<b>New York</b>	\$175.1	90.7%
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY		
Binghamton, NY	\$70.4	3.8%
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls, NY	\$11.5	0.6%
Elmira, NY	\$75.2	4.1%
Glens Falls, NY	\$3.9	0.2%
Ithaca, NY	\$7.1	0.4%
Kingston, NY	\$6.6	0.4%
New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA	\$7.9	0.4%
Rochester, NY	\$1,477.1	79.7%
Syracuse, NY	\$69.4	3.7%
Utica-Rome, NY	\$44.5	2.4%
Watertown-Fort Drum, NY	\$13.7	0.7%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$6.8	0.4%

<b>Ohio</b>	\$1,794.1	96.8%
Akron, OH		
Canton-Massillon, OH	\$40.1	5.4%
Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN	\$19.6	2.7%
Cleveland-Elyria, OH	\$133.6	18.1%
Columbus, OH	\$144.9	19.7%
Dayton, OH	\$151.0	20.5%
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	\$48.3	6.6%
Lima, OH	\$2.1	0.3%
Mansfield, OH	\$8.9	1.2%
Springfield, OH	\$5.2	0.7%
Toledo, OH	\$5.1	0.7%
Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH	\$37.6	5.1%
Wheeling, WV-OH	\$3.8	0.5%
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA	\$3.2	0.4%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$17.9	2.4%
<b>Oklahoma</b>	\$621.3	84.4%
Fort Smith, AR-OK		
Lawton, OK	\$2.4	1.1%
Oklahoma City, OK	\$5.8	2.8%
Tulsa, OK	\$81.6	39.5%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$58.3	28.2%
<b>Oregon</b>	\$148.1	71.6%
Albany, OR		
Bend-Redmond, OR	\$5.5	2.1%
Corvallis, OR	\$12.3	4.6%
Eugene, OR	\$5.2	2.0%
Grants Pass, OR	\$18.2	6.8%
Medford, OR	\$3.3	1.3%
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA	\$10.6	4.0%
Salem, OR	\$157.7	59.1%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$21.0	7.9%
<b>Pennsylvania</b>	\$233.8	87.6%
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ		
Altoona, PA	\$47.1	5.6%
Bloomsburg-Berwick, PA	\$6.6	0.8%
Chambersburg-Waynesboro, PA	\$5.0	0.6%
East Stroudsburg, PA	\$6.7	0.8%
Erie, PA	\$8.5	1.0%
Gettysburg, PA	\$12.7	1.5%
Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA	\$4.4	0.5%
Johnstown, PA	\$43.7	5.2%
Lancaster, PA	\$5.1	0.6%
Lebanon, PA	\$32.6	3.9%
New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA	\$6.8	0.8%

Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD	\$1.7	0.2%
Pittsburgh, PA	\$333.3	39.7%
Reading, PA	\$165.5	19.7%
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton, PA	\$22.0	2.6%
State College, PA	\$29.5	3.5%
Williamsport, PA	\$9.7	1.2%
York-Hanover, PA	\$6.2	0.7%
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA	\$23.6	2.8%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	<i>\$4.7</i>	<i>0.6%</i>
<b>Rhode Island</b>	<b>\$775.6</b>	<b>92.4%</b>
Providence-Warwick, RI-MA		
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	<i>\$65.9</i>	<i>100.0%</i>
<b>South Carolina</b>		
Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC		
Charleston-North Charleston, SC	\$8.8	3.3%
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC	\$50.4	18.7%
Columbia, SC	\$20.2	7.5%
Florence, SC	\$48.2	17.8%
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley, SC	\$11.2	4.2%
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort, SC	\$52.5	19.4%
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach, SC-NC	\$11.2	4.1%
Spartanburg, SC	\$16.1	6.0%
Sumter, SC	\$18.9	7.0%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	<i>\$5.0</i>	<i>1.8%</i>
<b>South Dakota</b>	<b>\$242.5</b>	<b>89.8%</b>
Rapid City, SD		
Sioux City, IA-NE-SD	\$8.0	13.1%
Sioux Falls, SD	\$1.7	2.8%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	<i>\$26.6</i>	<i>43.5%</i>
<b>Tennessee</b>	<b>\$36.3</b>	<b>59.3%</b>
Chattanooga, TN-GA		
Clarksville, TN-KY	\$30.9	7.4%
Cleveland, TN	\$6.7	1.6%
Jackson, TN	\$5.4	1.3%
Johnson City, TN	\$8.0	1.9%
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA	\$8.9	2.1%
Knoxville, TN	\$10.5	2.5%
Memphis, TN-MS-AR	\$51.9	12.4%
Morristown, TN	\$74.9	17.9%
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin, TN	\$5.5	1.3%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	<i>\$157.4</i>	<i>37.6%</i>
<b>Texas</b>	<b>\$360.1</b>	<b>86.1%</b>
Abilene, TX		
Amarillo, TX	\$9.1	0.5%
Austin-Round Rock, TX	\$15.9	0.8%

Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX	\$192.3	9.7%
Brownsville-Harlingen, TX	\$26.7	1.3%
College Station-Bryan, TX	\$13.1	0.7%
Corpus Christi, TX	\$14.9	0.7%
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	\$25.2	1.3%
El Paso, TX	\$608.8	30.7%
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX	\$37.5	1.9%
Killeen-Temple, TX	\$543.0	27.4%
Laredo, TX	\$22.2	1.1%
Longview, TX	\$11.1	0.6%
Lubbock, TX	\$11.7	0.6%
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX	\$16.4	0.8%
Midland, TX	\$25.4	1.3%
Odessa, TX	\$25.3	1.3%
San Angelo, TX	\$10.9	0.5%
San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX	\$7.2	0.4%
Sherman-Denison, TX	\$146.4	7.4%
Texarkana, TX-AR	\$5.9	0.3%
Tyler, TX	\$4.2	0.2%
Victoria, TX	\$13.1	0.7%
Waco, TX	\$4.9	0.2%
Wichita Falls, TX	\$15.4	0.8%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	<i>\$7.0</i>	<i>0.4%</i>
<b>Utah</b>	<b>\$1,813.6</b>	<b>91.4%</b>
Logan, UT-ID		
Ogden-Clearfield, UT	\$7.0	3.2%
Provo-Orem, UT	\$34.9	15.8%
Salt Lake City, UT	\$36.5	16.5%
St. George, UT	\$114.9	52.1%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	<i>\$8.3</i>	<i>3.8%</i>
<b>Virginia</b>	<b>\$201.5</b>	<b>91.4%</b>
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA		
Charlottesville, VA	\$8.6	1.5%
Harrisonburg, VA	\$15.6	2.6%
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA	\$8.9	1.5%
Lynchburg, VA	\$4.2	0.7%
Richmond, VA	\$11.3	1.9%
Roanoke, VA	\$97.3	16.4%
Staunton-Waynesboro, VA	\$17.9	3.0%
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	\$5.8	1.0%
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	\$101.2	17.1%
Winchester, VA-WV	\$270.1	45.6%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	<i>\$7.8</i>	<i>1.3%</i>

<b>Vermont</b>		\$548.8	92.7%
Burlington-South Burlington, VT			
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>		\$15.2	42.0%
<b>Washington</b>			
Bellingham, WA			
Bremerton-Silverdale, WA		\$14.7	2.2%
Kennewick-Richland, WA		\$14.7	2.2%
Lewiston, ID-WA		\$18.3	2.7%
Longview, WA		\$0.8	0.1%
Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA		\$5.9	0.9%
Olympia-Tumwater, WA		\$7.4	1.1%
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA		\$16.5	2.5%
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA		\$26.4	3.9%
Spokane-Spokane Valley, WA		\$470.6	70.5%
Walla Walla, WA		\$32.1	4.8%
Wenatchee, WA		\$4.3	0.6%
Yakima, WA		\$7.6	1.1%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>		\$12.1	1.8%
<b>Wisconsin</b>		\$631.4	94.6%
Appleton, WI			
Lake County-Kenosha County, IL-WI		\$16.0	4.4%
Duluth, MN-WI		\$8.4	2.3%
Eau Claire, WI		\$2.1	0.6%
Fond du Lac, WI		\$10.4	2.9%
Green Bay, WI		\$5.8	1.6%
Janesville-Beloit, WI		\$22.2	6.1%
La Crosse-Onalaska, WI-MN		\$8.5	2.3%
Madison, WI		\$8.5	2.3%
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI		\$56.1	15.3%
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI		\$110.1	30.1%
Oshkosh-Neenah, WI		\$6.0	1.7%
Racine, WI		\$11.5	3.1%
Sheboygan, WI		\$9.1	2.5%
Wausau, WI		\$7.8	2.1%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>		\$9.7	2.7%
<b>West Virginia</b>		\$292.2	79.9%
Beckley, WV			
Charleston, WV		\$4.7	5.4%
Cumberland, MD-WV		\$13.1	14.9%
Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV		\$0.9	1.1%
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH		\$4.7	5.4%
Morgantown, WV		\$10.4	11.9%
Parkersburg-Vienna, WV		\$9.1	10.4%
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV		\$4.0	4.6%
Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH		\$2.1	2.4%

Wheeling, WV-OH	\$2.2	2.5%
Winchester, VA-WV	\$7.1	8.1%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$0.5	0.6%
<b>Wyoming</b>	<b>\$58.8</b>	<b>67.3%</b>
Casper, WY		
Cheyenne, WY	\$6.3	15.0%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$6.4	15.3%
	<u>\$12.6</u>	<u>30.3%</u>

**Table 7b: Gross Metropolitan Product (Division) as a Share of Gross Metropolitan Product (MSA)**  
*(US\$, Billions)*

	<b>2021 GMP</b>	<b>% of GMP</b>
<b>Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH</b>		
Boston, MA	\$246.4	46.8%
Cambridge-Newton-Framingham, MA	\$247.3	47.0%
Rockingham County-Strafford County, NH	\$32.8	6.2%
<i>Sum of Metro Divisions</i>	<i>\$526.5</i>	
<b>Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL</b>		
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights, IL	\$608.6	80.4%
Elgin, IL	\$35.4	4.7%
Gary, IN	\$35.0	4.6%
Lake County-Kenosha County, IL-WI	\$78.2	10.3%
<i>Sum of Metro Divisions</i>	<i>\$757.2</i>	
<b>Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX</b>		
Dallas-Plano-Irving, TX	\$454.1	74.6%
Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	\$154.7	25.4%
<i>Sum of Metro Divisions</i>	<i>\$608.8</i>	
<b>Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI</b>		
Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia, MI	\$106.8	37.5%
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills, MI	\$177.7	62.5%
<i>Sum of Metro Divisions</i>	<i>\$284.5</i>	
<b>Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA</b>		
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA	\$839.5	74.3%
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Irvine, CA	\$289.9	25.7%
<i>Sum of Metro Divisions</i>	<i>\$1,129.4</i>	
<b>Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL</b>		
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Bch-Deerfield Bch, FL	\$123.0	30.5%
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL	\$181.0	44.9%
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach, FL	\$98.9	24.5%
<i>Sum of Metro Divisions</i>	<i>\$402.9</i>	
<b>New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA</b>		
Nassau County-Suffolk County, NY	\$220.7	11.1%
Newark, NJ-PA	\$219.3	11.0%
New York-Jersey City-White Plains, NY-NJ	\$1,532.8	76.9%
Dutchess County-Putnam County, NY	\$20.4	1.0%
<i>Sum of Metro Divisions</i>	<i>\$1,972.8</i>	

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**Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD**

Camden, NJ	\$77.0	16.1%
Montgomery County-Bucks County-Chester County, PA	\$179.1	37.5%
Philadelphia, PA	\$154.2	32.3%
Wilmington, DE-MD-NJ	\$67.8	14.2%
<i>Sum of Metro Divisions</i>	<b>\$478.2</b>	

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**San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA**

Oakland-Hayward-Berkeley, CA	\$240.3	36.8%
San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco, CA	\$377.5	57.8%
San Rafael, CA	\$34.9	5.3%
<i>Sum of Metro Divisions</i>	<b>\$652.7</b>	

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**Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA**

Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA	\$420.0	89.2%
Tacoma-Lakewood, WA	\$50.7	10.8%
<i>Sum of Metro Divisions</i>	<b>\$470.6</b>	

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**Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV**

Silver Springs-Frederick-Rockville, MD	\$115.2	19.2%
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	\$485.6	80.8%
<i>Sum of Metro Divisions</i>	<b>\$600.8</b>	

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**Table 8: Real GMP and Employment Growth Rates, 2021 to 2023**

(% Annual Change)

Ranked by 2021 Real GMP Growth	% ch Employment			% ch Real GMP		
	2021	2022	2023	2021	2022	2023
1 Elkhart-Goshen, IN	10.2	5.1	0.4	15.3	6.4	1.3
2 Napa, CA	2.8	7.6	2.2	11.5	5.7	3.2
3 Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway, SC-NC	6.4	5.1	4.5	11.1	5.5	4.6
4 Provo-Orem, UT	7.3	5.1	2.2	10.9	6.1	4.3
5 Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ	8.5	10.1	3.0	10.7	5.5	2.8
6 Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin, TN	5.0	4.8	1.9	10.6	4.4	3.0
7 Redding, CA	1.9	4.6	0.6	10.5	5.4	2.9
8 Savannah, GA	5.5	4.6	1.3	10.3	4.8	0.1
9 Santa Maria-Santa Barbara, CA	2.8	6.2	1.7	10.3	2.9	3.1
10 Ocean City, NJ	9.6	1.8	1.9	10.1	-0.1	2.4
11 Austin-Round Rock, TX	7.1	6.5	4.0	10.1	5.9	3.8
12 Jackson, TN	2.3	2.7	2.0	10.0	2.3	2.2
13 Santa Rosa, CA	2.2	6.5	1.9	9.7	5.0	3.1
14 Asheville, NC	5.1	4.3	2.2	9.5	4.5	1.7
15 Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin, FL	5.2	3.3	1.9	9.5	2.8	2.3
16 Lafayette-West Lafayette, IN	4.3	3.9	1.1	9.5	3.5	2.4
17 St. George, UT	7.7	4.6	4.2	9.5	4.4	4.9
18 Springfield, IL	3.5	4.4	0.5	9.4	0.6	2.6
19 Missoula, MT	4.5	3.8	1.5	9.4	6.0	1.2
20 Bend-Redmond, OR	4.9	5.9	3.1	9.3	6.3	4.5
21 Idaho Falls, ID	5.7	4.2	1.7	9.2	4.8	3.3
22 Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA	3.3	5.6	2.4	9.2	4.5	2.8
23 Coeur d'Alene, ID	5.5	5.0	2.8	9.1	4.9	4.1
24 Billings, MT	3.7	3.7	1.1	9.1	4.0	1.4
25 Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina, HI	12.9	8.0	6.5	9.1	9.2	7.0
26 San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande, CA	4.2	5.7	2.3	9.0	3.7	2.8
27 Johnson City, TN	4.0	3.2	1.4	9.0	3.3	1.1
28 Visalia-Porterville, CA	4.0	5.5	1.7	8.8	5.8	3.4
29 Morristown, TN	2.2	2.9	0.8	8.8	3.4	1.5
30 Sumter, SC	0.9	1.0	1.3	8.8	2.5	1.3
31 Panama City, FL	5.1	3.1	1.1	8.8	5.2	3.1
32 Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA	3.1	5.1	1.4	8.8	3.3	2.6
33 Logan, UT-ID	6.1	3.7	1.7	8.7	4.2	3.3
34 Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL	5.7	4.9	3.2	8.7	5.0	2.9
35 Olympia-Tumwater, WA	3.1	5.0	2.4	8.7	2.9	3.7
36 San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA	2.1	4.2	0.7	8.6	3.3	1.6
37 Chico, CA	1.9	3.5	0.1	8.5	2.7	2.4
38 Madera, CA	3.8	5.3	1.7	8.5	7.0	3.8
39 Wilmington, NC	5.5	3.9	1.4	8.5	1.8	1.3
40 Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort, SC	3.0	4.4	3.8	8.5	5.1	3.5

41	Yuba City, CA	3.3	5.8	0.8	8.4	6.3	2.4
42	Manchester-Nashua, NH	3.2	3.2	1.0	8.3	1.2	1.0
43	Fort Wayne, IN	2.6	3.7	1.0	8.3	3.1	2.7
44	Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	4.7	5.7	1.8	8.3	5.3	3.2
45	Burlington, NC	4.1	2.2	0.9	8.3	3.8	1.2
46	Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA	3.4	3.8	2.0	8.2	0.9	2.7
47	San Diego-Carlsbad, CA	3.7	5.5	2.0	8.2	3.9	3.3
48	Bloomington, IN	3.6	3.0	1.4	8.0	4.0	3.1
49	Salinas, CA	2.8	5.6	2.2	8.0	3.4	2.8
50	Knoxville, TN	3.7	3.5	0.9	7.9	2.8	1.9
51	Great Falls, MT	3.0	2.6	1.3	7.8	3.9	0.8
52	El Centro, CA	4.0	5.5	2.0	7.8	6.6	2.4
53	Rocky Mount, NC	2.2	0.4	0.1	7.8	2.9	1.9
54	Raleigh, NC	5.4	4.4	2.1	7.7	4.4	4.0
55	Champaign-Urbana, IL	2.4	3.4	0.5	7.7	1.4	3.0
56	Florence, SC	1.8	1.4	1.4	7.7	2.1	0.8
57	Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV	7.5	7.9	4.3	7.7	5.7	5.1
58	Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI	4.5	4.2	1.6	7.6	2.8	2.8
59	Walla Walla, WA	5.7	2.3	0.6	7.6	4.0	4.2
60	Bowling Green, KY	3.9	3.4	2.0	7.5	3.1	0.9
61	Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL	5.2	6.4	3.1	7.5	6.4	4.4
62	Reno, NV	5.1	4.0	2.1	7.5	2.8	3.2
63	Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade, CA	3.8	4.6	2.3	7.4	3.6	3.6
64	Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL	6.1	4.2	1.2	7.4	4.7	2.1
65	Boise City, ID	6.2	4.0	2.8	7.4	3.2	4.2
66	Merced, CA	2.7	5.6	1.6	7.4	6.4	2.9
67	Indianapolis-Carmel, IN	3.8	3.6	1.6	7.3	3.2	3.1
68	Wenatchee, WA	5.5	5.1	2.4	7.3	2.9	3.6
69	Kennewick-Richland, WA	3.3	4.4	2.2	7.3	2.6	4.3
70	Dalton, GA	2.9	3.6	0.1	7.3	4.3	0.0
71	Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	1.5	4.6	1.8	7.2	3.3	2.6
72	Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	4.2	4.3	1.7	7.2	4.1	2.8
73	Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island, FL	5.0	4.0	2.7	7.2	3.8	3.0
74	Stockton-Lodi, CA	4.3	4.6	2.2	7.1	4.1	3.5
75	Greenville, NC	2.4	2.4	0.8	7.1	3.2	1.3
76	Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL	4.3	3.8	1.7	7.1	5.5	3.4
77	Sioux Falls, SD	3.5	2.3	1.8	7.1	1.9	3.7
78	Clarksville, TN-KY	3.6	4.3	1.9	7.1	3.0	1.6
79	Chattanooga, TN-GA	3.1	2.5	0.6	7.1	1.6	0.8
80	San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA	1.9	4.8	0.9	7.1	4.0	1.9
81	Santa Fe, NM	3.3	6.8	2.9	7.1	11.3	5.1
82	Vallejo-Fairfield, CA	1.3	4.8	2.1	7.0	3.5	2.7
83	Gainesville, FL	3.5	2.9	2.0	7.0	3.6	2.7
84	Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA	1.4	3.5	1.4	7.0	3.4	1.6
85	Waco, TX	3.5	4.9	0.3	7.0	6.6	1.8

86	Bloomington-Normal, IL	2.6	5.1	1.4	7.0	0.5	2.4
87	Hattiesburg, MS	3.7	2.4	1.4	7.0	2.9	1.8
88	New Bern, NC	2.8	1.9	0.2	6.9	4.1	0.8
89	Michigan City-La Porte, IN	1.3	3.6	1.0	6.9	3.3	2.1
90	Gainesville, GA	3.3	3.6	1.2	6.9	4.5	2.1
91	Pittsfield, MA	4.4	5.2	1.4	6.9	3.5	1.4
92	Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC	3.0	2.9	-0.2	6.9	4.6	1.4
93	Punta Gorda, FL	4.3	4.6	2.3	6.9	4.0	3.8
94	Port St. Lucie, FL	4.3	4.1	2.6	6.8	3.1	2.4
95	Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL	4.5	3.1	2.2	6.8	3.1	2.6
96	North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton, FL	6.0	5.6	2.2	6.7	3.6	2.9
97	South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI	0.3	2.3	2.4	6.7	2.7	3.4
98	Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH	3.6	3.9	1.3	6.7	3.2	2.4
99	Memphis, TN-MS-AR	2.4	3.1	0.5	6.7	2.4	1.4
100	Carbondale-Marion, IL	1.7	3.9	1.4	6.7	2.6	2.9
101	Durham-Chapel Hill, NC	4.3	2.5	0.1	6.7	2.5	2.9
102	Abilene, TX	2.4	2.9	0.3	6.7	5.3	2.2
103	Ames, IA	2.1	3.4	2.3	6.7	1.3	3.7
104	Bellingham, WA	2.1	6.1	3.3	6.6	5.2	5.3
105	Rochester, MN	2.6	3.7	1.5	6.6	2.9	2.5
106	Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL	2.6	4.0	1.9	6.6	3.2	2.3
107	Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC	3.7	3.5	2.3	6.6	3.2	3.6
108	Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA	4.9	5.6	2.7	6.6	3.8	3.8
109	Hot Springs, AR	3.1	1.7	1.8	6.5	3.2	2.7
110	Sherman-Denison, TX	3.0	3.5	0.9	6.5	5.2	2.1
111	Medford, OR	2.7	2.8	2.2	6.5	3.6	2.8
112	Auburn-Opelika, AL	4.2	2.9	2.3	6.5	4.5	3.6
113	Longview, WA	1.8	3.9	1.4	6.5	3.4	4.3
114	Tyler, TX	3.1	3.7	0.9	6.5	4.0	3.2
115	Flint, MI	4.0	3.3	2.0	6.5	3.2	2.7
116	McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX	3.6	3.7	1.6	6.4	2.8	1.4
117	Barnstable Town, MA	6.7	5.1	2.7	6.4	4.8	3.6
118	Morgantown, WV	2.8	2.3	1.6	6.4	2.2	2.8
119	Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL	4.1	4.4	1.6	6.4	4.2	3.1
120	Corvallis, OR	1.2	5.3	2.9	6.4	6.4	3.8
121	Grand Island, NE	3.0	0.9	-0.1	6.4	1.1	1.3
122	Prescott, AZ	3.9	4.4	2.1	6.4	7.0	3.7
123	Texarkana, TX-AR	2.1	2.9	0.5	6.4	4.4	1.9
124	Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA	1.6	2.3	0.6	6.3	0.6	2.5
125	Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO	4.2	5.2	2.8	6.3	3.9	5.2
126	Killeen-Temple, TX	2.8	3.9	1.4	6.3	5.2	1.9
127	Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI	4.1	2.9	2.0	6.3	1.8	3.7
128	Las Cruces, NM	2.1	4.4	2.0	6.3	7.3	3.2
129	Charleston-North Charleston, SC	4.4	4.7	2.6	6.3	3.8	3.8
130	Springfield, MO	3.2	3.7	1.7	6.3	2.7	1.8

131	Modesto, CA	2.8	4.2	1.4	6.3	4.2	3.0
132	Gettysburg, PA	3.5	4.7	1.2	6.3	6.0	2.7
133	Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO	3.5	4.2	1.5	6.2	3.5	3.1
134	Evansville, IN-KY	2.1	2.7	1.4	6.2	2.9	2.5
135	The Villages, FL	9.1	4.0	2.9	6.2	2.9	4.2
136	San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX	3.2	4.4	1.8	6.2	3.7	2.4
137	Brownsville-Harlingen, TX	4.4	3.5	1.2	6.2	4.4	2.9
138	Salt Lake City, UT	4.2	2.6	0.8	6.1	2.7	3.1
139	Jacksonville, FL	4.0	4.8	2.2	6.1	3.1	2.6
140	Sebring, FL	1.7	-0.5	1.5	6.1	2.2	3.2
141	Springfield, MA	4.6	4.3	0.5	6.1	3.5	1.4
142	Ogden-Clearfield, UT	3.6	2.8	1.0	6.1	1.8	2.6
143	Jonesboro, AR	3.0	3.4	1.9	6.1	3.7	2.8
144	Midland, MI	3.2	2.7	1.0	6.1	2.6	2.6
145	Lewiston, ID-WA	2.7	3.1	1.4	6.0	2.3	1.8
146	Colorado Springs, CO	3.5	3.7	1.4	6.0	2.1	3.0
147	Fresno, CA	3.0	5.3	1.8	6.0	4.4	3.2
148	Joplin, MO	3.8	3.1	1.3	6.0	3.0	1.5
149	Goldsboro, NC	1.2	3.2	2.5	6.0	4.0	2.3
150	Winston-Salem, NC	3.3	1.8	0.4	6.0	2.8	3.6
151	Macon-Bibb County, GA	2.3	3.1	0.2	6.0	3.3	1.3
152	Fargo, ND-MN	3.2	2.0	1.3	6.0	-0.2	1.2
153	Greenville-Mauldin-Easley, SC	3.3	4.0	1.7	6.0	2.8	2.2
154	Eugene, OR	1.8	3.6	1.9	5.9	3.9	3.0
155	Sebastian-Vero Beach, FL	2.9	4.3	3.1	5.9	4.4	3.6
156	Yakima, WA	2.6	5.0	1.3	5.9	4.1	4.2
157	Columbus, IN	0.4	2.9	2.4	5.9	1.8	2.9
158	Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA	4.2	5.2	1.6	5.9	3.3	3.1
159	Hanford-Corcoran, CA	1.4	4.3	1.0	5.9	5.9	2.7
160	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	4.8	4.5	1.4	5.9	3.6	2.6
161	Grants Pass, OR	1.6	3.5	2.5	5.9	3.6	3.4
162	Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI	2.2	3.2	2.2	5.9	2.8	3.0
163	Rapid City, SD	4.9	2.6	1.3	5.9	1.7	3.0
164	Carson City, NV	3.1	3.8	1.8	5.8	3.9	3.2
165	Columbus, OH	3.2	2.4	1.9	5.8	3.1	3.5
166	Daphne-Fairhope-Foley, AL	4.2	4.7	2.8	5.8	4.7	4.1
167	Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ	4.2	3.4	2.1	5.8	2.7	3.4
168	Brunswick, GA	4.3	3.8	1.8	5.8	4.5	1.9
169	Dubuque, IA	1.3	2.2	1.6	5.8	-0.4	2.4
170	Tallahassee, FL	3.0	2.9	1.7	5.8	2.9	2.0
171	Rome, GA	3.3	2.8	0.0	5.8	3.6	1.4
172	Louisville-Jefferson County, KY-IN	3.3	2.6	1.2	5.8	2.2	1.2
173	Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA	2.2	4.8	1.7	5.8	4.2	2.9
174	Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula, MS	3.9	2.9	1.2	5.7	3.3	1.7
175	Jacksonville, NC	4.6	2.2	1.2	5.7	4.1	1.6

176	Spokane-Spokane Valley, WA	3.9	5.3	2.1	5.7	3.8	3.3
177	Mansfield, OH	2.6	1.7	1.5	5.7	3.2	3.9
178	Fayetteville, NC	2.6	3.0	1.5	5.6	3.0	0.8
179	Boulder, CO	3.5	4.1	1.6	5.6	3.5	3.8
180	Portland-South Portland, ME	4.5	2.8	1.0	5.6	1.8	1.7
181	Providence-Warwick, RI-MA	4.0	3.5	1.7	5.6	3.4	1.9
182	Salem, OR	3.1	4.1	2.0	5.6	4.2	2.6
183	Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA	4.9	4.2	0.4	5.6	4.6	2.2
184	Peoria, IL	1.7	2.9	1.3	5.6	0.8	2.2
185	Columbia, MO	4.3	3.8	3.4	5.6	2.9	3.3
186	Albuquerque, NM	2.7	4.5	1.5	5.6	4.6	3.6
187	Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL	1.9	3.2	0.8	5.6	1.2	1.8
188	Athens-Clarke County, GA	3.9	5.4	0.9	5.6	6.1	1.6
189	New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA	3.2	4.5	1.6	5.6	3.3	2.4
190	Salisbury, MD-DE	4.7	2.0	2.8	5.6	2.2	3.7
191	El Paso, TX	2.2	2.8	1.5	5.5	2.3	1.9
192	Lubbock, TX	3.0	4.3	1.1	5.5	5.5	2.3
193	Cleveland, TN	-2.4	2.5	3.1	5.5	2.1	2.5
194	Decatur, AL	0.8	1.3	0.6	5.5	3.8	1.4
195	Muncie, IN	1.3	1.9	1.0	5.5	1.1	1.5
196	Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI	2.3	4.1	1.0	5.5	2.6	1.8
197	Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA	2.4	3.4	2.1	5.4	2.3	2.9
198	Terre Haute, IN	1.2	3.2	1.9	5.4	2.8	2.9
199	Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL	1.6	2.1	1.0	5.4	2.9	1.0
200	Albany, OR	3.1	3.4	1.5	5.4	4.4	2.7
201	Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT	3.6	3.0	1.1	5.4	2.7	2.2
202	Lake Havasu City-Kingman, AZ	4.8	4.3	2.2	5.4	5.9	3.5
203	Greensboro-High Point, NC	2.7	2.4	1.8	5.4	1.5	1.4
204	Ocala, FL	3.5	3.6	2.5	5.4	3.0	3.5
205	St. Louis, MO-IL	2.2	2.2	0.7	5.3	1.6	2.0
206	Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA	1.3	2.6	1.7	5.3	0.8	3.0
207	Worcester, MA-CT	3.6	3.0	1.4	5.3	2.5	2.4
208	Dothan, AL	1.9	1.4	-0.1	5.3	4.0	2.0
209	Hammond, LA	2.4	2.5	2.3	5.3	3.8	4.0
210	Fort Collins, CO	3.5	4.7	2.4	5.3	2.6	4.0
211	Amarillo, TX	2.6	3.5	0.7	5.2	4.5	2.8
212	Spartanburg, SC	2.1	3.1	2.2	5.2	5.5	2.8
213	Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR	2.5	2.4	0.5	5.2	2.2	1.9
214	Bremerton-Silverdale, WA	0.8	3.6	2.3	5.2	1.0	4.1
215	Wheeling, WV-OH	1.4	2.8	1.9	5.2	1.1	1.4
216	College Station-Bryan, TX	4.5	4.1	2.4	5.1	4.2	2.8
217	Iowa City, IA	1.2	3.7	2.8	5.1	1.8	4.0
218	Mobile, AL	2.5	1.8	1.0	5.1	3.8	1.8
219	York-Hanover, PA	3.3	3.2	1.2	5.1	3.9	2.8
220	Winchester, VA-WV	3.3	3.0	0.9	5.0	4.9	1.5

221	Grand Junction, CO	4.5	4.8	1.4	5.0	2.6	2.5
222	Ann Arbor, MI	2.8	5.0	1.9	5.0	2.9	2.6
223	Lincoln, NE	0.9	2.4	2.2	5.0	0.9	2.8
224	Sioux City, IA-NE-SD	1.9	2.8	1.5	5.0	1.6	2.6
225	Corpus Christi, TX	0.9	3.6	1.8	5.0	6.1	3.7
226	Owensboro, KY	2.6	2.4	2.1	5.0	3.1	1.9
227	Springfield, OH	1.9	2.2	1.4	5.0	2.6	3.6
228	Huntsville, AL	4.0	2.8	3.2	4.9	3.4	3.9
229	Cape Girardeau, MO-IL	1.1	3.2	1.8	4.9	4.1	1.5
230	Duluth, MN-WI	1.7	3.5	1.2	4.9	2.7	2.0
231	Homosassa Springs, FL	3.5	2.4	1.1	4.9	1.7	1.8
232	Yuma, AZ	3.7	2.5	2.0	4.9	6.0	3.6
233	Cedar Rapids, IA	1.2	1.9	2.1	4.9	-0.2	3.5
234	Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX	2.2	4.9	2.4	4.9	4.4	4.7
235	Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD	3.3	3.8	1.3	4.9	3.3	2.8
236	East Stroudsburg, PA	4.3	4.3	2.7	4.8	4.3	3.8
237	Fond du Lac, WI	2.4	3.5	0.9	4.8	3.9	2.3
238	Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA	2.8	4.8	1.5	4.7	4.0	3.2
239	Lima, OH	1.6	1.2	1.5	4.7	1.0	3.8
240	Norwich-New London, CT	2.8	1.9	2.3	4.7	2.9	2.9
241	Bloomsburg-Berwick, PA	1.7	3.3	0.8	4.7	4.3	2.5
242	Bangor, ME	3.1	4.3	0.0	4.7	2.9	0.5
243	La Crosse-Onalaska, WI-MN	2.5	3.0	1.6	4.6	3.1	3.0
244	New Haven-Milford, CT	3.2	3.1	0.1	4.6	2.8	1.7
245	Mankato-North Mankato, MN	1.1	2.9	1.9	4.6	1.2	2.6
246	Muskegon, MI	4.7	5.3	1.8	4.6	3.1	3.0
247	Birmingham-Hoover, AL	2.4	2.1	1.0	4.6	3.1	2.6
248	Niles-Benton Harbor, MI	2.6	4.3	2.0	4.6	3.4	3.6
249	Valdosta, GA	1.1	2.5	1.4	4.6	1.9	1.6
250	Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA	1.6	5.4	3.4	4.5	3.4	5.1
251	Casper, WY	0.9	3.7	2.6	4.5	6.9	4.8
252	Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls, NY	2.3	3.9	1.8	4.5	1.0	1.7
253	Danville, IL	-0.8	1.5	0.4	4.5	1.6	2.9
254	Jackson, MI	3.2	3.0	1.7	4.4	2.5	2.9
255	Trenton, NJ	2.7	3.6	1.3	4.4	2.9	2.6
256	Eau Claire, WI	2.5	2.7	2.2	4.4	2.9	3.4
257	Madison, WI	2.4	2.5	2.4	4.4	2.7	3.7
258	St. Cloud, MN	1.2	3.9	1.9	4.4	3.1	3.0
259	Columbia, SC	2.3	1.6	2.4	4.4	1.7	3.2
260	Lancaster, PA	3.7	3.3	1.6	4.4	2.7	2.8
261	Saginaw, MI	1.9	3.3	1.8	4.4	2.5	2.6
262	Rochester, NY	2.3	3.6	1.2	4.3	1.1	1.9
263	Kalamazoo-Portage, MI	2.7	3.8	2.0	4.3	3.4	3.1
264	Pueblo, CO	1.2	4.6	1.0	4.3	3.8	2.9
265	Canterbury-Massillon, OH	1.6	2.4	1.5	4.3	2.1	3.5

266	Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville, AL	1.6	1.7	1.0	4.3	3.3	0.8
267	Fort Smith, AR-OK	1.0	2.4	0.3	4.3	3.3	2.1
268	Bismarck, ND	2.5	2.2	1.5	4.3	-0.1	1.2
269	Cleveland-Elyria, OH	2.0	2.9	1.4	4.3	3.1	2.7
270	Wichita, KS	1.8	2.9	1.3	4.3	2.9	4.1
271	Toledo, OH	2.1	3.2	1.7	4.3	3.2	2.8
272	Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC	1.7	1.7	1.5	4.3	0.7	1.7
273	Lawrence, KS	2.7	4.8	0.8	4.3	5.5	2.7
274	Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN	3.0	2.2	1.7	4.2	2.4	3.3
275	Alexandria, LA	2.3	2.9	1.3	4.2	5.1	2.9
276	Lebanon, PA	3.5	3.2	1.0	4.2	4.7	2.9
277	Bay City, MI	3.5	3.6	1.1	4.2	2.9	1.5
278	Lafayette, LA	2.0	3.0	2.0	4.2	2.6	3.3
279	Warner Robins, GA	2.2	3.3	2.3	4.2	3.9	3.0
280	Staunton-Waynesboro, VA	1.1	2.5	0.6	4.2	3.2	2.2
281	Pocatello, ID	3.6	4.3	0.9	4.1	1.4	1.7
282	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY	1.4	2.9	1.6	4.1	0.2	1.8
283	Longview, TX	0.9	4.1	1.6	4.1	4.8	3.8
284	Wausau, WI	2.0	2.6	0.9	4.1	3.5	2.7
285	Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH	2.6	2.3	1.0	4.1	2.7	2.7
286	Topeka, KS	1.3	0.8	0.9	4.1	2.7	2.7
287	Akron, OH	0.8	0.9	2.0	4.1	1.9	3.2
288	Lansing-East Lansing, MI	1.3	2.6	2.3	4.1	1.3	3.3
289	Monroe, MI	2.5	4.9	2.2	4.1	4.2	3.8
290	Lexington-Fayette, KY	2.4	3.8	1.0	4.1	1.8	1.6
291	Oshkosh-Neenah, WI	1.2	2.0	1.6	4.1	2.6	2.8
292	Farmington, NM	-0.1	4.9	2.6	4.1	9.8	5.7
293	Tucson, AZ	1.6	3.1	1.6	4.0	2.1	2.5
294	Burlington-South Burlington, VT	2.5	3.2	1.7	4.0	2.9	2.0
295	Decatur, IL	0.6	2.8	0.3	4.0	0.9	1.4
296	Kansas City, MO-KS	1.8	2.3	1.7	4.0	1.7	3.5
297	Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	1.9	3.2	1.6	4.0	2.5	3.0
298	Montgomery, AL	2.4	1.9	1.2	4.0	2.7	2.0
299	Wichita Falls, TX	0.4	2.7	0.7	4.0	5.8	3.0
300	Rockford, IL	0.5	4.7	1.5	3.9	2.8	2.9
301	Flagstaff, AZ	3.1	7.6	2.5	3.8	9.1	4.2
302	Laredo, TX	1.9	3.9	1.5	3.8	5.0	3.0
303	Pittsburgh, PA	1.8	2.9	1.8	3.8	1.9	3.1
304	Roanoke, VA	1.6	1.3	0.8	3.8	4.6	1.8
305	Kokomo, IN	-2.9	0.1	2.6	3.7	1.3	4.6
306	St. Joseph, MO-KS	-0.2	3.9	2.2	3.7	3.8	2.1
307	Green Bay, WI	1.6	3.3	2.3	3.7	3.7	3.9
308	Manhattan, KS	1.0	3.2	1.7	3.7	3.0	0.9
309	San Angelo, TX	1.2	3.8	1.3	3.7	5.5	4.0
310	Beckley, WV	1.0	3.0	1.6	3.7	2.5	1.5

311	Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	0.8	3.0	1.3	3.7	3.1	1.4
312	Urban Honolulu, HI	2.7	4.7	4.0	3.6	5.2	4.6
313	Columbus, GA-AL	0.5	3.4	1.2	3.6	3.3	1.6
314	Shreveport-Bossier City, LA	1.5	3.1	1.8	3.6	2.7	2.4
315	Racine, WI	1.4	2.3	1.0	3.5	2.1	1.8
316	Sheboygan, WI	1.4	3.9	1.0	3.5	4.0	2.2
317	Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	1.7	2.1	1.4	3.5	1.1	2.5
318	Dover, DE	2.3	2.4	1.9	3.5	3.2	2.3
319	Elizabethtown, KY	0.5	2.5	3.0	3.5	0.9	1.7
320	Erie, PA	1.7	3.8	1.4	3.4	5.3	3.1
321	Janesville-Beloit, WI	2.0	3.4	1.5	3.4	3.6	2.8
322	Kankakee, IL	-2.1	2.3	0.9	3.4	0.7	2.3
323	Altoona, PA	2.2	2.8	1.1	3.4	3.8	2.5
324	Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton, PA	2.0	4.2	1.4	3.4	3.5	3.0
325	Lawton, OK	0.2	-0.5	0.5	3.3	1.4	2.0
326	Harrisonburg, VA	2.9	2.1	1.1	3.3	3.2	2.0
327	Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT	1.9	2.2	0.9	3.2	1.7	2.0
328	Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD	2.4	3.7	1.3	3.2	2.7	3.5
329	Greeley, CO	-0.4	5.6	6.1	3.2	5.5	9.1
330	Hinesville, GA	3.3	2.3	2.2	3.2	1.4	1.7
331	Vineland-Bridgeton, NJ	3.2	1.9	-0.7	3.2	0.4	0.5
332	Bakersfield, CA	3.0	4.0	2.0	3.1	3.6	4.0
333	Dayton, OH	1.3	2.5	1.6	3.1	1.6	2.8
334	Appleton, WI	1.5	3.7	1.9	3.1	4.1	3.3
335	Cheyenne, WY	1.5	3.5	1.3	3.1	2.6	0.6
336	Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI	1.2	2.2	1.6	3.1	2.5	2.8
337	Tuscaloosa, AL	1.3	3.0	1.8	3.1	3.9	2.4
338	Lewiston-Auburn, ME	1.5	2.8	0.8	3.0	2.0	1.3
339	Syracuse, NY	1.8	2.8	1.3	3.0	-0.4	1.5
340	Richmond, VA	2.0	2.1	1.3	3.0	1.7	2.3
341	Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA	1.9	1.7	1.2	2.9	1.3	2.1
342	Parkersburg-Vienna, WV	2.5	2.7	0.8	2.9	1.3	0.4
343	Pine Bluff, AR	-0.9	1.2	0.3	2.9	2.3	2.2
344	Albany, GA	1.3	2.8	0.5	2.7	2.6	1.4
345	Reading, PA	2.1	2.2	1.9	2.7	3.2	3.2
346	Battle Creek, MI	2.0	3.3	1.8	2.7	3.0	3.4
347	New Orleans-Metairie, LA	1.4	3.7	2.5	2.6	1.8	3.3
348	Charleston, WV	0.8	1.7	0.7	2.6	0.4	1.8
349	Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX	-1.4	3.6	0.6	2.6	5.4	2.1
350	Jackson, MS	1.7	1.2	1.2	2.6	0.3	3.0
351	Grand Forks, ND-MN	1.5	3.0	1.5	2.5	0.3	0.1
352	Baton Rouge, LA	2.0	3.3	1.8	2.5	3.5	3.4
353	Jefferson City, MO	0.5	2.8	1.4	2.4	2.6	2.0
354	Cumberland, MD-WV	1.4	2.7	0.4	2.3	1.1	2.1
355	Lynchburg, VA	1.0	2.5	1.1	2.3	4.1	2.3

356	Chambersburg-Waynesboro, PA	1.4	2.4	1.7	2.3	2.7	3.1
357	Charlottesville, VA	2.4	3.1	2.5	2.3	5.0	3.8
358	Houma-Thibodaux, LA	-0.9	0.2	2.3	2.3	3.5	3.7
359	Oklahoma City, OK	1.8	3.6	2.0	2.3	4.2	4.8
360	State College, PA	-0.2	5.5	2.6	2.3	7.7	3.8
361	California-Lexington Park, MD	1.3	1.1	0.6	2.3	0.6	2.3
362	Victoria, TX	0.8	2.9	2.1	2.3	3.6	3.7
363	Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV	3.8	3.2	1.7	2.1	2.8	2.8
364	Williamsport, PA	0.3	2.2	1.3	2.1	3.0	2.2
365	Monroe, LA	1.0	1.7	1.2	1.7	1.7	2.0
366	Sierra Vista-Douglas, AZ	-1.5	2.8	1.3	1.7	5.5	3.3
367	Gadsden, AL	-1.0	2.5	2.6	1.7	2.0	2.2
368	Tulsa, OK	0.5	2.9	1.6	1.1	3.1	3.5
369	Lake Charles, LA	0.6	5.8	2.4	0.5	4.0	3.8
370	Anchorage, AK	2.7	3.2	1.8	0.4	2.3	2.9
371	Glens Falls, NY	3.3	3.2	0.7	-0.1	4.7	1.3
372	Watertown-Fort Drum, NY	3.5	2.8	0.2	-0.3	7.0	1.6
373	Ithaca, NY	1.9	1.6	0.3	-0.8	5.5	0.8
374	Johnstown, PA	0.9	2.6	1.7	-0.8	1.5	3.3
375	Fairbanks, AK	1.9	2.7	0.5	-1.2	0.2	1.8
376	Kingston, NY	2.7	4.9	1.4	-1.7	5.8	1.9
377	Utica-Rome, NY	1.3	2.5	0.6	-1.9	6.8	0.9
378	Binghamton, NY	1.5	3.3	1.1	-1.9	4.6	1.4
379	Elmira, NY	-0.1	2.8	0.7	-2.5	4.2	2.1
380	Odessa, TX	-1.3	7.6	4.9	-15.0	11.1	13.1
381	Midland, TX	2.6	7.1	4.0	-15.8	10.1	12.3

**Table 9: Real GMP Growth Rates**

(Annual average percent change)

Rank		2018-			
		2020	2021	2022	2023
	U.S Real GDP	-0.6	5.7	3.1	2.9
	381 Metros Real GMP	-0.6	6.0	3.3	2.8
<b>Ranked by 2020 2-Year Average Annual Percent Change</b>					
1	The Villages, FL	11.5	6.2	2.9	4.2
2	San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA	5.2	8.6	3.3	1.6
3	Provo-Orem, UT	5.1	10.9	6.1	4.3
4	Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH	5.0	4.1	2.7	2.7
5	Idaho Falls, ID	4.8	9.2	4.8	3.3
6	Trenton, NJ	4.8	4.4	2.9	2.6
7	Vallejo-Fairfield, CA	4.6	7.0	3.5	2.7
8	Homosassa Springs, FL	4.2	4.9	1.7	1.8
9	Sierra Vista-Douglas, AZ	3.7	1.7	5.5	3.3
10	Abilene, TX	3.6	6.7	5.3	2.2
11	Dover, DE	3.5	3.5	3.2	2.3
12	Midland, TX	3.5	-15.8	10.1	12.3
13	Austin-Round Rock, TX	3.2	10.1	5.9	3.8
14	Hanford-Corcoran, CA	3.2	5.9	5.9	2.7
15	Ogden-Clearfield, UT	3.1	6.1	1.8	2.6
16	Logan, UT-ID	2.9	8.7	4.2	3.3
17	Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin, FL	2.8	9.5	2.8	2.3
18	Jefferson City, MO	2.7	2.4	2.6	2.0
19	Durham-Chapel Hill, NC	2.7	6.7	2.5	2.9
20	Hammond, LA	2.7	5.3	3.8	4.0
21	Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL	2.6	7.4	4.7	2.1
22	St. George, UT	2.6	9.5	4.4	4.9
23	Sebring, FL	2.4	6.1	2.2	3.2
24	San Angelo, TX	2.4	3.7	5.5	4.0
25	Ocala, FL	2.2	5.4	3.0	3.5
26	Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	2.2	7.2	3.3	2.6
27	Fort Collins, CO	2.2	5.3	2.6	4.0
28	Lake Havasu City-Kingman, AZ	2.2	5.4	5.9	3.5
29	Columbia, MO	2.1	5.6	2.9	3.3
30	Jacksonville, FL	2.1	6.1	3.1	2.6
31	Reno, NV	2.1	7.5	2.8	3.2
32	Madera, CA	2.0	8.5	7.0	3.8
33	Bellingham, WA	2.0	6.6	5.2	5.3
34	California-Lexington Park, MD	2.0	2.3	0.6	2.3
35	Boise City, ID	2.0	7.4	3.2	4.2
36	El Paso, TX	2.0	5.5	2.3	1.9
37	Punta Gorda, FL	1.9	6.9	4.0	3.8
38	Salt Lake City, UT	1.9	6.1	2.7	3.1

39	Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ	1.9	5.8	2.7	3.4
40	Gainesville, FL	1.8	7.0	3.6	2.7
41	Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO	1.8	6.3	3.9	5.2
42	Huntsville, AL	1.8	4.9	3.4	3.9
43	Bend-Redmond, OR	1.7	9.3	6.3	4.5
44	Visalia-Porterville, CA	1.7	8.8	5.8	3.4
45	Auburn-Opelika, AL	1.7	6.5	4.5	3.6
46	Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA	1.7	8.2	0.9	2.7
47	Colorado Springs, CO	1.6	6.0	2.1	3.0
48	Killeen-Temple, TX	1.6	6.3	5.2	1.9
49	Boulder, CO	1.5	5.6	3.5	3.8
50	Lewiston, ID-WA	1.5	6.0	2.3	1.8
51	Valdosta, GA	1.5	4.6	1.9	1.6
52	Wilmington, NC	1.5	8.5	1.8	1.3
53	Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL	1.4	7.1	5.5	3.4
54	Daphne-Fairhope-Foley, AL	1.4	5.8	4.7	4.1
55	Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort, SC	1.4	8.5	5.1	3.5
56	Brownsville-Harlingen, TX	1.3	6.2	4.4	2.9
57	Spartanburg, SC	1.3	5.2	5.5	2.8
58	Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA	1.3	9.2	4.5	2.8
59	Longview, WA	1.2	6.5	3.4	4.3
60	San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA	1.2	7.1	4.0	1.9
61	College Station-Bryan, TX	1.1	5.1	4.2	2.8
62	Janesville-Beloit, WI	1.1	3.4	3.6	2.8
63	Bremerton-Silverdale, WA	1.1	5.2	1.0	4.1
64	Grants Pass, OR	1.1	5.9	3.6	3.4
65	Carson City, NV	1.1	5.8	3.9	3.2
66	New Bern, NC	1.0	6.9	4.1	0.8
67	Stockton-Lodi, CA	1.0	7.1	4.1	3.5
68	McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX	1.0	6.4	2.8	1.4
69	North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton, FL	1.0	6.7	3.6	2.9
70	Tyler, TX	1.0	6.5	4.0	3.2
71	El Centro, CA	1.0	7.8	6.6	2.4
72	Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	1.0	7.2	4.1	2.8
73	Winchester, VA-WV	0.9	5.0	4.9	1.5
74	Bakersfield, CA	0.9	3.1	3.6	4.0
75	Cheyenne, WY	0.9	3.1	2.6	0.6
76	Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL	0.9	6.6	3.2	2.3
77	Gainesville, GA	0.9	6.9	4.5	2.1
78	Manchester-Nashua, NH	0.9	8.3	1.2	1.0
79	Yuba City, CA	0.9	8.4	6.3	2.4
80	Tuscaloosa, AL	0.9	3.1	3.9	2.4
81	Warner Robins, GA	0.9	4.2	3.9	3.0
82	Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO	0.8	6.2	3.5	3.1
83	Jonesboro, AR	0.8	6.1	3.7	2.8

84	Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	0.8	8.3	5.3	3.2
85	Evansville, IN-KY	0.8	6.2	2.9	2.5
86	Kennewick-Richland, WA	0.8	7.3	2.6	4.3
87	Redding, CA	0.8	10.5	5.4	2.9
88	San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX	0.8	6.2	3.7	2.4
89	Lewiston-Auburn, ME	0.7	3.0	2.0	1.3
90	Jackson, MI	0.7	4.4	2.5	2.9
91	Clarksville, TN-KY	0.7	7.1	3.0	1.6
92	Corpus Christi, TX	0.7	5.0	6.1	3.7
93	Fayetteville, NC	0.7	5.6	3.0	0.8
94	Yuma, AZ	0.6	4.9	6.0	3.6
95	Harrisonburg, VA	0.6	3.3	3.2	2.0
96	Johnson City, TN	0.6	9.0	3.3	1.1
97	Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula, MS	0.6	5.7	3.3	1.7
98	Laredo, TX	0.6	3.8	5.0	3.0
99	Elizabethtown, KY	0.5	3.5	0.9	1.7
100	Rapid City, SD	0.5	5.9	1.7	3.0
101	Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA	0.5	6.6	3.8	3.8
102	Merced, CA	0.5	7.4	6.4	2.9
103	Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC	0.5	6.6	3.2	3.6
104	Springfield, MO	0.5	6.3	2.7	1.8
105	Glens Falls, NY	0.5	-0.1	4.7	1.3
106	Charleston-North Charleston, SC	0.4	6.3	3.8	3.8
107	Amarillo, TX	0.4	5.2	4.5	2.8
108	Modesto, CA	0.4	6.3	4.2	3.0
109	Sherman-Denison, TX	0.4	6.5	5.2	2.1
110	Portland-South Portland, ME	0.4	5.6	1.8	1.7
111	Sioux Falls, SD	0.4	7.1	1.9	3.7
112	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY	0.4	4.1	0.2	1.8
113	Panama City, FL	0.4	8.8	5.2	3.1
114	Pocatello, ID	0.4	4.1	1.4	1.7
115	Yakima, WA	0.4	5.9	4.1	4.2
116	Lubbock, TX	0.4	5.5	5.5	2.3
117	Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville, AL	0.3	4.3	3.3	0.8
118	Kankakee, IL	0.3	3.4	0.7	2.3
119	Salem, OR	0.3	5.6	4.2	2.6
120	Wichita Falls, TX	0.3	4.0	5.8	3.0
121	Bangor, ME	0.3	4.7	2.9	0.5
122	Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL	0.3	6.8	3.1	2.6
123	Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC	0.3	4.3	0.7	1.7
124	Missoula, MT	0.2	9.4	6.0	1.2
125	Fresno, CA	0.2	6.0	4.4	3.2
126	Grand Forks, ND-MN	0.2	2.5	0.3	0.1
127	Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA	0.2	5.3	0.8	3.0
128	Albany, GA	0.2	2.7	2.6	1.4

129	Columbus, GA-AL	0.1	3.6	3.3	1.6
130	Port St. Lucie, FL	0.1	6.8	3.1	2.4
131	Lincoln, NE	0.1	5.0	0.9	2.8
132	Madison, WI	0.1	4.4	2.7	3.7
133	Spokane-Spokane Valley, WA	0.1	5.7	3.8	3.3
134	Decatur, AL	0.1	5.5	3.8	1.4
135	Sumter, SC	0.1	8.8	2.5	1.3
136	Columbus, OH	0.1	5.8	3.1	3.5
137	Columbia, SC	0.1	4.4	1.7	3.2
138	Burlington, NC	0.0	8.3	3.8	1.2
139	Bowling Green, KY	0.0	7.5	3.1	0.9
140	Kansas City, MO-KS	0.0	4.0	1.7	3.5
141	Knoxville, TN	0.0	7.9	2.8	1.9
142	Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade, CA	0.0	7.4	3.6	3.6
143	St. Joseph, MO-KS	0.0	3.7	3.8	2.1
144	Dubuque, IA	0.0	5.8	-0.4	2.4
145	Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN	0.0	4.2	2.4	3.3
146	Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH	-0.1	6.7	3.2	2.4
147	Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA	-0.1	5.4	2.3	2.9
148	Raleigh, NC	-0.1	7.7	4.4	4.0
149	Tallahassee, FL	-0.1	5.8	2.9	2.0
150	Coeur d'Alene, ID	-0.1	9.1	4.9	4.1
151	Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA	-0.1	5.9	3.3	3.1
152	Chattanooga, TN-GA	-0.1	7.1	1.6	0.8
153	Olympia-Tumwater, WA	-0.1	8.7	2.9	3.7
154	Hinesville, GA	-0.2	3.2	1.4	1.7
155	Indianapolis-Carmel, IN	-0.2	7.3	3.2	3.1
156	Florence, SC	-0.2	7.7	2.1	0.8
157	Wausau, WI	-0.2	4.1	3.5	2.7
158	Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island, FL	-0.3	7.2	3.8	3.0
159	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	-0.3	5.9	3.6	2.6
160	Richmond, VA	-0.3	3.0	1.7	2.3
161	Eau Claire, WI	-0.3	4.4	2.9	3.4
162	Prescott, AZ	-0.3	6.4	7.0	3.7
163	Albany, OR	-0.3	5.4	4.4	2.7
164	Ann Arbor, MI	-0.4	5.0	2.9	2.6
165	Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL	-0.4	8.7	5.0	2.9
166	Muncie, IN	-0.4	5.5	1.1	1.5
167	Albuquerque, NM	-0.4	5.6	4.6	3.6
168	Jacksonville, NC	-0.4	5.7	4.1	1.6
169	Louisville-Jefferson County, KY-IN	-0.4	5.8	2.2	1.2
170	Fargo, ND-MN	-0.4	6.0	-0.2	1.2
171	Morristown, TN	-0.4	8.8	3.4	1.5
172	Lafayette-West Lafayette, IN	-0.4	9.5	3.5	2.4
173	Sebastian-Vero Beach, FL	-0.4	5.9	4.4	3.6

174	San Diego-Carlsbad, CA	-0.5	8.2	3.9	3.3
175	Greenville-Mauldin-Easley, SC	-0.5	6.0	2.8	2.2
176	Lebanon, PA	-0.6	4.2	4.7	2.9
177	Utica-Rome, NY	-0.6	-1.9	6.8	0.9
178	Lima, OH	-0.6	4.7	1.0	3.8
179	Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA	-0.6	5.8	4.2	2.9
180	Pueblo, CO	-0.6	4.3	3.8	2.9
181	Sioux City, IA-NE-SD	-0.6	5.0	1.6	2.6
182	Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR	-0.6	5.2	2.2	1.9
183	Grand Island, NE	-0.6	6.4	1.1	1.3
184	Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL	-0.6	5.6	1.2	1.8
185	Dayton, OH	-0.6	3.1	1.6	2.8
186	Santa Maria-Santa Barbara, CA	-0.6	10.3	2.9	3.1
187	Bloomington, IN	-0.7	8.0	4.0	3.1
188	Staunton-Waynesboro, VA	-0.7	4.2	3.2	2.2
189	Rochester, NY	-0.7	4.3	1.1	1.9
190	Cleveland, TN	-0.7	5.5	2.1	2.5
191	Niles-Benton Harbor, MI	-0.7	4.6	3.4	3.6
192	Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	-0.7	4.0	2.5	3.0
193	Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL	-0.8	5.4	2.9	1.0
194	Ames, IA	-0.8	6.7	1.3	3.7
195	Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway, SC-NC	-0.8	11.1	5.5	4.6
196	Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX	-0.8	2.6	5.4	2.1
197	East Stroudsburg, PA	-0.8	4.8	4.3	3.8
198	Asheville, NC	-0.8	9.5	4.5	1.7
199	Champaign-Urbana, IL	-0.8	7.7	1.4	3.0
200	Medford, OR	-0.9	6.5	3.6	2.8
201	Memphis, TN-MS-AR	-0.9	6.7	2.4	1.4
202	Hattiesburg, MS	-0.9	7.0	2.9	1.8
203	Syracuse, NY	-0.9	3.0	-0.4	1.5
204	Worcester, MA-CT	-0.9	5.3	2.5	2.4
205	Grand Junction, CO	-0.9	5.0	2.6	2.5
206	New Haven-Milford, CT	-0.9	4.6	2.8	1.7
207	Waco, TX	-0.9	7.0	6.6	1.8
208	Fort Smith, AR-OK	-0.9	4.3	3.3	2.1
209	Rochester, MN	-0.9	6.6	2.9	2.5
210	San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande, CA	-0.9	9.0	3.7	2.8
211	Appleton, WI	-0.9	3.1	4.1	3.3
212	Bloomsburg-Berwick, PA	-1.0	4.7	4.3	2.5
213	Toledo, OH	-1.0	4.3	3.2	2.8
214	Dalton, GA	-1.0	7.3	4.3	0.0
215	Dothan, AL	-1.0	5.3	4.0	2.0
216	Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls, NY	-1.0	4.5	1.0	1.7
217	Corvallis, OR	-1.0	6.4	6.4	3.8
218	Oshkosh-Neenah, WI	-1.0	4.1	2.6	2.8

219	Salisbury, MD-DE	-1.0	5.6	2.2	3.7
220	Mobile, AL	-1.1	5.1	3.8	1.8
221	Topeka, KS	-1.1	4.1	2.7	2.7
222	Texarkana, TX-AR	-1.1	6.4	4.4	1.9
223	Johnstown, PA	-1.1	-0.8	1.5	3.3
224	Providence-Warwick, RI-MA	-1.1	5.6	3.4	1.9
225	Salinas, CA	-1.1	8.0	3.4	2.8
226	Terre Haute, IN	-1.1	5.4	2.8	2.9
227	Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA	-1.2	4.7	4.0	3.2
228	Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin, TN	-1.2	10.6	4.4	3.0
229	Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL	-1.2	7.5	6.4	4.4
230	Wenatchee, WA	-1.2	7.3	2.9	3.6
231	Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	-1.2	3.7	3.1	1.4
232	St. Louis, MO-IL	-1.2	5.3	1.6	2.0
233	Farmington, NM	-1.2	4.1	9.8	5.7
234	Lawton, OK	-1.2	3.3	1.4	2.0
235	Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD	-1.2	4.9	3.3	2.8
236	Jackson, MS	-1.2	2.6	0.3	3.0
237	Jackson, TN	-1.3	10.0	2.3	2.2
238	Cleveland-Elyria, OH	-1.3	4.3	3.1	2.7
239	Altoona, PA	-1.3	3.4	3.8	2.5
240	Tucson, AZ	-1.3	4.0	2.1	2.5
241	La Crosse-Onalaska, WI-MN	-1.4	4.6	3.1	3.0
242	Williamsport, PA	-1.4	2.1	3.0	2.2
243	Battle Creek, MI	-1.4	2.7	3.0	3.4
244	Goldsboro, NC	-1.4	6.0	4.0	2.3
245	Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL	-1.4	6.4	4.2	3.1
246	Monroe, MI	-1.4	4.1	4.2	3.8
247	Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	-1.4	3.5	1.1	2.5
248	Danville, IL	-1.5	4.5	1.6	2.9
249	Burlington-South Burlington, VT	-1.5	4.0	2.9	2.0
250	New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA	-1.5	5.6	3.3	2.4
251	Mankato-North Mankato, MN	-1.5	4.6	1.2	2.6
252	Cape Girardeau, MO-IL	-1.6	4.9	4.1	1.5
253	St. Cloud, MN	-1.6	4.4	3.1	3.0
254	Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX	-1.6	4.9	4.4	4.7
255	Hot Springs, AR	-1.6	6.5	3.2	2.7
256	Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA	-1.6	8.8	3.3	2.6
257	Pittsburgh, PA	-1.6	3.8	1.9	3.1
258	Owensboro, KY	-1.6	5.0	3.1	1.9
259	Bay City, MI	-1.6	4.2	2.9	1.5
260	Kingston, NY	-1.6	-1.7	5.8	1.9
261	Lexington-Fayette, KY	-1.6	4.1	1.8	1.6
262	Savannah, GA	-1.6	10.3	4.8	0.1
263	Lansing-East Lansing, MI	-1.6	4.1	1.3	3.3

264	Montgomery, AL	-1.7	4.0	2.7	2.0
265	Cumberland, MD-WV	-1.7	2.3	1.1	2.1
266	Tulsa, OK	-1.7	1.1	3.1	3.5
267	Kalamazoo-Portage, MI	-1.8	4.3	3.4	3.1
268	Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton, PA	-1.8	3.4	3.5	3.0
269	Santa Rosa, CA	-1.8	9.7	5.0	3.1
270	Watertown-Fort Drum, NY	-1.8	-0.3	7.0	1.6
271	Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI	-1.8	3.1	2.5	2.8
272	Fairbanks, AK	-1.8	-1.2	0.2	1.8
273	Las Cruces, NM	-1.8	6.3	7.3	3.2
274	Binghamton, NY	-1.8	-1.9	4.6	1.4
275	York-Hanover, PA	-1.8	5.1	3.9	2.8
276	Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI	-1.9	5.9	2.8	3.0
277	Longview, TX	-1.9	4.1	4.8	3.8
278	South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI	-1.9	6.7	2.7	3.4
279	Charlottesville, VA	-1.9	2.3	5.0	3.8
280	Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA	-1.9	2.9	1.3	2.1
281	Saginaw, MI	-2.0	4.4	2.5	2.6
282	Fond du Lac, WI	-2.0	4.8	3.9	2.3
283	Mansfield, OH	-2.0	5.7	3.2	3.9
284	Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD	-2.0	3.2	2.7	3.5
285	Fort Wayne, IN	-2.0	8.3	3.1	2.7
286	Wichita, KS	-2.0	4.3	2.9	4.1
287	Vineland-Bridgeton, NJ	-2.0	3.2	0.4	0.5
288	Athens-Clarke County, GA	-2.1	5.6	6.1	1.6
289	Birmingham-Hoover, AL	-2.1	4.6	3.1	2.6
290	Springfield, MA	-2.1	6.1	3.5	1.4
291	Elkhart-Goshen, IN	-2.1	15.3	6.4	1.3
292	Lancaster, PA	-2.1	4.4	2.7	2.8
293	Alexandria, LA	-2.1	4.2	5.1	2.9
294	Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI	-2.1	6.3	1.8	3.7
295	Reading, PA	-2.1	2.7	3.2	3.2
296	Iowa City, IA	-2.1	5.1	1.8	4.0
297	Michigan City-La Porte, IN	-2.1	6.9	3.3	2.1
298	Roanoke, VA	-2.1	3.8	4.6	1.8
299	Wheeling, WV-OH	-2.1	5.2	1.1	1.4
300	Akron, OH	-2.2	4.1	1.9	3.2
301	Barnstable Town, MA	-2.2	6.4	4.8	3.6
302	Greensboro-High Point, NC	-2.2	5.4	1.5	1.4
303	Napa, CA	-2.2	11.5	5.7	3.2
304	New Orleans-Metairie, LA	-2.2	2.6	1.8	3.3
305	Eugene, OR	-2.2	5.9	3.9	3.0
306	Muskegon, MI	-2.2	4.6	3.1	3.0
307	Oklahoma City, OK	-2.2	2.3	4.2	4.8
308	Greenville, NC	-2.2	7.1	3.2	1.3

309	Canton-Massillon, OH	-2.3	4.3	2.1	3.5
310	Cedar Rapids, IA	-2.3	4.9	-0.2	3.5
311	Pine Bluff, AR	-2.3	2.9	2.3	2.2
312	State College, PA	-2.3	2.3	7.7	3.8
313	Lawrence, KS	-2.3	4.3	5.5	2.7
314	Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA	-2.3	4.5	3.4	5.1
315	Racine, WI	-2.3	3.5	2.1	1.8
316	Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA	-2.3	6.3	0.6	2.5
317	Erie, PA	-2.3	3.4	5.3	3.1
318	Bismarck, ND	-2.3	4.3	-0.1	1.2
319	Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV	-2.4	2.1	2.8	2.8
320	Kokomo, IN	-2.4	3.7	1.3	4.6
321	Bloomington-Normal, IL	-2.4	7.0	0.5	2.4
322	Flint, MI	-2.4	6.5	3.2	2.7
323	Anchorage, AK	-2.4	0.4	2.3	2.9
324	Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI	-2.4	5.5	2.6	1.8
325	Springfield, OH	-2.5	5.0	2.6	3.6
326	Green Bay, WI	-2.5	3.7	3.7	3.9
327	Shreveport-Bossier City, LA	-2.5	3.6	2.7	2.4
328	Chico, CA	-2.5	8.5	2.7	2.4
329	Elmira, NY	-2.5	-2.5	4.2	2.1
330	Ithaca, NY	-2.5	-0.8	5.5	0.8
331	Ocean City, NJ	-2.6	10.1	-0.1	2.4
332	Sheboygan, WI	-2.6	3.5	4.0	2.2
333	Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA	-2.7	5.6	4.6	2.2
334	Great Falls, MT	-2.7	7.8	3.9	0.8
335	Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC	-2.7	6.9	4.6	1.4
336	Joplin, MO	-2.8	6.0	3.0	1.5
337	Beckley, WV	-2.8	3.7	2.5	1.5
338	Lynchburg, VA	-2.9	2.3	4.1	2.3
339	Brunswick, GA	-3.0	5.8	4.5	1.9
340	Duluth, MN-WI	-3.1	4.9	2.7	2.0
341	Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI	-3.1	7.6	2.8	2.8
342	Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT	-3.1	5.4	2.7	2.2
343	Rome, GA	-3.2	5.8	3.6	1.4
344	Morgantown, WV	-3.2	6.4	2.2	2.8
345	Gettysburg, PA	-3.2	6.3	6.0	2.7
346	Springfield, IL	-3.3	9.4	0.6	2.6
347	Carbondale-Marion, IL	-3.3	6.7	2.6	2.9
348	Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT	-3.4	3.2	1.7	2.0
349	Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV	-3.4	7.7	5.7	5.1
350	Manhattan, KS	-3.4	3.7	3.0	0.9
351	Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA	-3.4	7.0	3.4	1.6
352	Chambersburg-Waynesboro, PA	-3.5	2.3	2.7	3.1
353	Rocky Mount, NC	-3.7	7.8	2.9	1.9

354	Houma-Thibodaux, LA	-3.7	2.3	3.5	3.7
355	Charleston, WV	-3.7	2.6	0.4	1.8
356	Lafayette, LA	-3.7	4.2	2.6	3.3
357	Lake Charles, LA	-3.8	0.5	4.0	3.8
358	Winston-Salem, NC	-4.0	6.0	2.8	3.6
359	Billings, MT	-4.0	9.1	4.0	1.4
360	Decatur, IL	-4.1	4.0	0.9	1.4
361	Macon-Bibb County, GA	-4.1	6.0	3.3	1.3
362	Parkersburg-Vienna, WV	-4.2	2.9	1.3	0.4
363	Monroe, LA	-4.2	1.7	1.7	2.0
364	Walla Walla, WA	-4.2	7.6	4.0	4.2
365	Columbus, IN	-4.3	5.9	1.8	2.9
366	Greeley, CO	-4.3	3.2	5.5	9.1
367	Pittsfield, MA	-4.4	6.9	3.5	1.4
368	Midland, MI	-4.4	6.1	2.6	2.6
369	Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ	-4.5	10.7	5.5	2.8
370	Baton Rouge, LA	-4.5	2.5	3.5	3.4
371	Victoria, TX	-4.8	2.3	3.6	3.7
372	Santa Fe, NM	-5.0	7.1	11.3	5.1
373	Gadsden, AL	-5.0	1.7	2.0	2.2
374	Rockford, IL	-5.0	3.9	2.8	2.9
375	Peoria, IL	-5.1	5.6	0.8	2.2
376	Urban Honolulu, HI	-5.4	3.6	5.2	4.6
377	Norwich-New London, CT	-5.6	4.7	2.9	2.9
378	Flagstaff, AZ	-5.6	3.8	9.1	4.2
379	Casper, WY	-6.1	4.5	6.9	4.8
380	Odessa, TX	-6.9	-15.0	11.1	13.1
381	Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina, HI	-10.5	9.1	9.2	7.0

**Table 10: Change in Metro Area Unemployment Rates**  
*(End of the Year Value, Percent)*

<b>Metropolitan Statistical Area Ranked by 2021Q4 Unemployment Rate</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2021</b>	<b>2022</b>	<b>2023</b>	<b>2024</b>	<b>Change (level)</b>
						<b>2020-2024</b>
El Centro, CA	18.4	16.2	17.6	19.4	22.6	4.1
Yuma, AZ	12.1	12.3	13.9	15.0	16.8	4.7
Visalia-Porterville, CA	11.6	9.7	9.2	9.8	10.9	-0.7
Merced, CA	11.3	9.7	8.8	10.0	11.5	0.2
Bakersfield, CA	11.2	9.2	7.4	7.9	8.2	-2.9
Hanford-Corcoran, CA	10.7	9.1	8.1	9.2	10.6	-0.2
Ocean City, NJ	9.0	9.0	7.3	7.5	7.8	-1.2
Yuba City, CA	9.9	8.1	6.9	8.1	9.6	-0.3
Madera, CA	9.7	8.0	7.2	8.5	10.1	0.4
Fresno, CA	10.1	8.0	6.3	6.9	7.3	-2.8
Flint, MI	8.4	7.9	5.7	5.8	6.0	-2.5
Muskegon, MI	8.9	7.9	5.8	5.8	5.8	-3.1
Stockton-Lodi, CA	10.1	7.8	6.0	6.7	7.2	-2.9
Salinas, CA	9.0	7.7	6.1	6.6	7.3	-1.8
Modesto, CA	9.7	7.6	6.1	6.8	7.5	-2.2
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX	10.8	7.5	6.2	6.3	6.5	-4.3
Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX	10.5	7.5	6.3	6.5	7.0	-3.5
Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ	11.6	7.5	5.4	5.5	5.7	-5.9
Saginaw, MI	8.1	7.4	5.4	5.6	5.8	-2.3
Pueblo, CO	8.3	7.1	5.1	4.7	5.0	-3.3
Vineland-Bridgeton, NJ	8.8	7.0	5.4	5.6	5.9	-3.0
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton, PA	8.0	7.0	4.8	5.0	5.2	-2.8
East Stroudsburg, PA	8.2	6.9	5.3	5.5	5.7	-2.5
Rockford, IL	8.1	6.8	5.0	5.0	4.8	-3.3
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV	11.7	6.8	5.9	6.2	6.4	-5.3
Yakima, WA	8.0	6.7	6.2	6.8	7.4	-0.6
Battle Creek, MI	7.8	6.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	-3.2
Brownsville-Harlingen, TX	9.4	6.6	5.5	6.0	6.7	-2.7
Decatur, IL	9.1	6.5	4.7	4.7	4.7	-4.4
Johnstown, PA	7.1	6.5	4.8	5.3	5.8	-1.3
Rocky Mount, NC	8.9	6.5	5.9	6.2	6.6	-2.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA	10.3	6.4	4.8	5.0	5.2	-5.1
Erie, PA	7.8	6.3	4.9	5.1	5.2	-2.6
Redding, CA	7.8	6.3	5.5	6.7	8.3	0.5
Farmington, NM	9.5	6.2	4.2	4.4	4.6	-4.9
Fayetteville, NC	8.6	6.2	5.4	5.5	5.8	-2.8
Chico, CA	8.4	6.2	5.1	6.0	7.3	-1.1
New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA	8.9	6.2	4.0	4.1	4.2	-4.7
Monroe, MI	6.2	6.2	4.1	4.1	4.3	-2.0
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA	8.8	6.2	4.5	4.8	5.1	-3.7
Vallejo-Fairfield, CA	8.9	6.1	5.1	5.7	6.4	-2.5

Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA	8.0	6.1	4.9	5.6	6.6	-1.4
Williamsport, PA	7.0	6.1	4.6	4.9	5.2	-1.8
Bay City, MI	7.2	6.0	4.4	4.6	4.8	-2.3
Barnstable Town, MA	9.0	6.0	4.3	4.4	4.4	-4.6
Corpus Christi, TX	8.4	6.0	4.9	5.2	5.5	-2.9
Norwich-New London, CT	9.0	5.9	4.9	4.7	4.9	-4.1
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA	6.6	5.8	4.5	4.8	5.2	-1.4
Reading, PA	7.1	5.8	4.6	4.8	4.8	-2.3
Niles-Benton Harbor, MI	7.0	5.8	4.2	4.4	4.7	-2.3
Kankakee, IL	7.3	5.7	4.6	5.0	5.4	-1.9
Springfield, MA	9.0	5.7	4.6	4.6	4.5	-4.5
Danville, IL	7.2	5.6	4.5	4.9	5.4	-1.8
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	7.0	5.6	4.0	4.3	4.6	-2.4
Las Cruces, NM	7.7	5.6	3.9	4.3	4.7	-3.0
Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA	7.4	5.6	4.9	5.0	5.1	-2.4
Pittsfield, MA	8.7	5.6	4.4	4.4	4.3	-4.4
Longview, WA	7.3	5.5	4.9	5.5	6.0	-1.3
Cumberland, MD-WV	7.1	5.5	5.1	5.1	5.5	-1.5
Jackson, MI	6.9	5.5	3.9	4.0	4.4	-2.6
New Haven-Milford, CT	8.1	5.4	4.6	4.5	4.8	-3.2
Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade, CA	7.8	5.4	3.8	4.1	4.3	-3.5
Pittsburgh, PA	7.1	5.4	3.7	3.9	4.1	-2.9
Odessa, TX	12.1	5.4	4.0	4.3	4.6	-7.6
Anchorage, AK	6.5	5.4	4.5	4.8	5.1	-1.5
Dover, DE	6.0	5.4	4.0	4.1	4.2	-1.8
Cleveland-Elyria, OH	7.7	5.4	4.8	4.8	4.9	-2.8
Kennewick-Richland, WA	6.4	5.4	5.1	5.5	5.7	-0.7
Grants Pass, OR	6.9	5.4	4.1	4.6	5.0	-1.9
Wenatchee, WA	6.7	5.4	4.6	4.9	5.1	-1.6
Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH	7.3	5.3	4.7	5.2	5.7	-1.6
Mansfield, OH	5.2	5.3	4.7	4.8	4.9	-0.4
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI	8.2	5.3	4.3	4.4	4.7	-3.6
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway, SC-NC	6.4	5.3	4.4	4.6	4.6	-1.7
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD	7.3	5.3	3.9	4.1	4.2	-3.0
San Diego-Carlsbad, CA	8.2	5.2	3.5	3.7	3.9	-4.4
Victoria, TX	7.5	5.2	4.2	4.4	4.7	-2.8
Pine Bluff, AR	7.3	5.2	4.7	4.9	5.1	-2.2
Toledo, OH	5.5	5.2	4.0	4.2	4.4	-1.1
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD	6.5	5.2	4.2	3.8	3.9	-2.6
Salisbury, MD-DE	5.7	5.2	4.4	4.4	4.6	-1.2
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI	8.1	5.2	3.8	4.1	4.3	-3.8
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX	7.9	5.2	4.1	4.1	4.2	-3.7
Kalamazoo-Portage, MI	6.4	5.2	3.8	3.7	4.1	-2.3
Providence-Warwick, RI-MA	7.5	5.2	4.1	4.3	4.4	-3.2
Altoona, PA	6.3	5.1	4.2	4.6	4.8	-1.5
Memphis, TN-MS-AR	8.0	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.2	-2.8
Wheeling, WV-OH	7.0	5.1	4.7	5.0	5.3	-1.7

Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT	7.6	5.1	4.3	4.3	4.6	-3.0
Sebring, FL	5.6	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.8	0.2
Bellingham, WA	6.8	5.1	4.2	4.4	4.5	-2.3
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT	7.9	5.1	4.3	4.1	4.3	-3.6
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA	7.4	5.0	3.7	4.0	4.2	-3.1
Albuquerque, NM	7.4	5.0	3.4	3.7	4.1	-3.3
Spokane-Spokane Valley, WA	6.7	5.0	4.5	5.0	5.2	-1.5
Longview, TX	7.8	4.9	4.1	4.4	4.8	-3.0
Worcester, MA-CT	8.1	4.9	4.0	4.0	4.0	-4.1
Bloomsburg-Berwick, PA	5.8	4.9	3.7	3.9	4.3	-1.5
Akron, OH	5.1	4.9	3.8	4.1	4.4	-0.8
Lansing-East Lansing, MI	5.8	4.9	3.7	3.8	4.0	-1.8
Greensboro-High Point, NC	7.3	4.9	4.3	4.7	5.0	-2.3
Olympia-Tumwater, WA	6.1	4.8	4.2	4.6	4.9	-1.3
Jacksonville, NC	6.4	4.8	4.2	4.5	4.7	-1.7
Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI	5.6	4.8	3.4	3.5	3.6	-2.0
Fairbanks, AK	5.4	4.8	4.1	4.5	4.7	-0.7
Colorado Springs, CO	6.4	4.8	3.2	3.0	3.2	-3.2
York-Hanover, PA	5.7	4.8	3.6	3.9	4.2	-1.5
Laredo, TX	8.0	4.8	3.9	4.2	4.6	-3.4
Peoria, IL	7.1	4.8	3.6	3.6	3.6	-3.4
El Paso, TX	7.6	4.7	3.9	4.2	4.4	-3.2
Canton-Massillon, OH	5.1	4.7	4.0	4.2	4.4	-0.7
Santa Fe, NM	7.6	4.7	3.1	3.2	3.2	-4.4
Napa, CA	7.3	4.7	3.4	3.6	3.9	-3.4
California-Lexington Park, MD	4.7	4.7	3.8	3.4	3.5	-1.1
Midland, MI	5.8	4.7	3.3	3.4	3.8	-2.0
Greeley, CO	6.8	4.6	3.3	3.1	3.4	-3.4
Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA	5.9	4.6	3.5	3.7	3.8	-2.1
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara, CA	6.8	4.6	3.6	4.1	4.8	-2.0
Killeen-Temple, TX	6.3	4.6	3.8	4.1	4.5	-1.8
Springfield, IL	6.9	4.6	3.3	3.5	3.7	-3.2
Springfield, OH	5.2	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.0	-0.1
Carbondale-Marion, IL	6.1	4.6	3.5	3.7	4.0	-2.1
Dayton, OH	5.1	4.6	3.5	3.8	4.1	-1.0
Elizabethtown, KY	5.5	4.6	4.2	4.5	5.0	-0.5
Bremerton-Silverdale, WA	6.0	4.5	4.1	4.4	4.6	-1.4
Grand Junction, CO	6.5	4.5	3.1	3.1	3.4	-3.1
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL	5.8	4.5	3.7	3.8	4.0	-1.8
Greenville, NC	6.6	4.5	4.3	4.7	5.1	-1.6
Texarkana, TX-AR	6.1	4.5	3.9	4.1	4.4	-1.6
Cedar Rapids, IA	4.8	4.5	3.2	3.4	3.5	-1.4
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	6.5	4.5	4.3	4.6	5.0	-1.5
Racine, WI	5.8	4.5	4.2	4.6	4.7	-1.1
Lewiston-Auburn, ME	4.3	4.5	3.7	3.6	3.5	-0.8
Lebanon, PA	5.9	4.5	3.3	3.5	3.7	-2.2
Watertown-Fort Drum, NY	5.4	4.5	4.0	4.3	4.7	-0.7

San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA	7.3	4.5	3.2	3.3	3.5	-3.8
Beckley, WV	7.6	4.4	4.1	4.8	5.5	-2.1
Owensboro, KY	5.1	4.4	4.3	4.6	4.9	-0.3
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO	6.8	4.4	2.8	2.7	2.9	-3.9
Santa Rosa, CA	6.7	4.4	3.5	3.7	3.8	-2.9
Bangor, ME	4.1	4.4	3.7	3.7	3.6	-0.4
Carson City, NV	5.8	4.4	3.7	4.1	4.8	-1.0
Parkersburg-Vienna, WV	7.3	4.4	4.2	4.7	5.2	-2.1
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls, NY	6.9	4.4	3.9	4.0	4.1	-2.7
Bowling Green, KY	5.0	4.3	4.3	4.6	4.9	-0.1
Burlington, NC	6.4	4.3	3.9	4.1	4.4	-2.0
Hammond, LA	8.5	4.3	3.6	4.0	4.6	-3.8
Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH	7.6	4.3	3.4	3.3	3.3	-4.4
Chambersburg-Waynesboro, PA	5.6	4.3	3.4	3.6	3.8	-1.8
Trenton, NJ	6.4	4.3	3.2	3.4	3.6	-2.9
Albany, GA	7.1	4.3	3.6	4.2	4.6	-2.5
Albany, OR	6.6	4.3	3.4	3.6	3.9	-2.6
Goldsboro, NC	6.1	4.3	3.6	3.9	4.1	-1.9
Lancaster, PA	5.3	4.3	3.4	3.5	3.7	-1.6
Sebastian-Vero Beach, FL	5.1	4.3	5.1	5.2	5.4	0.3
Homosassa Springs, FL	5.8	4.2	4.0	4.3	4.7	-1.1
Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL	5.9	4.2	4.2	3.9	3.9	-1.9
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula, MS	6.5	4.2	3.8	4.3	4.2	-2.4
Medford, OR	6.4	4.2	3.2	3.6	3.9	-2.5
Walla Walla, WA	5.7	4.2	3.7	4.0	4.2	-1.5
St. Louis, MO-IL	5.4	4.2	3.4	3.5	3.8	-1.7
Winston-Salem, NC	6.3	4.2	3.7	4.1	4.4	-1.9
Clarksville, TN-KY	6.1	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.7	-1.4
New Bern, NC	5.8	4.1	3.8	4.3	4.7	-1.1
San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX	6.4	4.1	3.2	3.3	3.5	-3.0
Eugene, OR	6.5	4.1	3.1	3.5	3.8	-2.7
Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV	5.5	4.1	3.5	3.5	3.7	-1.8
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	6.5	4.1	3.3	3.5	3.8	-2.8
Columbus, OH	4.5	4.1	3.5	3.7	3.9	-0.6
Champaign-Urbana, IL	5.5	4.1	3.2	3.4	3.8	-1.7
Houma-Thibodaux, LA	6.7	4.1	3.1	3.4	3.8	-2.9
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande, CA	6.3	4.1	3.3	3.6	4.0	-2.3
Tyler, TX	6.0	4.1	3.3	3.6	4.1	-1.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	6.4	4.1	3.3	3.1	3.2	-3.2
Salem, OR	5.9	4.0	3.2	3.4	3.6	-2.4
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC	6.3	4.0	3.6	3.9	4.2	-2.1
Bend-Redmond, OR	6.4	4.0	2.8	3.2	3.6	-2.8
Charleston, WV	7.4	4.0	3.9	4.4	4.7	-2.7
Coeur d'Alene, ID	5.7	4.0	3.6	3.6	3.7	-2.1
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC	6.0	4.0	3.7	4.1	4.6	-1.5
The Villages, FL	5.1	4.0	3.6	3.7	4.1	-1.1
Waco, TX	5.7	4.0	3.4	3.7	4.2	-1.5

Binghamton, NY	6.0	4.0	3.6	3.8	4.1	-2.0
Lake Havasu City-Kingman, AZ	6.9	4.0	3.8	3.8	4.4	-2.5
Mobile, AL	6.3	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.1	-2.2
Lima, OH	4.9	4.0	3.9	4.2	4.5	-0.5
Elmira, NY	6.2	4.0	3.8	4.0	4.3	-2.0
Gettysburg, PA	4.6	4.0	2.8	3.1	3.4	-1.2
Casper, WY	6.9	3.9	3.1	3.4	3.5	-3.4
Dubuque, IA	4.4	3.9	3.2	3.3	3.4	-1.0
Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA	4.1	3.9	2.7	2.9	3.0	-1.1
Ann Arbor, MI	5.4	3.9	2.6	2.7	2.9	-2.5
Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA	4.2	3.9	2.7	2.9	3.0	-1.2
Rochester, NY	5.8	3.9	3.3	3.4	3.5	-2.3
Spartanburg, SC	5.3	3.9	3.8	4.1	4.3	-1.0
Utica-Rome, NY	5.9	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.9	-2.0
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	6.2	3.9	3.0	3.1	3.3	-2.9
Sumter, SC	5.8	3.9	3.7	4.1	4.4	-1.4
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI	5.6	3.9	3.8	3.9	4.1	-1.5
San Angelo, TX	6.0	3.9	3.2	3.5	3.9	-2.1
Bloomington-Normal, IL	5.5	3.9	3.0	3.4	3.9	-1.6
Jackson, MS	5.9	3.9	4.3	4.7	4.8	-1.2
Syracuse, NY	5.9	3.8	3.2	3.3	3.5	-2.4
Wichita Falls, TX	6.2	3.8	3.2	3.5	4.0	-2.3
State College, PA	4.5	3.8	2.9	3.3	3.6	-0.9
Hattiesburg, MS	5.9	3.8	3.5	3.6	3.7	-2.2
Kansas City, MO-KS	4.7	3.8	3.3	3.5	3.7	-1.0
Portland-South Portland, ME	4.0	3.8	3.2	3.1	3.0	-1.0
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA	6.2	3.8	2.6	2.8	3.1	-3.2
Columbus, GA-AL	6.0	3.8	3.4	3.9	4.2	-1.8
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL	6.3	3.8	2.9	3.0	3.3	-3.0
Glens Falls, NY	5.2	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.8	-1.4
Hot Springs, AR	6.3	3.8	3.4	3.5	3.5	-2.7
Kingston, NY	5.3	3.8	3.4	3.5	3.6	-1.7
Midland, TX	8.4	3.8	2.9	3.1	3.4	-4.9
Wilmington, NC	5.7	3.8	3.3	3.5	3.9	-1.8
Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN	4.7	3.8	2.9	3.2	3.4	-1.3
Sherman-Denison, TX	5.2	3.7	3.1	3.5	4.1	-1.1
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL	6.4	3.7	3.1	3.3	3.6	-2.8
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA	7.0	3.7	2.8	3.1	3.3	-3.7
Fort Collins, CO	5.5	3.7	2.6	2.5	2.8	-2.7
Raleigh, NC	5.6	3.7	3.4	3.6	3.7	-1.9
Abilene, TX	5.2	3.7	3.1	3.4	3.9	-1.4
Florence, SC	5.7	3.7	3.5	3.9	4.2	-1.5
Lubbock, TX	5.3	3.7	3.0	3.2	3.5	-1.8
Duluth, MN-WI	5.6	3.7	3.6	4.0	4.2	-1.4
Asheville, NC	6.0	3.6	3.1	3.3	3.6	-2.4
Durham-Chapel Hill, NC	5.5	3.6	3.3	3.5	3.7	-1.8
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville, AL	5.1	3.6	3.7	3.9	4.2	-1.0

Cape Girardeau, MO-IL	4.2	3.6	3.0	3.1	3.1	-1.1
Flagstaff, AZ	7.3	3.6	3.8	3.7	4.2	-3.2
Louisville-Jefferson County, KY-IN	5.1	3.6	3.3	3.6	3.9	-1.2
Sierra Vista-Douglas, AZ	5.3	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.5	-0.8
Janesville-Beloit, WI	4.7	3.6	3.4	3.7	4.0	-0.7
Montgomery, AL	5.6	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.7	-1.9
Macon-Bibb County, GA	6.2	3.6	3.1	3.5	3.9	-2.4
New Orleans-Metairie, LA	8.5	3.6	3.2	3.8	4.1	-4.4
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	6.6	3.6	2.9	3.1	3.2	-3.4
Morgantown, WV	5.3	3.6	3.4	3.7	3.8	-1.5
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY	5.0	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.4	-1.6
Iowa City, IA	3.8	3.5	2.7	2.8	2.9	-0.9
Lexington-Fayette, KY	4.8	3.5	3.2	3.4	3.5	-1.3
Ocala, FL	5.0	3.5	3.2	3.4	3.9	-1.1
Shreveport-Bossier City, LA	7.3	3.5	2.9	3.4	3.9	-3.4
Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC	5.1	3.5	3.5	3.7	4.0	-1.0
Joplin, MO	4.5	3.5	3.0	2.9	2.8	-1.7
Michigan City-La Porte, IN	6.9	3.5	4.1	4.6	5.2	-1.7
Gadsden, AL	5.5	3.4	3.6	4.0	4.3	-1.2
Reno, NV	5.4	3.4	3.7	3.5	4.0	-1.5
Boulder, CO	5.2	3.4	2.3	2.3	2.4	-2.8
Lynchburg, VA	5.6	3.4	3.0	3.2	3.4	-2.2
Sioux City, IA-NE-SD	3.7	3.4	2.6	2.8	3.0	-0.8
Lewiston, ID-WA	4.0	3.4	3.1	3.3	3.6	-0.4
Morristown, TN	5.2	3.4	3.3	3.6	4.4	-0.8
Port St. Lucie, FL	4.8	3.4	3.7	4.0	4.3	-0.5
College Station-Bryan, TX	5.0	3.4	2.8	3.0	3.4	-1.6
Jackson, TN	6.2	3.4	3.0	3.3	4.0	-2.2
Monroe, LA	6.6	3.3	2.8	3.2	3.7	-2.9
St. Joseph, MO-KS	4.1	3.3	2.8	2.9	2.9	-1.3
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina, HI	16.9	3.3	1.6	1.8	2.2	-14.6
Rapid City, SD	3.6	3.3	3.0	3.1	3.2	-0.4
Richmond, VA	6.2	3.3	2.7	2.9	3.1	-3.1
South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI	6.1	3.3	3.2	3.6	4.1	-2.0
Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL	4.2	3.3	3.6	4.1	4.6	0.4
Green Bay, WI	4.3	3.3	3.2	3.5	3.6	-0.7
Johnson City, TN	6.0	3.3	3.3	3.6	4.2	-1.8
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL	4.9	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.4	-1.5
Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL	4.6	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.2	-1.4
Terre Haute, IN	5.5	3.2	3.2	3.8	4.6	-1.0
Columbia, SC	5.0	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.6	-1.4
Eau Claire, WI	4.3	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.5	-0.7
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA	5.8	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.6	-2.2
Cleveland, TN	5.8	3.2	3.4	3.7	4.3	-1.5
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA	5.8	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.5	-2.3
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR	5.4	3.2	2.7	3.1	3.3	-2.1
Springfield, MO	4.0	3.2	2.8	2.9	2.8	-1.3

Tallahassee, FL	4.5	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.9	-1.6
Warner Robins, GA	4.9	3.2	2.7	3.2	3.7	-1.2
Lawton, OK	4.8	3.2	3.2	3.5	3.4	-1.4
Brunswick, GA	5.3	3.2	2.7	2.9	3.0	-2.3
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley, SC	4.5	3.2	3.0	3.4	3.5	-1.0
Punta Gorda, FL	4.7	3.2	3.0	3.2	3.6	-1.1
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	4.6	3.2	2.7	3.1	3.1	-1.6
Valdosta, GA	5.5	3.2	2.6	3.0	3.2	-2.2
Wichita, KS	5.2	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.5	-1.7
Hinesville, GA	5.3	3.1	2.8	3.3	3.8	-1.5
Jefferson City, MO	3.7	3.1	2.9	3.0	2.9	-0.8
Kokomo, IN	5.7	3.1	3.8	4.3	4.9	-0.9
Manchester-Nashua, NH	5.2	3.1	2.7	2.8	3.0	-2.2
Tucson, AZ	6.2	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.7	-2.5
Lafayette, LA	6.9	3.1	2.4	2.8	3.2	-3.6
Tulsa, OK	5.4	3.1	3.2	3.5	3.7	-1.6
Urban Honolulu, HI	9.8	3.1	2.0	2.1	2.3	-7.4
Baton Rouge, LA	6.5	3.1	2.6	3.1	3.5	-3.0
Charleston-North Charleston, SC	5.0	3.1	3.0	3.3	3.5	-1.5
Corvallis, OR	4.9	3.1	2.4	2.6	3.0	-1.9
Austin-Round Rock, TX	5.1	3.1	2.5	2.8	3.0	-2.1
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL	4.5	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	-1.4
Amarillo, TX	4.3	3.0	2.6	2.9	3.3	-1.0
Chattanooga, TN-GA	5.1	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.7	-1.4
Savannah, GA	5.9	3.0	2.5	2.8	3.0	-2.9
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort, SC	4.5	3.0	3.0	3.3	3.5	-1.1
Muncie, IN	5.2	3.0	3.2	3.6	4.3	-0.9
Pocatello, ID	4.4	3.0	2.8	3.0	3.1	-1.3
Cheyenne, WY	4.1	3.0	2.2	2.6	2.9	-1.3
St. Cloud, MN	4.9	3.0	2.5	2.9	3.2	-1.7
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL	4.3	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.8	-1.5
Gainesville, FL	3.9	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.6	-1.3
Lake Charles, LA	9.3	3.0	2.3	2.6	3.0	-6.3
Tuscaloosa, AL	5.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.3	-1.8
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin, TN	5.3	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.4	-1.9
Rome, GA	4.9	2.9	2.7	3.4	4.0	-0.9
Dalton, GA	5.0	2.9	2.4	2.9	3.1	-1.9
Alexandria, LA	5.8	2.9	2.9	3.3	3.8	-2.0
Prescott, AZ	5.4	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.9	-2.6
Oklahoma City, OK	4.9	2.9	3.1	3.4	3.6	-1.3
Boise City, ID	4.4	2.9	2.5	2.7	2.9	-1.5
Grand Forks, ND-MN	4.1	2.9	2.5	2.7	2.9	-1.2
Columbia, MO	3.5	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.6	-1.0
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island, FL	4.1	2.9	3.4	3.2	3.2	-0.9
Roanoke, VA	5.3	2.9	2.7	2.8	3.0	-2.3
Birmingham-Hoover, AL	4.3	2.8	2.7	3.0	3.2	-1.1
Jacksonville, FL	4.3	2.8	2.4	2.8	3.2	-1.2

Dothan, AL	4.3	2.8	2.9	3.2	3.5	-0.8
Ithaca, NY	4.5	2.8	2.7	3.0	3.3	-1.2
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton, FL	4.3	2.8	2.4	2.7	3.0	-1.3
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI	5.0	2.8	2.5	2.9	3.2	-1.8
Evansville, IN-KY	4.5	2.8	2.7	3.0	3.5	-1.0
Fort Smith, AR-OK	5.0	2.8	2.5	3.0	3.3	-1.7
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ	5.9	2.7	2.9	3.3	3.6	-2.2
Athens-Clarke County, GA	4.6	2.7	2.4	2.9	3.3	-1.4
Bismarck, ND	3.7	2.7	2.1	2.4	2.8	-1.0
Harrisonburg, VA	4.4	2.7	2.4	2.5	2.5	-1.8
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin, FL	3.3	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.4	-0.9
Knoxville, TN	5.1	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.2	-1.9
Fond du Lac, WI	3.7	2.6	2.7	3.0	3.2	-0.5
Topeka, KS	3.9	2.6	2.6	2.8	3.0	-0.9
La Crosse-Onalaska, WI-MN	3.6	2.6	2.4	2.7	2.9	-0.7
Staunton-Waynesboro, VA	4.6	2.6	2.3	2.5	2.8	-1.8
Oshkosh-Neenah, WI	3.5	2.6	2.7	3.0	3.3	-0.3
Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA	3.7	2.6	2.4	2.8	3.0	-0.7
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley, AL	4.0	2.6	2.6	2.9	3.1	-0.9
Burlington-South Burlington, VT	3.2	2.5	2.1	2.3	2.4	-0.9
Charlottesville, VA	5.1	2.5	2.1	2.1	2.1	-3.0
Jonesboro, AR	4.4	2.5	2.2	2.7	3.0	-1.4
Panama City, FL	3.7	2.5	2.1	2.3	2.6	-1.1
Ames, IA	2.7	2.5	2.1	2.2	2.4	-0.3
Sheboygan, WI	3.7	2.5	2.6	2.8	3.0	-0.7
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA	4.7	2.5	2.2	2.4	2.7	-1.9
Rochester, MN	4.0	2.5	2.5	2.8	3.0	-1.0
Idaho Falls, ID	3.5	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.9	-0.6
Appleton, WI	3.6	2.5	2.6	2.9	3.1	-0.5
Huntsville, AL	3.6	2.5	2.3	2.7	2.9	-0.7
Auburn-Opelika, AL	3.9	2.5	2.7	3.1	3.4	-0.5
Missoula, MT	4.5	2.5	2.7	3.1	3.4	-1.1
Lawrence, KS	4.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	-1.8
Winchester, VA-WV	4.1	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.6	-1.5
Great Falls, MT	4.4	2.4	2.6	3.0	3.3	-1.1
Sioux Falls, SD	3.0	2.4	2.3	2.6	2.7	-0.3
Mankato-North Mankato, MN	4.1	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.6	-1.5
Wausau, WI	3.5	2.4	2.5	2.8	3.0	-0.6
Decatur, AL	3.6	2.4	2.5	2.9	3.2	-0.4
Gainesville, GA	3.7	2.3	2.3	2.8	3.0	-0.7
Fargo, ND-MN	3.5	2.3	2.0	2.3	2.5	-1.0
Billings, MT	4.1	2.3	2.7	3.1	3.2	-0.9
Indianapolis-Carmel, IN	5.1	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.7	-2.4
St. George, UT	3.9	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	-1.5
Columbus, IN	4.1	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.8	-1.3
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO	3.9	2.2	2.1	2.5	2.8	-1.1
Salt Lake City, UT	3.8	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.7	-1.2

Bloomington, IN	4.4	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.9	-1.5
Grand Island, NE	4.6	2.2	2.1	2.6	2.9	-1.6
Manhattan, KS	3.4	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.7	-0.8
Ogden-Clearfield, UT	3.3	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.7	-0.6
Fort Wayne, IN	4.7	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.6	-2.1
Lafayette-West Lafayette, IN	4.7	2.1	2.3	2.6	3.1	-1.7
Lincoln, NE	3.4	2.0	2.1	2.5	2.8	-0.7
Madison, WI	3.6	2.0	2.2	2.6	2.8	-0.8
Provo-Orem, UT	3.1	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.2	-0.9
Logan, UT-ID	2.5	1.5	1.8	1.9	2.1	-0.4
Elkhart-Goshen, IN	4.0	1.3	1.2	1.7	2.2	-1.8

**Table 11: Return to Peak Employment**  
*(Employment Peak before Covid-19 led Recession)*

Return to Peak	
Abilene, TX	2022Q1
Akron, OH	Past 2025Q1
Albany, GA	2022Q3
Albany, OR	2022Q1
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY	Past 2025Q1
Albuquerque, NM	2022Q2
Alexandria, LA	Past 2025Q1
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	2022Q2
Altoona, PA	Past 2025Q1
Amarillo, TX	2021Q4
Ames, IA	2023Q1
Anchorage, AK	2023Q3
Ann Arbor, MI	2023Q1
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville, AL	Past 2025Q1
Appleton, WI	2022Q3
Asheville, NC	2022Q2
Athens-Clarke County, GA	2022Q4
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA	2021Q4
Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ	2022Q1
Auburn-Opelika, AL	2022Q2
Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC	2023Q3
Austin-Round Rock, TX	2021Q2
Bakersfield, CA	2022Q3
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD	2023Q3
Bangor, ME	2022Q1
Barnstable Town, MA	2022Q4
Baton Rouge, LA	2023Q1
Battle Creek, MI	Past 2025Q1
Bay City, MI	2022Q4
Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX	Past 2025Q1
Beckley, WV	Past 2025Q1
Bellingham, WA	2022Q4
Bend-Redmond, OR	2021Q4
Billings, MT	2021Q3
Binghamton, NY	Past 2025Q1
Birmingham-Hoover, AL	2022Q3
Bismarck, ND	2022Q1
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA	2021Q4
Bloomington, IN	2022Q1
Bloomington-Normal, IL	2023Q2
Bloomsburg-Berwick, PA	Past 2025Q1
Boise City, ID	2021Q1

Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH	2022Q2
Boulder, CO	2022Q2
Bowling Green, KY	2022Q3
Bremerton-Silverdale, WA	2023Q2
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT	Past 2025Q1
Brownsville-Harlingen, TX	2021Q2
Brunswick, GA	2021Q4
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls, NY	Past 2025Q1
Burlington, NC	2022Q2
Burlington-South Burlington, VT	Past 2025Q1
California-Lexington Park, MD	2022Q2
Canton-Massillon, OH	2023Q2
Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL	Past 2025Q1
Cape Girardeau, MO-IL	2021Q3
Carbondale-Marion, IL	2023Q1
Carson City, NV	2021Q4
Casper, WY	2023Q4
Cedar Rapids, IA	2024Q4
Chambersburg-Waynesboro, PA	Past 2025Q1
Champaign-Urbana, IL	2021Q4
Charleston, WV	2022Q1
Charleston-North Charleston, SC	2022Q2
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC	Past 2025Q1
Charlottesville, VA	Past 2025Q1
Chattanooga, TN-GA	2024Q3
Cheyenne, WY	2022Q1
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI	2024Q4
Chico, CA	Past 2025Q1
Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN	2023Q1
Clarksville, TN-KY	2021Q4
Cleveland, TN	2023Q2
Cleveland-Elyria, OH	Past 2025Q1
Coeur d'Alene, ID	2021Q1
College Station-Bryan, TX	Past 2025Q1
Colorado Springs, CO	2021Q3
Columbia, MO	2021Q4
Columbia, SC	2022Q4
Columbus, GA-AL	2021Q3
Columbus, IN	2022Q2
Columbus, OH	Past 2025Q1
Corpus Christi, TX	2022Q4
Corvallis, OR	2022Q4
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin, FL	Past 2025Q1
Cumberland, MD-WV	Past 2025Q1
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	2021Q3
Dalton, GA	2022Q1
Danville, IL	2021Q4

Daphne-Fairhope-Foley, AL	Past 2025Q1
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL	2024Q3
Dayton, OH	Past 2025Q1
Decatur, AL	Past 2025Q1
Decatur, IL	2021Q4
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL	2022Q1
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO	2022Q1
Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA	2023Q3
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI	2022Q2
Dothan, AL	2022Q3
Dover, DE	2024Q2
Dubuque, IA	Past 2025Q1
Duluth, MN-WI	2021Q2
Durham-Chapel Hill, NC	2023Q3
East Stroudsburg, PA	2022Q3
Eau Claire, WI	2022Q1
El Centro, CA	2023Q4
El Paso, TX	2021Q1
Elizabethtown, KY	Past 2025Q1
Elkhart-Goshen, IN	2022Q3
Elmira, NY	Past 2025Q1
Erie, PA	Past 2025Q1
Eugene, OR	2023Q2
Evansville, IN-KY	Past 2025Q1
Fairbanks, AK	2022Q2
Fargo, ND-MN	2022Q2
Farmington, NM	Past 2025Q1
Fayetteville, NC	2021Q3
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO	2022Q3
Flagstaff, AZ	Past 2025Q1
Flint, MI	Past 2025Q1
Florence, SC	2023Q2
Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL	2022Q3
Fond du Lac, WI	2022Q1
Fort Collins, CO	2022Q1
Fort Smith, AR-OK	Past 2025Q1
Fort Wayne, IN	2022Q2
Fresno, CA	2020Q4
Gadsden, AL	Past 2025Q1
Gainesville, FL	2021Q4
Gainesville, GA	2021Q3
Gettysburg, PA	Past 2025Q1
Glens Falls, NY	Past 2025Q1
Goldsboro, NC	2022Q2
Grand Forks, ND-MN	2022Q4
Grand Island, NE	2023Q1
Grand Junction, CO	2022Q4

Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI	2022Q2
Grants Pass, OR	Past 2025Q1
Great Falls, MT	Past 2025Q1
Greeley, CO	2021Q4
Green Bay, WI	2022Q2
Greensboro-High Point, NC	2022Q2
Greenville, NC	2023Q2
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley, SC	2022Q1
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula, MS	2022Q1
Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV	2022Q3
Hammond, LA	2022Q2
Hanford-Corcoran, CA	2022Q3
Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA	2024Q3
Harrisonburg, VA	2022Q2
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT	Past 2025Q1
Hattiesburg, MS	2021Q3
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC	2022Q1
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort, SC	2022Q2
Hinesville, GA	2021Q1
Homosassa Springs, FL	2021Q3
Hot Springs, AR	Past 2025Q1
Houma-Thibodaux, LA	2023Q1
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX	Past 2025Q1
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	2022Q2
Huntsville, AL	2021Q2
Idaho Falls, ID	Past 2025Q1
Indianapolis-Carmel, IN	Past 2025Q1
Iowa City, IA	2021Q4
Ithaca, NY	2022Q4
Jackson, MI	Past 2025Q1
Jackson, MS	Past 2025Q1
Jackson, TN	Past 2025Q1
Jacksonville, FL	2022Q4
Jacksonville, NC	2022Q2
Janesville-Beloit, WI	2022Q3
Jefferson City, MO	2021Q2
Johnson City, TN	Past 2025Q1
Johnstown, PA	2022Q1
Jonesboro, AR	2022Q2
Joplin, MO	2021Q3
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina, HI	2021Q1
Kalamazoo-Portage, MI	2023Q4
Kankakee, IL	2023Q3
Kansas City, MO-KS	Past 2025Q1
Kennewick-Richland, WA	2023Q1
Killeen-Temple, TX	2022Q1
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA	2021Q3

Kingston, NY	2022Q3
Knoxville, TN	Past 2025Q1
Kokomo, IN	2021Q3
La Crosse-Onalaska, WI-MN	Past 2025Q1
Lafayette, LA	Past 2025Q1
Lafayette-West Lafayette, IN	2022Q4
Lake Charles, LA	2023Q2
Lake Havasu City-Kingman, AZ	2021Q2
Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL	2022Q1
Lancaster, PA	2020Q4
Lansing-East Lansing, MI	2023Q1
Laredo, TX	2024Q1
Las Cruces, NM	Past 2025Q1
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV	2023Q3
Lawrence, KS	2022Q2
Lawton, OK	2022Q2
Lebanon, PA	2024Q4
Lewiston, ID-WA	Past 2025Q1
Lewiston-Auburn, ME	2022Q3
Lexington-Fayette, KY	2023Q2
Lima, OH	2021Q4
Lincoln, NE	2022Q3
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR	Past 2025Q1
Logan, UT-ID	2023Q3
Longview, TX	2022Q2
Longview, WA	2020Q4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA	Past 2025Q1
Louisville-Jefferson County, KY-IN	2022Q3
Lubbock, TX	2022Q1
Lynchburg, VA	2021Q4
Macon-Bibb County, GA	Past 2025Q1
Madera, CA	2022Q2
Madison, WI	2021Q4
Manchester-Nashua, NH	2023Q1
Manhattan, KS	Past 2025Q1
Mankato-North Mankato, MN	2022Q4
Mansfield, OH	Past 2025Q1
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX	Past 2025Q1
Medford, OR	2021Q3
Memphis, TN-MS-AR	2022Q4
Merced, CA	2022Q1
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL	2022Q2
Michigan City-La Porte, IN	2022Q2
Midland, MI	Past 2025Q1
Midland, TX	2023Q4
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI	Past 2025Q1
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI	Past 2025Q1

Missoula, MT	2023Q4
Mobile, AL	2021Q4
Modesto, CA	2022Q3
Monroe, LA	2022Q2
Monroe, MI	Past 2025Q1
Montgomery, AL	Past 2025Q1
Morgantown, WV	2022Q4
Morristown, TN	2024Q1
Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA	2021Q3
Muncie, IN	2022Q4
Muskegon, MI	Past 2025Q1
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway, SC-NC	2022Q4
Napa, CA	2021Q4
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island, FL	Past 2025Q1
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin, TN	2021Q3
New Bern, NC	2021Q3
New Haven-Milford, CT	2022Q1
New Orleans-Metairie, LA	2022Q3
New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA	Past 2025Q1
Niles-Benton Harbor, MI	Past 2025Q1
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton, FL	Past 2025Q1
Norwich-New London, CT	Past 2025Q1
Ocala, FL	2021Q1
Ocean City, NJ	2023Q3
Odessa, TX	Past 2025Q1
Ogden-Clearfield, UT	2021Q1
Oklahoma City, OK	2022Q3
Olympia-Tumwater, WA	2022Q1
Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA	2023Q1
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL	2022Q2
Oshkosh-Neenah, WI	2023Q1
Owensboro, KY	2023Q2
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA	2024Q2
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL	2021Q2
Panama City, FL	2021Q1
Parkersburg-Vienna, WV	Past 2025Q1
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL	2021Q4
Peoria, IL	Past 2025Q1
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD	2023Q1
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ	2021Q3
Pine Bluff, AR	Past 2025Q1
Pittsburgh, PA	2024Q2
Pittsfield, MA	Past 2025Q1
Pocatello, ID	2021Q3
Port St. Lucie, FL	2022Q3
Portland-South Portland, ME	2022Q4
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA	2021Q2

Prescott, AZ	2021Q4
Providence-Warwick, RI-MA	Past 2025Q1
Provo-Orem, UT	2023Q4
Pueblo, CO	2022Q2
Punta Gorda, FL	2021Q2
Racine, WI	Past 2025Q1
Raleigh, NC	2021Q2
Rapid City, SD	2021Q2
Reading, PA	Past 2025Q1
Redding, CA	2022Q1
Reno, NV	2021Q4
Richmond, VA	2024Q1
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA	2021Q3
Roanoke, VA	Past 2025Q1
Rochester, MN	2024Q4
Rochester, NY	2022Q1
Rockford, IL	2022Q2
Rocky Mount, NC	Past 2025Q1
Rome, GA	Past 2025Q1
Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade, CA	2022Q2
Saginaw, MI	2022Q1
Salem, OR	2023Q2
Salinas, CA	2022Q3
Salisbury, MD-DE	2022Q4
Salt Lake City, UT	Past 2025Q1
San Angelo, TX	Past 2025Q1
San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX	2022Q2
San Diego-Carlsbad, CA	2023Q2
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA	2022Q4
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA	2021Q2
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande, CA	2022Q2
Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA	2022Q2
Santa Fe, NM	2022Q1
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara, CA	2021Q3
Santa Rosa, CA	2023Q2
Savannah, GA	2021Q3
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton, PA	Past 2025Q1
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	2023Q1
Sebastian-Vero Beach, FL	Past 2025Q1
Sebring, FL	Past 2025Q1
Sheboygan, WI	2022Q3
Sherman-Denison, TX	2021Q3
Shreveport-Bossier City, LA	Past 2025Q1
Sierra Vista-Douglas, AZ	2022Q3
Sioux City, IA-NE-SD	2022Q3
Sioux Falls, SD	2021Q3
South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI	Past 2025Q1

Spartanburg, SC	2022Q2
Spokane-Spokane Valley, WA	2022Q1
Springfield, IL	2024Q1
Springfield, MA	2021Q4
Springfield, MO	Past 2025Q1
Springfield, OH	2022Q1
St. Cloud, MN	Past 2025Q1
St. George, UT	Past 2025Q1
St. Joseph, MO-KS	2022Q4
St. Louis, MO-IL	2020Q4
State College, PA	2022Q3
Staunton-Waynesboro, VA	Past 2025Q1
Stockton-Lodi, CA	2021Q3
Sumter, SC	Past 2025Q1
Syracuse, NY	Past 2025Q1
Tallahassee, FL	2021Q4
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	2021Q3
Terre Haute, IN	2023Q2
Texarkana, TX-AR	2023Q2
The Villages, FL	2020Q4
Toledo, OH	Past 2025Q1
Topeka, KS	Past 2025Q1
Trenton, NJ	2022Q3
Tucson, AZ	2022Q3
Tulsa, OK	2024Q2
Tuscaloosa, AL	Past 2025Q1
Tyler, TX	2021Q4
Urban Honolulu, HI	Past 2025Q1
Utica-Rome, NY	2022Q3
Valdosta, GA	Past 2025Q1
Vallejo-Fairfield, CA	2022Q2
Victoria, TX	2023Q4
Vineland-Bridgeton, NJ	Past 2025Q1
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	2024Q3
Visalia-Porterville, CA	2021Q3
Waco, TX	2021Q3
Walla Walla, WA	2021Q3
Warner Robins, GA	2022Q2
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	2023Q4
Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA	Past 2025Q1
Watertown-Fort Drum, NY	Past 2025Q1
Wausau, WI	2022Q3
Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH	Past 2025Q1
Wenatchee, WA	2021Q4
Wheeling, WV-OH	Past 2025Q1
Wichita Falls, TX	Past 2025Q1
Wichita, KS	Past 2025Q1

Williamsport, PA	Past 2025Q1
Wilmington, NC	2021Q3
Winchester, VA-WV	2021Q3
Winston-Salem, NC	2022Q3
Worcester, MA-CT	2024Q1
Yakima, WA	2022Q2
York-Hanover, PA	2023Q2
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA	Past 2025Q1
Yuba City, CA	2021Q4
Yuma, AZ	2021Q3

**Table 12: Real Gross State and Metropolitan Output  
(Annual growth, percent)**

	2021	2022
<b>United States</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>3.1</b>
<b>Alaska</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.6</b>
Anchorage, AK	0.4	2.3
Fairbanks, AK	-1.2	0.2
<b>Alabama</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>2.5</b>
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville, AL	4.3	3.3
Auburn-Opelika, AL	6.5	4.5
Birmingham-Hoover, AL	4.6	3.1
Columbus, GA-AL	3.0	4.5
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley, AL	5.8	4.7
Decatur, AL	5.5	3.8
Dothan, AL	5.3	4.0
Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL	5.4	2.9
Gadsden, AL	1.7	2.0
Huntsville, AL	4.9	3.4
Mobile, AL	5.1	3.8
Montgomery, AL	4.0	2.7
Tuscaloosa, AL	3.1	3.9
<b>Arkansas</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>2.3</b>
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, MO-AR	6.4	3.9
Fort Smith, OK-AR	4.8	2.7
Hot Springs, AR	6.5	3.2
Jonesboro, AR	6.1	3.7
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR	5.2	2.2
Memphis, TN-MS-AR	6.3	0.5
Pine Bluff, AR	2.9	2.3
Texarkana, TX-AR	3.4	2.1
<b>Arizona</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>2.8</b>
Flagstaff, AZ	3.8	9.1
Lake Havasu City-Kingman, AZ	5.4	5.9
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ	5.8	2.7
Prescott, AZ	6.4	7.0
Sierra Vista-Douglas, AZ	1.7	5.5
Tucson, AZ	4.0	2.1
Yuma, AZ	4.9	6.0
<b>California</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>3.6</b>
Bakersfield, CA	3.1	3.6
Chico, CA	8.5	2.7

El Centro, CA	7.8	6.6
Fresno, CA	6.0	4.4
Hanford-Corcoran, CA	5.9	5.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA (MSA)	8.8	3.3
Madera, CA	8.5	7.0
Merced, CA	7.4	6.4
Modesto, CA	6.3	4.2
Napa, CA	11.5	5.7
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA	5.4	2.3
Redding, CA	10.5	5.4
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA	6.6	3.8
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara, CA	10.3	2.9
Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade, CA	7.4	3.6
Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA	9.2	4.5
San Diego-Carlsbad, CA	8.2	3.9
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA	8.6	3.3
Salinas, CA	8.0	3.4
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande, CA	9.0	3.7
Santa Rosa, CA	9.7	5.0
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA (MSA)	7.1	4.0
Stockton-Lodi, CA	7.1	4.1
Vallejo-Fairfield, CA	7.0	3.5
Visalia-Porterville, CA	8.8	5.8
Yuba City, CA	8.4	6.3
<b>Colorado</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>3.2</b>
Boulder, CO	5.6	3.5
Colorado Springs, CO	6.0	2.1
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO	6.2	3.5
Fort Collins, CO	5.3	2.6
Greeley, CO	3.2	5.5
Grand Junction, CO	5.0	2.6
Pueblo, CO	4.3	3.8
<b>Connecticut</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>2.4</b>
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT	5.4	2.7
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT	3.2	1.7
New Haven-Milford, CT	4.6	2.8
Norwich-New London, CT	4.7	2.9
Worcester, MA-CT	4.5	0.5
<b>District of Columbia</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV (MSA)	2.8	1.8
<b>Delaware</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.9</b>
Dover, DE	3.5	3.2
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD (MSA)	3.4	4.2

Salisbury, MD-DE	4.6	3.4
<b>Florida</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>4.0</b>
Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL	8.7	5.0
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL	6.8	3.1
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin, FL	9.5	2.8
Gainesville, FL	7.0	3.6
Homosassa Springs, FL	4.9	1.7
Jacksonville, FL	6.1	3.1
Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL	7.4	4.7
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL (MSA)	6.4	4.2
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island, FL	7.2	3.8
Ocala, FL	5.4	3.0
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL	7.5	6.4
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL	7.1	5.5
Panama City, FL	8.8	5.2
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL	6.6	3.2
Port St. Lucie, FL	6.8	3.1
Punta Gorda, FL	6.9	4.0
Sebastian-Vero Beach, FL	5.9	4.4
Sebring, FL	6.1	2.2
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton, FL	6.7	3.6
Tallahassee, FL	5.8	2.9
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	7.2	4.1
The Villages, FL	6.2	2.9
<b>Georgia</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>3.4</b>
Albany, GA	2.7	2.6
Athens-Clarke County, GA	5.6	6.1
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA	5.9	3.3
Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC	4.3	0.5
Brunswick, GA	5.8	4.5
Chattanooga, GA-TN	6.9	2.6
Columbus, GA-AL	3.6	3.2
Dalton, GA	7.3	4.3
Gainesville, GA	6.9	4.5
Hinesville, GA	3.2	1.4
Macon, GA	6.0	3.3
Rome, GA	5.8	3.6
Savannah, GA	10.3	4.8
Valdosta, GA	4.6	1.9
Warner Robins, GA	4.2	3.9
<b>Hawaii</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>5.9</b>
Urban Honolulu, HI	3.6	5.2
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina, HI	9.1	9.2

<b>Iowa</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>
Ames, IA	6.7	1.3
Cedar Rapids, IA	4.9	-0.2
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL	6.9	1.4
Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA	8.2	0.9
Dubuque, IA	5.8	-0.4
Iowa City, IA	5.1	1.8
Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA	7.9	1.7
Sioux City, IA-NE-SD	5.8	2.1
Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA	6.3	0.6
<b>Idaho</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>2.6</b>
Boise City, ID	7.4	3.2
Coeur d'Alene, ID	9.1	4.9
Idaho Falls, ID	9.2	4.8
Lewiston, NE-WA	6.0	2.7
Logan, UT-ID	6.7	4.6
Pocatello, ID	4.1	1.4
<b>Illinois</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>
Bloomington-Normal, IL	7.0	0.5
Cape Girardeau, MO-IL	0.6	-1.0
Carbondale-Marion, IL	6.7	2.6
Champaign-Urbana, IL	7.7	1.4
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL (MSA)	5.4	2.6
Danville, IL	4.5	1.6
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL	4.6	1.1
Decatur, IL	4.0	0.9
Kankakee, IL	3.4	0.7
Peoria, IL	5.6	0.8
Rockford, IL	3.9	2.8
Springfield, IL	9.4	0.6
St. Louis, MO-IL	4.8	0.0
<b>Indiana</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>2.2</b>
Bloomington, IN	8.0	4.0
Gary, IN	7.1	2.7
Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN	7.7	1.9
Columbus, IN	5.9	1.8
Elkhart-Goshen, IN	15.3	6.4
Evansville, IN-KY	6.4	2.8
Fort Wayne, IN	8.3	3.1
Indianapolis-Carmel, IN	7.3	3.2
Kokomo, IN	3.7	1.3
Lafayette-West Lafayette, IN	9.5	3.5
Louisville-Jefferson County, KY-IN	7.4	0.7
Michigan City-La Porte, IN	6.9	3.3

Muncie, IN	5.5	1.1
South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI	6.8	2.6
Terre Haute, IN	5.4	2.8
 <b>Kansas</b>	 <b>3.8</b>	 <b>1.8</b>
Kansas City, MO-KS	4.2	2.2
Lawrence, KS	4.3	5.5
Manhattan, KS	3.7	3.0
St. Joseph, MO-KS	10.1	6.5
Topeka, KS	4.1	2.7
Wichita, KS	4.3	2.9
 <b>Kentucky</b>	 <b>4.8</b>	 <b>2.0</b>
Bowling Green, KY	7.5	3.1
Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN	6.7	2.8
Clarksville, TN-KY	5.5	2.0
Elizabethtown, KY	3.5	0.9
Evansville, IN-KY	4.4	3.1
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	3.3	4.3
Lexington-Fayette, KY	4.1	1.8
Louisville-Jefferson County, KY-IN	5.5	2.4
Owensboro, KY	5.0	3.1
 <b>Louisiana</b>	 <b>2.5</b>	 <b>2.3</b>
Alexandria, LA	4.2	5.1
Baton Rouge, LA	2.5	3.5
Hammond, LA	5.3	3.8
Houma-Thibodaux, LA	2.3	3.5
Lake Charles, LA	0.5	4.0
Lafayette, LA	4.2	2.6
Monroe, LA	1.7	1.7
New Orleans-Metairie, LA	2.6	1.8
Shreveport-Bossier City, LA	3.6	2.7
 <b>Massachusetts</b>	 <b>6.4</b>	 <b>3.5</b>
Barnstable Town, MA	6.4	4.8
Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH (MSA)	6.5	3.3
Pittsfield, MA	6.9	3.5
Providence-Warwick, RI-MA	6.0	5.4
Springfield, MA	6.1	3.5
Worcester, MA-CT	5.4	2.8
 <b>Maryland</b>	 <b>3.2</b>	 <b>2.2</b>
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD	3.2	2.7
California-Lexington Park, MD	2.3	0.6
Cumberland, MD-WV	1.5	1.2
Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV	1.5	3.2

Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD (MSA)	3.9	-3.3
Salisbury, MD-DE	7.0	0.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV (MSA)	3.1	1.6
 <b>Maine</b>	 <b>5.2</b>	 <b>2.2</b>
Bangor, ME	4.7	2.9
Lewiston-Auburn, ME	3.0	2.0
Portland-South Portland, ME	5.6	1.8
 <b>Michigan</b>	 <b>6.2</b>	 <b>2.5</b>
Ann Arbor, MI	5.0	2.9
Battle Creek, MI	2.7	3.0
Bay City, MI	4.2	2.9
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI (MSA)	7.6	2.8
Flint, MI	6.5	3.2
Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI	6.3	1.8
Jackson, MI	4.4	2.5
Kalamazoo-Portage, MI	4.3	3.4
Lansing-East Lansing, MI	4.1	1.3
Midland, MI	6.1	2.6
Monroe, MI	4.1	4.2
Muskegon, MI	4.6	3.1
Niles-Benton Harbor, MI	4.6	3.4
Saginaw, MI	4.4	2.5
South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI	6.4	3.0
 <b>Minnesota</b>	 <b>5.7</b>	 <b>2.5</b>
Duluth, MN-WI	4.6	2.3
Mankato-North Mankato, MN	4.6	1.2
Fargo, ND-MN	4.1	-0.1
Grand Forks, ND-MN	1.4	-0.6
La Crosse-Onalaska, WI-MN	4.2	0.8
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI	5.9	2.8
Rochester, MN	6.6	2.9
St. Cloud, MN	4.4	3.1
 <b>Missouri</b>	 <b>4.6</b>	 <b>2.0</b>
Cape Girardeau, MO-IL	5.1	4.3
Columbia, MO	5.6	2.9
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO	2.0	3.0
Jefferson City, MO	2.4	2.6
Joplin, MO	6.0	3.0
Kansas City, MO-KS	3.8	1.1
Springfield, MO	6.3	2.7
St. Joseph, MO-KS	3.4	3.6
St. Louis, MO-IL	5.4	2.0

<b>Mississippi</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>1.9</b>
Gulfport-Biloxi, MS	5.7	3.3
Hattiesburg, MS	7.0	2.9
Jackson, MS	2.6	0.3
Memphis, TN-MS-AR	5.9	2.6
<b>Montana</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>2.1</b>
Billings, MT	9.1	4.0
Great Falls, MT	7.8	3.9
Missoula, MT	9.4	6.0
<b>North Carolina</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>3.1</b>
Asheville, NC	9.5	4.5
Burlington, NC	8.3	3.8
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC	6.8	3.3
Durham-Chapel Hill, NC	6.7	2.5
Fayetteville, NC	5.6	3.0
Goldsboro, NC	6.0	4.0
Greensboro-High Point, NC	5.4	1.5
Greenville, NC	7.1	3.2
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC	6.9	4.6
Jacksonville, NC	5.7	4.1
New Bern, NC	6.9	4.1
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach, SC-NC	11.4	5.8
Raleigh, NC	7.7	4.4
Rocky Mount, NC	7.8	2.9
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	10.6	2.5
Wilmington, NC	8.5	1.8
Winston-Salem, NC	6.0	2.8
<b>North Dakota</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>
Bismarck, ND	4.3	-0.1
Fargo, ND-MN	6.3	-0.2
Grand Forks, ND-MN	2.9	0.7
<b>Nebraska</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>
Grand Island, NE	6.4	1.1
Lincoln, NE	5.0	0.9
Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA	5.1	0.7
Sioux City, IA-NE-SD	4.3	-0.3
<b>New Hampshire</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>1.0</b>
Rockingham County-Strafford County, NH	9.4	0.7
Manchester-Nashua, NH	8.3	1.2
<b>New Jersey</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>2.9</b>
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	3.2	2.5

Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ	10.7	5.5
New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA	4.8	3.0
Ocean City, NJ	10.1	-0.1
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD	5.0	3.4
Trenton, NJ	4.4	2.9
Vineland-Bridgeton, NJ	3.2	0.4
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<b>New Mexico</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>3.9</b>
Albuquerque, NM	5.6	4.6
Farmington, NM	4.1	9.8
Las Cruces, NM	6.3	7.3
Santa Fe, NM	7.1	11.3
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<b>Nevada</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>4.7</b>
Carson City, NV	5.8	3.9
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV	7.7	5.7
Reno, NV	7.5	2.8
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<b>New York</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>3.0</b>
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY	4.1	0.2
Binghamton, NY	-1.9	4.6
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls, NY	4.5	1.0
Elmira, NY	-2.5	4.2
Glens Falls, NY	-0.1	4.7
Ithaca, NY	-0.8	5.5
Kingston, NY	-1.7	5.8
New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA	5.8	3.4
Rochester, NY	4.3	1.1
Syracuse, NY	3.0	-0.4
Utica-Rome, NY	-1.9	6.8
Watertown-Fort Drum, NY	-0.3	7.0
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<b>Ohio</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>2.3</b>
Akron, OH	4.1	1.9
Canton-Massillon, OH	4.3	2.1
Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN	3.7	2.3
Cleveland-Elyria, OH	4.3	3.1
Columbus, OH	5.8	3.1
Dayton, OH	3.1	1.6
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	5.3	4.3
Lima, OH	4.7	1.0
Mansfield, OH	5.7	3.2
Springfield, OH	5.0	2.6
Toledo, OH	4.3	3.2
Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH	5.7	4.4
Wheeling, WV-OH	1.3	1.0
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA	3.1	1.1

<b>Oklahoma</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>
Fort Smith, AR-OK	2.5	5.6
Lawton, OK	3.3	1.4
Oklahoma City, OK	2.3	4.2
Tulsa, OK	1.1	3.1
<b>Oregon</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>3.7</b>
Albany, OR	5.4	4.4
Bend-Redmond, OR	9.3	6.3
Corvallis, OR	6.4	6.4
Eugene, OR	5.9	3.9
Grants Pass, OR	5.9	3.6
Medford, OR	6.5	3.6
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA	5.3	4.2
Salem, OR	5.6	4.2
<b>Pennsylvania</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>3.0</b>
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	6.1	3.8
Altoona, PA	3.4	3.8
Bloomsburg-Berwick, PA	4.7	4.3
Chambersburg-Waynesboro, PA	2.3	2.7
East Stroudsburg, PA	4.8	4.3
Erie, PA	3.4	5.3
Gettysburg, PA	6.3	6.0
Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA	4.7	4.0
Johnstown, PA	-0.8	1.5
Lancaster, PA	4.4	2.7
Lebanon, PA	4.2	4.7
New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA	9.0	1.3
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD	5.1	3.3
Pittsburgh, PA	3.8	1.9
Reading, PA	2.7	3.2
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton, PA	3.4	3.5
State College, PA	2.3	7.7
Williamsport, PA	2.1	3.0
York-Hanover, PA	5.1	3.9
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA	2.3	1.7
<b>Rhode Island</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>
Providence-Warwick, RI-MA	5.5	2.5
<b>South Carolina</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>
Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC	4.3	1.4
Charleston-North Charleston, SC	6.3	3.8
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC	5.1	2.9
Columbia, SC	4.4	1.7

Florence, SC	7.7	2.1
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley, SC	6.0	2.8
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort, SC	8.5	5.1
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach, SC-NC	11.0	5.4
Spartanburg, SC	5.2	5.5
Sumter, SC	8.8	2.5
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<b>South Dakota</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>0.6</b>
Rapid City, SD	5.9	1.7
Sioux City, IA-NE-SD	2.4	1.8
Sioux Falls, SD	7.1	1.9
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<b>Tennessee</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>3.2</b>
Chattanooga, TN-GA	7.1	1.5
Clarksville, TN-KY	8.8	4.0
Cleveland, TN	5.5	2.1
Jackson, TN	10.0	2.3
Johnson City, TN	9.0	3.3
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA	8.8	3.4
Knoxville, TN	7.9	2.8
Memphis, TN-MS-AR	6.8	2.4
Morristown, TN	8.8	3.4
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin, TN	10.6	4.4
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<b>Texas</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.7</b>
Abilene, TX	6.7	5.3
Amarillo, TX	5.2	4.5
Austin-Round Rock, TX	10.1	5.9
Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX	2.6	5.4
Brownsville-Harlingen, TX	6.2	4.4
College Station-Bryan, TX	5.1	4.2
Corpus Christi, TX	5.0	6.1
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX (MSA)	8.3	5.3
El Paso, TX	5.5	2.3
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX	4.9	4.4
Killeen-Temple, TX	6.3	5.2
Laredo, TX	3.8	5.0
Longview, TX	4.1	4.8
Lubbock, TX	5.5	5.5
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX	6.4	2.8
Midland, TX	-15.8	10.1
Odessa, TX	-15.0	11.1
San Angelo, TX	3.7	5.5
San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX	6.2	3.7
Sherman-Denison, TX	6.5	5.2
Texarkana, TX-AR	7.8	5.6
Tyler, TX	6.5	4.0

Victoria, TX	2.3	3.6
Waco, TX	7.0	6.6
Wichita Falls, TX	4.0	5.8
<b>Utah</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>2.6</b>
Logan, UT-ID	8.9	4.1
Ogden-Clearfield, UT	6.1	1.8
Provo-Orem, UT	10.9	6.1
Salt Lake City, UT	6.1	2.7
St. George, UT	9.5	4.4
<b>Virginia</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>2.6</b>
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA	5.6	4.6
Charlottesville, VA	2.3	5.0
Harrisonburg, VA	3.3	3.2
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA	2.8	3.4
Lynchburg, VA	2.3	4.1
Richmond, VA	3.0	1.7
Roanoke, VA	3.8	4.6
Staunton-Waynesboro, VA	4.2	3.2
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	3.4	1.1
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	5.2	3.4
Winchester, VA-WV	5.0	5.1
<b>Vermont</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>2.3</b>
Burlington-South Burlington, VT	4.0	2.9
<b>Washington</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>2.9</b>
Bellingham, WA	6.6	5.2
Bremerton-Silverdale, WA	5.2	1.0
Kennewick-Richland, WA	7.3	2.6
Lewiston, ID-WA	6.3	0.9
Longview, WA	6.5	3.4
Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA	4.5	3.4
Olympia-Tumwater, WA	8.7	2.9
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA	8.7	3.7
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA (MSA)	7.2	3.3
Spokane-Spokane Valley, WA	5.7	3.8
Walla Walla, WA	7.6	4.0
Wenatchee, WA	7.3	2.9
Yakima, WA	5.9	4.1
<b>Wisconsin</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>2.9</b>
Appleton, WI	3.1	4.1
Lake County-Kenosha County, IL-WI	7.0	2.7
Duluth, MN-WI	6.8	5.0
Eau Claire, WI	4.4	2.9

Fond du Lac, WI	4.8	3.9
Green Bay, WI	3.7	3.7
Janesville-Beloit, WI	3.4	3.6
La Crosse-Onalaska, WI-MN	4.7	3.3
Madison, WI	4.4	2.7
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI	3.1	2.5
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI	5.3	3.6
Oshkosh-Neenah, WI	4.1	2.6
Racine, WI	3.5	2.1
Sheboygan, WI	3.5	4.0
Wausau, WI	4.1	3.5
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<b>West Virginia</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>
Beckley, WV	3.7	2.5
Charleston, WV	2.6	0.4
Cumberland, MD-WV	5.4	0.6
Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV	3.2	2.0
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	3.6	2.0
Morgantown, WV	6.4	2.2
Parkersburg-Vienna, WV	2.9	1.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	6.4	2.3
Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH	1.3	-0.4
Wheeling, WV-OH	7.6	1.1
Winchester, VA-WV	6.0	2.5
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<b>Wyoming</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>2.2</b>
Casper, WY	4.5	6.9
Cheyenne, WY	3.1	2.6

**Table 13: Wages**  
*(Real Wage Gains through 2021)*

	Average Annual Wage 2021	Annual Real Wage Growth	
		2018-2021	2020-2021
Abilene, TX	\$52,320	2.5%	2.3%
Akron, OH	\$58,430	2.2%	1.2%
Albany, GA	\$49,570	3.1%	0.9%
Albany, OR	\$55,110	1.9%	3.8%
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY	\$66,460	2.5%	1.2%
Albuquerque, NM	\$58,340	2.6%	1.4%
Alexandria, LA	\$50,320	1.9%	0.6%
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	\$61,100	2.4%	1.0%
Altoona, PA	\$49,130	2.3%	0.0%
Amarillo, TX	\$55,660	2.4%	1.3%
Ames, IA	\$51,280	1.4%	0.4%
Anchorage, AK	\$67,650	1.8%	-1.8%
Ann Arbor, MI	\$65,050	2.5%	1.4%
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville, AL	\$45,560	2.4%	0.5%
Appleton, WI	\$58,030	2.3%	2.0%
Asheville, NC	\$54,380	3.5%	3.4%
Athens-Clarke County, GA	\$52,460	3.0%	1.5%
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA	\$73,530	2.3%	1.9%
Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ	\$58,600	3.1%	-1.8%
Auburn-Opelika, AL	\$45,330	2.3%	0.5%
Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC	\$58,410	2.9%	1.7%
Austin-Round Rock, TX	\$78,310	4.1%	2.1%
Bakersfield, CA	\$73,270	1.4%	3.3%
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD	\$76,500	2.6%	1.3%
Bangor, ME	\$52,580	2.1%	1.5%
Barnstable Town, MA	\$58,610	2.4%	-0.6%
Baton Rouge, LA	\$60,460	1.6%	0.2%
Battle Creek, MI	\$61,010	1.9%	0.3%
Bay City, MI	\$54,160	2.3%	-0.3%
Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX	\$62,300	1.2%	1.6%
Beckley, WV	\$46,390	1.6%	0.2%
Bellingham, WA	\$59,120	2.7%	3.1%
Bend-Redmond, OR	\$59,870	4.0%	4.7%
Billings, MT	\$58,860	2.6%	3.0%
Binghamton, NY	\$53,580	3.0%	-1.7%
Birmingham-Hoover, AL	\$61,010	2.3%	1.2%
Bismarck, ND	\$56,090	1.3%	-1.1%
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA	\$48,840	1.8%	-0.4%
Bloomington, IN	\$52,400	2.9%	2.0%
Bloomington-Normal, IL	\$69,970	2.4%	0.5%
Bloomsburg-Berwick, PA	\$59,450	1.9%	0.8%
Boise City, ID	\$58,620	3.1%	2.6%
Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH	\$97,530	3.3%	1.6%

Boulder, CO	\$84,370	4.3%	2.5%
Bowling Green, KY	\$48,490	1.3%	1.2%
Bremerton-Silverdale, WA	\$66,200	3.6%	2.5%
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT	\$103,250	2.5%	0.4%
Brownsville-Harlingen, TX	\$40,010	1.6%	1.8%
Brunswick, GA	\$50,830	2.6%	1.5%
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls, NY	\$58,920	3.0%	0.7%
Burlington, NC	\$53,980	3.8%	3.3%
Burlington-South Burlington, VT	\$62,910	2.5%	1.0%
California-Lexington Park, MD	\$83,290	3.0%	1.7%
Canton-Massillon, OH	\$50,410	2.5%	1.5%
Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL	\$59,060	3.7%	4.6%
Cape Girardeau, MO-IL	\$50,810	1.4%	1.5%
Carbondale-Marion, IL	\$49,430	1.4%	-0.2%
Carson City, NV	\$60,420	2.6%	4.0%
Casper, WY	\$56,330	1.8%	0.4%
Cedar Rapids, IA	\$60,340	1.6%	0.5%
Chambersburg-Waynesboro, PA	\$51,010	2.0%	0.3%
Champaign-Urbana, IL	\$56,290	2.2%	0.6%
Charleston, WV	\$55,100	2.1%	0.3%
Charleston-North Charleston, SC	\$60,560	3.0%	1.7%
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC	\$74,420	3.2%	2.5%
Charlottesville, VA	\$62,930	2.6%	-0.4%
Chattanooga, TN-GA	\$57,100	3.0%	3.3%
Cheyenne, WY	\$57,630	2.0%	0.0%
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI	\$77,540	2.1%	1.5%
Chico, CA	\$59,310	3.1%	4.9%
Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN	\$66,250	2.3%	1.0%
Clarksville, TN-KY	\$52,630	1.7%	1.5%
Cleveland, TN	\$48,240	2.4%	1.7%
Cleveland-Elyria, OH	\$64,630	2.7%	1.2%
Coeur d'Alene, ID	\$49,710	4.2%	3.0%
College Station-Bryan, TX	\$48,440	2.5%	1.0%
Colorado Springs, CO	\$62,660	2.4%	1.7%
Columbia, MO	\$57,000	3.2%	1.0%
Columbia, SC	\$54,850	2.7%	1.7%
Columbus, GA-AL	\$53,690	1.7%	0.4%
Columbus, IN	\$65,090	1.4%	3.1%
Columbus, OH	\$65,360	2.3%	1.3%
Corpus Christi, TX	\$55,390	1.5%	1.6%
Corvallis, OR	\$59,150	2.8%	4.6%
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin, FL	\$61,640	3.1%	3.4%
Cumberland, MD-WV	\$50,450	3.5%	1.1%
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	\$73,760	0.7%	1.5%
Dalton, GA	\$51,430	0.4%	1.9%
Danville, IL	\$53,130	1.2%	-0.4%
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley, AL	\$45,070	2.4%	0.7%

Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL	\$60,640	2.3%	0.6%
Dayton, OH	\$59,800	2.6%	0.8%
Decatur, AL	\$53,310	2.3%	1.3%
Decatur, IL	\$61,980	1.6%	0.9%
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL	\$51,920	3.4%	4.9%
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO	\$82,630	2.6%	2.1%
Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA	\$66,210	2.2%	0.5%
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI	\$70,530	1.7%	1.4%
Dothan, AL	\$49,020	2.2%	1.3%
Dover, DE	\$52,870	3.3%	0.9%
Dubuque, IA	\$52,380	2.3%	0.9%
Duluth, MN-WI	\$52,140	2.4%	0.7%
Durham-Chapel Hill, NC	\$81,350	4.3%	1.5%
East Stroudsburg, PA	\$51,660	1.4%	-1.2%
Eau Claire, WI	\$54,700	3.1%	1.5%
El Centro, CA	\$61,940	2.7%	3.5%
El Paso, TX	\$48,470	2.1%	0.7%
Elizabethtown, KY	\$52,620	1.0%	1.2%
Elkhart-Goshen, IN	\$59,030	2.2%	3.1%
Elmira, NY	\$51,910	1.2%	-1.5%
Erie, PA	\$50,120	1.7%	0.0%
Eugene, OR	\$55,480	2.7%	4.3%
Evansville, IN-KY	\$55,380	2.6%	2.3%
Fairbanks, AK	\$62,400	-0.1%	-3.0%
Fargo, ND-MN	\$57,520	2.2%	0.1%
Farmington, NM	\$53,250	1.7%	0.8%
Fayetteville, NC	\$60,420	2.0%	2.5%
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO	\$62,790	2.6%	1.5%
Flagstaff, AZ	\$50,050	1.2%	1.9%
Flint, MI	\$55,300	1.8%	2.0%
Florence, SC	\$54,000	2.3%	2.9%
Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL	\$46,120	2.8%	1.2%
Fond du Lac, WI	\$56,900	1.7%	1.8%
Fort Collins, CO	\$62,910	3.1%	1.6%
Fort Smith, AR-OK	\$47,670	1.9%	2.1%
Fort Wayne, IN	\$55,830	2.8%	2.4%
Fresno, CA	\$62,960	1.5%	3.4%
Gadsden, AL	\$43,450	2.2%	0.1%
Gainesville, FL	\$59,760	3.9%	4.6%
Gainesville, GA	\$58,500	2.3%	2.2%
Gettysburg, PA	\$51,050	2.7%	0.7%
Glens Falls, NY	\$51,350	2.1%	-2.2%
Goldsboro, NC	\$51,790	3.3%	3.0%
Grand Forks, ND-MN	\$51,920	2.1%	-0.9%
Grand Island, NE	\$52,320	1.7%	1.1%
Grand Junction, CO	\$53,660	2.8%	1.4%
Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI	\$59,970	2.4%	0.9%

Grants Pass, OR	\$50,340	3.1%	4.3%
Great Falls, MT	\$52,990	3.1%	1.6%
Greeley, CO	\$65,370	3.8%	3.1%
Green Bay, WI	\$60,530	2.5%	1.8%
Greensboro-High Point, NC	\$58,090	2.8%	1.2%
Greenville, NC	\$55,610	2.9%	3.4%
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley, SC	\$55,880	2.7%	2.1%
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula, MS	\$52,010	1.5%	0.1%
Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV	\$53,010	4.2%	0.2%
Hammond, LA	\$45,610	1.6%	0.9%
Hanford-Corcoran, CA	\$68,810	3.3%	3.5%
Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA	\$63,330	2.8%	0.9%
Harrisonburg, VA	\$50,390	2.0%	-0.2%
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT	\$76,560	1.3%	-0.1%
Hattiesburg, MS	\$46,490	1.2%	0.7%
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC	\$52,120	3.7%	3.3%
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort, SC	\$50,060	1.6%	2.3%
Hinesville, GA	\$55,340	-0.2%	0.1%
Homosassa Springs, FL	\$48,950	2.4%	5.2%
Hot Springs, AR	\$45,930	2.4%	1.8%
Houma-Thibodaux, LA	\$58,810	1.5%	0.6%
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX	\$76,360	1.5%	1.5%
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	\$52,090	2.7%	0.5%
Huntsville, AL	\$69,630	2.9%	0.2%
Idaho Falls, ID	\$55,670	3.6%	3.3%
Indianapolis-Carmel, IN	\$63,830	2.5%	2.1%
Iowa City, IA	\$54,030	1.8%	0.3%
Ithaca, NY	\$50,440	1.5%	-0.7%
Jackson, MI	\$56,990	1.4%	1.0%
Jackson, MS	\$52,070	2.2%	0.1%
Jackson, TN	\$50,840	2.7%	4.0%
Jacksonville, FL	\$65,980	3.4%	4.1%
Jacksonville, NC	\$49,140	2.1%	1.7%
Janesville-Beloit, WI	\$57,000	2.8%	1.8%
Jefferson City, MO	\$51,860	1.5%	0.8%
Johnson City, TN	\$49,570	2.9%	3.5%
Johnstown, PA	\$45,680	3.4%	0.5%
Jonesboro, AR	\$49,900	2.3%	2.8%
Joplin, MO	\$48,910	2.3%	1.1%
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina, HI	\$55,010	1.2%	-0.9%
Kalamazoo-Portage, MI	\$59,510	2.1%	0.8%
Kankakee, IL	\$53,390	2.2%	0.8%
Kansas City, MO-KS	\$66,430	2.7%	1.2%
Kennewick-Richland, WA	\$68,670	1.4%	2.7%
Killeen-Temple, TX	\$57,760	1.7%	1.0%
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA	\$50,700	2.1%	2.0%
Kingston, NY	\$53,140	2.1%	-1.5%

Knoxville, TN	\$59,040	2.8%	3.6%
Kokomo, IN	\$54,250	0.3%	2.7%
La Crosse-Onalaska, WI-MN	\$55,230	2.7%	1.9%
Lafayette, LA	\$53,300	1.1%	-0.1%
Lafayette-West Lafayette, IN	\$55,400	2.4%	2.3%
Lake Charles, LA	\$63,840	2.2%	1.1%
Lake Havasu City-Kingman, AZ	\$47,990	3.6%	2.1%
Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL	\$55,680	3.2%	4.3%
Lancaster, PA	\$55,930	2.7%	0.1%
Lansing-East Lansing, MI	\$54,880	2.5%	1.0%
Laredo, TX	\$43,080	2.0%	1.0%
Las Cruces, NM	\$48,720	2.4%	0.8%
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV	\$60,160	2.2%	3.1%
Lawrence, KS	\$48,140	3.1%	-0.9%
Lawton, OK	\$50,050	1.4%	-0.5%
Lebanon, PA	\$50,050	2.3%	0.6%
Lewiston, ID-WA	\$50,590	2.5%	2.7%
Lewiston-Auburn, ME	\$53,160	2.1%	1.7%
Lexington-Fayette, KY	\$56,210	1.7%	0.8%
Lima, OH	\$53,660	1.7%	1.6%
Lincoln, NE	\$54,730	2.5%	1.2%
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR	\$57,000	2.3%	1.9%
Logan, UT-ID	\$45,570	3.9%	1.5%
Longview, TX	\$53,330	1.3%	2.3%
Longview, WA	\$61,870	2.9%	3.3%
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA	\$85,140	3.2%	5.1%
Louisville-Jefferson County, KY-IN	\$60,580	2.7%	1.6%
Lubbock, TX	\$51,520	2.3%	1.5%
Lynchburg, VA	\$52,120	2.1%	0.3%
Macon-Bibb County, GA	\$52,710	2.8%	1.2%
Madera, CA	\$72,590	2.2%	4.2%
Madison, WI	\$65,710	3.1%	2.0%
Manchester-Nashua, NH	\$81,430	4.6%	6.8%
Manhattan, KS	\$47,630	1.3%	0.7%
Mankato-North Mankato, MN	\$51,030	1.9%	0.7%
Mansfield, OH	\$47,700	2.7%	0.9%
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX	\$40,450	1.4%	1.1%
Medford, OR	\$55,930	2.8%	4.7%
Memphis, TN-MS-AR	\$62,540	3.1%	3.1%
Merced, CA	\$63,980	1.3%	4.4%
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL	\$70,320	2.5%	3.6%
Michigan City-La Porte, IN	\$51,220	1.7%	3.0%
Midland, MI	\$73,700	2.4%	2.4%
Midland, TX	\$82,500	1.9%	0.3%
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI	\$64,980	2.7%	2.0%
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI	\$74,320	2.1%	1.5%
Missoula, MT	\$53,850	3.5%	2.5%

Mobile, AL	\$53,970	2.2%	0.9%
Modesto, CA	\$66,300	1.8%	4.0%
Monroe, LA	\$46,780	1.0%	0.1%
Monroe, MI	\$59,080	2.1%	1.8%
Montgomery, AL	\$52,000	2.3%	0.6%
Morgantown, WV	\$56,880	2.7%	0.0%
Morristown, TN	\$47,410	1.4%	3.3%
Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA	\$61,960	3.0%	2.7%
Muncie, IN	\$48,020	3.6%	1.6%
Muskegon, MI	\$50,110	0.9%	0.9%
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway, SC-I	\$45,860	3.0%	2.8%
Napa, CA	\$79,560	4.0%	6.5%
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island, FL	\$65,550	4.1%	4.9%
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin, TN	\$66,990	3.2%	4.4%
New Bern, NC	\$54,040	2.0%	2.6%
New Haven-Milford, CT	\$67,120	2.6%	-0.1%
New Orleans-Metairie, LA	\$62,530	2.2%	0.3%
New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA	\$94,030	2.6%	1.1%
Niles-Benton Harbor, MI	\$59,180	2.5%	0.8%
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton, FL	\$58,810	3.3%	3.8%
Norwich-New London, CT	\$66,100	2.1%	-1.1%
Ocala, FL	\$51,320	2.8%	4.6%
Ocean City, NJ	\$48,460	2.2%	-2.2%
Odessa, TX	\$64,220	1.5%	-1.0%
Ogden-Clearfield, UT	\$55,300	2.4%	0.8%
Oklahoma City, OK	\$56,300	1.3%	-0.5%
Olympia-Tumwater, WA	\$64,920	3.9%	3.1%
Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA	\$63,380	2.6%	1.2%
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL	\$62,520	3.5%	3.2%
Oshkosh-Neenah, WI	\$60,850	1.8%	2.3%
Owensboro, KY	\$51,760	1.7%	0.8%
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA	\$79,610	2.7%	4.6%
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL	\$64,560	3.5%	4.3%
Panama City, FL	\$54,700	3.0%	4.5%
Parkersburg-Vienna, WV	\$48,590	3.5%	1.1%
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL	\$57,660	3.4%	4.5%
Peoria, IL	\$64,660	0.9%	1.2%
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-M	\$75,710	2.3%	0.8%
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ	\$67,520	2.5%	2.5%
Pine Bluff, AR	\$49,840	2.5%	1.0%
Pittsburgh, PA	\$67,740	2.2%	1.4%
Pittsfield, MA	\$57,900	2.9%	1.4%
Pocatello, ID	\$45,150	3.0%	2.7%
Port St. Lucie, FL	\$54,230	3.6%	4.6%
Portland-South Portland, ME	\$62,790	2.6%	1.1%
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA	\$76,130	2.5%	3.5%
Prescott, AZ	\$50,150	3.7%	1.8%

Providence-Warwick, RI-MA	\$63,110	2.1%	-0.1%
Provo-Orem, UT	\$57,570	3.9%	1.9%
Pueblo, CO	\$54,090	3.4%	1.2%
Punta Gorda, FL	\$52,080	3.6%	5.0%
Racine, WI	\$57,840	2.9%	2.1%
Raleigh, NC	\$74,430	3.8%	2.7%
Rapid City, SD	\$50,970	1.8%	0.1%
Reading, PA	\$59,150	2.1%	0.0%
Redding, CA	\$58,350	2.3%	4.9%
Reno, NV	\$63,860	3.7%	4.0%
Richmond, VA	\$65,310	3.1%	0.5%
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA	\$60,550	2.6%	3.7%
Roanoke, VA	\$53,330	1.8%	0.2%
Rochester, MN	\$67,490	2.1%	1.3%
Rochester, NY	\$57,720	2.1%	0.6%
Rockford, IL	\$55,740	1.6%	0.4%
Rocky Mount, NC	\$51,190	2.8%	3.0%
Rome, GA	\$50,540	1.2%	2.1%
Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade, CA	\$78,580	1.9%	4.0%
Saginaw, MI	\$53,720	3.0%	0.6%
Salem, OR	\$60,600	2.8%	4.6%
Salinas, CA	\$85,100	1.6%	4.8%
Salisbury, MD-DE	\$50,380	1.8%	1.0%
Salt Lake City, UT	\$68,240	3.1%	1.5%
San Angelo, TX	\$51,710	2.1%	1.5%
San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX	\$60,380	2.3%	1.1%
San Diego-Carlsbad, CA	\$82,900	3.6%	4.8%
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA	\$136,580	5.7%	5.0%
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA	\$184,030	7.1%	5.4%
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande, CA	\$65,230	2.7%	5.0%
Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA	\$73,260	5.4%	4.9%
Santa Fe, NM	\$56,200	2.8%	1.9%
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara, CA	\$77,420	3.0%	5.3%
Santa Rosa, CA	\$76,670	5.5%	5.6%
Savannah, GA	\$55,180	2.5%	1.5%
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton, PA	\$51,850	2.5%	0.5%
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	\$101,710	4.8%	4.7%
Sebastian-Vero Beach, FL	\$56,940	2.3%	4.2%
Sebring, FL	\$50,420	2.0%	5.1%
Sheboygan, WI	\$59,290	2.8%	2.0%
Sherman-Denison, TX	\$52,960	2.2%	2.5%
Shreveport-Bossier City, LA	\$54,100	2.4%	0.5%
Sierra Vista-Douglas, AZ	\$60,480	3.2%	1.1%
Sioux City, IA-NE-SD	\$53,890	1.2%	1.2%
Sioux Falls, SD	\$58,060	2.5%	0.3%
South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI	\$53,980	2.4%	2.0%
Spartanburg, SC	\$55,360	2.3%	3.1%

Spokane-Spokane Valley, WA	\$59,020	2.4%	3.3%
Springfield, IL	\$56,300	2.7%	1.3%
Springfield, MA	\$58,460	2.3%	0.6%
Springfield, MO	\$50,940	2.3%	1.6%
Springfield, OH	\$49,480	2.5%	1.5%
St. Cloud, MN	\$53,690	2.3%	-0.2%
St. George, UT	\$46,060	3.5%	0.7%
St. Joseph, MO-KS	\$48,980	2.2%	1.4%
St. Louis, MO-IL	\$65,960	2.1%	1.1%
State College, PA	\$58,250	2.5%	-0.1%
Staunton-Waynesboro, VA	\$49,660	0.7%	0.3%
Stockton-Lodi, CA	\$64,720	1.6%	3.9%
Sumter, SC	\$52,000	2.1%	2.8%
Syracuse, NY	\$58,110	2.6%	0.8%
Tallahassee, FL	\$55,570	3.6%	4.5%
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	\$66,280	2.5%	3.8%
Terre Haute, IN	\$49,710	1.9%	2.0%
Texarkana, TX-AR	\$49,070	1.8%	2.3%
The Villages, FL	\$54,940	2.7%	4.6%
Toledo, OH	\$56,660	2.1%	0.9%
Topeka, KS	\$54,910	1.7%	0.4%
Trenton, NJ	\$74,080	2.6%	-0.4%
Tucson, AZ	\$59,010	3.6%	2.3%
Tulsa, OK	\$56,620	1.5%	-0.5%
Tuscaloosa, AL	\$50,730	2.3%	0.4%
Tyler, TX	\$53,910	1.8%	2.1%
Urban Honolulu, HI	\$64,960	2.0%	0.5%
Utica-Rome, NY	\$49,490	2.3%	-0.6%
Valdosta, GA	\$47,210	2.0%	1.2%
Vallejo-Fairfield, CA	\$79,180	3.8%	4.8%
Victoria, TX	\$52,060	1.7%	1.3%
Vineland-Bridgeton, NJ	\$57,760	1.6%	-0.7%
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	\$59,260	2.8%	0.1%
Visalia-Porterville, CA	\$66,480	1.5%	4.2%
Waco, TX	\$54,980	2.6%	1.9%
Walla Walla, WA	\$56,310	1.9%	3.3%
Warner Robins, GA	\$54,130	1.9%	0.2%
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-V	\$93,330	2.3%	0.9%
Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA	\$53,190	1.9%	0.9%
Watertown-Fort Drum, NY	\$53,430	1.9%	-1.0%
Wausau, WI	\$57,370	2.5%	1.9%
Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH	\$46,590	1.6%	1.5%
Wenatchee, WA	\$62,010	1.8%	3.4%
Wheeling, WV-OH	\$52,040	2.8%	1.4%
Wichita Falls, TX	\$47,630	1.6%	1.2%
Wichita, KS	\$56,080	1.8%	0.6%
Williamsport, PA	\$50,830	1.9%	-0.3%

Wilmington, NC	\$59,610	3.6%	2.9%
Winchester, VA-WV	\$55,620	2.6%	-0.1%
Winston-Salem, NC	\$59,350	3.3%	1.4%
Worcester, MA-CT	\$64,830	2.9%	0.5%
Yakima, WA	\$63,860	2.1%	2.7%
York-Hanover, PA	\$56,460	1.9%	0.2%
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA	\$47,860	2.0%	0.4%
Yuba City, CA	\$64,790	1.5%	4.2%
Yuma, AZ	\$58,690	2.9%	1.6%

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