

# U.S. Metro Economies

*GMP and Employment 2018-2020*

ANNUAL REPORT and FORECAST  
September 2019

Prepared for:



The United States  
Conference of Mayors  
and The Council on  
Metro Economies and  
the New American City

Prepared by:



THE UNITED STATES CONFERENCE OF MAYORS



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## METROPOLITAN ECONOMIES AND GROSS METRO PRODUCT

Metro Economies are vital to the functioning and growth of the US and global economy. Their influence, and contribution to US economic growth increased to record levels once again in 2018. It was the fifth consecutive year of increase.

Metropolitan areas dominated US economic growth in 2018. They were home to 85.9% of the nation's population, 91.1% of real gross domestic product, and their share of total employment increased to 88.1% as metros added 2.1 million jobs, accounting for 94% of all US job gains. The metro shares of US total personal income, 89.3%, and wage income, 91.8%, also increased again in 2018.

Combined, the nation's 10 highest-producing metro economies generated \$7.2 trillion in economic value in 2018, surpassing the output of the sum of 38 US states. Their combined output exceeds all the nations of the world save China, and is 45% greater than that of Japan, the 3<sup>rd</sup> largest economy of the world (see Appendix Tables).

Many US metros have larger economies than states. New York's gross metropolitan product (GMP), the largest among metros at \$1.85 trillion, exceeds the Gross State Product (GSP) of Texas, and Los Angeles's exceeds that of Florida, the fourth ranked state in GSP. In many states, metro economies account for almost all of the state economy. In California, for example, the metro share of GSP is 98.9%. In Texas, it is 93.1%; in Florida 98.1%; and in New York, 97.4%. In 19 states the metro share of GSP exceeds 90%, and in 29 it exceeds 80%. Only in Montana, North Dakota, Wyoming, and Vermont is the metro contribution to GSP lower than 50% of the state economy. (Appendix Tables 3, 4, 5)

The GMP of 38 US metros each surpassed \$100 billion in 2018, and we project that Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News will as well in 2019. The \$10 billion GMP mark was surpassed by 216 metros (57%) in 2018, with Brownsville-Harlingen, TX, Macon-Bibb County, GA, Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA, and Sioux City, IA-NE-SD, reaching that level last year. We project that four more, Billings, MT, Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort, SC, Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina, HI, and State College, PA will do so this year, 2019. (Appendix Table 2)

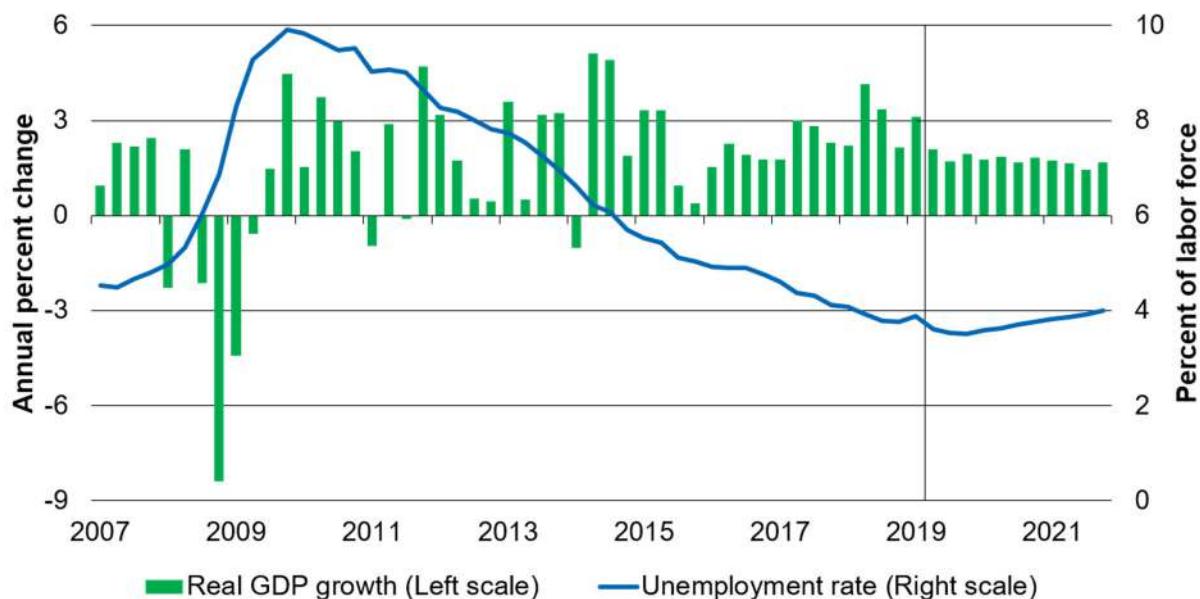
Comparing metro economies to the nations of the world provides further evidence of the importance of US metros as drivers of the global economy. New York's GMP would rank 10<sup>th</sup> among the nations of the world, ahead of Canada and Russia. Twelve of the world's 50 highest-producing economies are US metropolitan areas. Los Angeles would rank 17<sup>th</sup>, ahead of Indonesia, and Chicago's metropolitan economy ranks 22<sup>nd</sup>, larger than Switzerland. Washington, Dallas, San Francisco, Houston, Boston, Philadelphia, Atlanta, Seattle, and Miami all rank among the top 50. Of the largest 100 world economies, 37 are US metros. Our 25<sup>th</sup> largest metro, Austin, TX, is larger than Hungary, the 38<sup>th</sup> largest country. (Appendix Table 2)

## THE US ECONOMY IN 2019

Real GDP expanded at a 2.0% annual rate in the second quarter, slowing from the first quarter's 3.1% pace, reflecting significant drags from net exports and inventory investment in the spring quarter. Real GDP growth is projected to slow from 2.9% in 2018 to 2.3% in 2019, 2.1% in 2020, and 1.9% in 2021.

The downshift in GDP growth is expected to contribute to a continued slowing trend in employment gains. The six-month moving average of monthly payroll gains peaked last July at 236 thousand per month and has been moving unevenly lower since. Over the second half of this year, we expect payroll gains to average about 140 thousand per month. This is enough employment growth to keep the unemployment rate trending lower, to an average of 3.5% over the three months of the fourth quarter.

**FIGURE 1: GDP AND UNEMPLOYMENT**



## METRO ECONOMIES IN 2019

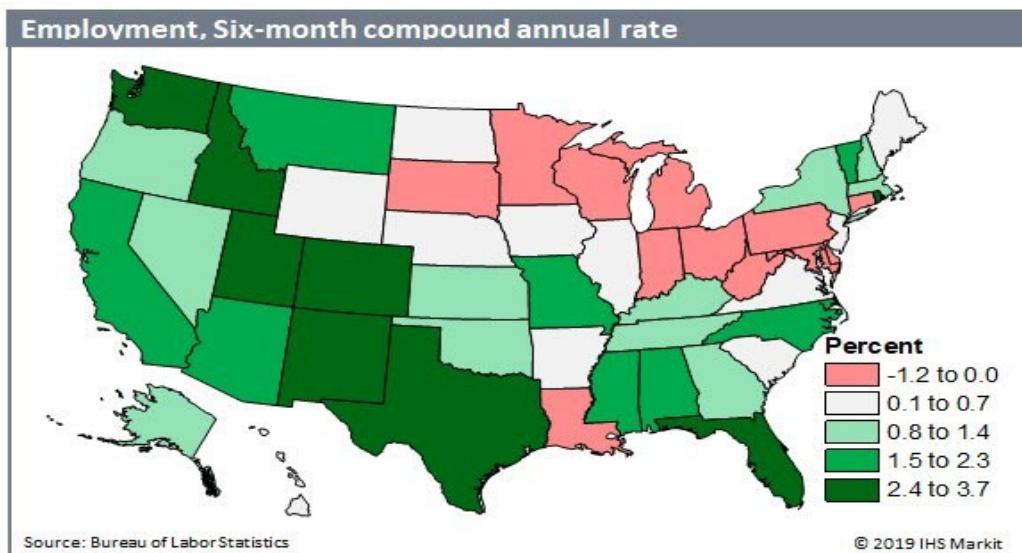
At a regional perspective, gains in consumer spending in 2019 will be primarily seen in the booming economies of the West and Mountain West. Slower labor force growth and unfavorable demographic trends will continue to restrain economic growth in the Northeast and Great Lakes regions. Labor markets have tightened considerably over the past year. For instance, thirteen states currently have a jobless rate at or below 3%; three more than in June 2018. Surveys and Department of Commerce data indicate that growth in manufacturing slowed considerably in the first part of 2019. Sales of cars and light trucks have begun to decrease after years of robust growth, producing a glut of used cars and lowering the average age of the "fleet." Business inventories grew rapidly in 2018, which has led producers to trim

output this year as they work through unsold goods. Some of last year's increase in output was likely due to companies pulling forward work to get ahead of tariffs (whether enacted or threatened), especially in industries that rely on imported parts. The transportation and warehousing sector also is seeing reduced growth. Softer manufacturing means less demand for transportation; a shift in import timing related to tariffs is also a factor. Slower growth in manufacturing will continue, at least until demand catches up with supplies. Continued increases in US oil production will be a boon for energy-heavy regions, especially Texas, although temporary pipeline capacity limitations in the Permian could ease some of the upward momentum through the rest of 2019.

At midyear 2019, the Mountain region held the top spot in terms of year over year employment growth in June (up 2.4%), thanks to substantial professional and business sector hiring. The West South Central (up 2.0%) and Pacific (1.8%) regions were close behind. Meanwhile, the North Central regions remained stubbornly near the bottom of the pile, coming in last, with payrolls increasing by only 0.7% y/y. Retail trade losses dragged down the West North Central region, which also performed poorly. Weak population growth in both areas, as well as a move to online shopping, is hurting brick and mortar retailers in both regions. We expect this trend to continue going forward.

The weakest economies are in the industrial Midwest, stretching from Pennsylvania to Minnesota. Figure 2 illustrates the job growth differential this year. Manufacturing job gains were positive across the region in 2017 and 2018, but, with the exceptions of Ohio and Iowa, have been in decline this year.

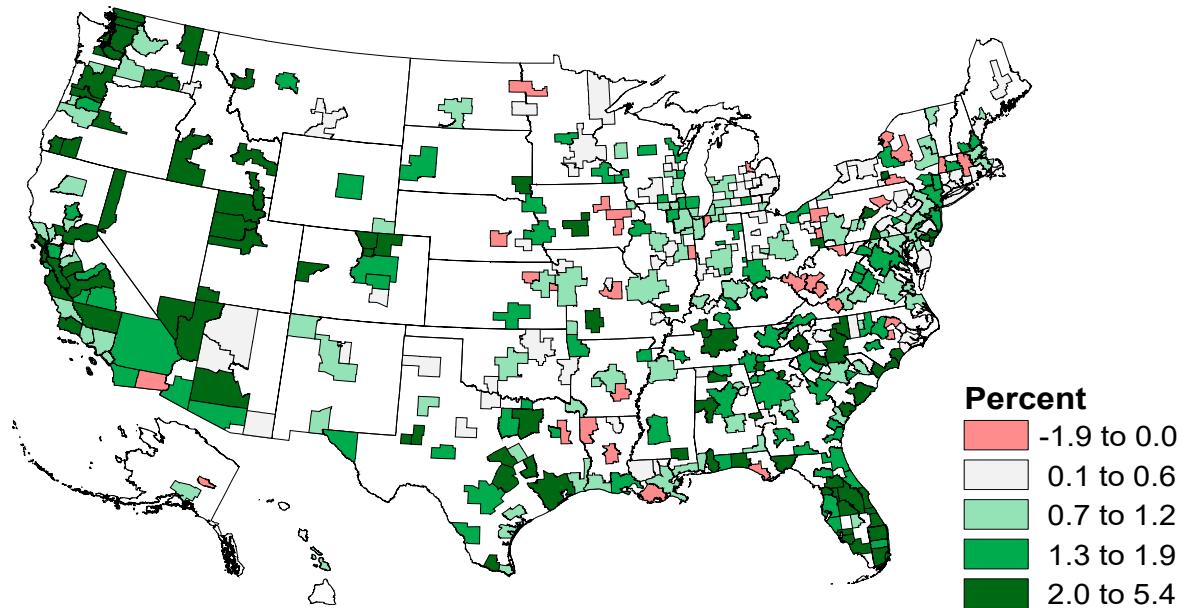
**FIGURE 2: JULY 2019 EMPLOYMENT**



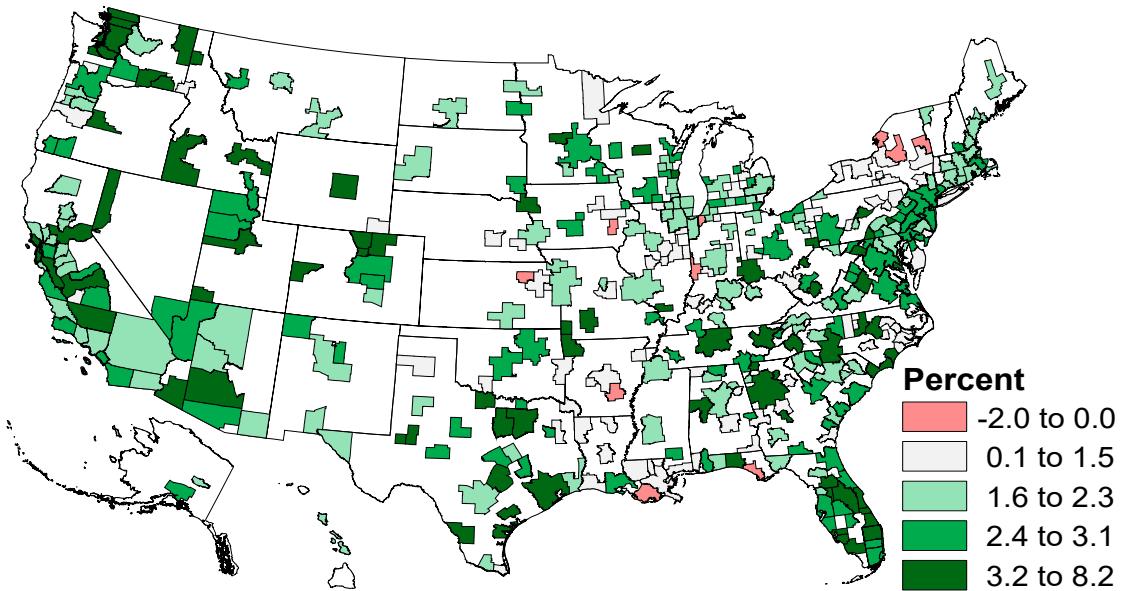
Over the second half of this year, growing populations and burgeoning workforces in the West will sustain higher consumer spending and investment, boosting the information, construction, and services sectors. Unfavorable demographic trends will continue to restrain growth in the Northeast. Trade tensions and depressed crop prices will put further strain on Midwestern states. We forecast total US employment growth of 1.5% in 2019, down from 1.7% in 2018. In 2020 job gains will slow further, to 1.2%.

The Appendix Tables detail the expected outcome, for each metro economy, in job growth, GMP growth, unemployment, and labor force participation. As US unemployment falls to 3.5% in 2019, 75 metros (19.7%) will have rates less than 3%, and 252 (66.1%) will have unemployment rates under 4%. Real GMP growth will exceed 3% in 112 metros (29.4%) in 2019, but only in 18 in 2020(4.7%).

**FIGURE 3: 2019 EMPLOYMENT GROWTH**

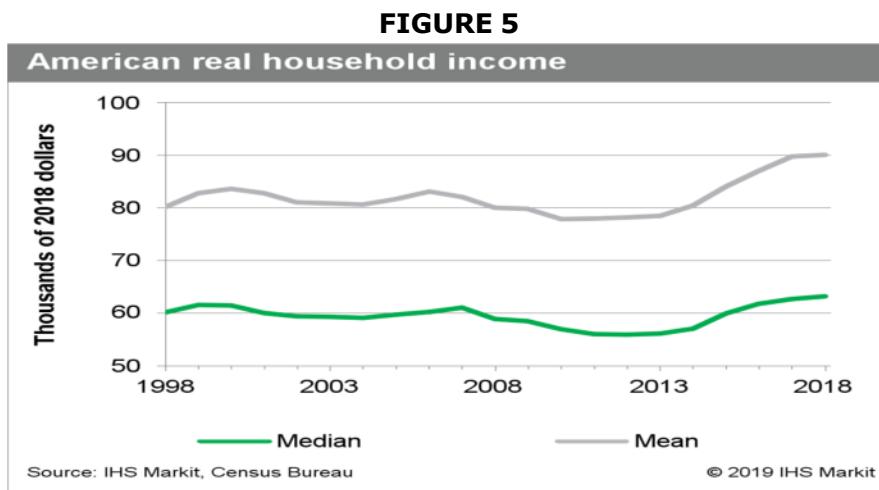


**FIGURE 4: REAL GROSS METRO PRODUCT GROWTH, 2019**



## THE DISTRIBUTION OF INCOME

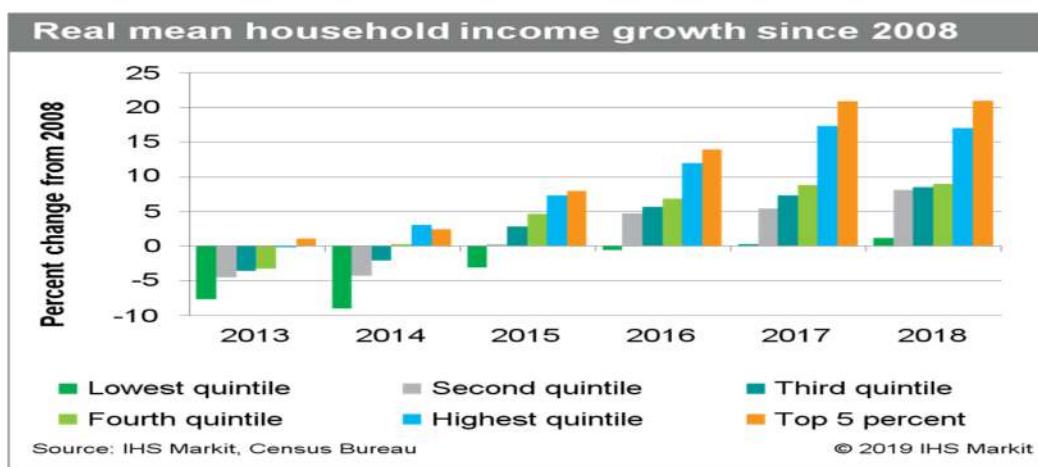
According to the Commerce Department's 2019 Income and Poverty report, real median household income was \$63,179 in 2018, 0.9% above its 2017 level. The increase though, was the slowest in five years, and not large enough to pass the test of statistical significance.



Real median household income growth peaked in 2015 at 5.1%, a figure boosted by a pause in consumer price inflation, which totaled a mere 0.2% during that year. As inflation steadily accelerated through 2018—with average annual growth of the price index used to calculate real household income hitting 2.4%—real household income growth slowed to a mere 0.9%.

The Great Recession contributed to a decline in real incomes of lower- and middle-class families, and the benefits of the economic expansion since then have been highly uneven across the income distribution. Between 2008 and 2018, average inflation-adjusted income increased by 21% for the top 5% of households by income, while it grew only 1.1% for the bottom 20%. According to the revised data in this report, the average real household income for this lowest quintile first surpassed its 2008 level in 2017.

**FIGURE 6**



But while the expansion in real household income was slower in 2018, it was also more equitable. In recent years, labor markets have tightened to the point where employers are being forced to compete for available workers. This dynamic is putting upward pressure on wages across the economy, especially in industries with lower average pay. As a result, income growth has picked up for those at the bottom end of the income distribution. In 2018, the middle class was the chief beneficiary: the quintile of households that enjoyed the fastest average real income growth was the group between the 20th and the 40th percentiles, followed by the group between the 40th and the 60th percentiles. Each of the bottom three quintiles outperformed the top two. Indeed, the top one-fifth of households saw real income decrease slightly in 2018.

## **WAGES IN THE RECOVERY**

### **The Jobless Recovery of the 2000s**

The new millennium began with a mild recession for the US economy. Following the 2001 downturn the US experienced a “jobless” recovery characterized by strong economic growth but stagnant employment levels. The recession ended in November 2001, but job gains did not appear for two years after, and the pre-recession employment peak was not attained until after another year had passed.

### **The Wage-less Recovery?**

Following the end of the Great Recession, the unemployment rate remained stubbornly elevated. It topped 10% in late 2009, and was still above 9% in 2011, and 8% in 2012, only declining to below 6% in 2015, and 5% in 2016. With peak employment regained in 2014, rising employment and lower unemployment was expected to generate wage gains. However, wage acceleration has been muted in the current expansion. In April 2018 the unemployment rate dipped below 4% for the first time since 2000. Yet average hourly wages were only 2.8% higher than a year earlier.

Earlier, in the recovery from the 2001 recession the unemployment rate gradually fell from a 2003 high of 6.3% to a low of 4.4% in May 2007. Nominal wage gains during that period averaged 3.9% annually. In contrast wage gains from 2013 to 2017 averaged only 2.3% per year. This slower wage growth resulted in lost wages of \$139 billion per year for workers, or \$946 for each employee.

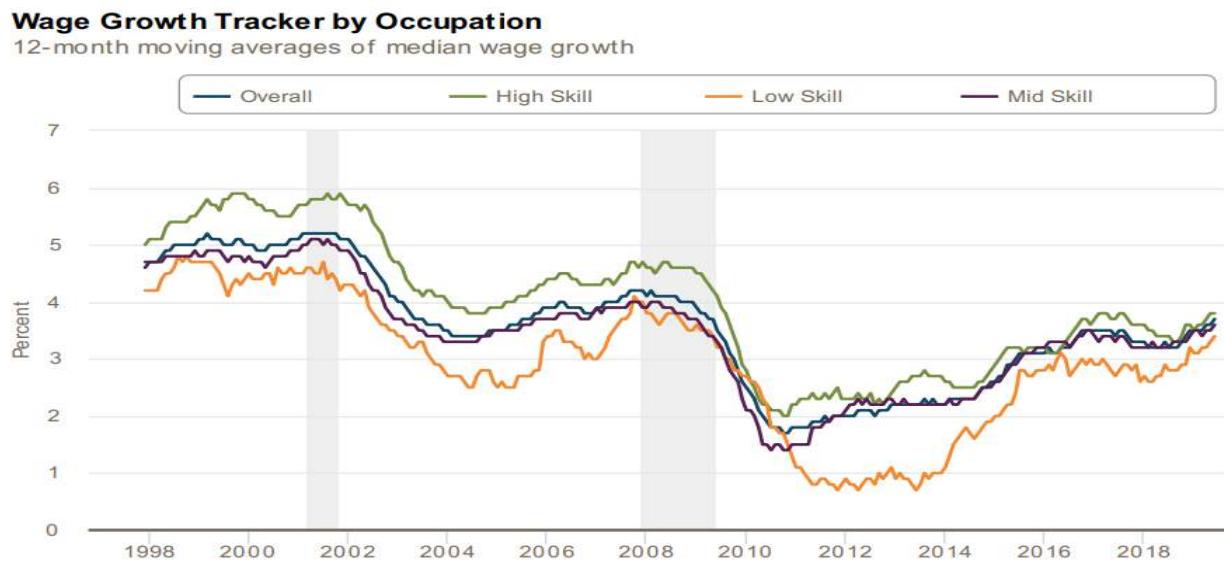
Figure 7 illustrates in real, inflation-adjusted, wages over the past decade. Real earnings growth remains below 2%, despite historically low unemployment.

**FIGURE 7**  
**12-month percent change in real average hourly and weekly earnings, private sector employees, seasonally adjusted, June 2009–June 2019**



The Atlanta Federal Reserve's wage growth tracker is a measure of the nominal wage growth of individuals, measuring the median percent change in the hourly wage of individuals observed 12 months apart. Illustrated in Figure 8, those in high skill occupations have enjoyed wage growth approximately 1 percentage point higher than those in low skill occupations.

**FIGURE 8**



Sources: Current Population Survey, Bureau of Labor Statistics and author's calculations

FEDERAL RESERVE BANK of ATLANTA

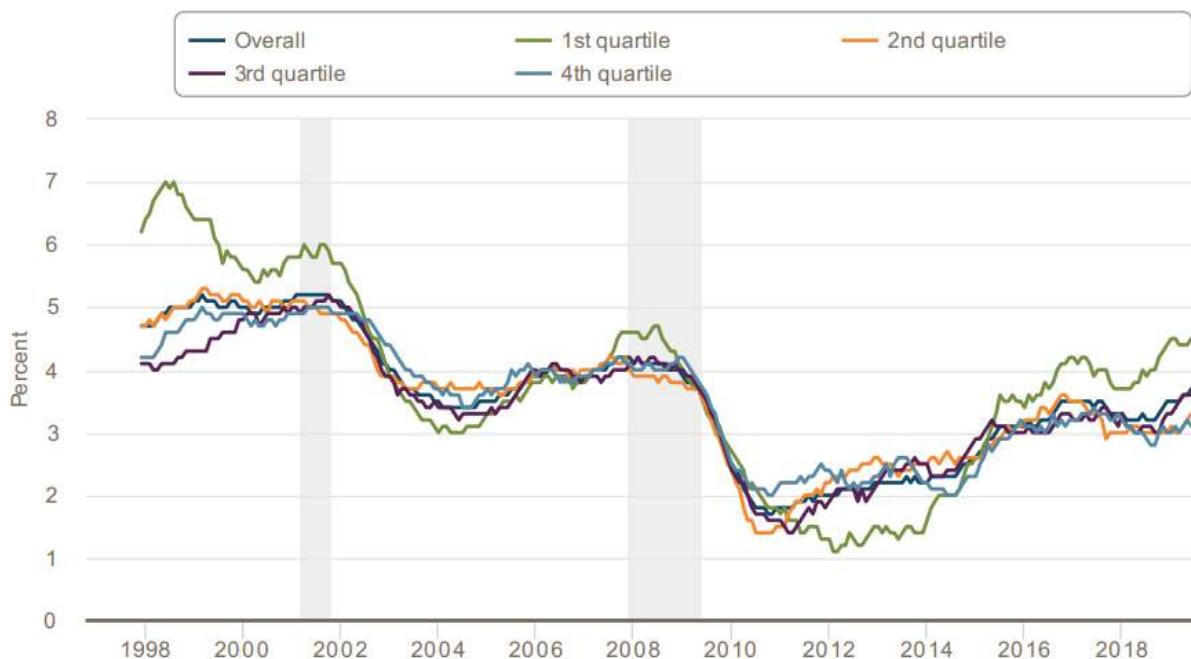
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And, this year, those in the first income quartile have seen wages rise by 4.5% during the first four months of 2019 while incomes of the lowest quartile have only seen wages grow by 3.1%.

**FIGURE 9:**

**Wage Growth Tracker by Wage Level**

12-month moving average of median wage growth for each category



Sources: Current Population Survey, Bureau of Labor Statistics and author's calculations



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## CONCLUSION

US metro economies continue to increase their share of GDP and are the place where most of the nation's job creation occurs. These cornerstone realities make US metros the engines of US economic growth. Across the nation, US metro growth is the determining factor in a state's economic prospects. Their economic health will play a more critical role as the nation enters a glide path of lower economic growth over the next three years.

Although the nation is in its 11<sup>th</sup> year of recovery since the Great Recession, equitable wage growth remains a structural challenge to the US economy. In 2000, wage and salary payments to workers equaled 47.6% of the gross metro product generated in the US. That share has declined to 43.6% in 2018. This results in \$293 billion fewer dollars in wage earners pockets in 2018, or \$2,302 per worker. Wage gains in this decade have, though gradually accelerating, been stubbornly low. In order for metro areas to prosper, and for the nation to prosper, it is crucial that the benefits of economic growth are dispersed widely. Realization of the lagging expansion of incomes, especially among lower and middle income workers, should prompt policy-makers to action.



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**Table 1: Gross Metropolitan Product of U.S. Metro Areas**  
*(US\$, Billions)*

<b>Rank 2018</b>		<b>2017</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2019</b>	<b>2020</b>
1	New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA	1,765.5	1,851.9	1,932.1	2,007.4
2	Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA	1,067.7	1,125.5	1,164.2	1,207.3
3	Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI	683.3	716.3	743.3	770.7
4	Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	539.6	562.6	585.8	612.1
5	Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	522.3	556.9	586.7	620.6
6	San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA	512.2	547.3	578.7	605.5
7	Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX	478.1	513.9	546.1	583.7
8	Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH	449.5	472.7	493.6	515.0
9	Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD	445.1	465.5	485.8	504.6
10	Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA	391.0	409.9	431.6	452.0
11	Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	367.9	397.5	416.9	435.0
12	Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL	349.2	369.5	386.7	403.4
13	San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA	281.6	303.1	321.2	334.7
14	Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI	260.9	273.1	284.6	296.0
15	Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI	261.1	273.0	282.3	290.7
16	Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ	248.0	264.9	280.3	294.0
17	San Diego-Carlsbad, CA	237.2	249.4	260.3	272.1
18	Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO	211.6	225.3	235.8	246.9
19	Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD	194.5	202.3	210.8	219.5
20	Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC	174.1	185.6	195.5	205.3
21	Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA	165.9	175.7	183.8	191.1
22	Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA	161.6	171.0	178.3	186.9
23	St. Louis, MO-IL	161.1	167.8	174.6	180.1
24	Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	148.2	156.6	164.0	172.0
25	Austin-Round Rock, TX	145.1	156.6	164.6	174.0
26	Pittsburgh, PA	147.4	156.4	162.8	168.5
27	Indianapolis-Carmel, IN	140.6	147.0	152.8	159.1
28	Cleveland-Elyria, OH	138.3	145.9	152.3	157.1
29	Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN	137.2	143.5	150.7	156.1
30	Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin, TN	134.3	142.5	149.8	156.5
31	Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL	134.1	142.4	150.7	158.6
32	Columbus, OH	135.6	142.2	148.6	154.7
33	Kansas City, MO-KS	131.8	138.2	144.1	149.7
34	Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade, CA	129.3	137.0	144.3	151.5
35	San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX	126.1	134.5	140.1	148.6
36	Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV	112.8	119.1	124.1	130.3
37	Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI	104.6	109.2	112.8	116.2
38	Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT	100.0	102.7	106.9	110.8
39	Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	95.2	99.3	103.6	107.4
40	Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT	91.9	95.2	98.7	101.9
41	Salt Lake City, UT	87.9	93.6	97.8	102.5
42	Raleigh, NC	83.2	88.3	92.8	97.8
43	Richmond, VA	83.0	87.2	91.0	94.7
44	Providence-Warwick, RI-MA	84.0	86.8	89.5	93.0

**Table 1: Gross Metropolitan Product of U.S. Metro Areas**  
*(US\$, Billions)*

<b>Rank 2018</b>		<b>2017</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2019</b>	<b>2020</b>
45	Jacksonville, FL	77.6	82.8	86.5	90.6
46	New Orleans-Metairie, LA	76.7	81.0	83.8	87.5
47	Oklahoma City, OK	74.2	79.6	83.2	88.3
48	Louisville-Jefferson County, KY-IN	75.3	78.1	81.3	83.9
49	Memphis, TN-MS-AR	72.9	76.2	79.4	82.2
50	Urban Honolulu, HI	68.2	70.5	73.2	75.5
51	Birmingham-Hoover, AL	64.8	67.8	70.2	72.6
52	Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA	63.3	65.9	68.5	71.0
53	Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls, NY	62.0	64.3	66.5	68.8
54	Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI	60.6	63.6	66.2	68.3
55	Tulsa, OK	57.2	60.9	63.7	67.4
56	Rochester, NY	58.4	60.7	62.0	64.0
57	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY	56.1	58.8	60.7	63.0
58	Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA	55.0	57.7	60.3	62.8
59	Baton Rouge, LA	53.2	56.3	58.3	61.0
60	Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA	52.0	53.6	55.6	57.9
61	Madison, WI	49.5	52.1	54.5	56.5
62	New Haven-Milford, CT	46.1	47.8	49.7	51.2
63	Worcester, MA-CT	44.8	46.4	47.7	49.4
64	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	43.9	46.2	48.1	49.9
65	Durham-Chapel Hill, NC	43.4	45.5	48.0	50.7
66	Fresno, CA	43.0	45.1	47.5	49.5
67	Charleston-North Charleston, SC	42.5	44.6	46.7	49.0
68	Albuquerque, NM	42.8	44.4	46.3	48.6
69	Greenville-Mauldin-Easley, SC	42.6	43.8	45.3	47.0
70	Knoxville, TN	41.8	43.6	45.8	47.6
71	Greensboro-High Point, NC	41.5	43.0	44.3	45.7
72	Dayton, OH	40.9	42.7	44.2	45.6
73	Columbia, SC	41.4	42.3	43.9	45.8
74	Tucson, AZ	39.9	41.7	43.6	45.5
75	Bakersfield, CA	38.2	40.2	42.2	44.3
76	Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR	38.5	39.8	41.1	42.7
77	Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA	37.2	38.9	40.4	41.9
78	Akron, OH	36.3	37.7	39.1	40.2
79	Boise City, ID	33.9	36.5	38.7	40.8
80	Syracuse, NY	34.8	36.4	37.7	38.9
81	Wichita, KS	34.3	35.7	37.0	38.0
82	Toledo, OH	33.5	35.2	36.5	37.6
83	Midland, TX	27.1	35.0	38.1	44.4
84	Colorado Springs, CO	33.1	34.9	36.6	38.5
85	Portland-South Portland, ME	32.3	33.8	35.0	36.3
86	North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton, FL	31.6	33.4	34.9	36.5
87	Trenton, NJ	30.4	31.5	33.1	34.4
88	Winston-Salem, NC	29.7	31.2	32.5	33.8

**Table 1: Gross Metropolitan Product of U.S. Metro Areas**  
*(US\$, Billions)*

<b>Rank 2018</b>		<b>2017</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2019</b>	<b>2020</b>
89	Jackson, MS	29.7	30.8	32.0	33.2
90	Lexington-Fayette, KY	29.7	30.8	31.9	33.0
91	Santa Rosa, CA	29.3	30.4	31.4	32.5
92	Lancaster, PA	28.9	30.3	31.5	32.6
93	Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL	28.3	30.0	31.8	33.4
94	Manchester-Nashua, NH	28.7	30.0	31.2	32.5
95	Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO	28.2	29.8	31.4	33.2
96	Springfield, MA	28.6	29.4	30.5	31.5
97	El Paso, TX	28.3	29.4	30.5	31.5
98	Stockton-Lodi, CA	27.7	29.0	30.1	31.4
99	Reno, NV	26.8	28.8	30.8	32.3
100	Chattanooga, TN-GA	27.3	28.7	30.1	31.2
101	Ogden-Clearfield, UT	26.5	28.4	29.8	31.2
102	Anchorage, AK	27.4	28.3	29.3	30.6
103	Spokane-Spokane Valley, WA	26.3	28.2	29.8	31.0
104	Provo-Orem, UT	25.7	27.9	29.5	31.2
105	Santa Maria-Santa Barbara, CA	26.7	27.5	28.6	29.6
106	Huntsville, AL	25.9	27.2	28.4	29.8
107	Boulder, CO	25.6	27.2	28.7	29.9
108	Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC	24.7	25.7	26.9	27.9
109	Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX	24.4	25.6	26.7	27.5
110	Salinas, CA	24.6	25.4	26.3	27.3
111	Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton, PA	23.7	24.6	25.4	26.3
112	Ann Arbor, MI	23.5	24.6	25.5	26.4
113	Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL	22.1	23.8	25.3	26.5
114	Shreveport-Bossier City, LA	22.0	23.5	24.0	25.1
115	Lansing-East Lansing, MI	22.6	23.3	24.0	24.7
116	Lafayette, LA	21.4	23.0	24.0	25.4
117	Fort Wayne, IN	21.9	22.9	23.9	24.8
118	Vallejo-Fairfield, CA	21.9	22.7	23.6	24.6
119	Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL	21.4	22.6	23.6	24.6
120	Corpus Christi, TX	21.0	21.9	23.1	24.2
121	Modesto, CA	21.1	21.7	22.5	23.5
122	Asheville, NC	20.1	21.3	22.7	23.6
123	McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX	19.9	21.0	21.8	22.8
124	Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL	19.8	20.7	21.6	22.3
125	Lincoln, NE	19.7	20.6	21.2	22.0
126	Springfield, MO	19.4	20.6	21.8	22.6
127	Sioux Falls, SD	19.6	20.5	21.5	22.4
128	Green Bay, WI	19.4	20.4	21.3	22.1
129	Salisbury, MD-DE	19.6	20.4	20.9	21.7
130	Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA	19.7	20.3	20.6	21.1
131	York-Hanover, PA	19.4	20.2	21.0	21.8
132	Mobile, AL	19.5	20.1	20.8	21.5

**Table 1: Gross Metropolitan Product of U.S. Metro Areas**  
*(US\$, Billions)*

<b>Rank 2018</b>		<b>2017</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2019</b>	<b>2020</b>
133	Peoria, IL	19.2	20.1	20.9	21.6
134	Savannah, GA	18.8	19.7	20.6	21.2
135	Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island, FL	18.5	19.7	20.8	21.9
136	Reading, PA	18.6	19.5	20.4	21.2
137	Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL	18.2	19.2	20.1	20.9
138	Evansville, IN-KY	17.6	18.6	19.2	19.8
139	Fort Collins, CO	17.4	18.4	19.7	20.7
140	Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway, SC-NC	17.4	18.4	19.6	20.7
141	Cedar Rapids, IA	17.8	18.4	18.8	19.4
142	Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL	17.4	18.3	19.1	20.1
143	Montgomery, AL	17.6	18.1	18.6	19.2
144	Lake Charles, LA	16.7	18.0	18.7	19.6
145	Kalamazoo-Portage, MI	17.1	17.9	18.7	19.2
146	Elkhart-Goshen, IN	16.7	17.9	18.4	18.9
147	Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula, MS	17.1	17.7	18.3	18.9
148	Killeen-Temple, TX	17.1	17.7	18.6	19.3
149	Fayetteville, NC	17.2	17.6	18.1	18.8
150	Salem, OR	16.6	17.6	18.3	19.0
151	Canton-Massillon, OH	16.7	17.5	18.2	18.7
152	Tallahassee, FL	16.4	17.1	17.9	18.7
153	Spartanburg, SC	16.3	17.1	17.9	18.6
154	Norwich-New London, CT	16.0	16.6	17.2	17.7
155	Rockford, IL	15.5	16.4	16.9	17.5
156	Fargo, ND-MN	15.3	16.1	16.8	17.5
157	San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande, CA	15.6	16.0	16.6	17.2
158	Visalia-Porterville, CA	15.7	16.0	16.6	17.2
159	Roanoke, VA	15.4	16.0	16.8	17.2
160	Eugene, OR	15.1	15.8	16.3	16.9
161	Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin, FL	14.6	15.4	16.2	17.0
162	Kennewick-Richland, WA	14.3	15.3	16.2	16.9
163	Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	14.7	15.2	15.5	15.9
164	Tyler, TX	14.1	15.1	15.8	17.1
165	Wilmington, NC	14.3	15.0	15.7	16.4
166	Port St. Lucie, FL	14.1	15.0	15.7	16.5
167	Burlington-South Burlington, VT	14.3	14.9	15.4	16.0
168	Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC	14.2	14.8	15.3	15.7
169	Columbus, GA-AL	14.0	14.6	15.1	15.6
170	South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI	13.9	14.5	15.2	15.6
171	Flint, MI	13.6	14.2	14.6	14.9
172	Charlottesville, VA	13.4	14.1	14.8	15.4
173	Lubbock, TX	13.5	14.0	14.6	15.0
174	Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ	13.3	14.0	14.5	14.9
175	Amarillo, TX	13.4	14.0	14.4	14.9
176	Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA	13.7	14.0	14.6	15.1

**Table 1: Gross Metropolitan Product of U.S. Metro Areas**  
*(US\$, Billions)*

<b>Rank 2018</b>		<b>2017</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2019</b>	<b>2020</b>
177	Duluth, MN-WI	13.3	13.9	14.3	14.7
178	Greeley, CO	12.8	13.8	14.7	15.6
179	Olympia-Tumwater, WA	12.8	13.8	14.6	15.2
180	Gainesville, FL	13.1	13.7	14.3	14.9
181	Appleton, WI	13.0	13.6	14.2	14.7
182	Rochester, MN	12.6	13.2	13.9	14.4
183	Champaign-Urbana, IL	12.3	12.7	13.2	13.6
184	Bloomington-Normal, IL	12.5	12.7	13.0	13.5
185	Charleston, WV	12.2	12.6	13.0	13.4
186	Bremerton-Silverdale, WA	11.8	12.6	13.3	13.9
187	Bellingham, WA	11.7	12.5	13.2	13.8
188	Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA	12.0	12.5	13.0	13.5
189	Waco, TX	11.9	12.4	12.8	13.2
190	Tuscaloosa, AL	11.8	12.4	13.0	13.4
191	Barnstable Town, MA	11.8	12.2	12.7	13.1
192	Napa, CA	11.7	12.1	12.5	12.9
193	Utica-Rome, NY	11.5	11.8	12.0	12.4
194	Clarksville, TN-KY	11.0	11.6	12.2	12.6
195	Erie, PA	11.1	11.6	12.0	12.4
196	Odessa, TX	9.7	11.4	12.6	13.4
197	Topeka, KS	10.8	11.3	11.6	11.9
198	Longview, TX	10.0	10.9	11.1	11.8
199	Oshkosh-Neenah, WI	10.4	10.9	11.3	11.7
200	Lafayette-West Lafayette, IN	10.2	10.8	11.0	11.4
201	St. Cloud, MN	10.3	10.7	11.3	11.7
202	Springfield, IL	10.3	10.7	11.0	11.4
203	Yakima, WA	10.0	10.6	11.0	11.4
204	College Station-Bryan, TX	9.9	10.6	11.2	11.7
205	Athens-Clarke County, GA	10.1	10.5	10.8	11.2
206	Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV	10.1	10.4	10.8	11.1
207	Bend-Redmond, OR	9.7	10.4	10.9	11.4
208	Gainesville, GA	9.8	10.4	11.0	11.4
209	Binghamton, NY	10.0	10.4	10.6	10.9
210	Lynchburg, VA	9.9	10.3	10.7	11.0
211	Iowa City, IA	10.1	10.2	10.4	10.7
212	Fort Smith, AR-OK	10.0	10.2	10.5	10.9
213	Brownsville-Harlingen, TX	9.9	10.1	10.5	10.9
214	Macon-Bibb County, GA	9.9	10.1	10.4	10.7
215	Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA	9.6	10.1	10.3	10.6
216	Sioux City, IA-NE-SD	9.5	10.0	10.5	10.9
217	Billings, MT	9.5	9.8	10.2	10.6
218	Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort, SC	9.3	9.7	10.2	10.7
219	Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina, HI	9.4	9.7	10.0	10.4
220	Columbia, MO	9.2	9.6	9.9	10.3

**Table 1: Gross Metropolitan Product of U.S. Metro Areas**  
*(US\$, Billions)*

<b>Rank 2018</b>		<b>2017</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2019</b>	<b>2020</b>
221	Houma-Thibodaux, LA	9.2	9.6	9.5	10.1
222	State College, PA	9.0	9.5	10.0	10.4
223	Ocala, FL	8.8	9.3	9.8	10.3
224	Florence, SC	8.7	9.1	9.4	9.7
225	Merced, CA	8.8	9.0	9.3	9.7
226	Panama City, FL	8.6	9.0	9.1	9.6
227	Eau Claire, WI	8.5	8.9	9.3	9.6
228	Medford, OR	8.2	8.6	9.0	9.4
229	Chico, CA	8.4	8.6	8.9	9.3
230	Wausau, WI	8.1	8.6	9.0	9.3
231	Wheeling, WV-OH	7.9	8.5	9.0	9.3
232	Greenville, NC	8.2	8.5	8.7	9.1
233	Harrisonburg, VA	8.2	8.5	8.9	9.2
234	Racine, WI	8.0	8.5	8.8	9.1
235	Laredo, TX	8.1	8.5	8.9	9.4
236	Jacksonville, NC	8.4	8.4	8.6	8.9
237	Saginaw, MI	8.2	8.4	8.6	8.8
238	Morgantown, WV	7.7	8.2	8.4	8.7
239	Monroe, LA	7.8	8.1	8.3	8.6
240	Daphne-Fairhope-Foley, AL	7.3	7.8	8.1	8.5
241	La Crosse-Onalaska, WI-MN	7.5	7.8	8.1	8.4
242	Joplin, MO	7.4	7.7	8.1	8.3
243	Abilene, TX	7.1	7.7	8.1	8.4
244	Bismarck, ND	7.4	7.6	7.9	8.2
245	Warner Robins, GA	7.3	7.6	8.0	8.3
246	Idaho Falls, ID	7.1	7.6	8.0	8.4
247	Yuma, AZ	7.2	7.6	7.9	8.3
248	Bloomington, IN	7.3	7.6	7.8	8.1
249	Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA	7.2	7.6	7.8	8.1
250	Dover, DE	7.2	7.5	7.8	8.1
251	Pittsfield, MA	7.3	7.5	7.7	7.9
252	Bowling Green, KY	7.2	7.5	7.8	8.1
253	Jefferson City, MO	7.2	7.5	7.7	8.0
254	Redding, CA	7.2	7.4	7.7	8.0
255	Johnson City, TN	7.1	7.4	7.7	7.9
256	Santa Fe, NM	7.0	7.4	7.8	8.1
257	Las Cruces, NM	7.0	7.3	7.7	8.1
258	Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA	6.9	7.3	7.7	8.0
259	Wichita Falls, TX	6.6	7.2	7.5	7.9
260	Winchester, VA-WV	6.8	7.1	7.5	7.8
261	Rapid City, SD	6.8	7.1	7.4	7.7
262	Dalton, GA	6.8	7.0	7.4	7.7
263	Sheboygan, WI	6.6	7.0	7.4	7.6
264	Niles-Benton Harbor, MI	6.8	7.0	7.2	7.4

**Table 1: Gross Metropolitan Product of U.S. Metro Areas**  
*(US\$, Billions)*

<b>Rank 2018</b>		<b>2017</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2019</b>	<b>2020</b>
265	Janesville-Beloit, WI	6.6	6.9	7.3	7.5
266	Jackson, TN	6.5	6.9	7.2	7.5
267	Kingston, NY	6.5	6.8	7.1	7.3
268	Farmington, NM	6.2	6.8	7.1	7.8
269	Midland, MI	6.4	6.7	7.0	7.2
270	California-Lexington Park, MD	6.5	6.7	6.9	7.1
271	Jackson, MI	6.3	6.6	6.9	7.1
272	Decatur, IL	6.3	6.6	6.8	7.0
273	East Stroudsburg, PA	6.3	6.6	6.8	7.1
274	Prescott, AZ	6.2	6.6	6.8	7.1
275	Terre Haute, IN	6.4	6.6	6.7	6.9
276	Elizabethtown, KY	6.2	6.5	6.8	7.0
277	Bangor, ME	6.1	6.4	6.6	6.8
278	Coeur d'Alene, ID	6.0	6.4	6.8	7.1
279	Watertown-Fort Drum, NY	6.2	6.4	6.5	6.7
280	Yuba City, CA	6.2	6.3	6.6	6.8
281	Hattiesburg, MS	6.1	6.3	6.6	6.8
282	Battle Creek, MI	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.7
283	El Centro, CA	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.7
284	Casper, WY	5.9	6.2	6.6	7.1
285	Muskegon, MI	5.9	6.2	6.5	6.7
286	Columbus, IN	5.9	6.2	6.5	6.6
287	Dubuque, IA	5.9	6.2	6.4	6.6
288	Flagstaff, AZ	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.7
289	Vineland-Bridgeton, NJ	5.9	6.2	6.5	6.7
290	Rocky Mount, NC	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.3
291	St. George, UT	5.5	6.0	6.5	6.8
292	Grand Junction, CO	5.7	6.0	6.4	6.9
293	Alexandria, LA	5.8	6.0	6.1	6.3
294	Lima, OH	5.7	5.9	6.2	6.4
295	Sebastian-Vero Beach, FL	5.5	5.9	6.2	6.5
296	Madera, CA	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.4
297	Chambersburg-Waynesboro, PA	5.5	5.9	6.2	6.4
298	Decatur, AL	5.5	5.8	6.1	6.3
299	Owensboro, KY	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.2
300	Wenatchee, WA	5.4	5.8	6.0	6.2
301	St. Joseph, MO-KS	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.2
302	Missoula, MT	5.5	5.8	6.1	6.3
303	Auburn-Opelika, AL	5.5	5.7	6.0	6.2
304	Albany, GA	5.6	5.7	5.9	6.2
305	Burlington, NC	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.1
306	Fairbanks, AK	5.4	5.6	5.8	6.0
307	Altoona, PA	5.4	5.6	5.8	6.0
308	Mankato-North Mankato, MN	5.3	5.6	5.8	6.0

**Table 1: Gross Metropolitan Product of U.S. Metro Areas**  
*(US\$, Billions)*

<b>Rank 2018</b>		<b>2017</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2019</b>	<b>2020</b>
309	Grand Forks, ND-MN	5.4	5.6	5.8	6.0
310	Ithaca, NY	5.5	5.6	5.8	6.0
311	Dothan, AL	5.3	5.6	5.7	5.9
312	Carbondale-Marion, IL	5.3	5.5	5.8	6.0
313	Ocean City, NJ	5.3	5.5	5.8	6.0
314	Pueblo, CO	5.3	5.5	5.7	6.0
315	Cheyenne, WY	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.9
316	Glens Falls, NY	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.8
317	Logan, UT-ID	5.1	5.5	5.7	6.0
318	Hanford-Corcoran, CA	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.9
319	Lebanon, PA	5.1	5.4	5.7	5.9
320	Jonesboro, AR	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.8
321	Victoria, TX	5.0	5.4	5.7	6.0
322	Staunton-Waynesboro, VA	5.1	5.4	5.6	5.8
323	Texarkana, TX-AR	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.7
324	Valdosta, GA	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.8
325	Fond du Lac, WI	5.0	5.3	5.5	5.7
326	San Angelo, TX	5.0	5.3	5.5	5.8
327	Monroe, MI	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.7
328	Lawton, OK	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.7
329	Ames, IA	5.0	5.2	5.5	5.7
330	Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.5
331	Williamsport, PA	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.5
332	New Bern, NC	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.4
333	Longview, WA	4.6	4.8	5.0	5.2
334	Lawrence, KS	4.6	4.8	5.0	5.1
335	Kankakee, IL	4.6	4.8	4.9	5.0
336	Corvallis, OR	4.5	4.7	4.9	5.1
337	Springfield, OH	4.5	4.7	4.9	5.0
338	Lake Havasu City-Kingman, AZ	4.4	4.7	4.9	5.1
339	Mansfield, OH	4.4	4.7	4.9	5.0
340	Morristown, TN	4.4	4.6	4.9	5.0
341	Kokomo, IN	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.9
342	Punta Gorda, FL	4.4	4.6	4.8	5.1
343	Goldsboro, NC	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.7
344	Grand Island, NE	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.8
345	Cape Girardeau, MO-IL	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.9
346	Beckley, WV	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.8
347	Sherman-Denison, TX	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.8
348	Cleveland, TN	4.4	4.4	4.7	4.8
349	Lewiston-Auburn, ME	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.8
350	Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.5
351	Johnstown, PA	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.6
352	Brunswick, GA	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.6

**Table 1: Gross Metropolitan Product of U.S. Metro Areas**  
*(US\$, Billions)*

<b>Rank 2018</b>		<b>2017</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2019</b>	<b>2020</b>
353	Albany, OR	4.0	4.3	4.4	4.6
354	Parkersburg-Vienna, WV	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.5
355	Bloomsburg-Berwick, PA	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.5
356	Sierra Vista-Douglas, AZ	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.5
357	Rome, GA	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.4
358	Manhattan, KS	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.3
359	Sumter, SC	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.4
360	Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville, AL	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.3
361	Michigan City-La Porte, IN	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.3
362	Hammond, LA	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.3
363	Muncie, IN	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.1
364	Carson City, NV	3.6	3.7	3.9	4.0
365	Hinesville, GA	3.5	3.7	3.8	4.0
366	Gettysburg, PA	3.5	3.6	3.8	4.0
367	Elmira, NY	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8
368	Great Falls, MT	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.8
369	Bay City, MI	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.6
370	Cumberland, MD-WV	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.5
371	Hot Springs, AR	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.5
372	Homosassa Springs, FL	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.6
373	Walla Walla, WA	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.4
374	Pine Bluff, AR	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.2
375	Gadsden, AL	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.3
376	The Villages, FL	2.8	3.1	3.3	3.5
377	Danville, IL	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.2
378	Pocatello, ID	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.2
379	Lewiston, ID-WA	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8
380	Grants Pass, OR	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.8
381	Sebring, FL	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4

**Table 2: Gross Product of Countries (GDP) and Metro Areas (GMP)**  
*(US\$, Billions)*

Rank	Country or Metro Area	2018
1	United States	20,494.1
2	China	13,609.8
3	Japan	4,973.6
4	Germany	4,002.5
5	United Kingdom	2,825.3
6	India	2,797.3
7	France	2,775.3
8	Italy	2,073.8
9	Brazil	1,868.2
10	<b>New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA</b>	1,851.9
11	Canada	1,711.0
12	Russia	1,652.0
13	South Korea	1,618.4
14	Spain	1,426.2
15	Australia	1,416.4
16	Mexico	1,224.0
17	<b>Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA</b>	1,125.5
18	Indonesia	1,041.9
19	Netherlands	913.2
20	Saudi Arabia	782.5
21	Turkey	764.5
22	<b>Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI</b>	716.3
23	Switzerland	705.5
24	Taiwan	589.3
25	Poland	584.9
26	<b>Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV</b>	562.6
27	<b>Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX</b>	556.9
28	Sweden	551.7
29	<b>San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA</b>	547.3
30	Belgium	531.8
31	Argentina	518.3
32	<b>Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX</b>	513.9
33	Thailand	504.9
34	<b>Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH</b>	472.7
35	Venezuela	469.2
36	<b>Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD</b>	465.5
37	Austria	456.0
38	Norway	436.3
39	Nigeria	424.7
40	<b>Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA</b>	409.9
41	United Arab Emirates	404.4
42	<b>Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA</b>	397.5
43	<b>Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL</b>	369.5

**Table 2: Gross Product of Countries (GDP) and Metro Areas (GMP)**  
*(US\$, Billions)*

Rank	Country or Metro Area	2018
44	Israel	369.3
45	South Africa	368.1
46	Ireland	363.1
47	Hong Kong	363.0
48	Singapore	361.1
49	Malaysia	354.3
50	Denmark	351.3
51	Philippines	330.5
52	Colombia	330.2
53	<b><i>San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA</i></b>	303.1
54	Iran	301.9
55	Chile	298.1
56	Pakistan	282.9
57	Finland	275.7
58	<b><i>Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI</i></b>	273.1
59	<b><i>Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI</i></b>	273.0
60	Bangladesh	269.8
61	<b><i>Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ</i></b>	264.9
62	Egypt	249.8
63	<b><i>San Diego-Carlsbad, CA</i></b>	249.4
64	Vietnam	244.9
65	Czech Republic	244.4
66	Romania	238.1
67	Portugal	237.9
68	<b><i>Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO</i></b>	225.3
69	Peru	225.2
70	Greece	217.3
71	Iraq	213.4
72	New Zealand	202.9
73	<b><i>Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD</i></b>	202.3
74	<b><i>Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC</i></b>	185.6
75	Qatar	183.5
76	<b><i>Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA</i></b>	175.7
77	<b><i>Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA</i></b>	171.0
78	<b><i>St. Louis, MO-IL</i></b>	167.8
79	Algeria	164.2
80	Kazakhstan	162.7
81	<b><i>Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL</i></b>	156.6
82	<b><i>Austin-Round Rock, TX</i></b>	156.6
83	<b><i>Pittsburgh, PA</i></b>	156.4
84	Hungary	154.4
85	<b><i>Indianapolis-Carmel, IN</i></b>	147.0

**Table 2: Gross Product of Countries (GDP) and Metro Areas (GMP)**  
 (US\$, Billions)

Rank	Country or Metro Area	2018
86	<b>Cleveland-Elyria, OH</b>	145.9
87	<b>Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN</b>	143.5
88	<b>Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin, TN</b>	142.5
89	<b>Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL</b>	142.4
90	<b>Columbus, OH</b>	142.2
91	Kuwait	141.7
92	<b>Kansas City, MO-KS</b>	138.2
93	<b>Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade, CA</b>	137.0
94	<b>San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX</b>	134.5
95	Ukraine	130.8
96	<b>Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV</b>	119.1
97	Morocco	117.7
98	<b>Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI</b>	109.2
99	Ecuador	108.4
100	Slovakia	106.5
101	<b>Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT</b>	102.7
102	<b>Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC</b>	99.3
103	Puerto Rico	98.3
104	Cuba	97.7
105	<b>Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT</b>	95.2
106	<b>Salt Lake City, UT</b>	93.6
107	Angola	91.4
108	Sri Lanka	89.1
109	<b>Raleigh, NC</b>	88.3
110	<b>Richmond, VA</b>	87.2
111	<b>Providence-Warwick, RI-MA</b>	86.8
112	Kenya	83.7
113	<b>Jacksonville, FL</b>	82.8
114	Dominican Republic	81.3
115	<b>New Orleans-Metairie, LA</b>	81.0
116	<b>Oklahoma City, OK</b>	79.6
117	Guatemala	78.8
118	<b>Louisville-Jefferson County, KY-IN</b>	78.1
119	Oman	77.1
120	Ethiopia	77.0
121	<b>Memphis, TN-MS-AR</b>	76.2
122	Myanmar	72.7
123	<b>Urban Honolulu, HI</b>	70.5
124	Luxembourg	69.5
125	<b>Birmingham-Hoover, AL</b>	67.8
126	<b>Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA</b>	65.9
127	Panama	65.1

**Table 2: Gross Product of Countries (GDP) and Metro Areas (GMP)**  
*(US\$, Billions)*

Rank	Country or Metro Area	2018
128	Bulgaria	65.0
129	Ghana	65.0
130	<b><i>Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls, NY</i></b>	64.3
131	<b><i>Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI</i></b>	63.6
132	<b><i>Tulsa, OK</i></b>	60.9
133	Croatia	60.8
134	<b><i>Rochester, NY</i></b>	60.7
135	Costa Rica	60.0
136	Uruguay	59.6
137	Belarus	59.3
138	<b><i>Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY</i></b>	58.8
139	<b><i>Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA</i></b>	57.7
140	Tanzania	56.5
141	Lebanon	56.3
142	<b><i>Baton Rouge, LA</i></b>	56.3
143	Sudan	55.9
144	Macau	54.5
145	Slovenia	54.5
146	<b><i>Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA</i></b>	53.6
147	Lithuania	53.3
148	<b><i>Madison, WI</i></b>	52.1
149	Serbia	50.5
150	Uzbekistan	50.5
151	Libya	48.9
152	<b><i>New Haven-Milford, CT</i></b>	47.8
153	Democratic Republic of Congo	47.3
154	Azerbaijan	46.5
155	<b><i>Worcester, MA-CT</i></b>	46.4
156	<b><i>Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ</i></b>	46.2
157	<b><i>Durham-Chapel Hill, NC</i></b>	45.5
158	<b><i>Fresno, CA</i></b>	45.1
159	<b><i>Charleston-North Charleston, SC</i></b>	44.6
160	<b><i>Albuquerque, NM</i></b>	44.4
161	<b><i>Greenville-Mauldin-Easley, SC</i></b>	43.8
162	<b><i>Knoxville, TN</i></b>	43.6
163	Cote d'Ivoire	43.2
164	<b><i>Greensboro-High Point, NC</i></b>	43.0
165	<b><i>Dayton, OH</i></b>	42.7
166	Turkmenistan	42.6
167	Jordan	42.4
168	<b><i>Columbia, SC</i></b>	42.3
169	<b><i>Tucson, AZ</i></b>	41.7

**Table 2: Gross Product of Countries (GDP) and Metro Areas (GMP)**  
 (US\$, Billions)

Rank	Country or Metro Area	2018
170	Paraguay	40.8
171	Bolivia	40.7
172	Tunisia	40.2
173	<b>Bakersfield, CA</b>	40.2
174	<b>Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR</b>	39.8
175	Cameroon	39.6
176	<b>Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA</b>	38.9
177	<b>Akron, OH</b>	37.7
178	Bahrain	37.4
179	<b>Boise City, ID</b>	36.5
180	<b>Syracuse, NY</b>	36.4
181	<b>Wichita, KS</b>	35.7
182	<b>Toledo, OH</b>	35.2
183	<b>Midland, TX</b>	35.0
184	Latvia	34.9
185	<b>Colorado Springs, CO</b>	34.9
186	<b>Portland-South Portland, ME</b>	33.8
187	<b>North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton, FL</b>	33.4
188	<b>Trenton, NJ</b>	31.5
189	<b>Winston-Salem, NC</b>	31.2
190	<b>Jackson, MS</b>	30.8
191	<b>Lexington-Fayette, KY</b>	30.8
192	<b>Santa Rosa, CA</b>	30.4
193	Estonia	30.3
194	<b>Lancaster, PA</b>	30.3
195	<b>Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL</b>	30.0
196	<b>Manchester-Nashua, NH</b>	30.0
197	<b>Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO</b>	29.8
198	<b>Springfield, MA</b>	29.4
199	<b>El Paso, TX</b>	29.4
200	Uganda	29.3
201	<b>Stockton-Lodi, CA</b>	29.0
202	<b>Reno, NV</b>	28.8
203	<b>Chattanooga, TN-GA</b>	28.7
204	El Salvador	28.7
205	<b>Ogden-Clearfield, UT</b>	28.4
206	<b>Anchorage, AK</b>	28.3
207	<b>Spokane-Spokane Valley, WA</b>	28.2
208	<b>Provo-Orem, UT</b>	27.9
209	<b>Santa Maria-Santa Barbara, CA</b>	27.5
210	<b>Huntsville, AL</b>	27.2
211	<b>Boulder, CO</b>	27.2

**Table 2: Gross Product of Countries (GDP) and Metro Areas (GMP)**  
*(US\$, Billions)*

Rank	Country or Metro Area	2018
212	Nepal	26.8
213	Zambia	26.7
214	Iceland	26.1
215	North Korea	26.0
216	<b><i>Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC</i></b>	25.7
217	<b><i>Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX</i></b>	25.6
218	<b><i>Salinas, CA</i></b>	25.4
219	<b><i>Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton, PA</i></b>	24.6
220	<b><i>Ann Arbor, MI</i></b>	24.6
221	Cambodia	24.5
222	Cyprus	24.5
223	Honduras	24.5
224	Senegal	23.8
225	<b><i>Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL</i></b>	23.8
226	<b><i>Shreveport-Bossier City, LA</i></b>	23.5
227	<b><i>Lansing-East Lansing, MI</i></b>	23.3
228	<b><i>Lafayette, LA</i></b>	23.0
229	<b><i>Fort Wayne, IN</i></b>	22.9
230	<b><i>Vallejo-Fairfield, CA</i></b>	22.7
231	<b><i>Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL</i></b>	22.6
232	Reunion	22.1
233	<b><i>Corpus Christi, TX</i></b>	21.9
234	<b><i>Modesto, CA</i></b>	21.7
235	Afghanistan	21.5
236	<b><i>Asheville, NC</i></b>	21.3
237	<b><i>McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX</i></b>	21.0
238	<b><i>Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL</i></b>	20.7
239	Bosnia and Herzegovina	20.7
240	<b><i>Lincoln, NE</i></b>	20.6
241	<b><i>Springfield, MO</i></b>	20.6
242	<b><i>Sioux Falls, SD</i></b>	20.5
243	<b><i>Green Bay, WI</i></b>	20.4
244	<b><i>Salisbury, MD-DE</i></b>	20.4
245	Trinidad and Tobago	20.4
246	Papua New Guinea	20.4
247	<b><i>Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA</i></b>	20.3
248	<b><i>York-Hanover, PA</i></b>	20.2
249	<b><i>Mobile, AL</i></b>	20.1
250	<b><i>Peoria, IL</i></b>	20.1
251	Yemen	20.1
252	<b><i>Savannah, GA</i></b>	19.7
253	<b><i>Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island, FL</i></b>	19.7

**Table 2: Gross Product of Countries (GDP) and Metro Areas (GMP)**  
 (US\$, Billions)

Rank	Country or Metro Area	2018
254	<b><i>Reading, PA</i></b>	19.5
255	Zimbabwe	19.3
256	<b><i>Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL</i></b>	19.2
257	Syria	19.0
258	Botswana	18.7
259	<b><i>Evansville, IN-KY</i></b>	18.6
260	<b><i>Fort Collins, CO</i></b>	18.4
261	<b><i>Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway, SC-NC</i></b>	18.4
262	<b><i>Cedar Rapids, IA</i></b>	18.4
263	<b><i>Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL</i></b>	18.3
264	Laos	18.2
265	<b><i>Montgomery, AL</i></b>	18.1
266	<b><i>Lake Charles, LA</i></b>	18.0
267	<b><i>Kalamazoo-Portage, MI</i></b>	17.9
268	<b><i>Elkhart-Goshen, IN</i></b>	17.9
269	<b><i>Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula, MS</i></b>	17.7
270	<b><i>Killeen-Temple, TX</i></b>	17.7
271	<b><i>Fayetteville, NC</i></b>	17.6
272	<b><i>Salem, OR</i></b>	17.6
273	<b><i>Canton-Massillon, OH</i></b>	17.5
274	<b><i>Tallahassee, FL</i></b>	17.1
275	Gabon	17.1
276	<b><i>Spartanburg, SC</i></b>	17.1
277	<b><i>Norwich-New London, CT</i></b>	16.6
278	<b><i>Rockford, IL</i></b>	16.4
279	<b><i>Fargo, ND-MN</i></b>	16.1
280	<b><i>San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande, CA</i></b>	16.0
281	<b><i>Visalia-Porterville, CA</i></b>	16.0
282	<b><i>Roanoke, VA</i></b>	16.0
283	<b><i>Eugene, OR</i></b>	15.8
284	<b><i>Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin, FL</i></b>	15.4
285	Mozambique	15.4
286	<b><i>Kennewick-Richland, WA</i></b>	15.3
287	Georgia	15.3
288	<b><i>Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH</i></b>	15.2
289	Albania	15.2
290	<b><i>Tyler, TX</i></b>	15.1
291	<b><i>Wilmington, NC</i></b>	15.0
292	<b><i>Port St. Lucie, FL</i></b>	15.0
293	Jamaica	14.9
294	<b><i>Burlington-South Burlington, VT</i></b>	14.9
295	<b><i>Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC</i></b>	14.8

**Table 2: Gross Product of Countries (GDP) and Metro Areas (GMP)**  
*(US\$, Billions)*

Rank	Country or Metro Area	2018
296	Palestinian Authority	14.7
297	<b>Columbus, GA-AL</b>	14.6
298	<b>South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI</b>	14.5
299	Malta	14.5
300	Namibia	14.5
301	Mauritius	14.3
302	<b>Flint, MI</b>	14.2
303	Burkina Faso	14.1
304	<b>Charlottesville, VA</b>	14.1
305	<b>Lubbock, TX</b>	14.0
306	<b>Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ</b>	14.0
307	<b>Amarillo, TX</b>	14.0
308	<b>Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA</b>	14.0
309	<b>Duluth, MN-WI</b>	13.9
310	<b>Greeley, CO</b>	13.8
311	Mali	13.8
312	Madagascar	13.8
313	<b>Olympia-Tumwater, WA</b>	13.8
314	<b>Gainesville, FL</b>	13.7
315	<b>Appleton, WI</b>	13.6
316	<b>Rochester, MN</b>	13.2
317	Nicaragua	13.2
318	Equatorial Guinea	13.2
319	Armenia	13.0
320	Mongolia	13.0
321	<b>Champaign-Urbana, IL</b>	12.7
322	<b>Bloomington-Normal, IL</b>	12.7
323	<b>Charleston, WV</b>	12.6
324	<b>Bremerton-Silverdale, WA</b>	12.6
325	Brunei	12.6
326	<b>Bellingham, WA</b>	12.5
327	<b>Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA</b>	12.5
328	<b>Waco, TX</b>	12.4
329	Macedonia	12.4
330	<b>Tuscaloosa, AL</b>	12.4
331	<b>Barnstable Town, MA</b>	12.2
332	<b>Napa, CA</b>	12.1
333	Bahamas	12.0
334	<b>Utica-Rome, NY</b>	11.8
335	<b>Clarksville, TN-KY</b>	11.6
336	<b>Erie, PA</b>	11.6
337	<b>Odessa, TX</b>	11.4

**Table 2: Gross Product of Countries (GDP) and Metro Areas (GMP)**  
*(US\$, Billions)*

Rank	Country or Metro Area	2018
338	<b>Topeka, KS</b>	11.3
339	Martinique	11.2
340	Guinea	11.1
341	<b>Longview, TX</b>	10.9
342	Chad	10.9
343	<b>Oshkosh-Neenah, WI</b>	10.9
344	<b>Lafayette-West Lafayette, IN</b>	10.8
345	<b>St. Cloud, MN</b>	10.7
346	<b>Springfield, IL</b>	10.7
347	<b>Yakima, WA</b>	10.6
348	<b>College Station-Bryan, TX</b>	10.6
349	<b>Athens-Clarke County, GA</b>	10.5
350	<b>Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV</b>	10.4
351	<b>Bend-Redmond, OR</b>	10.4
352	<b>Gainesville, GA</b>	10.4
353	<b>Binghamton, NY</b>	10.4
354	Benin	10.3
355	<b>Lynchburg, VA</b>	10.3
356	<b>Iowa City, IA</b>	10.2
357	<b>Fort Smith, AR-OK</b>	10.2
358	<b>Brownsville-Harlingen, TX</b>	10.1
359	<b>Macon-Bibb County, GA</b>	10.1
360	<b>Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA</b>	10.1
361	<b>Sioux City, IA-NE-SD</b>	10.0
362	Congo	10.0
363	Rwanda	9.9
364	<b>Billings, MT</b>	9.8
365	<b>Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort, SC</b>	9.7
366	<b>Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina, HI</b>	9.7
367	Moldova	9.6
368	<b>Columbia, MO</b>	9.6
369	<b>Houma-Thibodaux, LA</b>	9.6
370	<b>State College, PA</b>	9.5
371	Haiti	9.3
372	<b>Ocala, FL</b>	9.3
373	Niger	9.1
374	<b>Florence, SC</b>	9.1
375	<b>Merced, CA</b>	9.0
376	<b>Panama City, FL</b>	9.0
377	<b>Eau Claire, WI</b>	8.9
378	<b>Medford, OR</b>	8.6
379	<b>Chico, CA</b>	8.6

**Table 2: Gross Product of Countries (GDP) and Metro Areas (GMP)**  
*(US\$, Billions)*

Rank	Country or Metro Area	2018
380	<i>Wausau, WI</i>	8.6
381	<i>Wheeling, WV-OH</i>	8.5
382	<i>Greenville, NC</i>	8.5
383	<i>Harrisonburg, VA</i>	8.5
384	<i>Racine, WI</i>	8.5
385	<i>Laredo, TX</i>	8.5
386	<i>Jacksonville, NC</i>	8.4
387	<i>Saginaw, MI</i>	8.4
388	<i>Morgantown, WV</i>	8.2
389	<i>Monroe, LA</i>	8.1
390	Kyrgyzstan	8.1
391	Kosovo	7.9
392	<i>Daphne-Fairhope-Foley, AL</i>	7.8
393	<i>La Crosse-Onalaska, WI-MN</i>	7.8
394	<i>Joplin, MO</i>	7.7
395	<i>Abilene, TX</i>	7.7
396	<i>Bismarck, ND</i>	7.6
397	<i>Warner Robins, GA</i>	7.6
398	<i>Idaho Falls, ID</i>	7.6
399	<i>Yuma, AZ</i>	7.6
400	<i>Bloomington, IN</i>	7.6
401	<i>Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA</i>	7.6
402	Tajikistan	7.5
403	<i>Dover, DE</i>	7.5
404	<i>Pittsfield, MA</i>	7.5
405	<i>Bowling Green, KY</i>	7.5
406	<i>Jefferson City, MO</i>	7.5
407	<i>Redding, CA</i>	7.4
408	<i>Johnson City, TN</i>	7.4
409	<i>Santa Fe, NM</i>	7.4
410	<i>Las Cruces, NM</i>	7.3
411	<i>Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA</i>	7.3
412	Malawi	7.2
413	<i>Wichita Falls, TX</i>	7.2
414	<i>Winchester, VA-WV</i>	7.1
415	<i>Rapid City, SD</i>	7.1
416	<i>Dalton, GA</i>	7.0
417	<i>Sheboygan, WI</i>	7.0
418	<i>Niles-Benton Harbor, MI</i>	7.0
419	<i>Janesville-Beloit, WI</i>	6.9
420	<i>Jackson, TN</i>	6.9
421	<i>Kingston, NY</i>	6.8

**Table 2: Gross Product of Countries (GDP) and Metro Areas (GMP)**  
*(US\$, Billions)*

Rank	Country or Metro Area	2018
422	<b><i>Farmington, NM</i></b>	6.8
423	<b><i>Midland, MI</i></b>	6.7
424	<b><i>California-Lexington Park, MD</i></b>	6.7
425	<b><i>Jackson, MI</i></b>	6.6
426	Eritrea	6.6
427	<b><i>Decatur, IL</i></b>	6.6
428	<b><i>East Stroudsburg, PA</i></b>	6.6
429	<b><i>Prescott, AZ</i></b>	6.6
430	<b><i>Terre Haute, IN</i></b>	6.6
431	Bermuda	6.5
432	Liechtenstein	6.5
433	<b><i>Elizabethtown, KY</i></b>	6.5
434	<b><i>Bangor, ME</i></b>	6.4
435	<b><i>Coeur d'Alene, ID</i></b>	6.4
436	<b><i>Watertown-Fort Drum, NY</i></b>	6.4
437	<b><i>Yuba City, CA</i></b>	6.3
438	<b><i>Hattiesburg, MS</i></b>	6.3
439	<b><i>Battle Creek, MI</i></b>	6.3
440	<b><i>El Centro, CA</i></b>	6.3
441	<b><i>Casper, WY</i></b>	6.2
442	<b><i>Muskegon, MI</i></b>	6.2
443	<b><i>Columbus, IN</i></b>	6.2
444	<b><i>Dubuque, IA</i></b>	6.2
445	<b><i>Flagstaff, AZ</i></b>	6.2
446	<b><i>Vineland-Bridgeton, NJ</i></b>	6.2
447	Guam	6.1
448	<b><i>Rocky Mount, NC</i></b>	6.1
449	<b><i>St. George, UT</i></b>	6.0
450	<b><i>Grand Junction, CO</i></b>	6.0
451	<b><i>Alexandria, LA</i></b>	6.0
452	<b><i>Lima, OH</i></b>	5.9
453	<b><i>Sebastian-Vero Beach, FL</i></b>	5.9
454	<b><i>Madera, CA</i></b>	5.9
455	<b><i>Chambersburg-Waynesboro, PA</i></b>	5.9
456	<b><i>Decatur, AL</i></b>	5.8
457	<b><i>Owensboro, KY</i></b>	5.8
458	<b><i>Wenatchee, WA</i></b>	5.8
459	<b><i>St. Joseph, MO-KS</i></b>	5.8
460	<b><i>Missoula, MT</i></b>	5.8
461	<b><i>Auburn-Opelika, AL</i></b>	5.7
462	<b><i>Albany, GA</i></b>	5.7
463	<b><i>Burlington, NC</i></b>	5.6

**Table 2: Gross Product of Countries (GDP) and Metro Areas (GMP)**  
*(US\$, Billions)*

Rank	Country or Metro Area	2018
464	<b><i>Fairbanks, AK</i></b>	5.6
465	<b><i>Altoona, PA</i></b>	5.6
466	<b><i>Mankato-North Mankato, MN</i></b>	5.6
467	<b><i>Grand Forks, ND-MN</i></b>	5.6
468	<b><i>Ithaca, NY</i></b>	5.6
469	<b><i>Dothan, AL</i></b>	5.6
470	<b><i>Carbondale-Marion, IL</i></b>	5.5
471	Togo	5.5
472	<b><i>Ocean City, NJ</i></b>	5.5
473	<b><i>Pueblo, CO</i></b>	5.5
474	<b><i>Cheyenne, WY</i></b>	5.5
475	<b><i>Glens Falls, NY</i></b>	5.5
476	<b><i>Logan, UT-ID</i></b>	5.5
477	<b><i>Hanford-Corcoran, CA</i></b>	5.5
478	<b><i>Lebanon, PA</i></b>	5.4
479	<b><i>Jonesboro, AR</i></b>	5.4
480	<b><i>Victoria, TX</i></b>	5.4
481	Montenegro	5.4
482	<b><i>Staunton-Waynesboro, VA</i></b>	5.4
483	<b><i>Texarkana, TX-AR</i></b>	5.4
484	<b><i>Valdosta, GA</i></b>	5.4
485	<b><i>Fond du Lac, WI</i></b>	5.3
486	Mauritania	5.3
487	Fiji	5.3
488	<b><i>San Angelo, TX</i></b>	5.3
489	<b><i>Monroe, MI</i></b>	5.3
490	<b><i>Lawton, OK</i></b>	5.3
491	<b><i>Ames, IA</i></b>	5.2
492	<b><i>Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL</i></b>	5.2
493	French Guiana	5.2
494	<b><i>Williamsport, PA</i></b>	5.2
495	<b><i>New Bern, NC</i></b>	5.0
496	<b><i>Longview, WA</i></b>	4.8
497	<b><i>Lawrence, KS</i></b>	4.8
498	Barbados	4.8
499	Maldives	4.8
500	<b><i>Kankakee, IL</i></b>	4.8
501	<b><i>Corvallis, OR</i></b>	4.7
502	<b><i>Springfield, OH</i></b>	4.7
503	<b><i>Lake Havasu City-Kingman, AZ</i></b>	4.7
504	<b><i>Mansfield, OH</i></b>	4.7
505	<b><i>Morristown, TN</i></b>	4.6

**Table 2: Gross Product of Countries (GDP) and Metro Areas (GMP)**  
*(US\$, Billions)*

Rank	Country or Metro Area	2018
506	Swaziland	4.6
507	<i>Kokomo, IN</i>	4.6
508	<i>Punta Gorda, FL</i>	4.6
509	<i>Goldsboro, NC</i>	4.6
510	<i>Grand Island, NE</i>	4.5
511	<i>Cape Girardeau, MO-IL</i>	4.5
512	<i>Beckley, WV</i>	4.5
513	<i>Sherman-Denison, TX</i>	4.5
514	<i>Cleveland, TN</i>	4.4
515	<i>Lewiston-Auburn, ME</i>	4.4
516	<i>Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH</i>	4.3
517	<i>Johnstown, PA</i>	4.3
518	<i>Brunswick, GA</i>	4.3
519	<i>Albany, OR</i>	4.3
520	<i>Parkersburg-Vienna, WV</i>	4.2
521	<i>Bloomsburg-Berwick, PA</i>	4.2
522	<i>Sierra Vista-Douglas, AZ</i>	4.2
523	<i>Rome, GA</i>	4.1
524	<i>Manhattan, KS</i>	4.1
525	<i>Sumter, SC</i>	4.1
526	<i>Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville, AL</i>	4.1
527	<i>Michigan City-La Porte, IN</i>	4.1
528	<i>Hammond, LA</i>	4.0
529	Sierra Leone	4.0
530	US Virgin Islands	4.0
531	<i>Muncie, IN</i>	3.9
532	Cayman Islands	3.9
533	<i>Carson City, NV</i>	3.7
534	<i>Hinesville, GA</i>	3.7
535	<i>Gettysburg, PA</i>	3.6
536	<i>Elmira, NY</i>	3.6
537	<i>Great Falls, MT</i>	3.5
538	Liberia	3.5
539	<i>Bay City, MI</i>	3.4
540	<i>Cumberland, MD-WV</i>	3.4
541	Andorra	3.3
542	Burundi	3.3
543	Guyana	3.3
544	<i>Hot Springs, AR</i>	3.3
545	<i>Homosassa Springs, FL</i>	3.2
546	<i>Walla Walla, WA</i>	3.2
547	<i>Pine Bluff, AR</i>	3.1

**Table 2: Gross Product of Countries (GDP) and Metro Areas (GMP)**  
*(US\$, Billions)*

Rank	Country or Metro Area	2018
548	<b><i>Gadsden, AL</i></b>	3.1
549	<b><i>The Villages, FL</i></b>	3.1
550	Suriname	3.0
551	<b><i>Danville, IL</i></b>	3.0
552	<b><i>Pocatello, ID</i></b>	3.0
553	Aruba	2.9
554	Central African Republic	2.9
555	Lesotho	2.8
556	Bhutan	2.7
557	<b><i>Lewiston, ID-WA</i></b>	2.6
558	<b><i>Grants Pass, OR</i></b>	2.5
559	<b><i>Sebring, FL</i></b>	2.2
560	Djibouti	2.0
561	Belize	1.9
562	Cape Verde	1.9
563	St Lucia	1.7
564	Antigua and Barbuda	1.6
565	East Timor	1.6
566	Gambia	1.6
567	Seychelles	1.6
568	Somalia	1.6
569	Guinea-Bissau	1.5
570	Solomon Islands	1.4
571	Comoros	1.2
572	Grenada	1.2
573	St Kitts and Nevis	1.0
574	Samoa	0.9
575	Vanuatu	0.9
576	St Vincent and the Grenadines	0.8
577	American Samoa	0.6
578	Sao Tome and Principe	0.5
579	Tonga	0.5
580	Dominica	0.4
581	Anguilla	0.3
582	Micronesia	0.3
583	Kiribati	0.2
584	Tuvalu	0.0

**Table 3: Gross Metropolitan Product of U.S. Metro Areas  
and Gross State Product of U.S. States**  
(US\$, Billions)

Rank	State or <i>Metro Area</i>	2018
1	California	2,968.1
2	<b>New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA</b>	1,851.9
3	Texas	1,775.8
4	New York	1,676.4
5	<b>Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA</b>	1125.5
6	Florida	1036.3
7	Illinois	864.6
8	Pennsylvania	788.5
9	<b>Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI</b>	716.3
10	Ohio	676.2
11	New Jersey	624.9
12	Georgia	588.2
13	Massachusetts	567.3
14	North Carolina	565.8
15	Washington	563.2
16	<b>Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV</b>	562.6
17	<b>Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX</b>	556.9
18	<b>San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA</b>	547.3
19	Virginia	534.4
20	Michigan	528.0
21	<b>Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX</b>	513.9
22	<b>Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH</b>	472.7
23	<b>Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD</b>	465.5
24	Maryland	412.9
25	<b>Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA</b>	409.9
26	<b>Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA</b>	397.5
27	<b>Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL</b>	369.5
28	Colorado	368.8
29	Minnesota	368.3
30	Indiana	366.7
31	Tennessee	365.6
32	Arizona	346.8
33	Wisconsin	337.0
34	Missouri	317.7
35	<b>San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA</b>	303.1
36	Connecticut	274.2
37	<b>Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI</b>	273.1
38	<b>Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI</b>	273.0
39	<b>Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ</b>	264.9
40	Louisiana	252.1
41	<b>San Diego-Carlsbad, CA</b>	249.4
42	Oregon	238.7

**Table 3: Gross Metropolitan Product of U.S. Metro Areas  
and Gross State Product of U.S. States**  
(US\$, Billions)

<b>Rank</b>	<b>State or Metro Area</b>	<b>2018</b>
43	South Carolina	230.4
44	<b><i>Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO</i></b>	225.3
45	Alabama	221.1
46	Kentucky	208.3
47	<b><i>Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD</i></b>	202.3
48	Oklahoma	200.0
49	Iowa	190.2
50	<b><i>Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC</i></b>	185.6
51	Utah	177.3
52	<b><i>Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA</i></b>	175.7
53	<b><i>Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA</i></b>	171.0
54	<b><i>St. Louis, MO-IL</i></b>	167.8
55	Kansas	167.0
56	Nevada	165.8
57	<b><i>Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL</i></b>	156.6
58	<b><i>Austin-Round Rock, TX</i></b>	156.6
59	<b><i>Pittsburgh, PA</i></b>	156.4
60	<b><i>Indianapolis-Carmel, IN</i></b>	147.0
61	<b><i>Cleveland-Elyria, OH</i></b>	145.9
62	<b><i>Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN</i></b>	143.5
63	<b><i>Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin, TN</i></b>	142.5
64	<b><i>Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL</i></b>	142.4
65	<b><i>Columbus, OH</i></b>	142.2
66	District of Columbia	140.3
67	<b><i>Kansas City, MO-KS</i></b>	138.2
68	<b><i>Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade, CA</i></b>	137.0
69	<b><i>San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX</i></b>	134.5
70	Arkansas	128.1
71	Nebraska	123.0
72	<b><i>Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV</i></b>	119.1
73	Mississippi	114.1
74	<b><i>Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI</i></b>	109.2
75	<b><i>Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT</i></b>	102.7
76	New Mexico	99.4
77	<b><i>Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC</i></b>	99.3
78	<b><i>Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT</i></b>	95.2
79	<b><i>Salt Lake City, UT</i></b>	93.6
80	Hawaii	92.0
81	<b><i>Raleigh, NC</i></b>	88.3
82	<b><i>Richmond, VA</i></b>	87.2
83	<b><i>Providence-Warwick, RI-MA</i></b>	86.8

**Table 3: Gross Metropolitan Product of U.S. Metro Areas  
and Gross State Product of U.S. States**  
(US\$, Billions)

Rank	State or <i>Metro Area</i>	2018
84	New Hampshire	84.7
85	<b>Jacksonville, FL</b>	82.8
86	<b>New Orleans-Metairie, LA</b>	81.0
87	<b>Oklahoma City, OK</b>	79.6
88	<b>Louisville-Jefferson County, KY-IN</b>	78.1
89	West Virginia	77.5
90	Idaho	77.0
91	<b>Memphis, TN-MS-AR</b>	76.2
92	Delaware	75.0
93	<b>Urban Honolulu, HI</b>	70.5
94	<b>Birmingham-Hoover, AL</b>	67.8
95	<b>Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA</b>	65.9
96	Maine	64.4
97	<b>Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls, NY</b>	64.3
98	<b>Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI</b>	63.6
99	Rhode Island	61.0
100	<b>Tulsa, OK</b>	60.9
101	<b>Rochester, NY</b>	60.7
102	<b>Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY</b>	58.8
103	<b>Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA</b>	57.7
104	<b>Baton Rouge, LA</b>	56.3
105	North Dakota	54.7
106	Alaska	54.0
107	<b>Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA</b>	53.6
108	<b>Madison, WI</b>	52.1
109	South Dakota	51.6
110	Montana	49.0
111	<b>New Haven-Milford, CT</b>	47.8
112	<b>Worcester, MA-CT</b>	46.4
113	<b>Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ</b>	46.2
114	<b>Durham-Chapel Hill, NC</b>	45.5
115	<b>Fresno, CA</b>	45.1
116	<b>Charleston-North Charleston, SC</b>	44.6
117	<b>Albuquerque, NM</b>	44.4
118	<b>Greenville-Mauldin-Easley, SC</b>	43.8
119	<b>Knoxville, TN</b>	43.6
120	<b>Greensboro-High Point, NC</b>	43.0
121	<b>Dayton, OH</b>	42.7
122	<b>Columbia, SC</b>	42.3
123	<b>Tucson, AZ</b>	41.7
124	<b>Bakersfield, CA</b>	40.2

**Table 3: Gross Metropolitan Product of U.S. Metro Areas  
and Gross State Product of U.S. States**  
(US\$, Billions)

Rank	State or <i>Metro Area</i>	2018
125	<i>Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR</i>	39.8
126	Wyoming	39.4
127	<i>Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA</i>	38.9
128	<i>Akron, OH</i>	37.7
129	<i>Boise City, ID</i>	36.5
130	<i>Syracuse, NY</i>	36.4
131	<i>Wichita, KS</i>	35.7
132	<i>Toledo, OH</i>	35.2
133	<i>Midland, TX</i>	35.0
134	<i>Colorado Springs, CO</i>	34.9
135	<i>Portland-South Portland, ME</i>	33.8
136	Vermont	33.7
137	<i>North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton, FL</i>	33.4
138	<i>Trenton, NJ</i>	31.5
139	<i>Winston-Salem, NC</i>	31.2
140	<i>Jackson, MS</i>	30.8
141	<i>Lexington-Fayette, KY</i>	30.8
142	<i>Santa Rosa, CA</i>	30.4
143	<i>Lancaster, PA</i>	30.3
144	<i>Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL</i>	30.0
145	<i>Manchester-Nashua, NH</i>	30.0
146	<i>Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO</i>	29.8
147	<i>Springfield, MA</i>	29.4
148	<i>El Paso, TX</i>	29.4
149	<i>Stockton-Lodi, CA</i>	29.0
150	<i>Reno, NV</i>	28.8
151	<i>Chattanooga, TN-GA</i>	28.7
152	<i>Ogden-Clearfield, UT</i>	28.4
153	<i>Anchorage, AK</i>	28.3
154	<i>Spokane-Spokane Valley, WA</i>	28.2
155	<i>Provo-Orem, UT</i>	27.9
156	<i>Santa Maria-Santa Barbara, CA</i>	27.5
157	<i>Huntsville, AL</i>	27.2
158	<i>Boulder, CO</i>	27.2
159	<i>Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC</i>	25.7
160	<i>Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX</i>	25.6
161	<i>Salinas, CA</i>	25.4
162	<i>Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton, PA</i>	24.6
163	<i>Ann Arbor, MI</i>	24.6
164	<i>Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL</i>	23.8
165	<i>Shreveport-Bossier City, LA</i>	23.5

**Table 3: Gross Metropolitan Product of U.S. Metro Areas  
and Gross State Product of U.S. States**  
(US\$, Billions)

Rank	State or Metro Area	2018
166	<i>Lansing-East Lansing, MI</i>	23.3
167	<i>Lafayette, LA</i>	23.0
168	<i>Fort Wayne, IN</i>	22.9
169	<i>Vallejo-Fairfield, CA</i>	22.7
170	<i>Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL</i>	22.6
171	<i>Corpus Christi, TX</i>	21.9
172	<i>Modesto, CA</i>	21.7
173	<i>Asheville, NC</i>	21.3
174	<i>McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX</i>	21.0
175	<i>Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL</i>	20.7
176	<i>Lincoln, NE</i>	20.6
177	<i>Springfield, MO</i>	20.6
178	<i>Sioux Falls, SD</i>	20.5
179	<i>Green Bay, WI</i>	20.4
180	<i>Salisbury, MD-DE</i>	20.4
181	<i>Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA</i>	20.3
182	<i>York-Hanover, PA</i>	20.2
183	<i>Mobile, AL</i>	20.1
184	<i>Peoria, IL</i>	20.1
185	<i>Savannah, GA</i>	19.7
186	<i>Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island, FL</i>	19.7
187	<i>Reading, PA</i>	19.5
188	<i>Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL</i>	19.2
189	<i>Evansville, IN-KY</i>	18.6
190	<i>Fort Collins, CO</i>	18.4
191	<i>Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway, SC-NC</i>	18.4
192	<i>Cedar Rapids, IA</i>	18.4
193	<i>Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL</i>	18.3
194	<i>Montgomery, AL</i>	18.1
195	<i>Lake Charles, LA</i>	18.0
196	<i>Kalamazoo-Portage, MI</i>	17.9
197	<i>Elkhart-Goshen, IN</i>	17.9
198	<i>Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula, MS</i>	17.7
199	<i>Killeen-Temple, TX</i>	17.7
200	<i>Fayetteville, NC</i>	17.6
201	<i>Salem, OR</i>	17.6
202	<i>Canton-Massillon, OH</i>	17.5
203	<i>Tallahassee, FL</i>	17.1
204	<i>Spartanburg, SC</i>	17.1
205	<i>Norwich-New London, CT</i>	16.6
206	<i>Rockford, IL</i>	16.4

**Table 3: Gross Metropolitan Product of U.S. Metro Areas  
and Gross State Product of U.S. States**  
(US\$, Billions)

Rank	State or <i>Metro Area</i>	2018
207	<i>Fargo, ND-MN</i>	16.1
208	<i>San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande, CA</i>	16.0
209	<i>Visalia-Porterville, CA</i>	16.0
210	<i>Roanoke, VA</i>	16.0
211	<i>Eugene, OR</i>	15.8
212	<i>Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin, FL</i>	15.4
213	<i>Kennewick-Richland, WA</i>	15.3
214	<i>Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH</i>	15.2
215	<i>Tyler, TX</i>	15.1
216	<i>Wilmington, NC</i>	15.0
217	<i>Port St. Lucie, FL</i>	15.0
218	<i>Burlington-South Burlington, VT</i>	14.9
219	<i>Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC</i>	14.8
220	<i>Columbus, GA-AL</i>	14.6
221	<i>South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI</i>	14.5
222	<i>Flint, MI</i>	14.2
223	<i>Charlottesville, VA</i>	14.1
224	<i>Lubbock, TX</i>	14.0
225	<i>Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ</i>	14.0
226	<i>Amarillo, TX</i>	14.0
227	<i>Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA</i>	14.0
228	<i>Duluth, MN-WI</i>	13.9
229	<i>Greeley, CO</i>	13.8
230	<i>Olympia-Tumwater, WA</i>	13.8
231	<i>Gainesville, FL</i>	13.7
232	<i>Appleton, WI</i>	13.6
233	<i>Rochester, MN</i>	13.2
234	<i>Champaign-Urbana, IL</i>	12.7
235	<i>Bloomington-Normal, IL</i>	12.7
236	<i>Charleston, WV</i>	12.6
237	<i>Bremerton-Silverdale, WA</i>	12.6
238	<i>Bellingham, WA</i>	12.5
239	<i>Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA</i>	12.5
240	<i>Waco, TX</i>	12.4
241	<i>Tuscaloosa, AL</i>	12.4
242	<i>Barnstable Town, MA</i>	12.2
243	<i>Napa, CA</i>	12.1
244	<i>Utica-Rome, NY</i>	11.8
245	<i>Clarksville, TN-KY</i>	11.6
246	<i>Erie, PA</i>	11.6
247	<i>Odessa, TX</i>	11.4

**Table 3: Gross Metropolitan Product of U.S. Metro Areas  
and Gross State Product of U.S. States**  
(US\$, Billions)

Rank	State or <i>Metro Area</i>	2018
248	<i>Topeka, KS</i>	11.3
249	<i>Longview, TX</i>	10.9
250	<i>Oshkosh-Neenah, WI</i>	10.9
251	<i>Lafayette-West Lafayette, IN</i>	10.8
252	<i>St. Cloud, MN</i>	10.7
253	<i>Springfield, IL</i>	10.7
254	<i>Yakima, WA</i>	10.6
255	<i>College Station-Bryan, TX</i>	10.6
256	<i>Athens-Clarke County, GA</i>	10.5
257	<i>Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV</i>	10.4
258	<i>Bend-Redmond, OR</i>	10.4
259	<i>Gainesville, GA</i>	10.4
260	<i>Binghamton, NY</i>	10.4
261	<i>Lynchburg, VA</i>	10.3
262	<i>Iowa City, IA</i>	10.2
263	<i>Fort Smith, AR-OK</i>	10.2
264	<i>Brownsville-Harlingen, TX</i>	10.1
265	<i>Macon-Bibb County, GA</i>	10.1
266	<i>Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA</i>	10.1
267	<i>Sioux City, IA-NE-SD</i>	10.0
268	<i>Billings, MT</i>	9.8
269	<i>Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort, SC</i>	9.7
270	<i>Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina, HI</i>	9.7
271	<i>Columbia, MO</i>	9.6
272	<i>Houma-Thibodaux, LA</i>	9.6
273	<i>State College, PA</i>	9.5
274	<i>Ocala, FL</i>	9.3
275	<i>Florence, SC</i>	9.1
276	<i>Merced, CA</i>	9.0
277	<i>Panama City, FL</i>	9.0
278	<i>Eau Claire, WI</i>	8.9
279	<i>Medford, OR</i>	8.6
280	<i>Chico, CA</i>	8.6
281	<i>Wausau, WI</i>	8.6
282	<i>Wheeling, WV-OH</i>	8.5
283	<i>Greenville, NC</i>	8.5
284	<i>Harrisonburg, VA</i>	8.5
285	<i>Racine, WI</i>	8.5
286	<i>Laredo, TX</i>	8.5
287	<i>Jacksonville, NC</i>	8.4
288	<i>Saginaw, MI</i>	8.4

**Table 3: Gross Metropolitan Product of U.S. Metro Areas  
and Gross State Product of U.S. States**  
(US\$, Billions)

Rank	State or <i>Metro Area</i>	2018
289	<i>Morgantown, WV</i>	8.2
290	<i>Monroe, LA</i>	8.1
291	<i>Daphne-Fairhope-Foley, AL</i>	7.8
292	<i>La Crosse-Onalaska, WI-MN</i>	7.8
293	<i>Joplin, MO</i>	7.7
294	<i>Abilene, TX</i>	7.7
295	<i>Bismarck, ND</i>	7.6
296	<i>Warner Robins, GA</i>	7.6
297	<i>Idaho Falls, ID</i>	7.6
298	<i>Yuma, AZ</i>	7.6
299	<i>Bloomington, IN</i>	7.6
300	<i>Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA</i>	7.6
301	<i>Dover, DE</i>	7.5
302	<i>Pittsfield, MA</i>	7.5
303	<i>Bowling Green, KY</i>	7.5
304	<i>Jefferson City, MO</i>	7.5
305	<i>Redding, CA</i>	7.4
306	<i>Johnson City, TN</i>	7.4
307	<i>Santa Fe, NM</i>	7.4
308	<i>Las Cruces, NM</i>	7.3
309	<i>Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA</i>	7.3
310	<i>Wichita Falls, TX</i>	7.2
311	<i>Winchester, VA-WV</i>	7.1
312	<i>Rapid City, SD</i>	7.1
313	<i>Dalton, GA</i>	7.0
314	<i>Sheboygan, WI</i>	7.0
315	<i>Niles-Benton Harbor, MI</i>	7.0
316	<i>Janesville-Beloit, WI</i>	6.9
317	<i>Jackson, TN</i>	6.9
318	<i>Kingston, NY</i>	6.8
319	<i>Farmington, NM</i>	6.8
320	<i>Midland, MI</i>	6.7
321	<i>California-Lexington Park, MD</i>	6.7
322	<i>Jackson, MI</i>	6.6
323	<i>Decatur, IL</i>	6.6
324	<i>East Stroudsburg, PA</i>	6.6
325	<i>Prescott, AZ</i>	6.6
326	<i>Terre Haute, IN</i>	6.6
327	<i>Elizabethtown, KY</i>	6.5
328	<i>Bangor, ME</i>	6.4
329	<i>Coeur d'Alene, ID</i>	6.4

**Table 3: Gross Metropolitan Product of U.S. Metro Areas  
and Gross State Product of U.S. States**  
(US\$, Billions)

Rank	State or <i>Metro Area</i>	2018
330	<i>Watertown-Fort Drum, NY</i>	6.4
331	<i>Yuba City, CA</i>	6.3
332	<i>Hattiesburg, MS</i>	6.3
333	<i>Battle Creek, MI</i>	6.3
334	<i>El Centro, CA</i>	6.3
335	<i>Casper, WY</i>	6.2
336	<i>Muskegon, MI</i>	6.2
337	<i>Columbus, IN</i>	6.2
338	<i>Dubuque, IA</i>	6.2
339	<i>Flagstaff, AZ</i>	6.2
340	<i>Vineland-Bridgeton, NJ</i>	6.2
341	<i>Rocky Mount, NC</i>	6.1
342	<i>St. George, UT</i>	6.0
343	<i>Grand Junction, CO</i>	6.0
344	<i>Alexandria, LA</i>	6.0
345	<i>Lima, OH</i>	5.9
346	<i>Sebastian-Vero Beach, FL</i>	5.9
347	<i>Madera, CA</i>	5.9
348	<i>Chambersburg-Waynesboro, PA</i>	5.9
349	<i>Decatur, AL</i>	5.8
350	<i>Owensboro, KY</i>	5.8
351	<i>Wenatchee, WA</i>	5.8
352	<i>St. Joseph, MO-KS</i>	5.8
353	<i>Missoula, MT</i>	5.8
354	<i>Auburn-Opelika, AL</i>	5.7
355	<i>Albany, GA</i>	5.7
356	<i>Burlington, NC</i>	5.6
357	<i>Fairbanks, AK</i>	5.6
358	<i>Altoona, PA</i>	5.6
359	<i>Mankato-North Mankato, MN</i>	5.6
360	<i>Grand Forks, ND-MN</i>	5.6
361	<i>Ithaca, NY</i>	5.6
362	<i>Dothan, AL</i>	5.6
363	<i>Carbondale-Marion, IL</i>	5.5
364	<i>Ocean City, NJ</i>	5.5
365	<i>Pueblo, CO</i>	5.5
366	<i>Cheyenne, WY</i>	5.5
367	<i>Glens Falls, NY</i>	5.5
368	<i>Logan, UT-ID</i>	5.5
369	<i>Hanford-Corcoran, CA</i>	5.5
370	<i>Lebanon, PA</i>	5.4

**Table 3: Gross Metropolitan Product of U.S. Metro Areas  
and Gross State Product of U.S. States**  
(US\$, Billions)

Rank	State or <i>Metro Area</i>	2018
371	<i>Jonesboro, AR</i>	5.4
372	<i>Victoria, TX</i>	5.4
373	<i>Staunton-Waynesboro, VA</i>	5.4
374	<i>Texarkana, TX-AR</i>	5.4
375	<i>Valdosta, GA</i>	5.4
376	<i>Fond du Lac, WI</i>	5.3
377	<i>San Angelo, TX</i>	5.3
378	<i>Monroe, MI</i>	5.3
379	<i>Lawton, OK</i>	5.3
380	<i>Ames, IA</i>	5.2
381	<i>Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL</i>	5.2
382	<i>Williamsport, PA</i>	5.2
383	<i>New Bern, NC</i>	5.0
384	<i>Longview, WA</i>	4.8
385	<i>Lawrence, KS</i>	4.8
386	<i>Kankakee, IL</i>	4.8
387	<i>Corvallis, OR</i>	4.7
388	<i>Springfield, OH</i>	4.7
389	<i>Lake Havasu City-Kingman, AZ</i>	4.7
390	<i>Mansfield, OH</i>	4.7
391	<i>Morristown, TN</i>	4.6
392	<i>Kokomo, IN</i>	4.6
393	<i>Punta Gorda, FL</i>	4.6
394	<i>Goldsboro, NC</i>	4.6
395	<i>Grand Island, NE</i>	4.5
396	<i>Cape Girardeau, MO-IL</i>	4.5
397	<i>Beckley, WV</i>	4.5
398	<i>Sherman-Denison, TX</i>	4.5
399	<i>Cleveland, TN</i>	4.4
400	<i>Lewiston-Auburn, ME</i>	4.4
401	<i>Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH</i>	4.3
402	<i>Johnstown, PA</i>	4.3
403	<i>Brunswick, GA</i>	4.3
404	<i>Albany, OR</i>	4.3
405	<i>Parkersburg-Vienna, WV</i>	4.2
406	<i>Bloomsburg-Berwick, PA</i>	4.2
407	<i>Sierra Vista-Douglas, AZ</i>	4.2
408	<i>Rome, GA</i>	4.1
409	<i>Manhattan, KS</i>	4.1
410	<i>Sumter, SC</i>	4.1
411	<i>Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville, AL</i>	4.1

**Table 3: Gross Metropolitan Product of U.S. Metro Areas  
and Gross State Product of U.S. States**  
(US\$, Billions)

<b>Rank</b>	<b>State or Metro Area</b>	<b>2018</b>
412	<i>Michigan City-La Porte, IN</i>	4.1
413	<i>Hammond, LA</i>	4.0
414	<i>Muncie, IN</i>	3.9
415	<i>Carson City, NV</i>	3.7
416	<i>Hinesville, GA</i>	3.7
417	<i>Gettysburg, PA</i>	3.6
418	<i>Elmira, NY</i>	3.6
419	<i>Great Falls, MT</i>	3.5
420	<i>Bay City, MI</i>	3.4
421	<i>Cumberland, MD-WV</i>	3.4
422	<i>Hot Springs, AR</i>	3.3
423	<i>Homosassa Springs, FL</i>	3.2
424	<i>Walla Walla, WA</i>	3.2
425	<i>Pine Bluff, AR</i>	3.1
426	<i>Gadsden, AL</i>	3.1
427	<i>The Villages, FL</i>	3.1
428	<i>Danville, IL</i>	3.0
429	<i>Pocatello, ID</i>	3.0
430	<i>Lewiston, ID-WA</i>	2.6
431	<i>Grants Pass, OR</i>	2.5
432	<i>Sebring, FL</i>	2.2

**Table 4: The Gross Metropolitan Product of the Top 10 Metro Areas in 2018  
Exceeded the Combined Output of the Following 38 States**

<p><b>Total Gross Metro Product:</b></p> <p><b>7.22 trillion</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA</li> <li>➤ Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA</li> <li>➤ Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI</li> <li>➤ Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV</li> <li>➤ Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX</li> <li>➤ San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA</li> <li>➤ Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX</li> <li>➤ Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH</li> <li>➤ Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD</li> <li>➤ Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA</li> </ul>	<p><b>Total Gross State Product:</b></p> <p><b>\$7.16 trillion</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Michigan</li> <li>➤ Maryland</li> <li>➤ Colorado</li> <li>➤ Minnesota</li> <li>➤ Indiana</li> <li>➤ Tennessee</li> <li>➤ Arizona</li> <li>➤ Wisconsin</li> <li>➤ Missouri</li> <li>➤ Connecticut</li> <li>➤ Louisiana</li> <li>➤ Oregon</li> <li>➤ South Carolina</li> <li>➤ Alabama</li> <li>➤ Kentucky</li> <li>➤ Oklahoma</li> <li>➤ Iowa</li> <li>➤ Utah</li> <li>➤ Kansas</li> <li>➤ Nevada</li> <li>➤ District of Columbia</li> <li>➤ Arkansas</li> <li>➤ Nebraska</li> <li>➤ Mississippi</li> <li>➤ New Mexico</li> <li>➤ Hawaii</li> <li>➤ New Hampshire</li> <li>➤ West Virginia</li> <li>➤ Idaho</li> <li>➤ Delaware</li> <li>➤ Maine</li> <li>➤ Rhode Island</li> <li>➤ North Dakota</li> <li>➤ Alaska</li> <li>➤ South Dakota</li> <li>➤ Montana</li> <li>➤ Wyoming</li> <li>➤ Vermont</li> </ul>
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**Table 5: Real Average Annual Growth of U.S. Metro Area Economies (2018-2024)**

Ranked by Growth		Average Annual		
		2018	2024	Growth Rate
		US\$ Billions	%	
1	Midland, TX	41.5	53.2	4.2
2	The Villages, FL	2.7	3.4	4.1
3	St. George, UT	5.2	6.4	3.5
4	Greeley, CO	12.7	15.6	3.4
5	Odessa, TX	10.9	13.3	3.4
6	Provo-Orem, UT	24.9	30.4	3.4
7	Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO	26.6	32.4	3.3
8	Coeur d'Alene, ID	5.7	6.8	3.2
9	Durham-Chapel Hill, NC	40.4	48.7	3.2
10	Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX	495.9	596.1	3.1
11	Raleigh, NC	78.8	94.5	3.1
12	Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island, FL	17.3	20.7	3.1
13	Grand Junction, CO	5.3	6.4	3.0
14	Austin-Round Rock, TX	143.8	172.0	3.0
15	Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL	21.4	25.6	3.0
16	Boise City, ID	32.7	39.1	3.0
17	Fort Collins, CO	16.4	19.6	3.0
18	Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway, SC-NC	16.0	19.1	3.0
19	Ocala, FL	8.2	9.8	3.0
20	Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL	26.5	31.6	2.9
21	Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL	125.8	149.1	2.9
22	Sebastian-Vero Beach, FL	5.3	6.2	2.8
23	Punta Gorda, FL	4.1	4.8	2.8
24	Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ	234.9	277.1	2.8
25	Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	512.0	601.3	2.7
26	Bakersfield, CA	40.4	47.4	2.7
27	Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC	160.1	187.6	2.7
28	Idaho Falls, ID	6.9	8.1	2.7
29	San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA	281.4	329.2	2.6
30	Las Cruces, NM	6.5	7.6	2.6
31	San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA	496.4	579.0	2.6
32	Huntsville, AL	24.4	28.4	2.6
33	Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin, FL	13.7	15.9	2.6
34	Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade, CA	120.9	140.7	2.6
35	Lake Havasu City-Kingman, AZ	4.2	4.9	2.5
36	Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA	364.8	423.9	2.5
37	Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV	103.9	120.6	2.5
38	Yuma, AZ	7.2	8.3	2.5
39	Laredo, TX	7.6	8.8	2.5
40	Charleston-North Charleston, SC	39.2	45.4	2.5
41	Casper, WY	5.9	6.9	2.5

**Table 5: Real Average Annual Growth of U.S. Metro Area Economies (2018-2024)**

Ranked by Growth		2018	2024	Average Annual
				US\$ Billions %
42	Ogden-Clearfield, UT	25.2	29.2	2.5
43	Salt Lake City, UT	82.1	95.0	2.5
44	Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	139.6	161.3	2.4
45	Bellingham, WA	12.0	13.8	2.4
46	Homosassa Springs, FL	2.9	3.3	2.4
47	Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL	16.2	18.7	2.4
48	Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin, TN	126.3	145.7	2.4
49	Port St. Lucie, FL	13.3	15.3	2.4
50	Logan, UT-ID	4.8	5.6	2.4
51	Jacksonville, FL	73.0	84.1	2.4
52	San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX	124.7	143.7	2.4
53	Pocatello, ID	2.6	3.0	2.4
54	Reno, NV	25.4	29.3	2.4
55	Farmington, NM	6.9	7.9	2.4
56	Colorado Springs, CO	31.4	36.1	2.4
57	Sioux Falls, SD	17.4	20.0	2.4
58	Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA	7.1	8.2	2.3
59	Olympia-Tumwater, WA	12.2	14.0	2.3
60	Wilmington, NC	13.2	15.1	2.3
61	Sebring, FL	2.0	2.3	2.3
62	Bremerton-Silverdale, WA	11.1	12.8	2.3
63	Santa Fe, NM	6.5	7.5	2.3
64	Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA	50.6	57.9	2.3
65	Lafayette, LA	21.2	24.2	2.2
66	Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort, SC	8.5	9.7	2.2
67	Madera, CA	5.7	6.5	2.2
68	Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA	151.3	172.5	2.2
69	Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	357.2	407.2	2.2
70	Fresno, CA	41.0	46.7	2.2
71	Flagstaff, AZ	5.4	6.2	2.2
72	McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX	18.7	21.3	2.2
73	Oklahoma City, OK	73.9	84.1	2.2
74	Boulder, CO	24.7	28.1	2.2
75	Gainesville, GA	9.1	10.3	2.2
76	Bend-Redmond, OR	9.1	10.4	2.2
77	Kennewick-Richland, WA	13.9	15.8	2.2
78	North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton, FL	29.6	33.7	2.2
79	Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	501.7	569.9	2.1
80	Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO	207.1	235.2	2.1
81	Columbia, SC	37.6	42.7	2.1
82	Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL	325.4	369.2	2.1

**Table 5: Real Average Annual Growth of U.S. Metro Area Economies (2018-2024)**

Ranked by Growth		Average Annual		
		2018	2024	Growth Rate
		US\$ Billions	%	
83	Asheville, NC	18.8	21.3	2.1
84	Cape Girardeau, MO-IL	4.0	4.6	2.1
85	San Diego-Carlsbad, CA	222.0	251.7	2.1
86	Tucson, AZ	37.2	42.2	2.1
87	Madison, WI	46.8	53.1	2.1
88	Tallahassee, FL	15.2	17.2	2.1
89	St. Cloud, MN	9.6	10.8	2.1
90	Vallejo-Fairfield, CA	20.5	23.2	2.1
91	Carson City, NV	3.2	3.7	2.1
92	Daphne-Fairhope-Foley, AL	6.8	7.7	2.1
93	Warner Robins, GA	6.7	7.6	2.1
94	Visalia-Porterville, CA	15.2	17.2	2.1
95	Corpus Christi, TX	21.6	24.4	2.0
96	Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI	243.5	274.8	2.0
97	Springfield, MO	18.2	20.5	2.0
98	Knoxville, TN	38.9	43.8	2.0
99	Modesto, CA	19.9	22.4	2.0
100	Spokane-Spokane Valley, WA	24.9	28.0	2.0
101	El Centro, CA	5.9	6.6	2.0
102	Prescott, AZ	5.9	6.7	2.0
103	Grants Pass, OR	2.2	2.5	2.0
104	Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD	179.1	201.5	2.0
105	Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH	417.8	470.0	2.0
106	College Station-Bryan, TX	9.6	10.8	2.0
107	Panama City, FL	7.9	8.9	2.0
108	Morristown, TN	4.1	4.6	2.0
109	Rapid City, SD	6.2	6.9	2.0
110	Indianapolis-Carmel, IN	129.5	145.5	2.0
111	Gainesville, FL	12.1	13.6	2.0
112	Charlottesville, VA	12.4	14.0	2.0
113	Columbia, MO	8.5	9.5	2.0
114	Baton Rouge, LA	51.0	57.3	2.0
115	Sierra Vista-Douglas, AZ	3.8	4.2	1.9
116	Kansas City, MO-KS	123.9	138.9	1.9
117	Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL	20.2	22.7	1.9
118	State College, PA	8.6	9.7	1.9
119	Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA	58.4	65.3	1.9
120	Missoula, MT	5.0	5.6	1.9
121	Albuquerque, NM	39.5	44.2	1.9
122	Lincoln, NE	18.2	20.3	1.9
123	Stockton-Lodi, CA	26.1	29.2	1.9

**Table 5: Real Average Annual Growth of U.S. Metro Area Economies (2018-2024)**

Ranked by Growth		2018	2024	Average Annual
				US\$ Billions %
124	Joplin, MO	7.0	7.8	1.9
125	Walla Walla, WA	2.9	3.2	1.9
126	Medford, OR	7.6	8.5	1.9
127	Tuscaloosa, AL	11.8	13.2	1.9
128	Jackson, TN	6.2	7.0	1.9
129	Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA	48.1	53.7	1.9
130	Lewiston, ID-WA	2.3	2.6	1.9
131	Hanford-Corcoran, CA	5.1	5.7	1.8
132	Columbus, OH	125.0	139.5	1.8
133	Manchester-Nashua, NH	26.9	30.0	1.8
134	Hinesville, GA	3.3	3.7	1.8
135	Spartanburg, SC	15.0	16.7	1.8
136	Tulsa, OK	61.1	68.1	1.8
137	Victoria, TX	5.0	5.6	1.8
138	Yuba City, CA	5.8	6.4	1.8
139	Cleveland, TN	4.0	4.4	1.8
140	Merced, CA	8.7	9.7	1.8
141	Ames, IA	4.6	5.1	1.8
142	Tyler, TX	16.0	17.8	1.8
143	Lake Charles, LA	17.7	19.6	1.8
144	Sheboygan, WI	6.3	7.0	1.8
145	Fargo, ND-MN	14.2	15.7	1.8
146	Decatur, AL	5.2	5.7	1.8
147	Hattiesburg, MS	5.6	6.2	1.8
148	Richmond, VA	76.8	85.2	1.7
149	Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	87.9	97.5	1.7
150	Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA	157.7	174.7	1.7
151	Billings, MT	9.5	10.6	1.7
152	Hammond, LA	3.7	4.1	1.7
153	Killeen-Temple, TX	16.0	17.7	1.7
154	Auburn-Opelika, AL	5.0	5.6	1.7
155	Yakima, WA	10.1	11.2	1.7
156	Grand Island, NE	4.2	4.6	1.7
157	Clarksville, TN-KY	10.4	11.5	1.7
158	Rochester, MN	12.2	13.5	1.7
159	Brownsville-Harlingen, TX	9.0	9.9	1.7
160	Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL	17.0	18.8	1.7
161	Chattanooga, TN-GA	25.3	28.0	1.7
162	Sioux City, IA-NE-SD	9.1	10.0	1.7
163	Wausau, WI	7.6	8.4	1.7
164	Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT	89.3	98.6	1.7

**Table 5: Real Average Annual Growth of U.S. Metro Area Economies (2018-2024)**

Ranked by Growth		US\$ Billions	Average Annual	
			2018	2024
165	Dalton, GA	6.4	7.1	1.7
166	Winchester, VA-WV	6.3	6.9	1.7
167	Pueblo, CO	4.9	5.4	1.7
168	Chico, CA	7.7	8.5	1.7
169	Wenatchee, WA	5.4	5.9	1.7
170	Salem, OR	15.6	17.2	1.7
171	Elizabethtown, KY	5.8	6.4	1.6
172	Albany, OR	3.8	4.2	1.6
173	St. Joseph, MO-KS	5.1	5.6	1.6
174	Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD	414.7	457.2	1.6
175	Jefferson City, MO	6.7	7.4	1.6
176	Greenville-Mauldin-Easley, SC	38.9	42.8	1.6
177	Dover, DE	6.6	7.3	1.6
178	Green Bay, WI	18.3	20.2	1.6
179	Jackson, MS	27.6	30.4	1.6
180	Cheyenne, WY	5.0	5.5	1.6
181	Dubuque, IA	5.5	6.0	1.6
182	Burlington-South Burlington, VT	13.3	14.6	1.6
183	Norwich-New London, CT	14.7	16.2	1.6
184	Harrisonburg, VA	7.7	8.4	1.6
185	Reading, PA	17.5	19.2	1.6
186	Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA	1007.8	1106.1	1.6
187	Redding, CA	6.6	7.2	1.6
188	Memphis, TN-MS-AR	67.1	73.6	1.6
189	Janesville-Beloit, WI	6.2	6.8	1.5
190	Ocean City, NJ	4.8	5.2	1.5
191	Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC	22.6	24.8	1.5
192	New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA	1600.2	1752.5	1.5
193	Oshkosh-Neenah, WI	9.6	10.6	1.5
194	Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN	126.7	138.7	1.5
195	Bowling Green, KY	6.6	7.3	1.5
196	San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande, CA	14.3	15.7	1.5
197	Trenton, NJ	27.9	30.5	1.5
198	Appleton, WI	12.2	13.3	1.5
199	New Orleans-Metairie, LA	77.2	84.4	1.5
200	Winston-Salem, NC	27.2	29.7	1.5
201	Mankato-North Mankato, MN	5.2	5.7	1.5
202	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	41.5	45.4	1.5
203	Valdosta, GA	4.7	5.2	1.5
204	El Paso, TX	26.7	29.1	1.5
205	Lancaster, PA	27.0	29.4	1.5

**Table 5: Real Average Annual Growth of U.S. Metro Area Economies (2018-2024)**

Ranked by Growth		2018	2024	Average Annual
				US\$ Billions %
206	Wheeling, WV-OH	7.7	8.4	1.5
207	Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA	34.7	37.8	1.5
208	Ann Arbor, MI	21.9	23.9	1.5
209	Salinas, CA	23.6	25.7	1.5
210	Corvallis, OR	4.3	4.7	1.5
211	Burlington, NC	5.0	5.4	1.5
212	Santa Maria-Santa Barbara, CA	25.2	27.4	1.4
213	Longview, TX	10.2	11.1	1.4
214	Midland, MI	6.1	6.6	1.4
215	Mobile, AL	18.2	19.8	1.4
216	Lebanon, PA	4.9	5.3	1.4
217	York-Hanover, PA	17.7	19.3	1.4
218	Salisbury, MD-DE	18.4	20.0	1.4
219	Fort Wayne, IN	20.6	22.4	1.4
220	Birmingham-Hoover, AL	60.6	65.9	1.4
221	Chambersburg-Waynesboro, PA	5.2	5.7	1.4
222	Dothan, AL	5.0	5.4	1.4
223	Columbus, GA-AL	12.6	13.7	1.4
224	Fayetteville, NC	15.8	17.1	1.4
225	Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI	57.0	62.0	1.4
226	Owensboro, KY	5.3	5.7	1.4
227	Anchorage, AK	27.0	29.3	1.4
228	Gettysburg, PA	3.2	3.5	1.4
229	Lafayette-West Lafayette, IN	9.5	10.4	1.4
230	Fond du Lac, WI	4.8	5.2	1.4
231	Eau Claire, WI	8.0	8.7	1.4
232	Greenville, NC	7.5	8.1	1.4
233	Bloomington, IN	6.7	7.2	1.4
234	Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR	35.9	39.0	1.4
235	Athens-Clarke County, GA	9.3	10.1	1.4
236	Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula, MS	16.4	17.8	1.4
237	Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA	11.0	12.0	1.4
238	St. Louis, MO-IL	149.7	162.4	1.4
239	California-Lexington Park, MD	6.0	6.5	1.4
240	Longview, WA	4.2	4.6	1.4
241	Morgantown, WV	7.2	7.8	1.4
242	Sumter, SC	3.6	3.9	1.4
243	Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA	12.6	13.6	1.3
244	Louisville-Jefferson County, KY-IN	68.8	74.5	1.3
245	Montgomery, AL	16.0	17.3	1.3
246	Providence-Warwick, RI-MA	76.7	83.1	1.3

**Table 5: Real Average Annual Growth of U.S. Metro Area Economies (2018-2024)**

Ranked by Growth		2018	2024	Average Annual
				US\$ Billions %
247	Lawton, OK	4.7	5.1	1.3
248	Lexington-Fayette, KY	27.2	29.4	1.3
249	Jonesboro, AR	4.8	5.2	1.3
250	Fairbanks, AK	5.0	5.4	1.3
251	Florence, SC	8.1	8.7	1.3
252	Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX	24.8	26.8	1.3
253	Vineland-Bridgeton, NJ	5.4	5.9	1.3
254	Cedar Rapids, IA	16.5	17.8	1.3
255	Bismarck, ND	7.0	7.6	1.3
256	Great Falls, MT	3.2	3.5	1.3
257	Jacksonville, NC	7.7	8.3	1.3
258	Racine, WI	7.4	8.0	1.3
259	Pittsburgh, PA	142.0	153.3	1.3
260	Monroe, MI	4.8	5.1	1.3
261	Savannah, GA	17.2	18.6	1.3
262	Kokomo, IN	4.0	4.3	1.3
263	New Haven-Milford, CT	42.7	46.0	1.3
264	Barnstable Town, MA	10.7	11.5	1.3
265	Bloomington-Normal, IL	11.5	12.4	1.3
266	Kalamazoo-Portage, MI	15.8	17.1	1.3
267	Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI	632.1	681.4	1.3
268	Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL	18.4	19.8	1.3
269	Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT	85.2	91.9	1.3
270	Jackson, MI	5.9	6.3	1.3
271	Lynchburg, VA	9.1	9.8	1.2
272	Roanoke, VA	14.2	15.3	1.2
273	Santa Rosa, CA	27.0	29.1	1.2
274	East Stroudsburg, PA	5.7	6.1	1.2
275	Muskegon, MI	5.7	6.2	1.2
276	Peoria, IL	17.6	19.0	1.2
277	Alexandria, LA	5.3	5.7	1.2
278	Bloomsburg-Berwick, PA	3.8	4.0	1.2
279	La Crosse-Onalaska, WI-MN	6.9	7.4	1.2
280	Napa, CA	10.7	11.4	1.2
281	Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina, HI	8.4	9.1	1.2
282	Portland-South Portland, ME	29.8	32.0	1.2
283	Albany, GA	5.1	5.4	1.2
284	Rockford, IL	14.4	15.4	1.2
285	South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI	12.8	13.7	1.2
286	Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA	8.9	9.5	1.2
287	Kankakee, IL	4.3	4.6	1.2

**Table 5: Real Average Annual Growth of U.S. Metro Area Economies (2018-2024)**

Ranked by Growth		US\$ Billions	Average Annual	
			2018	2024
288	Lima, OH	5.7	6.1	1.2
289	Eugene, OR	13.9	14.9	1.1
290	Worcester, MA-CT	41.3	44.2	1.1
291	Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV	9.2	9.8	1.1
292	Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI	96.9	103.7	1.1
293	Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton, PA	21.9	23.4	1.1
294	Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA	6.6	7.1	1.1
295	Fort Smith, AR-OK	9.2	9.8	1.1
296	Cleveland-Elyria, OH	129.0	137.9	1.1
297	Canton-Massillon, OH	16.0	17.1	1.1
298	Ithaca, NY	4.8	5.1	1.1
299	Johnson City, TN	6.6	7.0	1.1
300	Greensboro-High Point, NC	38.0	40.5	1.1
301	Grand Forks, ND-MN	5.0	5.3	1.1
302	Lewiston-Auburn, ME	3.9	4.2	1.1
303	Battle Creek, MI	5.6	6.0	1.1
304	Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville, AL	3.6	3.9	1.1
305	Waco, TX	11.0	11.7	1.1
306	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY	51.9	55.3	1.1
307	Sherman-Denison, TX	4.0	4.3	1.1
308	Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC	13.2	14.1	1.1
309	Evansville, IN-KY	16.8	17.9	1.1
310	Springfield, OH	4.1	4.4	1.0
311	Staunton-Waynesboro, VA	4.8	5.1	1.0
312	Parkersburg-Vienna, WV	3.8	4.1	1.0
313	Carbondale-Marion, IL	5.0	5.3	1.0
314	Champaign-Urbana, IL	11.4	12.2	1.0
315	Houma-Thibodaux, LA	8.2	8.8	1.0
316	Duluth, MN-WI	12.6	13.4	1.0
317	Iowa City, IA	9.0	9.6	1.0
318	Brunswick, GA	3.7	4.0	1.0
319	Erie, PA	10.3	10.9	1.0
320	Wichita, KS	32.3	34.3	1.0
321	Gadsden, AL	2.8	2.9	1.0
322	Abilene, TX	7.3	7.8	1.0
323	Dayton, OH	37.7	40.0	1.0
324	Shreveport-Bossier City, LA	22.6	24.0	1.0
325	Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL	4.7	4.9	1.0
326	Beckley, WV	4.1	4.4	1.0
327	New Bern, NC	4.5	4.8	1.0
328	Hot Springs, AR	2.9	3.1	1.0

**Table 5: Real Average Annual Growth of U.S. Metro Area Economies (2018-2024)**

Ranked by Growth		US\$ Billions	Average Annual		
			2018	2024	Growth Rate
329	Mansfield, OH	4.2	4.4	1.0	
330	Danville, IL	2.7	2.9	1.0	
331	Monroe, LA	7.2	7.6	1.0	
332	Texarkana, TX-AR	4.7	5.0	1.0	
333	Urban Honolulu, HI	62.2	65.8	1.0	
334	Williamsport, PA	4.6	4.9	1.0	
335	Columbus, IN	5.4	5.7	0.9	
336	San Angelo, TX	5.0	5.3	0.9	
337	Springfield, MA	26.0	27.5	0.9	
338	Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI	241.5	255.4	0.9	
339	Elkhart-Goshen, IN	15.7	16.6	0.9	
340	Akron, OH	34.2	36.2	0.9	
341	Altoona, PA	5.0	5.3	0.9	
342	Lubbock, TX	12.6	13.3	0.9	
343	Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ	12.3	12.9	0.9	
344	Charleston, WV	11.5	12.1	0.9	
345	Springfield, IL	9.5	10.0	0.9	
346	Niles-Benton Harbor, MI	6.3	6.6	0.9	
347	Manhattan, KS	3.6	3.8	0.8	
348	Lansing-East Lansing, MI	20.6	21.7	0.8	
349	Toledo, OH	32.3	34.0	0.8	
350	Kingston, NY	6.0	6.2	0.8	
351	Bay City, MI	3.1	3.2	0.8	
352	Michigan City-La Porte, IN	3.7	3.9	0.8	
353	Rocky Mount, NC	5.4	5.6	0.8	
354	Syracuse, NY	32.3	33.8	0.7	
355	Rome, GA	3.7	3.8	0.7	
356	Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls, NY	56.2	58.7	0.7	
357	Lawrence, KS	4.3	4.5	0.7	
358	Goldsboro, NC	4.1	4.3	0.7	
359	Bangor, ME	5.7	5.9	0.6	
360	Terre Haute, IN	5.9	6.1	0.6	
361	Watertown-Fort Drum, NY	5.7	6.0	0.6	
362	Glens Falls, NY	4.8	5.0	0.6	
363	Rochester, NY	53.7	55.6	0.6	
364	Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	14.5	15.0	0.6	
365	Decatur, IL	5.7	5.9	0.6	
366	Wichita Falls, TX	7.1	7.4	0.6	
367	Johnstown, PA	3.8	4.0	0.6	
368	Saginaw, MI	7.4	7.7	0.6	
369	Amarillo, TX	13.0	13.5	0.6	

**Table 5: Real Average Annual Growth of U.S. Metro Area Economies (2018-2024)**

Ranked by Growth		Average Annual		
		2018	2024	Growth Rate
		US\$ Billions	%	
370	Pittsfield, MA	6.5	6.7	0.6
371	Elmira, NY	3.1	3.2	0.5
372	Muncie, IN	3.5	3.6	0.5
373	Cumberland, MD-WV	3.0	3.1	0.5
374	Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH	4.1	4.2	0.4
375	Utica-Rome, NY	10.4	10.7	0.4
376	Pine Bluff, AR	2.8	2.9	0.4
377	Binghamton, NY	9.3	9.5	0.4
378	Topeka, KS	10.0	10.2	0.3
379	Macon-Bibb County, GA	9.0	9.1	0.3
380	Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA	18.3	18.6	0.3
381	Flint, MI	12.7	12.9	0.2

**Table 6: Gross Metropolitan Product as a Share of Gross State Product**  
*(US\$, Billions)*

	2018 GMP	% of GSP
<b>Alaska</b>		
Anchorage, AK	\$28.3	52.3%
Fairbanks, AK	\$5.6	10.4%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	<b>\$33.9</b>	<b>62.8%</b>
<b>Alabama</b>		
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville, AL	\$4.1	1.8%
Auburn-Opelika, AL	\$5.7	2.6%
Birmingham-Hoover, AL	\$67.8	30.7%
Columbus, GA-AL	\$1.2	0.6%
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley, AL	\$7.8	3.5%
Decatur, AL	\$5.8	2.6%
Dothan, AL	\$5.6	2.5%
Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL	\$5.2	2.4%
Gadsden, AL	\$3.1	1.4%
Huntsville, AL	\$27.2	12.3%
Mobile, AL	\$20.1	9.1%
Montgomery, AL	\$18.1	8.2%
Tuscaloosa, AL	\$12.4	5.6%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	<b>\$184.1</b>	<b>83.3%</b>
<b>Arkansas</b>		
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, MO-AR	\$29.2	22.8%
Fort Smith, OK-AR	\$8.4	6.6%
Hot Springs, AR	\$3.3	2.6%
Jonesboro, AR	\$5.4	4.2%
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR	\$39.8	31.1%
Memphis, TN-MS-AR	\$1.4	1.1%
Pine Bluff, AR	\$3.1	2.4%
Texarkana, TX-AR	\$1.6	1.2%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	<b>\$92.2</b>	<b>72.0%</b>
<b>Arizona</b>		
Flagstaff, AZ	\$6.2	1.8%
Lake Havasu City-Kingman, AZ	\$4.7	1.3%
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ	\$264.9	76.4%
Prescott, AZ	\$6.6	1.9%
Sierra Vista-Douglas, AZ	\$4.2	1.2%
Tucson, AZ	\$41.7	12.0%
Yuma, AZ	\$7.6	2.2%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	<b>\$335.8</b>	<b>96.8%</b>
<b>California</b>		
Bakersfield, CA	\$40.2	1.4%
Chico, CA	\$8.6	0.3%
El Centro, CA	\$6.3	0.2%
Fresno, CA	\$45.1	1.5%

**Table 6: Gross Metropolitan Product as a Share of Gross State Product**  
*(US\$, Billions)*

	2018 GMP	% of GSP
Hanford-Corcoran, CA	\$5.5	0.2%
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA	\$1,125.5	37.9%
Madera, CA	\$5.9	0.2%
Merced, CA	\$9.0	0.3%
Modesto, CA	\$21.7	0.7%
Napa, CA	\$12.1	0.4%
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA	\$53.6	1.8%
Redding, CA	\$7.4	0.3%
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA	\$171.0	5.8%
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara, CA	\$27.5	0.9%
Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade, CA	\$137.0	4.6%
Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA	\$14.0	0.5%
San Diego-Carlsbad, CA	\$249.4	8.4%
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA	\$303.1	10.2%
Salinas, CA	\$25.4	0.9%
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande, CA	\$16.0	0.5%
Santa Rosa, CA	\$30.4	1.0%
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA	\$547.3	18.4%
Stockton-Lodi, CA	\$29.0	1.0%
Vallejo-Fairfield, CA	\$22.7	0.8%
Visalia-Porterville, CA	\$16.0	0.5%
Yuba City, CA	\$6.3	0.2%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	<i>\$2,936.0</i>	<i>98.9%</i>
<b>Colorado</b>		
Boulder, CO	\$27.2	7.4%
Colorado Springs, CO	\$34.9	9.5%
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO	\$225.3	61.1%
Fort Collins, CO	\$18.4	5.0%
Greeley, CO	\$13.8	3.8%
Grand Junction, CO	\$6.0	1.6%
Pueblo, CO	\$5.5	1.5%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	<i>\$331.1</i>	<i>89.8%</i>
<b>Connecticut</b>		
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT	\$102.7	37.5%
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT	\$95.2	34.7%
New Haven-Milford, CT	\$47.8	17.4%
Norwich-New London, CT	\$16.6	6.0%
Worcester, MA-CT	\$3.7	1.4%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	<i>\$266.0</i>	<i>97.0%</i>
<b>District of Columbia</b>		
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	\$140.3	100.0%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	<i>\$140.3</i>	<i>100.0%</i>

**Table 6: Gross Metropolitan Product as a Share of Gross State Product**  
*(US\$, Billions)*

	<b>2018 GMP</b>	<b>% of GSP</b>
<b>Delaware</b>		
Dover, DE	\$7.5	10.0%
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD	\$57.6	76.9%
Salisbury, MD-DE	\$9.8	13.1%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	<i>\$75.0</i>	<i>100.0%</i>
<b>Florida</b>		
Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL	\$30.0	2.9%
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL	\$18.3	1.8%
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin, FL	\$15.4	1.5%
Gainesville, FL	\$13.7	1.3%
Homosassa Springs, FL	\$3.2	0.3%
Jacksonville, FL	\$82.8	8.0%
Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL	\$22.6	2.2%
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL	\$369.5	35.7%
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island, FL	\$19.7	1.9%
Ocala, FL	\$9.3	0.9%
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL	\$142.4	13.7%
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL	\$23.8	2.3%
Panama City, FL	\$9.0	0.9%
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL	\$19.2	1.9%
Port St. Lucie, FL	\$15.0	1.4%
Punta Gorda, FL	\$4.6	0.4%
Sebastian-Vero Beach, FL	\$5.9	0.6%
Sebring, FL	\$2.2	0.2%
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton, FL	\$33.4	3.2%
Tallahassee, FL	\$17.1	1.7%
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	\$156.6	15.1%
The Villages, FL	\$3.1	0.3%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	<i>\$1,016.5</i>	<i>98.1%</i>
<b>Georgia</b>		
Albany, GA	\$5.7	1.0%
Athens-Clarke County, GA	\$10.5	1.8%
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA	\$409.9	69.7%
Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC	\$18.6	3.2%
Brunswick, GA	\$4.3	0.7%
Chattanooga, GA-TN	\$2.9	0.5%
Columbus, GA-AL	\$13.3	2.3%
Dalton, GA	\$7.0	1.2%
Gainesville, GA	\$10.4	1.8%
Hinesville, GA	\$3.7	0.6%
Macon, GA	\$10.1	1.7%
Rome, GA	\$4.1	0.7%

**Table 6: Gross Metropolitan Product as a Share of Gross State Product**  
*(US\$, Billions)*

	<b>2018 GMP</b>	<b>% of GSP</b>
Savannah, GA	\$19.7	3.4%
Valdosta, GA	\$5.4	0.9%
Warner Robins, GA	\$7.6	1.3%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	<b>\$533.2</b>	<b>90.6%</b>
<b>Hawaii</b>		
Urban Honolulu, HI	\$70.5	76.6%
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina, HI	\$9.7	10.5%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	<b>\$80.2</b>	<b>87.1%</b>
<b>Iowa</b>		
Ames, IA	\$5.2	2.7%
Cedar Rapids, IA	\$18.4	9.7%
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL	\$9.0	4.7%
Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA	\$57.7	30.3%
Dubuque, IA	\$6.2	3.3%
Iowa City, IA	\$10.2	5.4%
Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA	\$4.9	2.6%
Sioux City, IA-NE-SD	\$6.8	3.6%
Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA	\$10.1	5.3%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	<b>\$128.5</b>	<b>67.6%</b>
<b>Idaho</b>		
Boise City, ID	\$36.5	47.4%
Coeur d'Alene, ID	\$6.4	8.3%
Idaho Falls, ID	\$7.6	9.9%
Lewiston, NE-WA	\$2.0	2.6%
Logan, UT-ID	\$0.3	0.4%
Pocatello, ID	\$3.0	3.8%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	<b>\$55.7</b>	<b>72.4%</b>
<b>Illinois</b>		
Bloomington-Normal, IL	\$12.7	1.5%
Cape Girardeau, MO-IL	\$0.1	0.0%
Carbondale-Marion, IL	\$5.5	0.6%
Champaign-Urbana, IL	\$12.7	1.5%
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL	\$679.0	78.5%
Danville, IL	\$3.0	0.3%
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL	\$11.7	1.4%
Decatur, IL	\$6.6	0.8%
Kankakee, IL	\$4.8	0.5%
Peoria, IL	\$20.1	2.3%
Rockford, IL	\$16.4	1.9%
Springfield, IL	\$10.7	1.2%
St. Louis, MO-IL	\$24.2	2.8%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	<b>\$807.6</b>	<b>93.4%</b>

**Table 6: Gross Metropolitan Product as a Share of Gross State Product**  
*(US\$, Billions)*

	2018 GMP	% of GSP
<b>Indiana</b>		
Bloomington, IN	\$7.6	2.1%
Gary, IN	\$30.0	8.2%
Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN	\$1.6	0.4%
Columbus, IN	\$6.2	1.7%
Elkhart-Goshen, IN	\$17.9	4.9%
Evansville, IN-KY	\$16.4	4.5%
Fort Wayne, IN	\$22.9	6.3%
Indianapolis-Carmel, IN	\$147.0	40.1%
Kokomo, IN	\$4.6	1.2%
Lafayette-West Lafayette, IN	\$10.8	2.9%
Louisville-Jefferson County, KY-IN	\$10.8	3.0%
Michigan City-La Porte, IN	\$4.1	1.1%
Muncie, IN	\$3.9	1.1%
South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI	\$13.6	3.7%
Terre Haute, IN	\$6.6	1.8%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	<i>\$303.9</i>	<i>82.9%</i>
<b>Kansas</b>		
Kansas City, MO-KS	\$64.1	38.4%
Lawrence, KS	\$4.8	2.9%
Manhattan, KS	\$4.1	2.4%
St. Joseph, MO-KS	\$0.2	0.1%
Topeka, KS	\$11.3	6.8%
Wichita, KS	\$35.7	21.4%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	<i>\$120.2</i>	<i>72.0%</i>
<b>Kentucky</b>		
Bowling Green, KY	\$7.5	3.6%
Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN	\$23.6	11.3%
Clarksville, TN-KY	\$6.8	3.3%
Elizabethtown, KY	\$6.5	3.1%
Evansville, IN-KY	\$2.1	1.0%
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	\$3.9	1.9%
Lexington-Fayette, KY	\$30.8	14.8%
Louisville-Jefferson County, KY-IN	\$67.3	32.3%
Owensboro, KY	\$5.8	2.8%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	<i>\$154.3</i>	<i>74.1%</i>
<b>Louisiana</b>		
Alexandria, LA	\$6.0	2.4%
Baton Rouge, LA	\$56.3	22.3%
Hammond, LA	\$4.0	1.6%
Houma-Thibodaux, LA	\$9.6	3.8%
Lake Charles, LA	\$18.0	7.1%

**Table 6: Gross Metropolitan Product as a Share of Gross State Product**  
*(US\$, Billions)*

	2018 GMP	% of GSP
Lafayette, LA	\$23.0	9.1%
Monroe, LA	\$8.1	3.2%
New Orleans-Metairie, LA	\$81.0	32.1%
Shreveport-Bossier City, LA	\$23.5	9.3%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	<i>\$229.5</i>	<i>91.0%</i>
<b>Massachusetts</b>		
Barnstable Town, MA	\$12.2	2.2%
Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH	\$444.9	78.4%
Pittsfield, MA	\$7.5	1.3%
Providence-Warwick, RI-MA	\$25.8	4.5%
Springfield, MA	\$29.4	5.2%
Worcester, MA-CT	\$42.7	7.5%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	<i>\$562.5</i>	<i>99.2%</i>
<b>Maryland</b>		
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD	\$202.3	49.0%
California-Lexington Park, MD	\$6.7	1.6%
Cumberland, MD-WV	\$2.7	65.1%
Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV	\$7.0	1.7%
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD	\$4.3	1.0%
Salisbury, MD-DE	\$10.6	2.6%
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	\$156.8	38.0%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	<i>\$390.3</i>	<i>94.5%</i>
<b>Maine</b>		
Bangor, ME	\$6.4	9.9%
Lewiston-Auburn, ME	\$4.4	6.9%
Portland-South Portland, ME	\$33.8	52.5%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	<i>\$44.6</i>	<i>69.3%</i>
<b>Michigan</b>		
Ann Arbor, MI	\$24.6	4.6%
Battle Creek, MI	\$6.3	1.2%
Bay City, MI	\$3.4	0.6%
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI	\$273.0	51.7%
Flint, MI	\$14.2	2.7%
Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI	\$63.6	12.1%
Jackson, MI	\$6.6	1.3%
Kalamazoo-Portage, MI	\$17.9	3.4%
Lansing-East Lansing, MI	\$23.3	4.4%
Midland, MI	\$6.7	1.3%
Monroe, MI	\$5.3	1.0%
Muskegon, MI	\$6.2	1.2%
Niles-Benton Harbor, MI	\$7.0	1.3%
Saginaw, MI	\$8.4	1.6%

**Table 6: Gross Metropolitan Product as a Share of Gross State Product**  
*(US\$, Billions)*

	2018 GMP	% of GSP
South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI	\$1.0	0.2%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	<b>\$467.4</b>	<b>88.5%</b>
<b>Minnesota</b>		
Duluth, MN-WI	\$12.1	3.3%
Mankato-North Mankato, MN	\$5.6	1.5%
Fargo, ND-MN	\$2.1	0.6%
Grand Forks, ND-MN	\$1.2	0.3%
La Crosse-Onalaska, WI-MN	\$0.4	0.1%
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI	\$268.8	73.0%
Rochester, MN	\$13.2	3.6%
St. Cloud, MN	\$10.7	2.9%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	<b>\$314.2</b>	<b>85.3%</b>
<b>Missouri</b>		
Cape Girardeau, MO-IL	\$4.4	1.4%
Columbia, MO	\$9.6	3.0%
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO	\$0.6	0.2%
Jefferson City, MO	\$7.5	2.4%
Joplin, MO	\$7.7	2.4%
Kansas City, MO-KS	\$74.2	23.3%
Springfield, MO	\$20.6	6.5%
St. Joseph, MO-KS	\$5.6	1.8%
St. Louis, MO-IL	\$143.6	45.2%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	<b>\$273.7</b>	<b>86.1%</b>
<b>Mississippi</b>		
Gulfport-Biloxi, MS	\$17.7	15.5%
Hattiesburg, MS	\$6.3	5.5%
Jackson, MS	\$30.8	27.0%
Memphis, TN-MS-AR	\$7.3	6.4%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	<b>\$62.2</b>	<b>54.5%</b>
<b>Montana</b>		
Billings, MT	\$9.8	20.0%
Great Falls, MT	\$3.5	7.2%
Missoula, MT	\$5.8	11.8%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	<b>\$19.1</b>	<b>38.9%</b>
<b>North Carolina</b>		
Asheville, NC	\$21.3	3.8%
Burlington, NC	\$5.6	1.0%
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC	\$169.3	29.9%
Durham-Chapel Hill, NC	\$45.5	8.0%
Fayetteville, NC	\$17.6	3.1%
Goldsboro, NC	\$4.6	0.8%
Greensboro-High Point, NC	\$43.0	7.6%

**Table 6: Gross Metropolitan Product as a Share of Gross State Product**  
*(US\$, Billions)*

	2018 GMP	% of GSP
Greenville, NC	\$8.5	1.5%
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC	\$14.8	2.6%
Jacksonville, NC	\$8.4	1.5%
New Bern, NC	\$5.0	0.9%
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach, SC-NC	\$3.9	0.7%
Raleigh, NC	\$88.3	15.6%
Rocky Mount, NC	\$6.1	1.1%
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	\$0.7	0.1%
Wilmington, NC	\$15.0	2.7%
Winston-Salem, NC	\$31.2	5.5%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	<i>\$488.8</i>	<i>86.4%</i>
<b>North Dakota</b>		
Bismarck, ND	\$7.6	14.0%
Fargo, ND-MN	\$14.0	25.5%
Grand Forks, ND-MN	\$4.4	8.0%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	<i>\$26.0</i>	<i>47.5%</i>
<b>Nebraska</b>		
Grand Island, NE	\$4.5	3.7%
Lincoln, NE	\$20.6	16.7%
Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA	\$61.0	49.6%
Sioux City, IA-NE-SD	\$1.7	1.4%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	<i>\$87.8</i>	<i>71.4%</i>
<b>New Hampshire</b>		
Rockingham County-Strafford County, NH	\$27.8	32.8%
Manchester-Nashua, NH	\$30.0	35.5%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	<i>\$57.9</i>	<i>68.3%</i>
<b>New Jersey</b>		
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	\$4.2	0.7%
Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ	\$14.0	2.2%
New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA	\$489.0	78.3%
Ocean City, NJ	\$5.5	0.9%
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD	\$74.4	11.9%
Trenton, NJ	\$31.5	5.0%
Vineland-Bridgeton, NJ	\$6.2	1.0%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	<i>\$618.7</i>	<i>99.0%</i>
<b>New Mexico</b>		
Albuquerque, NM	\$44.4	44.6%
Farmington, NM	\$6.8	6.8%
Las Cruces, NM	\$7.3	7.4%
Santa Fe, NM	\$7.4	7.4%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	<i>\$65.9</i>	<i>66.3%</i>
<b>Nevada</b>		

**Table 6: Gross Metropolitan Product as a Share of Gross State Product**  
*(US\$, Billions)*

	<b>2018 GMP</b>	<b>% of GSP</b>
Carson City, NV	\$3.7	2.2%
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV	\$119.1	71.8%
Reno, NV	\$28.8	17.4%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	<b>\$151.6</b>	<b>91.4%</b>
<b>New York</b>		
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY	\$58.8	3.5%
Binghamton, NY	\$10.4	0.6%
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls, NY	\$64.3	3.8%
Elmira, NY	\$3.6	0.2%
Glens Falls, NY	\$5.5	0.3%
Ithaca, NY	\$5.6	0.3%
Kingston, NY	\$6.8	0.4%
New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA	\$1,361.9	81.2%
Rochester, NY	\$60.7	3.6%
Syracuse, NY	\$36.4	2.2%
Utica-Rome, NY	\$11.8	0.7%
Watertown-Fort Drum, NY	\$6.4	0.4%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	<b>\$1,632.1</b>	<b>97.4%</b>
<b>Ohio</b>		
Akron, OH	\$37.7	5.6%
Canton-Massillon, OH	\$17.5	2.6%
Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN	\$118.3	17.5%
Cleveland-Elyria, OH	\$145.9	21.6%
Columbus, OH	\$142.2	21.0%
Dayton, OH	\$42.7	6.3%
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	\$1.3	0.2%
Lima, OH	\$5.9	0.9%
Mansfield, OH	\$4.7	0.7%
Springfield, OH	\$4.7	0.7%
Toledo, OH	\$35.2	5.2%
Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH	\$2.4	0.4%
Wheeling, WV-OH	\$2.8	0.4%
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA	\$15.8	2.3%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	<b>\$577.0</b>	<b>85.3%</b>
<b>Oklahoma</b>		
Fort Smith, AR-OK	\$1.8	0.9%
Lawton, OK	\$5.3	2.6%
Oklahoma City, OK	\$79.6	39.8%
Tulsa, OK	\$60.9	30.4%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	<b>\$147.5</b>	<b>73.8%</b>
<b>Oregon</b>		
Albany, OR	\$4.3	1.8%

**Table 6: Gross Metropolitan Product as a Share of Gross State Product**  
*(US\$, Billions)*

	<b>2018 GMP</b>	<b>% of GSP</b>
Bend-Redmond, OR	\$10.4	4.4%
Corvallis, OR	\$4.7	2.0%
Eugene, OR	\$15.8	6.6%
Grants Pass, OR	\$2.5	1.1%
Medford, OR	\$8.6	3.6%
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA	\$152.6	63.9%
Salem, OR	\$17.6	7.4%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	<b>\$216.5</b>	<b>90.7%</b>
<b>Pennsylvania</b>		
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	\$42.0	5.3%
Altoona, PA	\$5.6	0.7%
Bloomsburg-Berwick, PA	\$4.2	0.5%
Chambersburg-Waynesboro, PA	\$5.9	0.7%
East Stroudsburg, PA	\$6.6	0.8%
Erie, PA	\$11.6	1.5%
Gettysburg, PA	\$3.6	0.5%
Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA	\$38.9	4.9%
Johnstown, PA	\$4.3	0.5%
Lancaster, PA	\$30.3	3.8%
Lebanon, PA	\$5.4	0.7%
New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA	\$1.0	0.1%
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD	\$329.1	41.7%
Pittsburgh, PA	\$156.4	19.8%
Reading, PA	\$19.5	2.5%
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton, PA	\$24.6	3.1%
State College, PA	\$9.5	1.2%
Williamsport, PA	\$5.2	0.7%
York-Hanover, PA	\$20.2	2.6%
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA	\$4.5	0.6%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	<b>\$728.3</b>	<b>92.4%</b>
<b>Rhode Island</b>		
Providence-Warwick, RI-MA	\$61.0	100.0%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	<b>\$61.0</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
<b>South Carolina</b>		
Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC	\$7.2	3.1%
Charleston-North Charleston, SC	\$44.6	19.3%
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC	\$16.3	7.1%
Columbia, SC	\$42.3	18.4%
Florence, SC	\$9.1	3.9%
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley, SC	\$43.8	19.0%
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort, SC	\$9.7	4.2%
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach, SC-NC	\$14.5	6.3%

**Table 6: Gross Metropolitan Product as a Share of Gross State Product**  
*(US\$, Billions)*

	2018 GMP	% of GSP
Spartanburg, SC	\$17.1	7.4%
Sumter, SC	\$4.1	1.8%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	<b>\$208.6</b>	<b>90.5%</b>
<b>South Dakota</b>		
Rapid City, SD	\$7.1	13.7%
Sioux City, IA-NE-SD	\$1.5	2.8%
Sioux Falls, SD	\$20.5	39.7%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	<b>\$29.0</b>	<b>56.2%</b>
<b>Tennessee</b>		
Chattanooga, TN-GA	\$25.8	7.1%
Clarksville, TN-KY	\$4.8	1.3%
Cleveland, TN	\$4.4	1.2%
Jackson, TN	\$6.9	1.9%
Johnson City, TN	\$7.4	2.0%
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA	\$9.3	2.5%
Knoxville, TN	\$43.6	11.9%
Memphis, TN-MS-AR	\$67.5	18.5%
Morristown, TN	\$4.6	1.3%
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin, TN	\$142.5	39.0%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	<b>\$316.8</b>	<b>86.6%</b>
<b>Texas</b>		
Abilene, TX	\$7.7	0.4%
Amarillo, TX	\$14.0	0.8%
Austin-Round Rock, TX	\$156.6	8.8%
Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX	\$25.6	1.4%
Brownsville-Harlingen, TX	\$10.1	0.6%
College Station-Bryan, TX	\$10.6	0.6%
Corpus Christi, TX	\$21.9	1.2%
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	\$556.9	31.4%
El Paso, TX	\$29.4	1.7%
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX	\$513.9	28.9%
Killeen-Temple, TX	\$17.7	1.0%
Laredo, TX	\$8.5	0.5%
Longview, TX	\$10.9	0.6%
Lubbock, TX	\$14.0	0.8%
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX	\$21.0	1.2%
Midland, TX	\$35.0	2.0%
Odessa, TX	\$11.4	0.6%
San Angelo, TX	\$5.3	0.3%
San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX	\$134.5	7.6%
Sherman-Denison, TX	\$4.5	0.3%
Texarkana, TX-AR	\$3.8	0.2%

**Table 6: Gross Metropolitan Product as a Share of Gross State Product**  
*(US\$, Billions)*

	2018 GMP	% of GSP
Tyler, TX	\$15.1	0.9%
Victoria, TX	\$5.4	0.3%
Waco, TX	\$12.4	0.7%
Wichita Falls, TX	\$7.2	0.4%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	<i>\$1,653.3</i>	<i>93.1%</i>
<b>Utah</b>		
Logan, UT-ID	\$5.2	2.9%
Ogden-Clearfield, UT	\$28.4	16.0%
Provo-Orem, UT	\$27.9	15.7%
Salt Lake City, UT	\$93.6	52.8%
St. George, UT	\$6.0	3.4%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	<i>\$161.1</i>	<i>90.8%</i>
<b>Virginia</b>		
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA	\$7.6	1.4%
Charlottesville, VA	\$14.1	2.6%
Harrisonburg, VA	\$8.5	1.6%
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA	\$3.2	0.6%
Lynchburg, VA	\$10.3	1.9%
Richmond, VA	\$87.2	16.3%
Roanoke, VA	\$16.0	3.0%
Staunton-Waynesboro, VA	\$5.4	1.0%
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	\$98.5	18.4%
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	\$264.0	49.4%
Winchester, VA-WV	\$6.8	1.3%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	<i>\$521.4</i>	<i>97.6%</i>
<b>Vermont</b>		
Burlington-South Burlington, VT	\$14.9	44.1%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>		
<b>Washington</b>		
Bellingham, WA	\$12.5	2.2%
Bremerton-Silverdale, WA	\$12.6	2.2%
Kennewick-Richland, WA	\$15.3	2.7%
Lewiston, ID-WA	\$0.6	0.1%
Longview, WA	\$4.8	0.9%
Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA	\$7.3	1.3%
Olympia-Tumwater, WA	\$13.8	2.5%
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA	\$23.1	4.1%
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	\$397.5	70.6%
Spokane-Spokane Valley, WA	\$28.2	5.0%
Walla Walla, WA	\$3.2	0.6%
Wenatchee, WA	\$5.8	1.0%
<i>Yakima, WA</i>	<i>\$10.6</i>	<i>1.9%</i>

**Table 6: Gross Metropolitan Product as a Share of Gross State Product**  
*(US\$, Billions)*

	<b>2018 GMP</b>	<b>% of GSP</b>
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$535.4	95.1%
<b>Wisconsin</b>		
Appleton, WI	\$13.6	4.0%
Lake County-Kenosha County, IL-WI	\$7.2	2.1%
Duluth, MN-WI	\$1.7	0.5%
Eau Claire, WI	\$8.9	2.6%
Fond du Lac, WI	\$5.3	1.6%
Green Bay, WI	\$20.4	6.1%
Janesville-Beloit, WI	\$6.9	2.1%
La Crosse-Onalaska, WI-MN	\$7.4	2.2%
Madison, WI	\$52.1	15.5%
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI	\$109.2	32.4%
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI	\$4.3	1.3%
Oshkosh-Neenah, WI	\$10.9	3.2%
Racine, WI	\$8.5	2.5%
Sheboygan, WI	\$7.0	2.1%
Wausau, WI	\$8.6	2.5%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$272.1	80.7%
<b>West Virginia</b>		
Beckley, WV	\$4.5	5.8%
Charleston, WV	\$12.6	16.3%
Cumberland, MD-WV	\$0.7	0.9%
Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV	\$3.5	4.5%
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	\$10.0	13.0%
Morgantown, WV	\$8.2	10.5%
Parkersburg-Vienna, WV	\$4.2	5.4%
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	\$1.6	2.0%
Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH	\$1.9	2.4%
Wheeling, WV-OH	\$5.8	7.4%
Winchester, VA-WV	\$0.3	0.4%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$53.2	68.6%
<b>Wyoming</b>		
Casper, WY	\$6.2	15.9%
Cheyenne, WY	\$5.5	13.9%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$11.7	29.8%

**Table 6b: Gross Metropolitan Product (Division) as a Share of Gross Metropolitan Product (MSA)**  
*(US\$, Billions)*

	<b>2018 GMP</b>	<b>% of GMP</b>
<b>Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH</b>		
Boston, MA	\$225.9	47.8%
Cambridge-Newton-Framingham, MA	\$219.0	46.3%
Rockingham County-Strafford County, NH	\$27.8	5.9%
<i>Sum of Metro Divisions</i>	<b>\$472.7</b>	
<b>Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL</b>		
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights, IL	\$583.6	81.5%
Elgin, IL	\$31.3	4.4%
Gary, IN	\$30.0	4.2%
Lake County-Kenosha County, IL-WI	\$71.4	10.0%
<i>Sum of Metro Divisions</i>	<b>\$716.3</b>	
<b>Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX</b>		
Dallas-Plano-Irving, TX	\$417.6	75.0%
Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	\$139.2	25.0%
<i>Sum of Metro Divisions</i>	<b>\$556.9</b>	
<b>Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI</b>		
Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia, MI	\$104.9	38.4%
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills, MI	\$168.2	61.6%
<i>Sum of Metro Divisions</i>	<b>\$273.0</b>	
<b>Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA</b>		
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA	\$831.2	73.9%
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Irvine, CA	\$294.3	26.1%
<i>Sum of Metro Divisions</i>	<b>\$1,125.5</b>	
<b>Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL</b>		
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Bch-Deerfield Bch, FL	\$114.9	31.1%
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL	\$165.8	44.9%
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach, FL	\$88.7	24.0%
<i>Sum of Metro Divisions</i>	<b>\$369.5</b>	
<b>New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA</b>		
Nassau County-Suffolk County, NY	\$203.8	11.0%
Newark, NJ-PA	\$215.7	11.6%
New York-Jersey City-White Plains, NY-NJ	\$1,413.4	76.3%
Dutchess County-Putnam County, NY	\$19.0	1.0%
<i>Sum of Metro Divisions</i>	<b>\$1,832.8</b>	

**Table 6b: Gross Metropolitan Product (Division) as a Share of Gross Metropolitan Product (MSA)**  
*(US\$, Billions)*

	<b>2018 GMP</b>	<b>% of GMP</b>
<b>Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD</b>		
Camden, NJ	\$71.2	15.3%
Montgomery County-Bucks County-Chester County, PA	\$178.5	38.3%
Philadelphia, PA	\$150.6	32.4%
Wilmington, DE-MD-NJ	\$65.2	14.0%
<i>Sum of Metro Divisions</i>	<b>\$465.5</b>	
<b>San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA</b>		
Oakland-Hayward-Berkeley, CA	\$206.7	37.8%
San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco, CA	\$321.1	58.7%
San Rafael, CA	\$19.5	3.6%
<i>Sum of Metro Divisions</i>	<b>\$547.3</b>	
<b>Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA</b>		
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA	\$350.7	88.2%
Tacoma-Lakewood, WA	\$46.8	11.8%
<i>Sum of Metro Divisions</i>	<b>\$397.5</b>	
<b>Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV</b>		
Silver Springs-Frederick-Rockville, MD	\$101.5	18.0%
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	\$461.1	82.0%
<i>Sum of Metro Divisions</i>	<b>\$562.6</b>	

**Table 7: Employment Growth Rates, 2018 to 2020**  
 (% Annual Change)

		% ch Employment		
Ranked by 2018 Employment Growth		2018	2019	2020
1	Midland, TX	14.4	3.1	3.5
2	Odessa, TX	9.6	2.9	2.5
3	St. George, UT	6.4	4.5	2.8
4	Reno, NV	5.5	5.4	2.2
5	Provo-Orem, UT	5.2	3.1	2.2
6	The Villages, FL	4.9	3.0	3.1
7	Boise City, ID	4.7	3.6	2.3
8	Greeley, CO	4.3	2.9	2.2
9	Idaho Falls, ID	3.9	3.5	2.1
10	Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL	3.9	3.1	1.4
11	Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort, SC	3.8	2.8	1.9
12	Grants Pass, OR	3.7	2.3	1.6
13	Port St. Lucie, FL	3.7	2.8	1.7
14	Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL	3.7	3.3	2.6
15	College Station-Bryan, TX	3.6	2.0	1.6
16	Bend-Redmond, OR	3.6	3.0	1.8
17	Olympia-Tumwater, WA	3.5	2.6	1.5
18	Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island, FL	3.5	3.1	2.2
19	Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA	3.5	1.5	1.8
20	Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway, SC-NC	3.5	4.2	3.3
21	Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ	3.4	2.9	2.3
22	Austin-Round Rock, TX	3.3	2.1	2.7
23	Hanford-Corcoran, CA	3.3	1.6	1.6
24	Spartanburg, SC	3.2	2.1	1.0
25	Charleston-North Charleston, SC	3.2	2.2	2.1
26	Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade, CA	3.1	2.4	1.6
27	Gainesville, GA	3.1	3.4	1.4
28	Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin, TN	3.1	2.0	1.7
29	Elkhart-Goshen, IN	3.1	0.7	0.1
30	Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ	3.1	2.5	0.4
31	Lake Havasu City-Kingman, AZ	3.1	2.6	1.8
32	Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV	3.1	2.6	2.6
33	Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL	3.1	3.3	2.1
34	Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL	3.1	2.2	1.9
35	Coeur d'Alene, ID	3.0	3.2	2.2
36	Logan, UT-ID	3.0	2.9	2.0
37	Florence, SC	3.0	1.2	0.3
38	Fresno, CA	3.0	3.1	1.2
39	Wenatchee, WA	3.0	0.9	0.9
40	Salinas, CA	2.9	2.4	0.8
41	Bellingham, WA	2.9	2.5	1.3

**Table 7: Employment Growth Rates, 2018 to 2020**  
 (% Annual Change)

		% ch Employment		
	Ranked by 2018 Employment Growth	2018	2019	2020
42	Ogden-Clearfield, UT	2.9	3.2	1.9
43	Prescott, AZ	2.9	0.4	1.1
44	Kennewick-Richland, WA	2.9	3.1	1.6
45	Albany, OR	2.8	1.4	1.1
46	Sebastian-Vero Beach, FL	2.8	3.1	1.6
47	Warner Robins, GA	2.8	1.6	1.5
48	Bakersfield, CA	2.8	2.1	1.5
49	Jacksonville, FL	2.8	1.6	2.0
50	Bremerton-Silverdale, WA	2.8	2.5	2.1
51	Boulder, CO	2.8	2.7	1.7
52	Fort Collins, CO	2.7	2.8	1.8
53	Madera, CA	2.7	1.6	1.3
54	Decatur, AL	2.7	2.3	0.7
55	Sumter, SC	2.7	1.3	0.4
56	Stockton-Lodi, CA	2.6	0.6	1.3
57	Wheeling, WV-OH	2.6	2.4	0.2
58	Savannah, GA	2.6	0.8	0.8
59	Raleigh, NC	2.6	1.7	2.3
60	Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL	2.5	1.7	1.1
61	Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO	2.5	1.3	1.7
62	Sherman-Denison, TX	2.5	1.9	0.8
63	Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin, FL	2.5	2.1	1.3
64	Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	2.4	2.6	2.0
65	Trenton, NJ	2.4	2.4	1.0
66	Salt Lake City, UT	2.4	2.0	1.8
67	Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	2.4	2.5	1.6
68	Asheville, NC	2.4	3.2	1.2
69	Chambersburg-Waynesboro, PA	2.4	2.2	0.6
70	Daphne-Fairhope-Foley, AL	2.4	2.9	2.0
71	Grand Junction, CO	2.4	2.9	1.9
72	Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC	2.4	2.4	2.0
73	Spokane-Spokane Valley, WA	2.4	3.0	1.4
74	McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX	2.4	2.3	1.5
75	Napa, CA	2.4	1.2	0.8
76	North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton, FL	2.4	1.5	1.8
77	Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	2.4	1.7	1.9
78	Ocala, FL	2.3	2.6	1.7
79	Huntsville, AL	2.3	1.8	2.0
80	Tallahassee, FL	2.3	2.4	1.2
81	San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA	2.3	2.5	1.5
82	Yakima, WA	2.3	1.0	0.4

**Table 7: Employment Growth Rates, 2018 to 2020**  
 (% Annual Change)

		% ch Employment		
	Ranked by 2018 Employment Growth	2018	2019	2020
83	Rockford, IL	2.3	0.9	0.3
84	San Diego-Carlsbad, CA	2.3	1.5	1.5
85	Clarksville, TN-KY	2.2	2.1	1.6
86	Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO	2.2	1.8	2.3
87	Salem, OR	2.2	2.1	1.5
88	Oklahoma City, OK	2.2	1.2	1.8
89	Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA	2.2	1.9	1.8
90	Brunswick, GA	2.2	1.5	1.1
91	Yuba City, CA	2.2	1.0	0.6
92	Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA	2.2	2.7	1.2
93	Colorado Springs, CO	2.2	1.7	2.0
94	Yuma, AZ	2.2	1.7	1.8
95	Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX	2.1	2.5	2.1
96	Medford, OR	2.1	2.4	1.5
97	Modesto, CA	2.1	0.9	1.1
98	Las Cruces, NM	2.1	1.1	1.8
99	Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI	2.0	1.1	0.6
100	Gainesville, FL	2.0	1.3	0.9
101	Athens-Clarke County, GA	2.0	0.4	1.3
102	California-Lexington Park, MD	2.0	0.6	0.7
103	Greenville-Mauldin-Easley, SC	2.0	1.5	1.2
104	State College, PA	2.0	2.4	0.7
105	Lebanon, PA	2.0	1.5	1.0
106	Lafayette-West Lafayette, IN	1.9	-1.9	0.1
107	Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL	1.9	1.9	1.5
108	Lancaster, PA	1.9	0.6	0.6
109	Durham-Chapel Hill, NC	1.9	1.4	1.9
110	Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL	1.9	1.6	1.1
111	Lake Charles, LA	1.9	0.8	1.3
112	Punta Gorda, FL	1.9	3.0	1.5
113	Vallejo-Fairfield, CA	1.9	0.5	1.2
114	Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA	1.8	2.0	1.4
115	Tuscaloosa, AL	1.8	2.4	0.8
116	San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA	1.8	2.4	1.4
117	Chattanooga, TN-GA	1.8	1.4	0.8
118	Salisbury, MD-DE	1.8	0.1	0.5
119	Victoria, TX	1.8	0.7	0.2
120	Abilene, TX	1.8	0.5	0.6
121	Hot Springs, AR	1.8	1.1	0.6
122	Fort Wayne, IN	1.8	1.7	0.6
123	Chico, CA	1.8	1.7	0.9

**Table 7: Employment Growth Rates, 2018 to 2020**  
 (% Annual Change)

	Ranked by 2018 Employment Growth	% ch Employment		
		2018	2019	2020
124	Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC	1.8	1.8	1.2
125	San Angelo, TX	1.7	1.5	0.7
126	Springfield, MO	1.7	2.0	0.5
127	Sioux City, IA-NE-SD	1.7	1.7	0.4
128	San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX	1.7	1.9	2.1
129	Midland, MI	1.6	0.2	0.4
130	Muskegon, MI	1.6	0.8	0.1
131	Santa Rosa, CA	1.6	0.9	0.6
132	Tyler, TX	1.6	1.6	1.4
133	Fond du Lac, WI	1.6	0.9	0.6
134	Dalton, GA	1.6	2.1	0.5
135	Wilmington, NC	1.6	2.0	1.5
136	Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA	1.6	2.4	1.5
137	Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA	1.6	1.0	0.8
138	Merced, CA	1.6	2.4	1.5
139	Sioux Falls, SD	1.6	2.4	1.2
140	Walla Walla, WA	1.6	2.4	0.4
141	Columbus, GA-AL	1.5	0.6	0.9
142	Jonesboro, AR	1.5	1.4	1.0
143	Cape Girardeau, MO-IL	1.5	0.6	0.3
144	Green Bay, WI	1.5	1.4	0.9
145	Hinesville, GA	1.5	1.6	1.7
146	Auburn-Opelika, AL	1.5	3.0	1.4
147	Manhattan, KS	1.5	-1.1	0.3
148	Missoula, MT	1.5	2.1	1.2
149	El Paso, TX	1.5	1.4	1.0
150	Burlington, NC	1.5	0.7	1.1
151	Longview, TX	1.5	-0.2	0.8
152	Portland-South Portland, ME	1.5	0.5	0.4
153	Columbus, OH	1.4	1.0	1.2
154	Winchester, VA-WV	1.4	1.8	0.8
155	Rome, GA	1.4	1.7	0.4
156	Charlottesville, VA	1.4	1.3	0.9
157	Tulsa, OK	1.4	0.5	0.9
158	Greenville, NC	1.4	0.4	1.0
159	Kingston, NY	1.4	1.9	0.2
160	Panama City, FL	1.4	-1.9	1.5
161	Evansville, IN-KY	1.4	1.0	0.0
162	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	1.4	0.6	0.7
163	Ann Arbor, MI	1.4	0.4	0.9
164	Peoria, IL	1.3	1.1	0.3

**Table 7: Employment Growth Rates, 2018 to 2020**  
 (% Annual Change)

		% ch Employment		
	Ranked by 2018 Employment Growth	2018	2019	2020
165	Birmingham-Hoover, AL	1.3	1.6	0.8
166	Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI	1.3	0.4	0.5
167	New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA	1.3	1.3	0.7
168	Staunton-Waynesboro, VA	1.3	1.3	0.1
169	Rochester, MN	1.3	1.6	0.7
170	Sheboygan, WI	1.3	1.7	0.7
171	Kalamazoo-Portage, MI	1.3	0.8	0.4
172	Flagstaff, AZ	1.3	0.5	1.5
173	Winston-Salem, NC	1.3	2.1	1.0
174	Lincoln, NE	1.3	0.5	1.0
175	Columbus, IN	1.3	1.9	0.0
176	Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX	1.3	1.0	0.1
177	Redding, CA	1.3	0.7	0.7
178	Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA	1.3	1.1	1.2
179	Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN	1.3	1.6	0.7
180	San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande, CA	1.3	0.9	0.8
181	Racine, WI	1.2	0.5	0.6
182	Dubuque, IA	1.2	1.1	0.3
183	Manchester-Nashua, NH	1.2	1.3	0.6
184	Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA	1.2	0.5	1.0
185	Laredo, TX	1.2	1.7	1.9
186	Janesville-Beloit, WI	1.2	1.5	0.6
187	Memphis, TN-MS-AR	1.2	1.2	0.8
188	Eugene, OR	1.2	1.2	1.0
189	Richmond, VA	1.2	0.9	1.2
190	Tucson, AZ	1.2	1.5	1.4
191	Jackson, TN	1.2	1.9	0.9
192	Wichita, KS	1.2	1.3	0.4
193	Santa Maria-Santa Barbara, CA	1.2	2.0	0.9
194	Kansas City, MO-KS	1.1	1.1	1.2
195	Indianapolis-Carmel, IN	1.1	0.9	1.3
196	Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD	1.1	1.1	0.8
197	Corvallis, OR	1.1	1.1	1.2
198	Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD	1.1	1.1	0.8
199	Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA	1.1	0.0	0.4
200	Knoxville, TN	1.1	1.8	1.2
201	Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	1.1	1.1	1.4
202	Pittsburgh, PA	1.1	0.7	0.5
203	Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI	1.1	0.0	1.0
204	Reading, PA	1.1	0.9	0.7
205	Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH	1.1	1.0	1.0

**Table 7: Employment Growth Rates, 2018 to 2020**  
 (% Annual Change)

		% ch Employment		
Ranked by 2018 Employment Growth		2018	2019	2020
206	Hattiesburg, MS	1.1	2.9	1.0
207	Ocean City, NJ	1.1	4.6	0.7
208	Wichita Falls, TX	1.0	0.5	0.3
209	Jackson, MI	1.0	1.6	0.4
210	Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	1.0	0.7	0.8
211	Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI	1.0	1.1	0.7
212	Syracuse, NY	1.0	1.4	0.4
213	Dothan, AL	1.0	0.8	0.4
214	Rapid City, SD	1.0	1.2	1.0
215	Columbia, SC	1.0	0.7	1.3
216	Decatur, IL	0.9	0.2	-0.7
217	Albuquerque, NM	0.9	1.1	1.4
218	Casper, WY	0.9	1.7	1.0
219	Elizabethtown, KY	0.9	1.6	2.1
220	Valdosta, GA	0.9	1.4	1.0
221	Visalia-Porterville, CA	0.9	1.5	1.2
222	Bloomington, IN	0.9	0.0	0.3
223	Sebring, FL	0.9	0.7	1.1
224	Cleveland-Elyria, OH	0.9	1.3	0.4
225	Lafayette, LA	0.9	1.2	0.9
226	Flint, MI	0.9	0.3	-0.1
227	Wausau, WI	0.8	1.4	0.6
228	Harrisonburg, VA	0.8	1.4	0.6
229	Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR	0.8	1.0	1.1
230	Mankato-North Mankato, MN	0.8	0.1	0.6
231	El Centro, CA	0.8	-0.3	1.0
232	Morgantown, WV	0.8	-1.8	0.7
233	Madison, WI	0.8	0.3	1.1
234	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY	0.8	0.7	0.5
235	Bangor, ME	0.8	0.1	-0.2
236	Baton Rouge, LA	0.8	0.3	0.9
237	Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA	0.8	-0.1	0.4
238	Kankakee, IL	0.8	0.7	0.5
239	Rochester, NY	0.8	0.4	0.4
240	Louisville-Jefferson County, KY-IN	0.8	1.0	0.7
241	Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC	0.7	0.5	0.1
242	Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA	0.7	1.4	0.6
243	Toledo, OH	0.7	0.1	0.0
244	South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI	0.7	0.9	0.2
245	Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina, HI	0.7	0.8	1.1
246	Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI	0.7	0.7	0.5

**Table 7: Employment Growth Rates, 2018 to 2020**  
 (% Annual Change)

	Ranked by 2018 Employment Growth	% ch Employment		
		2018	2019	2020
247	Lynchburg, VA	0.7	0.9	0.0
248	Lansing-East Lansing, MI	0.7	0.0	0.3
249	Fayetteville, NC	0.7	1.5	1.1
250	Santa Fe, NM	0.7	0.4	1.1
251	Canton-Massillon, OH	0.7	0.4	-0.1
252	Eau Claire, WI	0.7	0.9	0.6
253	Pine Bluff, AR	0.7	-0.4	0.1
254	Waco, TX	0.7	0.9	0.7
255	Longview, WA	0.6	1.1	0.9
256	Providence-Warwick, RI-MA	0.6	0.5	0.6
257	Amarillo, TX	0.6	0.5	0.8
258	Ithaca, NY	0.6	2.2	1.0
259	Carson City, NV	0.6	3.5	1.3
260	Lubbock, TX	0.6	1.1	0.8
261	Morristown, TN	0.6	1.7	0.4
262	Roanoke, VA	0.6	1.2	0.1
263	Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA	0.6	1.5	1.1
264	Houma-Thibodaux, LA	0.6	-1.8	0.7
265	Johnson City, TN	0.6	0.6	0.2
266	Homosassa Springs, FL	0.6	2.0	1.8
267	Gettysburg, PA	0.6	0.9	0.5
268	New Orleans-Metairie, LA	0.5	1.1	0.8
269	Appleton, WI	0.5	0.5	0.8
270	Beckley, WV	0.5	0.0	0.4
271	Shreveport-Bossier City, LA	0.5	-1.0	0.4
272	Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton, PA	0.5	0.2	0.5
273	Monroe, MI	0.5	1.1	0.3
274	York-Hanover, PA	0.5	0.3	0.7
275	Ames, IA	0.5	2.2	0.9
276	Erie, PA	0.5	0.8	0.1
277	Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV	0.5	1.2	0.6
278	Springfield, MA	0.5	1.3	0.3
279	Mansfield, OH	0.5	1.0	0.0
280	Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL	0.5	1.4	0.6
281	Vineland-Bridgeton, NJ	0.5	2.1	0.3
282	Pocatello, ID	0.5	2.2	1.6
283	Binghamton, NY	0.5	-0.3	-0.3
284	Cedar Rapids, IA	0.5	-0.2	0.4
285	Dover, DE	0.5	1.0	0.8
286	Dayton, OH	0.4	0.0	0.4
287	Mobile, AL	0.4	1.0	0.8

**Table 7: Employment Growth Rates, 2018 to 2020**  
 (% Annual Change)

		% ch Employment		
	Ranked by 2018 Employment Growth	2018	2019	2020
288	Macon-Bibb County, GA	0.4	0.9	0.2
289	Fargo, ND-MN	0.4	0.4	1.4
290	Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls, NY	0.4	0.5	0.6
291	East Stroudsburg, PA	0.4	0.6	0.8
292	Joplin, MO	0.4	1.1	0.3
293	St. Louis, MO-IL	0.4	1.2	0.4
294	Greensboro-High Point, NC	0.4	0.6	0.9
295	Bowling Green, KY	0.4	1.9	1.5
296	New Haven-Milford, CT	0.4	0.4	0.0
297	Worcester, MA-CT	0.3	-0.2	0.4
298	Corpus Christi, TX	0.3	0.8	0.8
299	Lewiston-Auburn, ME	0.3	1.0	0.3
300	Burlington-South Burlington, VT	0.3	0.9	1.0
301	Cumberland, MD-WV	0.3	0.4	-0.1
302	Altoona, PA	0.3	0.7	0.0
303	Great Falls, MT	0.3	1.4	0.6
304	Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH	0.3	-0.7	-0.3
305	Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT	0.3	0.2	0.2
306	Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula, MS	0.3	1.1	0.5
307	Topeka, KS	0.2	0.9	0.1
308	Urban Honolulu, HI	0.2	0.6	0.4
309	Fort Smith, AR-OK	0.2	0.2	0.8
310	Cheyenne, WY	0.2	0.9	1.1
311	Bloomsburg-Berwick, PA	0.2	0.4	0.8
312	Champaign-Urbana, IL	0.2	0.7	0.5
313	Brownsville-Harlingen, TX	0.2	1.1	1.8
314	Owensboro, KY	0.2	0.3	0.7
315	La Crosse-Onalaska, WI-MN	0.2	1.3	0.6
316	Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville, AL	0.2	0.1	0.5
317	Utica-Rome, NY	0.2	0.0	-0.1
318	Columbia, MO	0.1	0.3	1.3
319	Duluth, MN-WI	0.1	0.0	0.1
320	Oshkosh-Neenah, WI	0.1	0.5	0.8
321	Grand Island, NE	0.1	-0.3	0.6
322	Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA	0.1	1.3	0.4
323	Pueblo, CO	0.1	0.5	0.8
324	Gadsden, AL	0.1	1.2	0.1
325	St. Cloud, MN	0.1	1.2	0.7
326	Carbondale-Marion, IL	0.1	2.3	0.2
327	Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL	0.1	0.2	0.2
328	Lawrence, KS	0.1	-0.3	0.7

**Table 7: Employment Growth Rates, 2018 to 2020**  
 (% Annual Change)

		% ch Employment		
	Ranked by 2018 Employment Growth	2018	2019	2020
329	Monroe, LA	0.1	0.1	0.3
330	Billings, MT	0.1	0.2	0.7
331	Rocky Mount, NC	0.0	-0.2	0.0
332	Watertown-Fort Drum, NY	0.0	-0.2	0.3
333	Springfield, IL	0.0	0.3	0.3
334	Sierra Vista-Douglas, AZ	0.0	0.6	2.1
335	Jacksonville, NC	0.0	0.4	1.7
336	Killeen-Temple, TX	-0.1	2.2	1.7
337	Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA	-0.1	-0.9	-0.2
338	Barnstable Town, MA	-0.1	0.4	0.6
339	Williamsport, PA	-0.1	-0.5	0.4
340	Fairbanks, AK	-0.1	-0.9	0.4
341	Michigan City-La Porte, IN	-0.1	-1.2	-0.1
342	Jackson, MS	-0.2	1.6	0.9
343	New Bern, NC	-0.2	0.3	1.5
344	Bay City, MI	-0.2	-0.5	-0.1
345	Norwich-New London, CT	-0.2	0.5	0.2
346	Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT	-0.2	0.5	0.4
347	Saginaw, MI	-0.2	0.2	-0.1
348	Akron, OH	-0.3	0.3	0.2
349	Lexington-Fayette, KY	-0.3	1.4	1.2
350	Elmira, NY	-0.3	0.2	-0.3
351	Iowa City, IA	-0.3	-0.7	0.6
352	Montgomery, AL	-0.3	1.1	0.9
353	Lima, OH	-0.3	0.4	-0.2
354	Parkersburg-Vienna, WV	-0.4	0.4	0.5
355	Albany, GA	-0.4	1.3	1.2
356	Hammond, LA	-0.4	0.5	0.8
357	Texarkana, TX-AR	-0.5	1.1	0.5
358	St. Joseph, MO-KS	-0.5	0.6	0.4
359	Terre Haute, IN	-0.5	0.6	0.1
360	Niles-Benton Harbor, MI	-0.5	0.7	-0.1
361	Glens Falls, NY	-0.5	0.9	0.3
362	Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	-0.6	-0.9	0.3
363	Lawton, OK	-0.6	0.6	0.9
364	Springfield, OH	-0.6	1.2	0.1
365	Goldsboro, NC	-0.6	0.0	0.3
366	Anchorage, AK	-0.7	0.7	1.1
367	Alexandria, LA	-0.7	-0.4	0.6
368	Lewiston, ID-WA	-0.8	0.1	0.5
369	Muncie, IN	-0.9	0.1	-0.3

**Table 7: Employment Growth Rates, 2018 to 2020**  
 (% Annual Change)

		% ch Employment		
Ranked by 2018 Employment Growth		2018	2019	2020
370	Charleston, WV	-0.9	-0.8	0.2
371	Battle Creek, MI	-0.9	0.3	0.2
372	Jefferson City, MO	-1.0	-0.3	0.3
373	Pittsfield, MA	-1.1	-0.2	-0.2
374	Johnstown, PA	-1.1	0.7	0.0
375	Bismarck, ND	-1.2	0.7	1.0
376	Grand Forks, ND-MN	-1.3	-0.3	0.7
377	Bloomington-Normal, IL	-1.5	0.2	0.8
378	Farmington, NM	-1.5	0.7	0.8
379	Kokomo, IN	-1.6	1.8	0.1
380	Cleveland, TN	-2.2	1.8	0.5
381	Danville, IL	-2.3	-0.1	0.0

**Table 8: Real GMP Growth Rates**  
*(Annual average percent change)*

Rank		2015-			
		2017	2018	2019	2020
	U.S Real GDP	1.9	2.9	2.3	2.1
	381 Metros Real GMP	1.9	2.8	2.3	2.1
<b>Ranked by 2017 2-Year Average Annual Percent Change</b>					
1	Bend-Redmond, OR	8.5	4.6	3.4	2.1
2	Elkhart-Goshen, IN	7.9	4.0	1.4	1.0
3	Midland, MI	7.2	4.7	3.0	1.1
4	Redding, CA	7.2	0.9	2.0	1.7
5	San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA	7.0	6.0	4.6	2.2
6	Athens-Clarke County, GA	6.8	1.5	1.3	1.4
7	Provo-Orem, UT	6.6	6.5	4.0	3.7
8	St. George, UT	6.5	6.2	4.7	3.2
9	Austin-Round Rock, TX	6.3	4.4	3.5	2.6
10	The Villages, FL	6.0	5.3	4.4	4.4
11	Wenatchee, WA	5.6	4.4	2.1	1.3
12	Salem, OR	5.3	3.4	2.3	1.6
13	Carson City, NV	5.3	1.3	3.3	1.8
14	Fort Collins, CO	5.3	3.7	4.7	3.1
15	Yuma, AZ	5.2	2.8	4.0	2.2
16	Charleston-North Charleston, SC	5.0	2.4	2.9	2.6
17	Medford, OR	4.9	2.9	2.8	1.8
18	San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA	4.8	5.1	4.3	2.5
19	Spartanburg, SC	4.8	2.9	3.1	2.0
20	Idaho Falls, ID	4.8	5.5	4.2	2.8
21	Lake Charles, LA	4.6	0.5	1.4	2.4
22	Asheville, NC	4.5	3.7	4.4	1.9
23	Olympia-Tumwater, WA	4.5	5.4	3.8	2.0
24	Duluth, MN-WI	4.4	1.5	1.3	0.6
25	Auburn-Opelika, AL	4.4	1.6	2.6	1.3
26	Grants Pass, OR	4.3	4.1	3.3	1.7
27	Reno, NV	4.3	5.3	4.9	2.5
28	Gettysburg, PA	4.3	-0.1	2.9	1.4
29	Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	4.3	6.3	3.4	2.4
30	San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX	4.2	2.0	2.7	1.7
31	Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL	4.2	5.2	4.4	2.9
32	Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO	4.1	2.7	3.5	3.6
33	Greeley, CO	4.1	5.3	4.5	3.9
34	Jacksonville, FL	4.1	4.3	2.6	2.5
35	Gainesville, GA	4.1	3.5	3.9	1.8
36	Albany, OR	4.1	4.2	2.1	1.6
37	Manhattan, KS	4.0	2.7	0.2	0.6
38	Bellingham, WA	4.0	5.0	3.8	2.1
39	Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin, TN	4.0	3.9	3.3	2.3

**Table 8: Real GMP Growth Rates**  
*(Annual average percent change)*

Rank		2015-			
		2017	2018	2019	2020
40	Wheeling, WV-OH	3.9	3.5	3.8	1.0
41	Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA	3.9	4.2	3.9	1.9
42	Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA	3.9	3.5	2.6	1.6
43	Prescott, AZ	3.9	3.1	2.1	1.9
44	Sheboygan, WI	3.8	3.3	4.1	1.3
45	Boise City, ID	3.7	5.5	4.1	3.2
46	Corvallis, OR	3.7	4.0	2.0	1.3
47	Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA	3.7	2.8	3.6	2.6
48	Rochester, MN	3.6	2.9	3.1	1.1
49	Ocala, FL	3.6	3.4	3.7	2.9
50	Merced, CA	3.4	-0.4	1.9	1.4
51	Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC	3.4	4.2	3.7	2.8
52	Bloomington, IN	3.3	1.9	1.4	1.1
53	Punta Gorda, FL	3.3	2.4	3.9	2.7
54	Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ	3.3	4.5	4.0	2.7
55	Jackson, TN	3.2	3.0	3.2	1.5
56	Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL	3.2	3.5	2.9	2.1
57	Longview, WA	3.2	2.4	1.4	1.4
58	Ogden-Clearfield, UT	3.2	4.2	3.0	2.5
59	Napa, CA	3.2	1.2	1.2	0.9
60	North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton, FL	3.1	3.3	2.6	2.4
61	Tallahassee, FL	3.1	2.6	2.8	1.9
62	Raleigh, NC	3.1	3.9	3.4	3.3
63	Salisbury, MD-DE	3.1	1.3	0.5	1.5
64	San Diego-Carlsbad, CA	3.1	3.0	2.6	2.3
65	Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA	3.0	3.4	2.3	2.6
66	Pueblo, CO	3.0	1.4	2.4	1.8
67	Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin, FL	3.0	3.2	3.2	2.6
68	Port St. Lucie, FL	3.0	3.7	3.3	2.5
69	St. Cloud, MN	2.9	2.0	3.4	1.7
70	Yuba City, CA	2.9	0.4	1.9	1.7
71	Hammond, LA	2.9	-0.5	1.1	1.6
72	Kennewick-Richland, WA	2.9	4.8	4.2	2.0
73	Colorado Springs, CO	2.9	3.1	3.0	2.8
74	Daphne-Fairhope-Foley, AL	2.9	3.2	2.7	2.1
75	Bremerton-Silverdale, WA	2.9	4.3	3.7	2.4
76	Lawrence, KS	2.8	2.0	0.4	0.4
77	Burlington, NC	2.8	1.8	2.0	1.6
78	Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA	2.8	1.8	2.7	1.9
79	Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC	2.8	1.7	2.0	0.8
80	Stockton-Lodi, CA	2.8	2.2	1.8	2.1
81	Monroe, MI	2.8	2.8	2.6	0.8

**Table 8: Real GMP Growth Rates**  
*(Annual average percent change)*

Rank		2015-			
		2017	2018	2019	2020
82	Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL	2.7	3.2	2.5	2.4
83	Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL	2.7	3.7	3.7	3.0
84	Manchester-Nashua, NH	2.7	2.6	2.3	1.8
85	Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	2.7	3.5	2.9	2.6
86	Eugene, OR	2.7	2.3	1.5	1.1
87	Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	2.7	2.8	3.7	2.7
88	Coeur d'Alene, ID	2.7	4.3	4.2	3.0
89	Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO	2.6	3.7	3.0	1.9
90	Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade, CA	2.6	3.6	3.4	2.7
91	Greenville-Mauldin-Easley, SC	2.6	0.7	1.6	1.6
92	Waco, TX	2.6	0.9	1.4	0.6
93	Worcester, MA-CT	2.6	1.2	1.1	1.2
94	Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina, HI	2.6	0.3	1.5	1.2
95	Dalton, GA	2.6	2.3	4.0	1.2
96	Salinas, CA	2.6	0.1	2.5	0.9
97	Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island, FL	2.6	3.9	3.8	3.1
98	Boulder, CO	2.5	4.1	3.9	2.1
99	Chico, CA	2.5	0.8	2.0	1.6
100	Santa Rosa, CA	2.5	1.2	1.7	1.1
101	Indianapolis-Carmel, IN	2.5	1.9	2.1	2.0
102	Jacksonville, NC	2.5	-1.4	0.0	1.7
103	Lewiston, ID-WA	2.5	0.9	1.4	1.2
104	Madera, CA	2.5	0.4	2.8	1.4
105	Missoula, MT	2.4	2.0	3.3	1.6
106	Gainesville, FL	2.4	2.7	2.4	1.9
107	Madison, WI	2.4	3.2	2.8	1.7
108	Pocatello, ID	2.4	1.7	3.0	2.4
109	Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL	2.4	3.8	4.0	3.0
110	Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA	2.3	3.5	1.8	1.6
111	Janesville-Beloit, WI	2.3	3.4	3.6	1.0
112	Portland-South Portland, ME	2.3	2.2	1.7	1.1
113	Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV	2.3	0.7	1.6	0.9
114	Salt Lake City, UT	2.3	3.7	2.6	2.7
115	Savannah, GA	2.3	2.7	2.4	1.2
116	Modesto, CA	2.2	0.4	1.9	2.1
117	Yakima, WA	2.2	4.2	2.5	1.2
118	East Stroudsburg, PA	2.2	1.1	1.5	1.4
119	Monroe, LA	2.2	0.7	1.0	0.3
120	York-Hanover, PA	2.2	1.4	2.2	1.6
121	Kalamazoo-Portage, MI	2.2	2.8	2.7	1.0
122	Lake Havasu City-Kingman, AZ	2.2	3.2	3.0	2.4
123	Ann Arbor, MI	2.1	2.5	1.9	1.3

**Table 8: Real GMP Growth Rates**  
*(Annual average percent change)*

Rank		2015-			
		2017	2018	2019	2020
124	San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande, CA	2.1	0.6	1.6	1.5
125	Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD	2.1	2.0	2.3	1.9
126	Vallejo-Fairfield, CA	2.1	1.5	1.7	2.3
127	Lubbock, TX	2.1	0.8	2.2	0.3
128	Chattanooga, TN-GA	2.1	3.0	2.8	1.5
129	Beckley, WV	2.1	1.3	3.5	0.3
130	Columbus, OH	2.0	2.1	2.6	1.9
131	Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.1
132	Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN	2.0	1.7	3.3	1.4
133	Tucson, AZ	2.0	2.7	2.8	2.0
134	Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH	2.0	3.0	2.8	2.1
135	Burlington-South Burlington, VT	2.0	1.6	1.9	1.6
136	Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway, SC-NC	2.0	3.1	4.5	3.3
137	Pittsburgh, PA	2.0	2.6	2.5	1.3
138	Kankakee, IL	1.9	1.8	0.9	1.4
139	Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI	1.9	3.4	2.3	1.2
140	Knoxville, TN	1.9	2.3	3.3	1.9
141	Wichita, KS	1.9	1.5	1.8	0.5
142	Winchester, VA-WV	1.9	2.7	3.3	1.5
143	Topeka, KS	1.9	1.8	1.1	-0.1
144	Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI	1.9	2.3	2.5	1.9
145	Spokane-Spokane Valley, WA	1.9	4.7	4.0	1.8
146	Fond du Lac, WI	1.9	3.7	2.7	0.9
147	Lebanon, PA	1.9	2.4	3.5	1.6
148	McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX	1.9	2.4	2.3	1.6
149	Fort Wayne, IN	1.9	2.5	2.5	1.3
150	Sumter, SC	1.9	1.5	2.1	1.3
151	Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI	1.8	2.9	1.8	0.9
152	Dothan, AL	1.8	2.1	1.4	1.2
153	Sebring, FL	1.8	1.5	2.8	2.2
154	Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL	1.8	3.2	2.3	1.9
155	Huntsville, AL	1.8	3.0	2.5	2.7
156	Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL	1.7	2.7	2.9	2.5
157	Fresno, CA	1.7	2.4	3.5	1.9
158	Jackson, MI	1.7	2.7	3.1	1.0
159	Valdosta, GA	1.7	1.1	3.0	1.2
160	Cleveland-Elyria, OH	1.7	1.9	2.8	0.9
161	Lansing-East Lansing, MI	1.7	1.0	1.3	0.7
162	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY	1.7	2.4	1.3	1.5
163	Albany, GA	1.7	0.2	2.8	1.4
164	Appleton, WI	1.7	2.5	2.5	1.3
165	Urban Honolulu, HI	1.6	1.0	1.9	0.9

**Table 8: Real GMP Growth Rates**  
*(Annual average percent change)*

Rank		2015-			
		2017	2018	2019	2020
166	Lewiston-Auburn, ME	1.6	1.8	2.3	1.0
167	Lexington-Fayette, KY	1.6	1.3	2.0	1.1
168	Logan, UT-ID	1.6	3.5	2.7	2.1
169	Sherman-Denison, TX	1.6	1.2	2.6	0.2
170	Baton Rouge, LA	1.6	0.8	1.2	2.4
171	Kingston, NY	1.6	2.8	1.7	0.6
172	La Crosse-Onalaska, WI-MN	1.6	1.8	2.5	0.7
173	Morristown, TN	1.6	2.1	3.4	1.5
174	Wausau, WI	1.5	2.8	3.6	1.1
175	Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort, SC	1.5	1.9	3.1	2.1
176	Abilene, TX	1.5	3.3	3.3	-0.4
177	Bowling Green, KY	1.5	1.4	2.3	1.7
178	Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls, NY	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.3
179	Richmond, VA	1.5	3.0	2.6	1.8
180	Amarillo, TX	1.5	0.2	1.5	-0.9
181	Glens Falls, NY	1.5	-0.1	0.4	0.7
182	Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV	1.5	3.1	2.3	2.7
183	Barnstable Town, MA	1.4	1.0	1.5	1.3
184	Rome, GA	1.4	0.6	1.9	0.5
185	Ithaca, NY	1.4	0.0	2.0	1.1
186	Mankato-North Mankato, MN	1.4	2.3	1.7	1.3
187	Binghamton, NY	1.4	1.6	0.6	0.2
188	Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD	1.4	1.9	2.7	1.7
189	Jonesboro, AR	1.4	0.8	1.7	1.2
190	Morgantown, WV	1.4	2.3	1.2	1.1
191	Florence, SC	1.4	2.1	1.6	0.9
192	State College, PA	1.4	1.9	4.0	1.7
193	Michigan City-La Porte, IN	1.3	1.2	0.1	0.8
194	Lafayette-West Lafayette, IN	1.3	3.1	0.9	1.1
195	Oshkosh-Neenah, WI	1.3	2.2	2.4	1.2
196	New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA	1.3	2.6	2.6	1.6
197	Walla Walla, WA	1.3	3.2	3.7	1.4
198	Chambersburg-Waynesboro, PA	1.3	2.7	3.9	1.2
199	Springfield, OH	1.3	1.0	2.6	1.1
200	Lynchburg, VA	1.3	2.1	2.4	0.8
201	Utica-Rome, NY	1.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
202	Bangor, ME	1.3	1.9	2.0	0.4
203	Green Bay, WI	1.2	3.2	2.6	1.2
204	New Haven-Milford, CT	1.2	1.7	2.1	0.9
205	Elizabethtown, KY	1.2	2.1	2.2	2.1
206	Sioux Falls, SD	1.2	1.6	3.2	2.2
207	Syracuse, NY	1.2	2.5	1.4	1.0

**Table 8: Real GMP Growth Rates**  
*(Annual average percent change)*

Rank		2015-			
		2017	2018	2019	2020
208	Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA	1.2	2.0	1.8	1.6
209	Rapid City, SD	1.2	0.8	2.4	1.8
210	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	1.2	2.6	2.3	1.6
211	Decatur, AL	1.2	3.4	2.5	1.7
212	Dubuque, IA	1.1	3.1	2.5	1.0
213	Pittsfield, MA	1.1	-0.3	1.1	0.4
214	Brunswick, GA	1.1	2.3	1.7	1.1
215	Grand Junction, CO	1.1	3.1	5.2	3.5
216	Grand Forks, ND-MN	1.1	0.2	1.4	1.0
217	Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville, AL	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.1
218	Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula, MS	1.1	0.3	1.3	1.3
219	Flagstaff, AZ	1.1	1.3	2.2	2.2
220	Grand Island, NE	1.1	2.0	1.2	1.4
221	Hattiesburg, MS	1.1	1.7	2.5	1.6
222	Charlottesville, VA	1.1	2.7	3.3	1.5
223	Lima, OH	1.0	1.6	2.2	1.1
224	College Station-Bryan, TX	1.0	3.4	3.3	1.4
225	Gadsden, AL	1.0	0.8	1.7	0.8
226	Columbus, IN	1.0	2.2	2.6	0.8
227	Tuscaloosa, AL	1.0	2.8	3.4	1.5
228	Las Cruces, NM	1.0	1.7	2.7	2.5
229	Wilmington, NC	1.0	2.6	3.0	2.1
230	Cumberland, MD-WV	1.0	0.9	1.3	0.1
231	Midland, TX	1.0	13.0	9.2	3.6
232	Fairbanks, AK	1.0	-0.4	1.7	0.3
233	Sebastian-Vero Beach, FL	1.0	4.1	3.8	2.7
234	Wichita Falls, TX	1.0	1.5	3.5	-1.4
235	Springfield, MO	1.0	3.8	4.0	1.4
236	Birmingham-Hoover, AL	0.9	2.2	1.6	1.3
237	Hot Springs, AR	0.9	0.9	1.4	1.1
238	Greenville, NC	0.9	1.9	0.8	1.3
239	Battle Creek, MI	0.9	1.2	1.9	1.0
240	Carbondale-Marion, IL	0.9	1.5	3.0	0.9
241	Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC	0.9	1.9	2.7	1.5
242	Columbia, MO	0.9	1.6	1.5	1.8
243	Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI	0.9	2.1	1.5	0.9
244	El Paso, TX	0.9	1.5	1.6	1.4
245	Columbia, SC	0.8	-0.1	1.9	2.3
246	Lancaster, PA	0.8	1.5	2.2	1.5
247	Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI	0.8	2.3	2.0	1.6
248	Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.9
249	Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA	0.8	1.9	0.5	0.8

**Table 8: Real GMP Growth Rates**  
*(Annual average percent change)*

Rank		2015-			
		2017	2018	2019	2020
250	Mobile, AL	0.8	1.0	1.4	1.4
251	Shreveport-Bossier City, LA	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.0
252	Albuquerque, NM	0.7	1.4	2.6	2.5
253	Visalia-Porterville, CA	0.7	-0.9	2.2	1.6
254	Louisville-Jefferson County, KY-IN	0.7	1.4	2.3	1.2
255	Eau Claire, WI	0.7	2.5	2.7	0.9
256	California-Lexington Park, MD	0.7	0.9	2.0	0.6
257	Bloomsburg-Berwick, PA	0.7	1.1	1.7	1.5
258	Ocean City, NJ	0.7	0.5	3.4	1.4
259	Oklahoma City, OK	0.7	2.8	2.9	2.2
260	Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA	0.7	0.1	2.0	1.2
261	Montgomery, AL	0.7	0.2	1.0	1.2
262	Providence-Warwick, RI-MA	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.7
263	Kansas City, MO-KS	0.6	2.6	2.4	1.7
264	Springfield, MA	0.6	0.7	1.6	0.9
265	Killeen-Temple, TX	0.6	0.7	3.1	1.3
266	Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH	0.6	1.4	1.0	0.3
267	Muskegon, MI	0.6	4.0	2.8	1.0
268	Santa Maria-Santa Barbara, CA	0.6	0.4	2.5	1.2
269	Evansville, IN-KY	0.6	2.7	1.8	0.9
270	Rockford, IL	0.6	3.5	1.0	1.4
271	Warner Robins, GA	0.6	2.8	3.4	1.8
272	Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA	0.6	1.7	2.2	1.5
273	Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ	0.5	3.0	1.2	0.7
274	Macon-Bibb County, GA	0.5	-0.5	1.2	0.3
275	Norwich-New London, CT	0.5	1.3	1.7	1.1
276	Pine Bluff, AR	0.5	-0.6	-0.5	0.6
277	Johnson City, TN	0.5	2.4	1.8	0.8
278	Akron, OH	0.5	1.1	1.9	0.9
279	Sierra Vista-Douglas, AZ	0.5	0.0	1.7	2.4
280	Rochester, NY	0.4	1.6	0.2	1.0
281	Staunton-Waynesboro, VA	0.4	3.1	2.7	0.6
282	Dayton, OH	0.4	1.9	1.7	1.1
283	Fargo, ND-MN	0.4	2.1	2.6	2.0
284	Mansfield, OH	0.4	2.2	3.0	1.0
285	Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton, PA	0.4	1.1	1.4	1.4
286	Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR	0.4	0.9	1.6	1.5
287	Lincoln, NE	0.3	2.1	1.3	1.5
288	Terre Haute, IN	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.8
289	El Centro, CA	0.3	-1.1	1.3	1.6
290	Muncie, IN	0.3	-0.4	0.5	0.2
291	Iowa City, IA	0.3	-0.8	-0.5	0.5

**Table 8: Real GMP Growth Rates**  
*(Annual average percent change)*

Rank		2015-			
		2017	2018	2019	2020
292	St. Joseph, MO-KS	0.3	1.4	2.7	1.4
293	Alexandria, LA	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.2
294	Champaign-Urbana, IL	0.2	1.4	1.5	1.2
295	Toledo, OH	0.2	2.4	1.7	0.8
296	Homosassa Springs, FL	0.2	0.8	2.5	2.5
297	Lawton, OK	0.2	0.7	1.8	1.6
298	Hanford-Corcoran, CA	0.1	0.3	1.9	1.7
299	Memphis, TN-MS-AR	0.1	2.3	2.3	1.4
300	Jackson, MS	0.1	0.9	2.2	1.5
301	Texarkana, TX-AR	0.1	-0.8	1.8	0.8
302	South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI	0.1	1.9	2.4	0.9
303	Panama City, FL	0.1	2.5	0.1	2.4
304	Laredo, TX	0.1	0.9	3.8	1.6
305	Vineland-Bridgeton, NJ	0.0	1.8	3.4	0.9
306	Brownsville-Harlingen, TX	0.0	-0.8	1.8	0.9
307	Bakersfield, CA	-0.1	2.3	3.7	2.4
308	Saginaw, MI	-0.1	0.9	0.7	0.5
309	Harrisonburg, VA	-0.1	2.8	3.0	1.2
310	Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	-0.1	0.6	0.4	0.4
311	Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL	-0.2	2.4	2.4	1.2
312	Greensboro-High Point, NC	-0.2	1.5	1.2	1.2
313	Flint, MI	-0.2	2.3	1.3	-0.2
314	Winston-Salem, NC	-0.2	2.6	2.6	1.6
315	Niles-Benton Harbor, MI	-0.3	1.5	2.2	0.8
316	Dover, DE	-0.3	0.8	2.6	1.3
317	St. Louis, MO-IL	-0.3	2.0	2.3	1.0
318	Altoona, PA	-0.3	0.7	1.8	0.8
319	Ames, IA	-0.4	1.2	3.0	1.2
320	Bloomington-Normal, IL	-0.4	-1.3	0.6	1.7
321	Santa Fe, NM	-0.4	2.7	3.2	2.5
322	Tyler, TX	-0.4	0.1	4.0	0.9
323	Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	-0.4	2.2	2.5	1.4
324	Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA	-0.4	2.7	1.9	0.7
325	Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA	-0.4	0.7	2.1	1.9
326	Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX	-0.5	1.1	2.1	1.0
327	Danville, IL	-0.5	-0.8	1.3	1.5
328	Bay City, MI	-0.5	2.6	1.5	0.4
329	New Orleans-Metairie, LA	-0.6	1.2	1.3	2.0
330	Sioux City, IA-NE-SD	-0.6	3.3	3.5	1.3
331	Clarksville, TN-KY	-0.6	3.0	3.0	1.6
332	Joplin, MO	-0.7	2.5	3.0	1.4
333	Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT	-0.7	1.2	2.0	1.0

**Table 8: Real GMP Growth Rates**  
*(Annual average percent change)*

Rank		2015-			
		2017	2018	2019	2020
334	Trenton, NJ	-0.7	1.6	3.1	1.4
335	Goldsboro, NC	-0.8	-0.4	-0.3	0.8
336	New Bern, NC	-0.8	-0.8	0.5	1.7
337	Springfield, IL	-0.8	0.8	1.4	0.9
338	Cape Girardeau, MO-IL	-0.9	3.3	2.9	1.7
339	Jefferson City, MO	-0.9	1.1	1.2	1.3
340	Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA	-1.0	1.7	2.6	1.2
341	Owensboro, KY	-1.0	1.7	1.5	1.5
342	Fort Smith, AR-OK	-1.0	-0.7	0.8	1.0
343	Fayetteville, NC	-1.0	0.0	1.2	1.5
344	Cleveland, TN	-1.1	-0.2	3.4	1.3
345	Roanoke, VA	-1.2	2.0	3.1	0.8
346	Hinesville, GA	-1.2	1.6	2.7	1.8
347	Great Falls, MT	-1.2	0.0	2.1	1.1
348	Racine, WI	-1.2	3.5	2.5	1.2
349	San Angelo, TX	-1.3	0.8	3.1	-0.3
350	Elmira, NY	-1.3	-0.3	0.7	0.6
351	Williamsport, PA	-1.3	0.0	1.2	1.2
352	Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT	-1.5	0.3	2.4	1.5
353	Anchorage, AK	-1.5	-0.9	2.4	0.6
354	Cedar Rapids, IA	-1.6	0.9	0.8	1.0
355	Cheyenne, WY	-1.6	-0.7	1.4	1.1
356	Canton-Massillon, OH	-1.6	1.9	2.0	1.1
357	Erie, PA	-1.6	1.1	2.2	0.9
358	Kokomo, IN	-1.6	-1.2	2.7	1.1
359	Johnstown, PA	-1.6	-0.8	1.5	0.5
360	Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX	-1.7	2.9	4.6	3.1
361	Odessa, TX	-1.8	12.5	9.0	2.1
362	Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA	-1.9	0.2	0.1	0.4
363	Durham-Chapel Hill, NC	-2.0	2.9	3.7	3.5
364	Decatur, IL	-2.0	2.1	1.0	0.8
365	Parkersburg-Vienna, WV	-2.1	-0.7	3.0	0.6
366	Reading, PA	-2.1	1.6	2.9	1.7
367	Columbus, GA-AL	-2.1	1.6	1.6	1.4
368	Farmington, NM	-2.2	2.4	4.3	1.4
369	Victoria, TX	-2.3	3.6	4.1	1.1
370	Charleston, WV	-2.5	0.1	2.1	0.2
371	Watertown-Fort Drum, NY	-2.6	1.0	0.5	0.7
372	Longview, TX	-2.7	3.7	0.8	1.0
373	Tulsa, OK	-3.3	1.3	3.1	1.7
374	Corpus Christi, TX	-3.3	0.2	3.6	1.9
375	Billings, MT	-3.8	-0.4	2.2	1.5

**Table 8: Real GMP Growth Rates**  
*(Annual average percent change)*

<b>Rank</b>		<b>2015-</b>			
		<b>2017</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2019</b>	<b>2020</b>
376	Peoria, IL	-4.0	2.5	2.0	1.3
377	Casper, WY	-4.5	2.7	3.8	3.6
378	Bismarck, ND	-4.6	0.1	1.7	1.5
379	Rocky Mount, NC	-4.7	1.4	0.3	0.4
380	Lafayette, LA	-4.9	2.6	3.0	2.0
381	Houma-Thibodaux, LA	-7.5	-0.4	-1.9	1.6

**Table 9: Change in Metro Area Unemployment Rates**  
*(End of the Year Value, Percent)*

Metropolitan Statistical Area Ranked by 2018Q4 Unemployment Rate	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Change (level)
El Centro, CA	18.8	18.5	17.2	16.3	16.9	-1.9
Yuma, AZ	16.7	17.1	14.7	14.6	14.8	-2.0
Visalia-Porterville, CA	10.0	9.2	8.9	8.7	8.9	-1.1
Merced, CA	8.7	8.1	7.7	7.7	8.2	-0.5
Ocean City, NJ	9.3	7.9	6.8	7.2	7.4	-1.9
Bakersfield, CA	8.5	7.6	7.5	7.8	8.1	-0.4
Hanford-Corcoran, CA	8.2	7.6	7.4	7.4	7.8	-0.4
Fresno, CA	8.0	7.2	7.0	7.3	7.7	-0.3
Yuba City, CA	7.6	7.0	6.7	6.9	7.4	-0.1
Madera, CA	7.4	6.8	6.7	6.9	7.4	-0.1
Yakima, WA	6.3	6.4	6.9	6.8	7.4	1.1
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX	7.0	6.4	5.6	5.8	5.9	-1.1
Modesto, CA	6.9	6.3	6.0	6.4	7.0	0.1
Danville, IL	6.3	6.2	5.4	5.7	6.0	-0.3
Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH	6.5	6.1	5.4	5.7	5.8	-0.7
Vineland-Bridgeton, NJ	7.3	6.0	5.4	5.8	6.0	-1.3
Salinas, CA	6.6	6.0	5.9	6.1	6.4	-0.2
Anchorage, AK	6.4	5.9	5.4	5.7	5.9	-0.5
Farmington, NM	6.4	5.9	5.1	5.0	5.2	-1.2
Brownsville-Harlingen, TX	6.5	5.9	5.5	5.8	6.0	-0.5
Lake Havasu City-Kingman, AZ	5.7	5.9	5.2	5.3	5.4	-0.3
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA	5.9	5.9	5.3	5.7	5.8	-0.2
Stockton-Lodi, CA	6.5	5.8	5.8	6.2	6.7	0.3
Decatur, IL	5.4	5.8	5.4	5.6	5.8	0.3
Longview, WA	6.0	5.8	5.9	5.7	6.2	0.2
Rockford, IL	5.3	5.8	5.8	5.9	6.1	0.9
Sierra Vista-Douglas, AZ	5.6	5.8	4.9	4.9	4.7	-0.8
Fairbanks, AK	6.1	5.7	5.3	5.5	5.6	-0.5
Las Cruces, NM	6.1	5.7	5.1	5.0	5.1	-1.0
Grants Pass, OR	5.4	5.7	5.2	5.0	5.2	-0.1
Flagstaff, AZ	5.3	5.6	5.3	5.0	4.9	-0.4
Kankakee, IL	5.3	5.6	5.3	5.6	5.9	0.6
Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX	7.0	5.6	5.3	5.5	5.7	-1.3
Beckley, WV	5.8	5.6	4.7	4.8	4.9	-0.9
Hammond, LA	5.1	5.5	4.8	5.1	5.4	0.3
Parkersburg-Vienna, WV	5.8	5.5	4.9	4.8	4.9	-0.9
Pueblo, CO	4.3	5.5	4.4	4.2	4.3	0.0
Alexandria, LA	5.1	5.4	4.6	4.7	4.8	-0.3
Monroe, LA	4.9	5.4	4.8	4.9	5.0	0.2
Kennewick-Richland, WA	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.6	0.0
Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ	7.1	5.4	4.9	5.4	5.7	-1.4

**Table 9: Change in Metro Area Unemployment Rates**  
*(End of the Year Value, Percent)*

Metropolitan Statistical Area Ranked by 2018Q4 Unemployment Rate	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Change (level)
						2017-2021
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	5.6	5.4	4.7	4.8	4.9	-0.7
Spokane-Spokane Valley, WA	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.1	5.4	-0.1
Cumberland, MD-WV	5.7	5.3	4.9	5.0	5.3	-0.4
Panama City, FL	3.8	5.3	4.3	4.5	4.6	0.8
East Stroudsburg, PA	5.7	5.2	4.4	4.7	4.9	-0.8
Rocky Mount, NC	6.3	5.2	4.9	5.0	5.3	-1.0
Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.0	5.4	0.1
Watertown-Fort Drum, NY	6.5	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.1	-1.4
Charleston, WV	5.5	5.2	4.5	4.6	4.7	-0.8
Peoria, IL	5.1	5.2	4.8	5.0	5.1	0.0
Shreveport-Bossier City, LA	4.9	5.2	4.5	4.8	5.0	0.0
Johnstown, PA	5.7	5.2	4.3	4.6	4.9	-0.8
Cleveland-Elyria, OH	5.2	5.1	4.2	4.4	4.4	-0.8
Pine Bluff, AR	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.5	6.1	1.1
Toledo, OH	5.1	5.1	4.4	4.8	4.8	-0.2
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton, PA	5.4	5.1	4.4	4.6	4.7	-0.6
Texarkana, TX-AR	4.4	5.1	4.5	4.6	4.7	0.3
Canton-Massillon, OH	5.0	5.0	4.6	5.2	5.2	0.2
Medford, OR	4.7	5.0	4.6	4.5	4.6	-0.1
Carbondale-Marion, IL	4.7	5.0	4.4	4.8	5.0	0.3
Fayetteville, NC	5.5	5.0	4.8	4.9	5.1	-0.4
Chico, CA	5.3	5.0	5.0	5.4	5.8	0.5
Redding, CA	5.3	5.0	4.8	5.2	5.8	0.5
Wheeling, WV-OH	5.5	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.9	-0.6
Homosassa Springs, FL	5.6	4.9	4.8	5.1	5.2	-0.4
Mansfield, OH	5.1	4.9	4.6	5.3	5.5	0.4
Lafayette, LA	4.9	4.9	4.1	4.3	4.4	-0.5
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula, MS	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.9	-0.2
Wenatchee, WA	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.7	5.0	0.2
Albany, OR	4.7	4.9	4.5	4.2	4.3	-0.4
Houma-Thibodaux, LA	4.7	4.8	4.1	4.3	4.4	-0.3
The Villages, FL	5.6	4.8	4.7	4.9	4.9	-0.7
Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA	5.2	4.8	4.6	5.0	5.4	0.2
Olympia-Tumwater, WA	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.9	0.0
Bellingham, WA	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.8	-0.1
Akron, OH	4.8	4.7	4.1	4.4	4.5	-0.3
Albuquerque, NM	5.1	4.7	4.3	4.3	4.4	-0.7
Jacksonville, NC	5.0	4.7	4.4	4.2	4.3	-0.7
Springfield, OH	4.5	4.7	4.4	4.9	5.1	0.6
Williamsport, PA	5.3	4.7	4.0	4.2	4.4	-1.0
Walla Walla, WA	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.8	-0.1

**Table 9: Change in Metro Area Unemployment Rates**  
*(End of the Year Value, Percent)*

Metropolitan Statistical Area Ranked by 2018Q4 Unemployment Rate	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Change (level)
						2017-2021
Flint, MI	5.7	4.7	4.5	4.8	5.3	-0.4
Albany, GA	5.0	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.8	-0.2
Bremerton-Silverdale, WA	4.9	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.7	-0.1
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV	5.1	4.6	3.8	3.9	4.1	-1.0
Saginaw, MI	5.4	4.6	4.3	4.5	4.9	-0.5
Dalton, GA	5.4	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.4	-1.0
Casper, WY	4.9	4.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	-1.4
New Orleans-Metairie, LA	4.4	4.6	3.9	4.1	4.4	0.0
Prescott, AZ	4.4	4.6	4.0	3.8	3.8	-0.6
Terre Haute, IN	4.2	4.6	4.3	4.6	5.1	0.8
Bay City, MI	5.5	4.6	4.2	4.4	4.7	-0.8
Carson City, NV	4.9	4.6	3.5	3.6	3.8	-1.1
Corpus Christi, TX	5.7	4.6	4.3	4.4	4.5	-1.3
Eugene, OR	4.4	4.6	4.3	4.2	4.3	0.0
Salisbury, MD-DE	5.4	4.6	4.3	4.5	4.8	-0.6
Tucson, AZ	4.4	4.6	4.2	4.3	4.4	0.0
Erie, PA	5.4	4.5	3.8	4.0	4.3	-1.2
Dayton, OH	4.5	4.5	3.8	4.2	4.3	-0.1
Champaign-Urbana, IL	4.2	4.5	4.2	4.4	4.5	0.3
Mobile, AL	4.7	4.5	4.3	4.5	4.7	0.1
Salem, OR	4.3	4.5	4.1	3.9	4.1	-0.3
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville, AL	4.5	4.5	4.2	4.4	4.6	0.2
Lima, OH	4.6	4.5	4.2	4.8	5.0	0.4
Michigan City-La Porte, IN	4.3	4.5	4.4	4.7	5.1	0.8
Bloomsburg-Berwick, PA	4.9	4.5	3.8	3.9	4.1	-0.8
Grand Junction, CO	3.7	4.4	3.7	3.5	3.7	0.0
Springfield, IL	4.2	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.6	0.4
Bloomington-Normal, IL	4.0	4.4	4.1	4.2	4.3	0.3
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	4.8	4.4	3.8	4.0	4.1	-0.6
Binghamton, NY	5.4	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.3	-1.1
Morgantown, WV	4.1	4.4	3.7	3.7	3.7	-0.5
Sebring, FL	5.3	4.4	4.8	5.1	5.2	-0.1
Colorado Springs, CO	3.3	4.4	3.6	3.8	3.8	0.5
Baton Rouge, LA	4.0	4.4	3.8	4.0	4.3	0.3
Monroe, MI	4.8	4.4	3.8	4.0	4.3	-0.5
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway, SC-NC	4.9	4.4	4.0	4.2	4.4	-0.5
Columbus, GA-AL	5.0	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.6	-0.4
Muskegon, MI	5.4	4.4	4.0	4.2	4.7	-0.6
Elmira, NY	5.5	4.3	4.0	4.0	4.2	-1.3
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ	4.1	4.3	3.9	4.1	4.3	0.2
Rome, GA	4.7	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.5	-0.2

**Table 9: Change in Metro Area Unemployment Rates**  
*(End of the Year Value, Percent)*

Metropolitan Statistical Area Ranked by 2018Q4 Unemployment Rate	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Change (level)
						2017-2021
Utica-Rome, NY	5.2	4.3	4.0	4.0	4.1	-1.1
Bend-Redmond, OR	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.5	0.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA	4.3	4.3	3.9	4.1	4.4	0.1
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.3	0.0
Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.7	0.3
Altoona, PA	4.5	4.2	3.5	3.7	4.0	-0.5
New Bern, NC	4.4	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.3	0.0
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls, NY	5.3	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.1	-1.3
Santa Fe, NM	4.6	4.2	3.5	3.4	3.4	-1.2
Goldsboro, NC	4.7	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.1	-0.6
Niles-Benton Harbor, MI	4.9	4.2	3.8	4.0	4.3	-0.6
Reading, PA	4.5	4.2	3.5	3.8	4.0	-0.5
Pittsburgh, PA	4.8	4.2	3.6	3.8	4.0	-0.8
Elizabethtown, KY	4.3	4.1	3.9	4.1	4.4	0.1
El Paso, TX	4.4	4.1	3.8	4.1	4.5	0.1
Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV	4.3	4.1	3.7	3.9	4.2	-0.1
Warner Robins, GA	4.5	4.1	3.8	3.9	4.0	-0.5
Battle Creek, MI	5.0	4.1	3.8	4.0	4.4	-0.6
Glens Falls, NY	5.0	4.1	3.9	3.9	4.0	-1.1
Jackson, MS	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.1	-0.1
Macon-Bibb County, GA	4.8	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.3	-0.5
Muncie, IN	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.6	0.4
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA	4.7	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.7	0.0
Greenville, NC	4.6	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.5	-0.1
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX	4.7	4.1	3.6	3.7	3.9	-0.8
Killeen-Temple, TX	4.0	4.1	3.7	3.8	3.9	-0.1
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD	4.7	4.1	3.6	3.8	4.0	-0.7
Hattiesburg, MS	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.3	0.2
New Haven-Milford, CT	4.9	4.1	3.9	4.1	4.3	-0.6
Clarksville, TN-KY	4.3	4.0	3.7	3.9	4.1	-0.2
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.5	0.6
Hot Springs, AR	4.0	4.0	3.8	4.0	4.5	0.4
Syracuse, NY	5.1	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.8	-1.3
Memphis, TN-MS-AR	4.1	4.0	3.8	4.0	4.3	0.2
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA	3.9	4.0	3.6	3.7	3.9	0.0
Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN	4.0	4.0	3.5	3.7	3.9	-0.1
Ocala, FL	4.7	4.0	4.0	4.3	4.4	-0.3
Longview, TX	4.6	4.0	3.7	3.8	3.9	-0.7
Bangor, ME	3.6	4.0	3.3	3.4	3.6	0.0
Columbus, OH	3.9	4.0	3.4	3.7	3.9	0.0
Providence-Warwick, RI-MA	4.5	4.0	3.6	4.0	4.2	-0.3

**Table 9: Change in Metro Area Unemployment Rates**  
*(End of the Year Value, Percent)*

Metropolitan Statistical Area Ranked by 2018Q4 Unemployment Rate	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Change (level)
						2017-2021
Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC	4.6	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.2	-0.5
Cheyenne, WY	3.7	4.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	-0.7
Dothan, AL	4.0	4.0	3.7	3.8	4.0	0.0
Gadsden, AL	4.1	4.0	3.8	4.0	4.3	0.2
Hinesville, GA	4.7	4.0	3.8	3.9	4.0	-0.7
Greensboro-High Point, NC	4.5	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.3	-0.2
Springfield, MA	4.5	3.9	3.6	3.9	4.2	-0.4
Rochester, NY	4.9	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.7	-1.2
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI	4.6	3.9	3.9	4.2	4.5	-0.1
Dover, DE	4.7	3.9	3.3	3.4	3.7	-0.9
Louisville-Jefferson County, KY-IN	3.8	3.9	3.6	3.7	3.9	0.1
Barnstable Town, MA	4.5	3.9	3.7	4.1	4.4	-0.2
Valdosta, GA	4.4	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.7	-0.7
Sebastian-Vero Beach, FL	4.8	3.9	4.2	4.6	4.7	0.0
Punta Gorda, FL	4.4	3.8	3.9	4.2	4.4	0.0
Pittsfield, MA	4.3	3.8	3.4	3.6	3.9	-0.4
Jackson, MI	4.6	3.8	3.5	3.8	4.2	-0.4
Midland, MI	4.6	3.8	3.4	3.5	3.8	-0.8
Owensboro, KY	4.2	3.8	3.6	3.8	4.1	-0.1
New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA	4.5	3.8	3.7	3.9	4.0	-0.5
Vallejo-Fairfield, CA	4.4	3.8	3.9	4.4	4.8	0.5
Wilmington, NC	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.9	-0.1
Morristown, TN	3.9	3.8	3.4	3.7	4.0	0.1
Montgomery, AL	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.8	4.1	0.3
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD	4.3	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.8	-0.5
Bloomington, IN	3.7	3.8	3.5	3.7	3.9	0.2
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT	4.6	3.8	3.7	3.8	4.0	-0.6
Lake Charles, LA	3.6	3.8	3.3	3.5	3.7	0.1
York-Hanover, PA	4.2	3.8	3.2	3.4	3.7	-0.5
Lebanon, PA	4.1	3.8	3.1	3.3	3.5	-0.6
Bowling Green, KY	4.0	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.9	-0.1
Kokomo, IN	3.5	3.7	4.6	4.8	5.1	1.6
Laredo, TX	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.9	0.1
Duluth, MN-WI	4.2	3.7	3.7	3.9	4.2	0.0
Johnson City, TN	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.7	3.9	0.0
Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL	4.5	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.2	-0.3
Racine, WI	3.9	3.7	3.3	3.9	4.4	0.5
South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.9	4.2	0.5
Sumter, SC	5.0	3.7	3.8	4.1	4.5	-0.5
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT	4.5	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.8	-0.6
Fort Smith, AR-OK	4.2	3.7	3.5	3.7	4.0	-0.1

**Table 9: Change in Metro Area Unemployment Rates**  
*(End of the Year Value, Percent)*

Metropolitan Statistical Area Ranked by 2018Q4 Unemployment Rate	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Change (level)
						2017-2021
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara, CA	4.2	3.7	3.8	4.2	4.6	0.4
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.8	-0.1
Port St. Lucie, FL	4.6	3.7	4.0	4.3	4.5	-0.1
Norwich-New London, CT	4.4	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.9	-0.4
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA	4.1	3.7	3.7	3.9	4.2	0.1
Florence, SC	4.6	3.6	3.6	3.9	4.3	-0.3
Brunswick, GA	4.4	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.7	-0.6
Jackson, TN	3.9	3.6	3.2	3.6	3.8	0.0
Kingston, NY	4.5	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.6	-0.9
Lawton, OK	4.2	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.4	-0.9
Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA	4.1	3.6	3.1	3.3	3.5	-0.6
Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade, CA	4.1	3.6	3.6	3.9	4.2	0.1
Victoria, TX	4.5	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.5	-1.0
Wichita, KS	4.0	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.3	-0.7
California-Lexington Park, MD	4.2	3.6	3.5	3.6	4.0	-0.2
Winston-Salem, NC	4.1	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.9	-0.2
Great Falls, MT	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.4	-0.3
Kalamazoo-Portage, MI	4.4	3.6	3.3	3.5	3.8	-0.5
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA	3.9	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.8	-0.1
Reno, NV	4.0	3.6	2.9	3.2	3.4	-0.5
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL	4.2	3.6	3.6	3.9	4.1	-0.1
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA	4.1	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.7	-0.4
Burlington, NC	4.1	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.8	-0.2
Cleveland, TN	3.5	3.6	3.2	3.5	3.8	0.2
Tuscaloosa, AL	3.8	3.6	3.3	3.5	3.7	-0.2
Auburn-Opelika, AL	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.7	0.1
Tyler, TX	3.9	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.6	-0.3
Chambersburg-Waynesboro, PA	4.1	3.5	3.0	3.3	3.5	-0.6
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO	2.7	3.5	3.0	3.2	3.3	0.6
Topeka, KS	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	0.0
Athens-Clarke County, GA	4.1	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.7	-0.3
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley, AL	3.6	3.5	3.2	3.3	3.5	-0.1
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC	4.0	3.5	3.6	3.9	4.4	0.4
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY	4.3	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.3	-1.0
Savannah, GA	4.0	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.7	-0.4
Trenton, NJ	4.2	3.5	3.2	3.5	3.7	-0.6
Worcester, MA-CT	4.0	3.5	3.2	3.5	3.7	-0.3
Decatur, AL	3.8	3.5	3.2	3.4	3.7	-0.1
Lansing-East Lansing, MI	4.3	3.5	3.2	3.3	3.7	-0.6
Lewiston-Auburn, ME	3.1	3.5	3.0	3.1	3.2	0.1
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC	4.1	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.8	-0.3

**Table 9: Change in Metro Area Unemployment Rates**  
*(End of the Year Value, Percent)*

Metropolitan Statistical Area Ranked by 2018Q4 Unemployment Rate	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Change (level)
						2017-2021
Waco, TX	3.8	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.7	-0.1
Birmingham-Hoover, AL	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.7	0.2
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	3.5	3.4	3.1	3.3	3.5	0.0
Janesville-Beloit, WI	3.2	3.4	3.1	3.6	4.1	0.9
St. George, UT	3.4	3.4	3.0	3.1	3.2	-0.1
Ithaca, NY	4.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	-0.9
Missoula, MT	3.5	3.4	3.1	3.1	3.2	-0.3
Chattanooga, TN-GA	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.7	0.0
Huntsville, AL	3.5	3.4	3.1	3.3	3.5	0.0
Greeley, CO	2.6	3.4	2.7	2.7	2.9	0.3
Lexington-Fayette, KY	3.5	3.4	3.1	3.2	3.3	-0.1
St. Louis, MO-IL	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.6	0.0
Billings, MT	3.5	3.4	3.1	3.0	3.0	-0.4
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL	4.0	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.8	-0.3
Coeur d'Alene, ID	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.6	-0.1
Lancaster, PA	3.7	3.4	2.9	3.0	3.2	-0.5
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.5	0.1
Corvallis, OR	3.2	3.3	3.1	2.9	3.0	-0.2
Durham-Chapel Hill, NC	3.8	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	-0.4
Lewiston, ID-WA	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.6	0.3
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL	4.0	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.7	-0.3
Raleigh, NC	3.8	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	-0.4
Gettysburg, PA	3.5	3.3	2.7	2.9	3.1	-0.4
Tallahassee, FL	3.8	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.4	-0.4
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	3.8	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.6	-0.2
Wichita Falls, TX	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.5	0.1
Abilene, TX	3.5	3.3	3.0	3.1	3.3	-0.2
San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX	3.4	3.3	3.0	3.2	3.4	0.0
Indianapolis-Carmel, IN	3.2	3.3	2.9	3.0	3.2	0.0
Kansas City, MO-KS	3.7	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.2	-0.5
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI	3.3	3.2	2.9	3.2	3.5	0.2
San Diego-Carlsbad, CA	3.7	3.2	3.2	3.5	3.8	0.1
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL	3.9	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.5	-0.4
Evansville, IN-KY	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.3	3.5	0.4
Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL	3.8	3.2	3.2	3.5	3.7	-0.1
Jacksonville, FL	3.8	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.6	-0.1
Lynchburg, VA	4.1	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.5	-0.5
Knoxville, TN	3.3	3.2	3.0	3.2	3.5	0.1
Jonesboro, AR	3.2	3.2	2.9	3.2	3.6	0.4
San Angelo, TX	3.3	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.2	-0.1
Boulder, CO	2.5	3.2	2.6	2.9	3.2	0.7

**Table 9: Change in Metro Area Unemployment Rates**  
*(End of the Year Value, Percent)*

Metropolitan Statistical Area Ranked by 2018Q4 Unemployment Rate	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Change (level)
						2017-2021
Ogden-Clearfield, UT	3.3	3.2	2.9	2.9	2.9	-0.4
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton, FL	3.7	3.2	3.2	3.5	3.7	0.0
Sherman-Denison, TX	3.4	3.2	2.9	3.1	3.3	-0.1
State College, PA	3.5	3.2	2.7	2.9	3.1	-0.4
Tulsa, OK	4.2	3.2	3.0	3.2	3.4	-0.8
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island, FL	4.0	3.2	3.4	3.7	3.9	-0.1
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	3.6	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.2	-0.4
Fort Collins, CO	2.4	3.1	2.6	2.5	2.7	0.2
Lafayette-West Lafayette, IN	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.4	0.2
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	3.8	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.5	-0.3
Columbia, SC	4.2	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.3	-0.9
Rapid City, SD	3.3	3.1	2.8	2.9	2.9	-0.4
Fort Wayne, IN	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.3	0.2
Gainesville, FL	3.7	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.3	-0.4
Salt Lake City, UT	3.0	3.1	2.7	2.8	2.8	-0.2
Spartanburg, SC	3.9	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.9	-0.1
Lawrence, KS	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.9	-0.2
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL	3.7	3.1	3.0	3.3	3.5	-0.2
Asheville, NC	3.5	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.3	-0.2
St. Cloud, MN	3.3	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.6	0.3
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort, SC	3.9	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.4	-0.5
Lubbock, TX	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.9	-0.2
Gainesville, GA	3.6	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.3	-0.3
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley, SC	3.7	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.3	-0.5
Ann Arbor, MI	3.6	3.0	2.8	2.9	3.1	-0.5
Richmond, VA	3.7	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.3	-0.4
Cape Girardeau, MO-IL	3.5	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.2	-0.3
Eau Claire, WI	3.0	3.0	2.7	3.1	3.4	0.5
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA	3.7	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.3	-0.4
Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI	3.6	3.0	2.7	2.7	3.0	-0.6
Portland-South Portland, ME	2.7	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.9	0.2
Provo-Orem, UT	2.8	2.9	2.5	2.6	2.6	-0.2
St. Joseph, MO-KS	3.3	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	-0.1
Manhattan, KS	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	-0.1
College Station-Bryan, TX	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.9	-0.2
Austin-Round Rock, TX	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.8	3.0	0.1
Oklahoma City, OK	3.6	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.1	-0.5
Grand Island, NE	2.9	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.1	0.2
Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	-0.1
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande, CA	3.3	2.8	3.0	3.4	3.7	0.4
Green Bay, WI	2.9	2.8	2.4	2.9	3.3	0.4

**Table 9: Change in Metro Area Unemployment Rates**  
*(End of the Year Value, Percent)*

Metropolitan Statistical Area Ranked by 2018Q4 Unemployment Rate	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Change (level)
						2017-2021
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin, FL	3.3	2.8	2.7	2.9	3.2	-0.1
Harrisonburg, VA	3.5	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.1	-0.4
Roanoke, VA	3.5	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.1	-0.4
Appleton, WI	2.9	2.8	2.5	2.9	3.2	0.3
Winchester, VA-WV	3.2	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.9	-0.3
Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH	3.3	2.8	2.6	2.8	3.0	-0.3
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.7	3.0	0.1
Joplin, MO	3.2	2.8	3.0	2.9	3.0	-0.2
Napa, CA	3.3	2.8	3.0	3.5	3.8	0.5
Charleston-North Charleston, SC	3.5	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.1	-0.5
Elkhart-Goshen, IN	2.3	2.7	3.0	3.4	3.5	1.2
Oshkosh-Neenah, WI	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.9	3.2	0.4
Columbus, IN	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.7	2.9	0.1
Staunton-Waynesboro, VA	3.3	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.9	-0.5
Wausau, WI	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.8	3.1	0.3
Amarillo, TX	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.6	-0.2
Logan, UT-ID	2.6	2.7	2.4	2.5	2.6	0.0
Grand Forks, ND-MN	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.7	-0.1
Fond du Lac, WI	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.8	3.1	0.4
Bismarck, ND	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.8	3.0	0.2
Santa Rosa, CA	3.1	2.7	2.8	3.3	3.7	0.5
Cedar Rapids, IA	3.2	2.7	2.5	2.8	3.0	-0.1
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin, TN	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.8	3.0	0.3
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI	2.9	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.2	0.3
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA	3.1	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.3	0.2
Springfield, MO	3.0	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	-0.2
Jefferson City, MO	3.0	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.0	0.0
Boise City, ID	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.8	3.2	0.2
Charlottesville, VA	3.1	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.9	-0.2
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA	3.0	2.6	2.6	2.8	3.1	0.1
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina, HI	2.3	2.6	2.7	3.0	3.2	0.9
Pocatello, ID	3.0	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.9	0.0
La Crosse-Onalaska, WI-MN	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.9	3.3	0.6
Lincoln, NE	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.6	0.0
Sheboygan, WI	2.6	2.5	2.2	2.6	2.9	0.3
Odessa, TX	3.3	2.5	2.6	2.9	3.1	-0.2
Manchester-Nashua, NH	2.9	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.8	0.0
Rochester, MN	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.8	3.0	0.3
Sioux Falls, SD	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.6	-0.2
Urban Honolulu, HI	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.8	3.0	0.8
Mankato-North Mankato, MN	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.8	0.2

**Table 9: Change in Metro Area Unemployment Rates**  
*(End of the Year Value, Percent)*

<b>Metropolitan Statistical Area Ranked by 2018Q4 Unemployment Rate</b>	<b>Change (level)</b>					
	<b>2017</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2019</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2021</b>	<b>2017-2021</b>
Fargo, ND-MN	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.6	0.1
Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.8	0.1
Dubuque, IA	2.8	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.6	-0.2
Idaho Falls, ID	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.8	0.2
Madison, WI	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.7	0.3
Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA	3.1	2.2	2.5	2.7	2.9	-0.2
Columbia, MO	2.5	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.6	0.1
Sioux City, IA-NE-SD	2.9	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.8	-0.1
Burlington-South Burlington, VT	2.3	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.2	-0.1
Midland, TX	2.5	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.6	0.1
Iowa City, IA	2.3	1.9	1.8	2.1	2.3	0.0
Ames, IA	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.8	2.0	0.2

**Table 10: Return to Peak Employment**  
*(Employment Peak Before the Late 2000s Recession)*

	Pre-Recession Peak	Job Losses (thous.)	Decline (%)	Return to Peak
Abilene, TX	2008Q3	-3.0	-4.4	2017Q1
Akron, OH	2008Q1	-27.5	-8.0	Past 2024Q4
Albany, GA	2007Q1	-4.5	-6.9	Past 2024Q4
Albany, OR	2008Q1	-4.9	-11.3	2016Q3
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY	2008Q2	-17.1	-3.8	2014Q3
Albuquerque, NM	2008Q3	-29.3	-7.4	2019Q4
Alexandria, LA	2008Q1	-5.1	-7.6	Past 2024Q4
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	2007Q4	-14.1	-4.1	2013Q1
Altoona, PA	2007Q4	-3.2	-5.2	Past 2024Q4
Amarillo, TX	2008Q3	-4.3	-3.7	2013Q4
Ames, IA	2008Q4	-1.5	-3.0	2012Q1
Anchorage, AK	2008Q3	-1.2	-0.7	2010Q3
Ann Arbor, MI	2007Q1	-10.0	-4.9	2012Q2
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville, AL	2007Q1	-7.9	-14.6	Past 2024Q4
Appleton, WI	2008Q3	-5.7	-4.7	2014Q2
Asheville, NC	2008Q1	-12.3	-7.0	2014Q4
Athens-Clarke County, GA	2008Q1	-7.3	-7.9	2016Q1
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA	2007Q3	-205.0	-8.3	2014Q2
Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ	2007Q1	-15.8	-10.5	Past 2024Q4
Auburn-Opelika, AL	2007Q3	-3.3	-6.0	2012Q4
Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC	2008Q2	-8.9	-4.0	2014Q2
Austin-Round Rock, TX	2008Q3	-22.5	-2.8	2010Q4
Bakersfield, CA	2008Q2	-15.4	-6.3	2012Q2
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD	2008Q1	-60.5	-4.6	2013Q1
Bangor, ME	2008Q2	-4.0	-5.3	Past 2024Q4
Barnstable Town, MA	2007Q2	-4.9	-5.1	2014Q2
Baton Rouge, LA	2007Q4	-14.1	-3.7	2013Q1
Battle Creek, MI	2007Q2	-4.2	-7.1	2015Q1
Bay City, MI	2007Q1	-2.5	-6.5	Past 2024Q4
Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX	2008Q3	-9.6	-5.7	Past 2024Q4
Beckley, WV	2008Q4	-2.1	-4.4	2011Q2
Bellingham, WA	2008Q1	-7.0	-8.1	2014Q4
Bend-Redmond, OR	2007Q1	-11.0	-15.3	2015Q1
Billings, MT	2008Q1	-5.0	-6.1	2013Q1
Binghamton, NY	2008Q2	-11.0	-9.6	Past 2024Q4
Birmingham-Hoover, AL	2007Q1	-43.3	-8.0	2018Q3
Bismarck, ND	2009Q4	-0.1	-0.2	2010Q2
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA	2008Q2	-4.5	-5.9	2013Q2
Bloomington, IN	2008Q3	-3.6	-4.6	2018Q1
Bloomington-Normal, IL	2008Q3	-4.1	-4.2	Past 2024Q4
Bloomsburg-Berwick, PA	2008Q3	-1.3	-3.1	2011Q4
Boise City, ID	2007Q1	-26.6	-9.5	2014Q1

**Table 10: Return to Peak Employment**  
*(Employment Peak Before the Late 2000s Recession)*

	Pre-Recession Peak	Job Losses (thous.)	Decline (%)	Return to Peak
Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH	2008Q2	-100.1	-4.0	2012Q3
Boulder, CO	2008Q2	-10.9	-6.4	2012Q4
Bowling Green, KY	2008Q1	-5.1	-7.4	2013Q1
Bremerton-Silverdale, WA	2008Q1	-4.5	-5.1	2015Q3
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT	2008Q1	-33.1	-7.5	Past 2024Q4
Brownsville-Harlingen, TX	2008Q1	-2.5	-2.0	2010Q3
Brunswick, GA	2008Q1	-6.3	-13.7	2020Q2
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls, NY	2008Q3	-18.5	-3.4	2015Q2
Burlington, NC	2007Q3	-6.8	-10.9	2018Q4
Burlington-South Burlington, VT	2008Q1	-3.7	-3.1	2011Q2
California-Lexington Park, MD	2009Q4	-0.7	-1.6	2010Q2
Canton-Massillon, OH	2007Q4	-15.2	-8.8	2017Q2
Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL	2007Q1	-38.2	-16.3	2014Q4
Cape Girardeau, MO-IL	2007Q2	-3.2	-7.0	Past 2024Q4
Carbondale-Marion, IL	2007Q1	-2.5	-4.3	2015Q3
Carson City, NV	2007Q1	-5.7	-17.1	Past 2024Q4
Casper, WY	2008Q4	-3.7	-9.0	2012Q2
Cedar Rapids, IA	2008Q4	-4.0	-2.8	2012Q1
Chambersburg-Waynesboro, PA	2008Q2	-4.7	-7.7	2017Q3
Champaign-Urbana, IL	2008Q3	-10.0	-8.8	Past 2024Q4
Charleston, WV	2008Q4	-4.2	-3.4	Past 2024Q4
Charleston-North Charleston, SC	2008Q1	-20.6	-6.8	2012Q2
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC	2007Q4	-89.4	-8.7	2013Q3
Charlottesville, VA	2007Q4	-4.8	-4.5	2014Q1
Chattanooga, TN-GA	2008Q1	-22.6	-9.1	2015Q4
Cheyenne, WY	2008Q2	-1.9	-4.3	2013Q1
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI	2008Q1	-331.7	-7.3	2015Q2
Chico, CA	2007Q1	-7.6	-9.8	2015Q3
Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN	2007Q4	-70.1	-6.7	2015Q1
Clarksville, TN-KY	2007Q1	-4.4	-5.3	2012Q1
Cleveland, TN	2007Q1	-4.1	-9.7	2012Q1
Cleveland-Elyria, OH	2007Q1	-89.0	-8.3	2019Q1
Coeur d'Alene, ID	2008Q3	-5.4	-9.2	2014Q3
College Station-Bryan, TX	2009Q1	-1.2	-1.2	2010Q1
Colorado Springs, CO	2007Q4	-16.3	-6.3	2014Q2
Columbia, MO	2008Q3	-2.2	-2.4	2011Q2
Columbia, SC	2008Q1	-27.1	-7.3	2014Q2
Columbus, GA-AL	2008Q2	-5.2	-4.2	2018Q2
Columbus, IN	2008Q2	-5.1	-11.0	2011Q4
Columbus, OH	2008Q1	-49.6	-5.1	2012Q2
Corpus Christi, TX	2008Q2	-7.9	-4.3	2012Q2
Corvallis, OR	2008Q3	-2.0	-5.1	2012Q3

**Table 10: Return to Peak Employment**  
*(Employment Peak Before the Late 2000s Recession)*

	Pre-Recession Peak	Job Losses (thous.)	Decline (%)	Return to Peak
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin, FL	2007Q1	-10.3	-9.5	2015Q3
Cumberland, MD-WV	2008Q1	-0.6	-1.4	2010Q3
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	2008Q2	-150.7	-4.9	2012Q1
Dalton, GA	2007Q1	-16.1	-20.6	Past 2024Q4
Danville, IL	2007Q2	-2.6	-8.1	Past 2024Q4
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley, AL	2008Q1	-6.3	-9.3	2014Q2
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL	2008Q1	-12.8	-6.7	Past 2024Q4
Dayton, OH	2007Q1	-34.6	-8.8	Past 2024Q4
Decatur, AL	2007Q4	-6.7	-11.3	Past 2024Q4
Decatur, IL	2008Q4	-3.7	-6.7	Past 2024Q4
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL	2007Q2	-19.7	-10.3	2016Q1
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO	2008Q1	-71.2	-5.7	2012Q4
Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA	2008Q3	-13.1	-4.0	2012Q3
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI	2007Q1	-251.5	-12.7	2016Q3
Dothan, AL	2007Q1	-7.3	-11.5	Past 2024Q4
Dover, DE	2008Q1	-4.5	-6.7	2015Q2
Dubuque, IA	2008Q1	-1.9	-3.5	2010Q4
Duluth, MN-WI	2008Q1	-6.7	-5.0	2014Q3
Durham-Chapel Hill, NC	2008Q1	-14.9	-5.3	2013Q3
East Stroudsburg, PA	2008Q1	-7.0	-11.3	Past 2024Q4
Eau Claire, WI	2008Q1	-5.3	-6.3	2015Q2
El Centro, CA	2008Q3	-2.6	-5.2	2013Q4
El Paso, TX	2008Q1	-7.2	-2.5	2011Q2
Elizabethtown, KY	2008Q1	-3.7	-7.0	2012Q4
Elkhart-Goshen, IN	2007Q2	-35.0	-26.8	2016Q2
Elmira, NY	2007Q4	-2.4	-5.9	Past 2024Q4
Erie, PA	2007Q2	-8.7	-6.5	Past 2024Q4
Eugene, OR	2008Q1	-17.0	-10.8	2017Q1
Evansville, IN-KY	2007Q1	-8.7	-5.6	2014Q4
Fairbanks, AK	2008Q2	-0.7	-1.8	2010Q2
Fargo, ND-MN	2008Q4	-1.8	-1.5	2011Q1
Farmington, NM	2008Q3	-5.0	-9.4	Past 2024Q4
Fayetteville, NC	2008Q4	-2.3	-1.8	2017Q4
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO	2007Q4	-10.6	-5.1	2012Q3
Flagstaff, AZ	2008Q1	-5.3	-8.0	2016Q3
Flint, MI	2007Q1	-18.9	-12.5	Past 2024Q4
Florence, SC	2007Q4	-8.7	-9.8	2017Q1
Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL	2007Q1	-3.6	-6.3	Past 2024Q4
Fond du Lac, WI	2007Q4	-4.6	-9.3	2019Q1
Fort Collins, CO	2008Q3	-5.7	-4.1	2012Q1
Fort Smith, AR-OK	2007Q4	-11.1	-9.2	Past 2024Q4
Fort Wayne, IN	2007Q1	-21.0	-9.6	2016Q4

**Table 10: Return to Peak Employment**  
*(Employment Peak Before the Late 2000s Recession)*

	Pre-Recession Peak	Job Losses (thous.)	Decline (%)	Return to Peak
Fresno, CA	2007Q3	-29.0	-9.1	2015Q1
Gadsden, AL	2008Q1	-3.4	-8.8	2019Q1
Gainesville, FL	2007Q4	-8.3	-6.1	2015Q3
Gainesville, GA	2008Q1	-8.1	-10.2	2014Q2
Gettysburg, PA	2007Q3	-3.1	-8.9	2019Q2
Glens Falls, NY	2007Q4	-2.7	-4.7	Past 2024Q4
Goldsboro, NC	2008Q1	-3.2	-7.0	Past 2024Q4
Grand Forks, ND-MN	2008Q1	-1.4	-2.5	2011Q4
Grand Island, NE	2008Q4	-1.4	-3.3	2012Q3
Grand Junction, CO	2008Q4	-8.0	-12.0	2020Q1
Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI	2007Q1	-46.0	-9.4	2012Q4
Grants Pass, OR	2007Q1	-3.3	-12.9	2017Q1
Great Falls, MT	2008Q1	-1.1	-3.0	2013Q3
Greeley, CO	2008Q3	-6.0	-7.2	2012Q1
Green Bay, WI	2007Q3	-6.9	-4.0	2013Q3
Greensboro-High Point, NC	2007Q2	-36.8	-9.9	Past 2024Q4
Greenville, NC	2008Q1	-3.7	-4.8	2013Q3
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley, SC	2008Q1	-33.4	-8.7	2013Q4
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula, MS	2008Q2	-11.0	-6.8	Past 2024Q4
Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV	2007Q4	-6.4	-6.2	2013Q1
Hammond, LA	2008Q1	-1.8	-4.1	2015Q4
Hanford-Corcoran, CA	2008Q4	-2.6	-6.6	2016Q3
Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA	2008Q2	-14.8	-4.4	2015Q3
Harrisonburg, VA	2007Q2	-3.2	-4.9	2014Q3
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT	2008Q1	-41.2	-6.4	Past 2024Q4
Hattiesburg, MS	2007Q3	-3.2	-5.2	2015Q1
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC	2007Q1	-20.9	-12.9	Past 2024Q4
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort, SC	2007Q4	-9.5	-12.7	2015Q3
Hinesville, GA	2008Q4	-0.5	-2.7	2010Q4
Homosassa Springs, FL	2007Q1	-5.1	-13.3	Past 2024Q4
Hot Springs, AR	2008Q1	-2.4	-6.0	2018Q4
Houma-Thibodaux, LA	2008Q4	-7.4	-7.5	2013Q1
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX	2008Q3	-109.5	-4.1	2011Q4
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	2008Q3	-7.8	-5.4	Past 2024Q4
Huntsville, AL	2008Q2	-7.8	-3.6	2014Q3
Idaho Falls, ID	2008Q2	-3.4	-5.6	2015Q2
Indianapolis-Carmel, IN	2008Q2	-52.6	-5.5	2012Q4
Iowa City, IA	2008Q3	-2.0	-2.2	2011Q1
Ithaca, NY	2008Q2	-0.8	-1.4	2010Q2
Jackson, MI	2007Q1	-6.5	-11.0	2019Q2
Jackson, MS	2007Q4	-13.1	-4.8	2014Q4
Jackson, TN	2007Q3	-5.4	-8.3	2014Q4

**Table 10: Return to Peak Employment**  
*(Employment Peak Before the Late 2000s Recession)*

	Pre-Recession Peak	Job Losses (thous.)	Decline (%)	Return to Peak
Jacksonville, FL	2007Q2	-57.3	-9.1	2015Q1
Jacksonville, NC	2009Q3	-0.4	-0.8	2010Q1
Janesville-Beloit, WI	2007Q4	-9.2	-13.1	2018Q4
Jefferson City, MO	2008Q1	-4.3	-5.4	Past 2024Q4
Johnson City, TN	2008Q1	-5.2	-6.5	2017Q4
Johnstown, PA	2008Q1	-5.1	-8.1	Past 2024Q4
Jonesboro, AR	2008Q2	-1.2	-2.5	2011Q2
Joplin, MO	2008Q3	-2.8	-3.5	2013Q2
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina, HI	2008Q1	-8.3	-11.4	2015Q2
Kalamazoo-Portage, MI	2007Q1	-11.4	-7.8	2016Q3
Kankakee, IL	2008Q1	-2.1	-4.8	2013Q4
Kansas City, MO-KS	2008Q2	-54.9	-5.4	2014Q2
Kennewick-Richland, WA	2009Q4	0.0	0.0	2010Q1
Killeen-Temple, TX	2008Q3	-2.0	-1.6	2010Q2
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA	2008Q2	-7.6	-6.1	Past 2024Q4
Kingston, NY	2007Q1	-4.3	-6.8	2018Q4
Knoxville, TN	2008Q1	-20.7	-5.5	2014Q2
Kokomo, IN	2007Q2	-9.6	-22.4	Past 2024Q4
La Crosse-Onalaska, WI-MN	2008Q1	-3.0	-3.9	2012Q4
Lafayette, LA	2008Q4	-11.9	-5.5	2012Q2
Lafayette-West Lafayette, IN	2008Q3	-6.2	-6.5	2012Q3
Lake Charles, LA	2008Q3	-7.6	-8.0	2013Q4
Lake Havasu City-Kingman, AZ	2007Q1	-10.3	-18.8	2022Q3
Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL	2007Q2	-21.3	-10.1	2016Q1
Lancaster, PA	2008Q2	-13.3	-5.6	2014Q3
Lansing-East Lansing, MI	2007Q4	-15.4	-6.8	2016Q1
Laredo, TX	2008Q2	-4.7	-5.1	2011Q3
Las Cruces, NM	2008Q2	-1.3	-1.9	2012Q2
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV	2007Q2	-130.1	-14.0	2015Q4
Lawrence, KS	2008Q1	-2.9	-5.6	2015Q4
Lawton, OK	2009Q4	-0.3	-0.7	2010Q4
Lebanon, PA	2008Q3	-1.8	-3.5	2012Q1
Lewiston, ID-WA	2007Q4	-2.5	-8.9	2016Q2
Lewiston-Auburn, ME	2007Q4	-2.8	-5.4	2016Q4
Lexington-Fayette, KY	2007Q2	-15.3	-6.0	2013Q3
Lima, OH	2007Q1	-4.4	-7.9	Past 2024Q4
Lincoln, NE	2008Q4	-4.2	-2.4	2011Q4
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR	2008Q1	-14.9	-4.3	2015Q2
Logan, UT-ID	2007Q2	-4.8	-8.4	2014Q2
Longview, TX	2008Q4	-6.3	-6.4	2011Q4
Longview, WA	2007Q3	-3.0	-7.7	2016Q2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA	2007Q3	-512.8	-8.9	2015Q2

**Table 10: Return to Peak Employment**  
*(Employment Peak Before the Late 2000s Recession)*

	Pre-Recession Peak	Job Losses (thous.)	Decline (%)	Return to Peak
Louisville-Jefferson County, KY-IN	2007Q2	-38.9	-6.3	2013Q4
Lubbock, TX	2008Q4	-2.8	-2.1	2011Q1
Lynchburg, VA	2008Q3	-8.1	-7.4	Past 2024Q4
Macon-Bibb County, GA	2008Q2	-8.2	-8.0	2016Q4
Madera, CA	2007Q4	-3.3	-9.0	2016Q3
Madison, WI	2008Q3	-11.5	-3.1	2012Q2
Manchester-Nashua, NH	2008Q1	-12.5	-6.0	2015Q2
Manhattan, KS	2008Q4	-3.1	-7.3	2014Q3
Mankato-North Mankato, MN	2007Q3	-3.5	-6.3	2013Q4
Mansfield, OH	2007Q1	-6.6	-11.3	Past 2024Q4
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX	2008Q4	-2.9	-1.3	2010Q4
Medford, OR	2007Q2	-9.8	-11.7	2016Q2
Memphis, TN-MS-AR	2007Q2	-52.0	-8.1	2018Q1
Merced, CA	2007Q3	-3.8	-6.3	2014Q1
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL	2007Q2	-241.7	-10.0	2014Q3
Michigan City-La Porte, IN	2007Q1	-4.9	-10.5	Past 2024Q4
Midland, MI	2008Q1	-2.1	-5.6	2013Q4
Midland, TX	2008Q4	-6.0	-8.1	2011Q1
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI	2007Q2	-57.3	-6.6	2016Q1
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI	2008Q1	-111.0	-6.0	2013Q2
Missoula, MT	2007Q1	-2.9	-5.0	2013Q4
Mobile, AL	2008Q2	-12.6	-6.6	2022Q2
Modesto, CA	2007Q1	-16.1	-9.8	2015Q2
Monroe, LA	2007Q3	-3.9	-5.0	Past 2024Q4
Monroe, MI	2007Q2	-6.5	-14.8	Past 2024Q4
Montgomery, AL	2008Q1	-14.2	-7.8	2021Q3
Morgantown, WV	2009Q4	0.0	0.0	2010Q4
Morristown, TN	2008Q1	-5.9	-12.5	Past 2024Q4
Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA	2008Q1	-4.3	-8.8	2016Q1
Muncie, IN	2007Q2	-4.6	-8.6	Past 2024Q4
Muskegon, MI	2007Q1	-7.1	-11.0	2018Q2
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway, SC-NC	2008Q1	-17.5	-11.1	2016Q1
Napa, CA	2008Q1	-5.7	-8.5	2013Q2
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island, FL	2007Q1	-23.3	-17.5	2015Q1
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin, TN	2008Q1	-50.9	-6.4	2012Q1
New Bern, NC	2007Q1	-4.5	-9.6	Past 2024Q4
New Haven-Milford, CT	2008Q1	-27.4	-7.1	Past 2024Q4
New Orleans-Metairie, LA	2008Q4	-8.9	-1.7	2011Q3
New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA	2008Q1	-392.9	-4.4	2013Q2
Niles-Benton Harbor, MI	2007Q3	-6.9	-10.5	Past 2024Q4
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton, FL	2007Q1	-41.0	-14.8	2015Q1
Norwich-New London, CT	2008Q2	-12.3	-8.9	Past 2024Q4

**Table 10: Return to Peak Employment**  
*(Employment Peak Before the Late 2000s Recession)*

	Pre-Recession Peak	Job Losses (thous.)	Decline (%)	Return to Peak
Ocala, FL	2007Q1	-17.6	-16.4	2019Q3
Ocean City, NJ	2007Q1	-4.0	-9.2	2019Q1
Odessa, TX	2008Q4	-6.2	-9.6	2011Q2
Ogden-Clearfield, UT	2007Q4	-14.4	-6.4	2013Q3
Oklahoma City, OK	2008Q4	-24.6	-4.2	2012Q1
Olympia-Tumwater, WA	2008Q3	-6.4	-6.1	2014Q3
Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA	2008Q2	-15.5	-3.3	2012Q4
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL	2007Q4	-101.7	-9.4	2014Q1
Oshkosh-Neenah, WI	2008Q2	-3.3	-3.5	2012Q2
Owensboro, KY	2008Q2	-2.5	-4.9	2011Q3
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA	2007Q3	-26.0	-8.7	2016Q2
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL	2007Q1	-21.4	-10.0	2017Q1
Panama City, FL	2007Q1	-5.8	-7.1	2015Q1
Parkersburg-Vienna, WV	2008Q2	-2.7	-6.2	Past 2024Q4
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL	2007Q1	-17.9	-10.4	2016Q2
Peoria, IL	2008Q3	-15.9	-8.4	Past 2024Q4
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MI	2008Q1	-137.5	-4.9	2015Q3
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ	2007Q3	-239.5	-12.4	2015Q4
Pine Bluff, AR	2007Q1	-5.6	-14.3	Past 2024Q4
Pittsburgh, PA	2008Q2	-38.3	-3.3	2011Q4
Pittsfield, MA	2007Q1	-3.0	-4.7	Past 2024Q4
Pocatello, ID	2007Q1	-4.0	-10.8	2018Q4
Port St. Lucie, FL	2007Q1	-15.5	-11.4	2015Q2
Portland-South Portland, ME	2008Q2	-12.4	-4.6	2015Q2
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA	2008Q1	-80.5	-7.7	2013Q4
Prescott, AZ	2007Q1	-10.8	-16.6	2018Q1
Providence-Warwick, RI-MA	2007Q1	-53.7	-7.4	2016Q4
Provo-Orem, UT	2007Q3	-15.3	-8.0	2012Q2
Pueblo, CO	2008Q1	-1.9	-3.3	2014Q2
Punta Gorda, FL	2007Q1	-5.1	-11.2	2015Q3
Racine, WI	2007Q4	-6.8	-8.4	2023Q2
Raleigh, NC	2008Q1	-31.4	-6.0	2012Q3
Rapid City, SD	2008Q3	-2.0	-3.1	2011Q4
Reading, PA	2008Q2	-9.7	-5.6	2014Q4
Redding, CA	2007Q1	-9.1	-13.6	2018Q1
Reno, NV	2007Q1	-36.2	-16.1	2017Q1
Richmond, VA	2008Q1	-36.0	-5.8	2013Q4
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA	2007Q3	-145.4	-11.2	2014Q3
Roanoke, VA	2007Q1	-9.6	-5.9	2019Q3
Rochester, MN	2007Q2	-5.5	-4.8	2012Q4
Rochester, NY	2008Q3	-18.1	-3.5	2014Q3
Rockford, IL	2007Q2	-19.7	-12.2	Past 2024Q4

**Table 10: Return to Peak Employment**  
*(Employment Peak Before the Late 2000s Recession)*

	Pre-Recession Peak	Job Losses (thous.)	Decline (%)	Return to Peak
Rocky Mount, NC	2007Q2	-9.5	-14.3	Past 2024Q4
Rome, GA	2007Q2	-4.0	-9.6	2019Q1
Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade, CA	2007Q3	-98.4	-10.7	2015Q4
Saginaw, MI	2007Q1	-8.3	-9.1	Past 2024Q4
Salem, OR	2008Q1	-12.6	-8.2	2015Q1
Salinas, CA	2007Q4	-8.6	-6.5	2015Q2
Salisbury, MD-DE	2008Q1	-9.5	-6.3	2015Q2
Salt Lake City, UT	2008Q1	-37.2	-6.0	2012Q3
San Angelo, TX	2007Q4	-1.9	-4.1	2011Q4
San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX	2008Q3	-21.2	-2.5	2011Q2
San Diego-Carlsbad, CA	2007Q3	-95.8	-7.2	2013Q4
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA	2008Q1	-155.6	-7.5	2013Q2
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA	2008Q1	-75.4	-8.0	2012Q4
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande, CA	2007Q2	-9.9	-9.5	2013Q3
Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA	2007Q2	-11.6	-11.8	2015Q2
Santa Fe, NM	2007Q4	-5.4	-8.1	2024Q3
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara, CA	2008Q1	-12.1	-6.9	2013Q4
Santa Rosa, CA	2007Q2	-23.4	-12.2	2014Q3
Savannah, GA	2007Q2	-12.5	-7.7	2014Q2
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton, PA	2007Q3	-12.1	-4.6	2017Q3
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	2008Q2	-125.0	-7.0	2013Q3
Sebastian-Vero Beach, FL	2007Q2	-6.8	-13.5	2016Q3
Sebring, FL	2007Q3	-4.0	-14.9	2022Q4
Sheboygan, WI	2007Q2	-7.4	-11.4	2021Q3
Sherman-Denison, TX	2008Q3	-1.4	-3.3	2013Q1
Shreveport-Bossier City, LA	2008Q1	-7.4	-3.8	Past 2024Q4
Sierra Vista-Douglas, AZ	2008Q2	-4.5	-11.5	Past 2024Q4
Sioux City, IA-NE-SD	2008Q3	-4.1	-4.7	2014Q1
Sioux Falls, SD	2008Q4	-4.0	-3.0	2011Q3
South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI	2007Q2	-13.7	-9.5	2019Q2
Spartanburg, SC	2007Q3	-13.7	-9.8	2014Q3
Spokane-Spokane Valley, WA	2008Q1	-15.7	-6.6	2016Q1
Springfield, IL	2008Q3	-2.7	-2.4	2012Q1
Springfield, MA	2008Q2	-9.7	-3.6	2013Q1
Springfield, MO	2007Q3	-11.3	-5.6	2014Q2
Springfield, OH	2008Q1	-4.4	-8.3	Past 2024Q4
St. Cloud, MN	2008Q1	-5.9	-5.7	2013Q3
St. George, UT	2007Q4	-9.0	-16.5	2014Q3
St. Joseph, MO-KS	2009Q3	-2.3	-3.7	2012Q4
St. Louis, MO-IL	2008Q1	-80.1	-5.9	2016Q1
State College, PA	2008Q3	-1.7	-2.2	2011Q3
Staunton-Waynesboro, VA	2008Q1	-4.1	-8.0	2019Q3

**Table 10: Return to Peak Employment**  
*(Employment Peak Before the Late 2000s Recession)*

	Pre-Recession Peak	Job Losses (thous.)	Decline (%)	Return to Peak
Stockton-Lodi, CA	2007Q4	-25.9	-12.0	2015Q2
Sumter, SC	2007Q1	-4.4	-11.0	2018Q3
Syracuse, NY	2008Q3	-13.6	-4.2	2018Q4
Tallahassee, FL	2007Q4	-12.9	-7.2	2016Q3
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	2007Q1	-138.9	-11.2	2015Q2
Terre Haute, IN	2007Q3	-4.6	-6.1	Past 2024Q4
Texarkana, TX-AR	2008Q3	-4.9	-7.7	Past 2024Q4
The Villages, FL	2007Q2	-0.9	-4.3	2011Q2
Toledo, OH	2007Q1	-32.4	-10.4	Past 2024Q4
Topeka, KS	2008Q4	-3.4	-3.0	2014Q3
Trenton, NJ	2008Q3	-6.8	-2.8	2013Q2
Tucson, AZ	2007Q1	-34.2	-8.9	2019Q2
Tulsa, OK	2008Q3	-30.1	-6.8	2014Q4
Tuscaloosa, AL	2008Q2	-6.5	-6.3	2014Q2
Tyler, TX	2008Q3	-3.9	-4.0	2014Q1
Urban Honolulu, HI	2007Q4	-25.1	-5.5	2013Q3
Utica-Rome, NY	2008Q1	-6.9	-5.2	Past 2024Q4
Valdosta, GA	2008Q1	-5.2	-9.0	2020Q2
Vallejo-Fairfield, CA	2007Q3	-12.3	-9.4	2015Q1
Victoria, TX	2008Q2	-3.0	-7.2	2012Q2
Vineland-Bridgeton, NJ	2008Q1	-5.7	-9.1	Past 2024Q4
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	2007Q3	-44.7	-5.7	2017Q2
Visalia-Porterville, CA	2007Q4	-8.6	-7.4	2015Q1
Waco, TX	2008Q4	-2.6	-2.3	2013Q3
Walla Walla, WA	2008Q3	-1.0	-3.8	2015Q4
Warner Robins, GA	2008Q4	-0.9	-1.3	2011Q3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	2008Q2	-77.0	-2.5	2011Q3
Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA	2008Q3	-3.1	-3.4	2011Q4
Watertown-Fort Drum, NY	2008Q2	-0.6	-1.3	2010Q2
Wausau, WI	2007Q3	-7.8	-10.5	2021Q4
Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH	2008Q3	-5.8	-11.8	Past 2024Q4
Wenatchee, WA	2008Q2	-2.5	-6.1	2014Q3
Wheeling, WV-OH	2008Q1	-2.4	-3.6	2018Q3
Wichita Falls, TX	2007Q3	-4.6	-7.4	Past 2024Q4
Wichita, KS	2008Q2	-26.4	-8.5	Past 2024Q4
Williamsport, PA	2008Q2	-2.8	-5.2	2011Q2
Wilmington, NC	2008Q1	-10.0	-8.4	2015Q1
Winchester, VA-WV	2007Q1	-5.1	-8.7	2013Q1
Winston-Salem, NC	2008Q1	-22.5	-8.6	2016Q3
Worcester, MA-CT	2008Q1	-17.8	-4.8	2013Q2
Yakima, WA	2008Q1	-2.5	-3.1	2014Q4
York-Hanover, PA	2008Q1	-11.6	-6.3	2016Q3

**Table 10: Return to Peak Employment**  
*(Employment Peak Before the Late 2000s Recession)*

	Pre-Recession Peak	Job Losses (thous.)	Decline (%)	Return to Peak
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA	2007Q1	-23.1	-9.6	Past 2024Q4
Yuba City, CA	2007Q1	-5.5	-12.9	2017Q2
Yuma, AZ	2008Q2	-4.7	-8.6	2016Q4

**Table 11: Real Gross State and Metropolitan Output  
(Annual growth, percent)**

	<b>2018</b>	<b>2019</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.3</b>
<b>Alaska</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>3.1</b>
Anchorage, AK	-0.9	2.4
Fairbanks, AK	-0.4	1.7
<b>Alabama</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville, AL	0.9	1.0
Auburn-Opelika, AL	1.5	2.6
Birmingham-Hoover, AL	2.2	1.6
Columbus, GA-AL	1.6	0.6
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley, AL	3.2	2.7
Decatur, AL	3.4	2.5
Dothan, AL	2.1	1.4
Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL	0.4	0.9
Gadsden, AL	0.7	1.7
Huntsville, AL	3.0	2.5
Mobile, AL	1.0	1.4
Montgomery, AL	0.2	1.0
Tuscaloosa, AL	2.8	3.4
<b>Arkansas</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, MO-AR	2.7	3.6
Fort Smith, OK-AR	-0.8	0.4
Hot Springs, AR	0.9	1.4
Jonesboro, AR	0.7	1.7
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR	0.9	1.6
Memphis, TN-MS-AR	-2.8	1.4
Pine Bluff, AR	-0.6	-0.5
Texarkana, TX-AR	-1.3	1.5
<b>Arizona</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.6</b>
Flagstaff, AZ	1.3	2.1
Lake Havasu City-Kingman, AZ	3.2	3.0
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ	4.5	4.0
Prescott, AZ	3.1	2.1
Sierra Vista-Douglas, AZ	0.0	1.7
Tucson, AZ	2.7	2.8
Yuma, AZ	2.8	4.0
<b>California</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>2.7</b>
Bakersfield, CA	2.3	3.7

**Table 11: Real Gross State and Metropolitan Output  
(Annual growth, percent)**

	<b>2018</b>	<b>2019</b>
Chico, CA	0.7	2.0
El Centro, CA	-1.1	1.3
Fresno, CA	2.4	3.5
Hanford-Corcoran, CA	0.3	1.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA (MSA)	3.5	1.8
Madera, CA	0.4	2.7
Merced, CA	-0.4	1.9
Modesto, CA	0.4	1.9
Napa, CA	1.2	1.2
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA	0.7	2.1
Redding, CA	0.9	2.0
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA	3.4	2.3
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara, CA	0.4	2.5
Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade, CA	3.6	3.4
Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA	0.1	2.0
San Diego-Carlsbad, CA	3.0	2.6
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA	5.9	4.6
Salinas, CA	0.1	2.5
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande, CA	0.6	1.6
Santa Rosa, CA	1.2	1.7
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA (MSA)	5.1	4.3
Stockton-Lodi, CA	2.2	1.8
Vallejo-Fairfield, CA	1.4	1.7
Visalia-Porterville, CA	-0.9	2.2
Yuba City, CA	0.4	1.9
<b>Colorado</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.3</b>
Boulder, CO	4.1	3.9
Colorado Springs, CO	3.1	3.0
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO	3.7	3.0
Fort Collins, CO	3.7	4.7
Greeley, CO	5.3	4.5
Grand Junction, CO	3.1	5.2
Pueblo, CO	1.3	2.4
<b>Connecticut</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT	0.3	2.4
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT	1.2	2.0
New Haven-Milford, CT	1.6	2.1
Norwich-New London, CT	1.3	1.7
Worcester, MA-CT	-0.1	1.6
<b>District of Columbia</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.2</b>

**Table 11: Real Gross State and Metropolitan Output  
(Annual growth, percent)**

	<b>2018</b>	<b>2019</b>
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV (MSA)	2.1	2.2
<b>Delaware</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>2.4</b>
Dover, DE	0.8	2.6
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD (MSA)	0.1	2.6
Salisbury, MD-DE	1.3	1.4
<b>Florida</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.1</b>
Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL	3.7	3.7
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL	2.6	2.9
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin, FL	3.2	3.2
Gainesville, FL	2.7	2.4
Homosassa Springs, FL	0.8	2.5
Jacksonville, FL	4.3	2.6
Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL	3.2	2.5
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL (MSA)	3.5	2.9
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island, FL	3.9	3.8
Ocala, FL	3.4	3.7
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL	3.8	4.0
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL	5.2	4.4
Panama City, FL	2.5	0.1
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL	3.2	2.3
Port St. Lucie, FL	3.7	3.3
Punta Gorda, FL	2.4	3.9
Sebastian-Vero Beach, FL	4.1	3.8
Sebring, FL	1.5	2.7
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton, FL	3.3	2.6
Tallahassee, FL	2.6	2.8
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	3.5	2.9
The Villages, FL	5.3	4.4
<b>Georgia</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>3.1</b>
Albany, GA	0.2	2.8
Athens-Clarke County, GA	1.5	1.3
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA	2.8	3.6
Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC	2.3	3.0
Brunswick, GA	2.3	1.7
Chattanooga, GA-TN	4.7	3.1
Columbus, GA-AL	1.5	1.7
Dalton, GA	2.2	4.0
Gainesville, GA	3.5	3.9
Hinesville, GA	1.6	2.7
Macon, GA	-0.5	1.2

**Table 11: Real Gross State and Metropolitan Output  
(Annual growth, percent)**

	<b>2018</b>	<b>2019</b>
Rome, GA	0.6	1.9
Savannah, GA	2.7	2.4
Valdosta, GA	1.1	3.0
Warner Robins, GA	2.8	3.4
 <b>Hawaii</b>	 <b>1.0</b>	 <b>1.7</b>
Urban Honolulu, HI	1.0	1.9
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina, HI	0.3	1.5
 <b>Iowa</b>	 <b>1.4</b>	 <b>1.3</b>
Ames, IA	1.2	3.0
Cedar Rapids, IA	0.9	0.7
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL	2.3	2.4
Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA	1.8	2.7
Dubuque, IA	3.1	2.5
Iowa City, IA	-0.8	-0.4
Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA	2.3	1.1
Sioux City, IA-NE-SD	3.0	3.7
Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA	1.9	0.5
 <b>Idaho</b>	 <b>4.1</b>	 <b>3.4</b>
Boise City, ID	5.5	4.1
Coeur d'Alene, ID	4.3	4.2
Idaho Falls, ID	5.5	4.2
Lewiston, NE-WA	-0.2	0.9
Logan, UT-ID	4.1	5.5
Pocatello, ID	1.7	3.0
 <b>Illinois</b>	 <b>2.1</b>	 <b>1.9</b>
Bloomington-Normal, IL	-1.3	0.6
Cape Girardeau, MO-IL	-3.1	1.1
Carbondale-Marion, IL	1.5	3.0
Champaign-Urbana, IL	1.4	1.5
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL (MSA)	2.3	2.0
Danville, IL	-0.8	1.3
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL	2.5	2.3
Decatur, IL	2.1	1.0
Kankakee, IL	1.8	0.9
Peoria, IL	2.5	2.0
Rockford, IL	3.5	1.0
Springfield, IL	0.8	1.4
St. Louis, MO-IL	0.7	1.9

**Table 11: Real Gross State and Metropolitan Output  
(Annual growth, percent)**

	<b>2018</b>	<b>2019</b>
<b>Indiana</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.8</b>
Bloomington, IN	1.9	1.4
Gary, IN	1.6	1.6
Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN	0.7	2.4
Columbus, IN	2.2	2.6
Elkhart-Goshen, IN	4.0	1.4
Evansville, IN-KY	2.9	1.8
Fort Wayne, IN	2.5	2.5
Indianapolis-Carmel, IN	1.9	2.1
Kokomo, IN	-1.2	2.7
Lafayette-West Lafayette, IN	3.1	0.9
Louisville-Jefferson County, KY-IN	1.6	2.7
Michigan City-La Porte, IN	1.2	0.1
Muncie, IN	-0.4	0.5
South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI	1.8	2.4
Terre Haute, IN	0.3	0.6
<b>Kansas</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.4</b>
Kansas City, MO-KS	2.1	2.4
Lawrence, KS	2.0	0.4
Manhattan, KS	2.7	0.3
St. Joseph, MO-KS	6.4	-1.2
Topeka, KS	1.8	1.0
Wichita, KS	1.5	1.8
<b>Kentucky</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.9</b>
Bowling Green, KY	1.4	2.3
Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN	3.0	3.5
Clarksville, TN-KY	1.6	1.6
Elizabethtown, KY	2.1	2.2
Evansville, IN-KY	1.3	1.5
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	-0.7	-1.0
Lexington-Fayette, KY	1.2	2.0
Louisville-Jefferson County, KY-IN	1.3	2.2
Owensboro, KY	1.7	1.5
<b>Louisiana</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.4</b>
Alexandria, LA	0.1	0.1
Baton Rouge, LA	0.8	1.2
Hammond, LA	-0.5	1.1
Houma-Thibodaux, LA	-0.4	-1.9
Lake Charles, LA	0.5	1.4
Lafayette, LA	2.6	3.0

**Table 11: Real Gross State and Metropolitan Output  
(Annual growth, percent)**

	<b>2018</b>	<b>2019</b>
Monroe, LA	0.7	1.0
New Orleans-Metairie, LA	1.2	1.3
Shreveport-Bossier City, LA	1.3	1.1
<b>Massachusetts</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.4</b>
Barnstable Town, MA	1.0	1.5
Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH (MSA)	3.1	2.8
Pittsfield, MA	-0.3	1.1
Providence-Warwick, RI-MA	1.8	1.0
Springfield, MA	0.7	1.6
Worcester, MA-CT	1.3	1.1
<b>Maryland</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD	1.9	2.3
California-Lexington Park, MD	0.9	2.0
Cumberland, MD-WV	0.8	1.3
Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV	0.7	1.5
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD (MSA)	3.1	2.1
Salisbury, MD-DE	1.3	-0.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV (MSA)	1.2	1.4
<b>Maine</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.8</b>
Bangor, ME	1.9	1.9
Lewiston-Auburn, ME	1.8	2.3
Portland-South Portland, ME	2.2	1.7
<b>Michigan</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.0</b>
Ann Arbor, MI	2.4	1.9
Battle Creek, MI	1.2	1.9
Bay City, MI	2.6	1.5
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI (MSA)	2.9	1.8
Flint, MI	2.3	1.3
Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI	3.3	2.3
Jackson, MI	2.7	3.1
Kalamazoo-Portage, MI	2.8	2.7
Lansing-East Lansing, MI	1.0	1.3
Midland, MI	4.7	3.0
Monroe, MI	2.8	2.6
Muskegon, MI	4.0	2.8
Niles-Benton Harbor, MI	1.5	2.2
Saginaw, MI	0.9	0.7
South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI	3.6	2.3

**Table 11: Real Gross State and Metropolitan Output  
(Annual growth, percent)**

	<b>2018</b>	<b>2019</b>
<b>Minnesota</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.3</b>
Duluth, MN-WI	1.2	1.4
Mankato-North Mankato, MN	2.3	1.7
Fargo, ND-MN	2.1	2.1
Grand Forks, ND-MN	1.1	0.3
La Crosse-Onalaska, WI-MN	0.7	2.2
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI	2.2	2.5
Rochester, MN	2.9	3.1
St. Cloud, MN	2.0	3.4
<b>Missouri</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.1</b>
Cape Girardeau, MO-IL	3.5	3.0
Columbia, MO	1.6	1.5
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO	2.6	2.0
Jefferson City, MO	1.1	1.2
Joplin, MO	2.5	3.0
Kansas City, MO-KS	3.0	2.3
Springfield, MO	3.8	4.0
St. Joseph, MO-KS	1.3	2.9
St. Louis, MO-IL	2.2	2.3
<b>Mississippi</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.3</b>
Gulfport-Biloxi, MS	0.3	1.3
Hattiesburg, MS	1.7	2.5
Jackson, MS	0.9	2.2
Memphis, TN-MS-AR	3.9	2.9
<b>Montana</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>
Billings, MT	-0.4	2.2
Great Falls, MT	0.0	2.1
Missoula, MT	2.0	3.3
<b>North Carolina</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.8</b>
Asheville, NC	3.7	4.4
Burlington, NC	1.8	2.0
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC	4.2	3.6
Durham-Chapel Hill, NC	2.9	3.6
Fayetteville, NC	0.0	1.2
Goldsboro, NC	-0.4	-0.3
Greensboro-High Point, NC	1.5	1.2
Greenville, NC	1.9	0.8
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC	1.7	2.0
Jacksonville, NC	-1.4	0.0

**Table 11: Real Gross State and Metropolitan Output  
(Annual growth, percent)**

	<b>2018</b>	<b>2019</b>
New Bern, NC	-0.8	0.5
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach, SC-NC	2.3	4.8
Raleigh, NC	3.9	3.4
Rocky Mount, NC	1.4	0.3
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	3.4	3.9
Wilmington, NC	2.6	3.0
Winston-Salem, NC	2.6	2.6
<b>North Dakota</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>3.1</b>
Bismarck, ND	0.1	1.7
Fargo, ND-MN	2.1	2.7
Grand Forks, ND-MN	-0.1	1.7
<b>Nebraska</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.8</b>
Grand Island, NE	2.0	1.2
Lincoln, NE	2.1	1.2
Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA	1.6	2.3
Sioux City, IA-NE-SD	4.2	2.8
<b>New Hampshire</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.4</b>
Rockingham County-Strafford County, NH	1.4	2.6
Manchester-Nashua, NH	2.6	2.3
<b>New Jersey</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.2</b>
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	0.1	1.8
Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ	2.9	1.2
New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA	2.0	2.2
Ocean City, NJ	0.5	3.4
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD	2.6	1.8
Trenton, NJ	1.6	3.1
Vineland-Bridgeton, NJ	1.8	3.4
<b>New Mexico</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>3.4</b>
Albuquerque, NM	1.4	2.6
Farmington, NM	2.4	4.3
Las Cruces, NM	1.7	2.7
Santa Fe, NM	2.7	3.2
<b>Nevada</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.2</b>
Carson City, NV	1.2	3.3
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV	3.1	2.3
Reno, NV	5.3	4.9

**Table 11: Real Gross State and Metropolitan Output  
(Annual growth, percent)**

	<b>2018</b>	<b>2019</b>
<b>New York</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY	2.3	1.3
Binghamton, NY	1.6	0.6
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls, NY	1.2	1.5
Elmira, NY	-0.3	0.7
Glens Falls, NY	-0.1	0.3
Ithaca, NY	0.0	2.0
Kingston, NY	2.8	1.7
New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA	2.8	2.7
Rochester, NY	1.6	0.2
Syracuse, NY	2.5	1.4
Utica-Rome, NY	0.3	0.3
Watertown-Fort Drum, NY	1.0	0.5
<b>Ohio</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.2</b>
Akron, OH	1.1	1.9
Canton-Massillon, OH	1.9	2.0
Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN	1.5	3.3
Cleveland-Elyria, OH	1.9	2.8
Columbus, OH	2.1	2.6
Dayton, OH	1.9	1.7
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	-0.2	0.5
Lima, OH	1.6	2.2
Mansfield, OH	2.2	2.9
Springfield, OH	1.0	2.6
Toledo, OH	2.4	1.7
Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH	1.7	0.8
Wheeling, WV-OH	-2.7	2.5
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA	0.3	-0.2
<b>Oklahoma</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.6</b>
Fort Smith, AR-OK	-0.2	2.9
Lawton, OK	0.7	1.8
Oklahoma City, OK	2.8	2.9
Tulsa, OK	1.3	3.1
<b>Oregon</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.6</b>
Albany, OR	4.2	2.1
Bend-Redmond, OR	4.6	3.4
Corvallis, OR	4.0	2.0
Eugene, OR	2.3	1.5
Grants Pass, OR	4.1	3.3
Medford, OR	2.9	2.8

**Table 11: Real Gross State and Metropolitan Output  
(Annual growth, percent)**

	<b>2018</b>	<b>2019</b>
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA	3.2	2.4
Salem, OR	3.4	2.3
<b>Pennsylvania</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.5</b>
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	2.9	2.4
Altoona, PA	0.7	1.8
Bloomsburg-Berwick, PA	1.1	1.7
Chambersburg-Waynesboro, PA	2.7	3.9
East Stroudsburg, PA	1.1	1.4
Erie, PA	1.1	2.2
Gettysburg, PA	-0.1	2.9
Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA	2.0	1.8
Johnstown, PA	-0.8	1.5
Lancaster, PA	1.5	2.2
Lebanon, PA	2.4	3.5
New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA	-1.0	2.5
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD	2.1	3.0
Pittsburgh, PA	2.6	2.5
Reading, PA	1.6	2.9
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton, PA	1.1	1.4
State College, PA	1.9	4.0
Williamsport, PA	0.0	1.2
York-Hanover, PA	1.4	2.2
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA	-0.1	1.0
<b>Rhode Island</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>
Providence-Warwick, RI-MA	0.6	1.4
<b>South Carolina</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.5</b>
Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC	0.8	2.1
Charleston-North Charleston, SC	2.4	2.9
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC	4.1	4.2
Columbia, SC	0.0	1.9
Florence, SC	2.1	1.6
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley, SC	0.7	1.6
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort, SC	1.9	3.1
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach, SC-NC	3.3	4.4
Spartanburg, SC	2.9	3.1
Sumter, SC	1.5	2.1
<b>South Dakota</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>2.9</b>
Rapid City, SD	0.8	2.4
Sioux City, IA-NE-SD	3.9	3.5

**Table 11: Real Gross State and Metropolitan Output  
(Annual growth, percent)**

	<b>2018</b>	<b>2019</b>
Sioux Falls, SD	1.6	3.2
<b>Tennessee</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>
Chattanooga, TN-GA	2.8	2.8
Clarksville, TN-KY	5.2	5.0
Cleveland, TN	-0.2	3.4
Jackson, TN	2.9	3.2
Johnson City, TN	2.4	1.8
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA	1.6	2.9
Knoxville, TN	2.3	3.3
Memphis, TN-MS-AR	2.3	2.3
Morristown, TN	2.1	3.4
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin, TN	3.9	3.3
<b>Texas</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.8</b>
Abilene, TX	3.3	3.3
Amarillo, TX	0.2	1.5
Austin-Round Rock, TX	4.4	3.5
Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX	1.1	2.1
Brownsville-Harlingen, TX	-0.8	1.8
College Station-Bryan, TX	3.4	3.3
Corpus Christi, TX	0.2	3.5
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX (MSA)	2.8	3.7
El Paso, TX	1.5	1.6
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX	2.9	4.6
Killeen-Temple, TX	0.7	3.1
Laredo, TX	0.9	3.8
Longview, TX	3.7	0.8
Lubbock, TX	0.8	2.2
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX	2.4	2.3
Midland, TX	13.0	9.2
Odessa, TX	12.5	9.0
San Angelo, TX	0.8	3.1
San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX	2.0	2.7
Sherman-Denison, TX	1.2	2.6
Texarkana, TX-AR	-0.6	1.9
Tyler, TX	0.1	4.0
Victoria, TX	3.6	4.1
Waco, TX	0.9	1.4
Wichita Falls, TX	1.5	3.5
<b>Utah</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>3.3</b>
Logan, UT-ID	3.5	2.6

**Table 11: Real Gross State and Metropolitan Output  
(Annual growth, percent)**

	<b>2018</b>	<b>2019</b>
Ogden-Clearfield, UT	4.2	3.0
Provo-Orem, UT	6.5	4.0
Salt Lake City, UT	3.7	2.6
St. George, UT	6.2	4.7
<b>Virginia</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA	2.7	1.9
Charlottesville, VA	2.7	3.3
Harrisonburg, VA	2.8	3.0
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA	2.0	1.7
Lynchburg, VA	2.1	2.4
Richmond, VA	3.0	2.6
Roanoke, VA	2.0	3.1
Staunton-Waynesboro, VA	3.1	2.7
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	2.2	2.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	3.0	3.0
Winchester, VA-WV	2.8	3.2
<b>Vermont</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.7</b>
Burlington-South Burlington, VT	1.6	1.9
<b>Washington</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>3.5</b>
Bellingham, WA	5.0	3.8
Bremerton-Silverdale, WA	4.3	3.7
Kennewick-Richland, WA	4.8	4.2
Lewiston, ID-WA	4.5	3.0
Longview, WA	2.4	1.4
Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA	4.2	3.9
Olympia-Tumwater, WA	5.4	3.8
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA	5.6	3.7
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA (MSA)	6.3	3.4
Spokane-Spokane Valley, WA	4.7	4.0
Walla Walla, WA	3.2	3.7
Wenatchee, WA	4.4	2.1
Yakima, WA	4.2	2.5
<b>Wisconsin</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>
Appleton, WI	2.5	2.5
Lake County-Kenosha County, IL-WI	2.6	1.3
Duluth, MN-WI	3.6	0.5
Eau Claire, WI	2.5	2.7
Fond du Lac, WI	3.7	2.7
Green Bay, WI	3.2	2.6

**Table 11: Real Gross State and Metropolitan Output  
(Annual growth, percent)**

	<b>2018</b>	<b>2019</b>
Janesville-Beloit, WI	3.4	3.6
La Crosse-Onalaska, WI-MN	1.9	2.5
Madison, WI	3.2	2.8
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI	2.0	1.5
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI	4.1	3.0
Oshkosh-Neenah, WI	2.2	2.4
Racine, WI	3.5	2.5
Sheboygan, WI	3.3	4.1
Wausau, WI	2.8	3.6
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<b>West Virginia</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>3.4</b>
Beckley, WV	1.3	3.5
Charleston, WV	0.1	2.1
Cumberland, MD-WV	3.5	3.3
Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV	4.8	5.7
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	1.3	1.0
Morgantown, WV	2.3	1.2
Parkersburg-Vienna, WV	-0.7	3.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	-0.8	3.3
Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH	0.9	1.2
Wheeling, WV-OH	6.8	4.4
Winchester, VA-WV	0.4	3.9
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<b>Wyoming</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>3.5</b>
Casper, WY	2.7	3.8
Cheyenne, WY	-0.7	1.4

**Table 12: Employment Gains To Date**  
*(Employment Gains through July 2019)*

	July 2019 (000s)	Job Gains 2010-2019	Growth (%)	Job Growth year ago
Abilene, TX	70.6	5.5	7.8%	0.9%
Akron, OH	341.8	22.6	6.6%	0.3%
Albany, GA	63.0	2.0	3.2%	0.6%
Albany, OR	46.7	7.8	16.7%	1.3%
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY	472.6	40.3	8.5%	0.1%
Albuquerque, NM	396.8	22.6	5.7%	0.9%
Alexandria, LA	61.3	-2.5	-4.1%	-0.2%
Allentown, PA-NJ	376.0	39.3	10.5%	0.5%
Altoona, PA	62.1	1.4	2.3%	1.6%
Amarillo, TX	120.9	7.2	6.0%	0.7%
Ames, IA	54.3	7.3	13.4%	1.7%
Anchorage, AK	176.5	2.4	1.4%	0.7%
Ann Arbor, MI	225.2	27.8	12.3%	0.5%
Anniston, AL	47.2	-1.3	-2.8%	0.4%
Appleton, WI	126.6	10.6	8.4%	0.4%
Asheville, NC	203.5	35.9	17.6%	4.3%
Athens-Clarke County, GA	99.6	13.7	13.8%	0.9%
Atlanta, GA	2,845.7	545.3	19.2%	1.9%
Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ	135.3	0.5	0.4%	1.1%
Auburn-Opelika, AL	66.4	13.8	20.8%	1.1%
Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC	243.9	27.6	11.3%	1.3%
Austin-Round Rock, TX	1,098.7	296.6	27.0%	2.3%
Bakersfield, CA	273.2	39.0	14.3%	2.6%
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD	1,424.4	139.1	9.8%	0.8%
Bangor, ME	73.3	1.9	2.5%	0.2%
Barnstable Town, MA	101.1	9.5	9.4%	0.8%
Baton Rouge, LA	408.4	38.5	9.4%	-0.5%
Battle Creek, MI	57.9	2.9	5.0%	0.0%
Bay City, MI	35.3	-0.6	-1.7%	-0.6%
Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX	167.8	6.9	4.1%	1.4%
Beckley, WV	44.2	-3.6	-8.1%	0.5%
Bellingham, WA	97.3	16.7	17.2%	2.2%
Bend-Redmond, OR	86.4	25.2	29.2%	2.5%
Billings, MT	85.4	8.4	9.8%	0.6%
Binghamton, NY	104.4	-3.8	-3.6%	0.4%
Birmingham-Hoover, AL	546.6	50.7	9.3%	1.5%
Bismarck, ND	72.5	6.8	9.4%	0.1%
Blacksburg, VA	77.7	5.9	7.6%	0.1%
Bloomington, IN	77.4	3.3	4.3%	0.9%
Bloomington-Normal, IL	91.5	-4.3	-4.7%	-0.2%
Bloomsburg-Berwick, PA	43.2	1.3	3.0%	0.7%
Boise City, ID	343.7	88.9	25.9%	3.2%
Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH	2,802.2	368.5	13.2%	1.3%
Boulder, CO	200.7	39.3	19.6%	3.0%
Bowling Green, KY	77.2	11.3	14.6%	1.3%
Bremerton-Silverdale, WA	95.2	11.1	11.7%	2.0%

**Table 12: Employment Gains To Date**  
*(Employment Gains through July 2019)*

	July 2019 (000s)	Job Gains 2010-2019	Growth (%)	Job Growth year ago
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT	436.5	19.0	4.4%	0.5%
Brownsville-Harlingen, TX	142.6	14.6	10.2%	0.6%
Brunswick, GA	45.9	5.8	12.6%	2.2%
Buffalo, NY	570.1	31.3	5.5%	0.9%
Burlington, NC	63.0	5.6	8.9%	0.6%
Burlington-South Burlington, VT	129.7	12.8	9.9%	2.3%
California-Lexington Park, MD	46.1	2.3	5.0%	0.0%
Canton-Massillon, OH	175.0	13.3	7.6%	0.1%
Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL	281.5	81.0	28.8%	3.5%
Cape Girardeau, MO-IL	45.2	1.5	3.3%	0.4%
Carbondale-Marion, IL	58.5	2.7	4.6%	1.4%
Carson City, NV	31.0	2.4	7.7%	3.7%
Casper, WY	39.6	0.8	2.0%	1.0%
Cedar Rapids, IA	144.2	5.8	4.0%	-0.4%
Chambersburg-Waynesboro, PA	62.7	6.6	10.5%	1.8%
Champaign-Urbana, IL	111.9	6.9	6.2%	1.3%
Charleston, SC	374.5	81.0	21.6%	2.3%
Charleston, WV	109.6	-9.3	-8.5%	-1.3%
Charlotte, NC-SC	1,241.6	272.6	22.0%	2.5%
Charlottesville, VA	120.7	17.2	14.3%	1.8%
Chattanooga, TN-GA	266.7	36.3	13.6%	1.8%
Cheyenne, WY	47.0	3.5	7.5%	0.4%
Chicago, IL-IN-WI	4,809.2	530.8	11.0%	1.2%
Chico, CA	84.5	14.4	17.0%	1.3%
Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN	1,128.6	142.9	12.7%	1.7%
Clarksville, TN-KY	94.6	14.2	15.0%	2.4%
Cleveland, TN	47.0	7.6	16.2%	1.3%
Cleveland-Elyria, OH	1,076.3	80.5	7.5%	0.6%
Coeur d'Alene, ID	66.5	13.4	20.2%	1.4%
College Station-Bryan, TX	123.0	21.7	17.6%	1.7%
Colorado Springs, CO	299.6	53.2	17.8%	2.5%
Columbia, MO	100.0	10.1	10.1%	0.3%
Columbia, SC	403.1	57.2	14.2%	-0.3%
Columbus, GA-AL	122.2	3.4	2.8%	-0.7%
Columbus, IN	53.9	10.1	18.7%	0.8%
Columbus, OH	1,109.9	179.4	16.2%	0.6%
Corpus Christi, TX	194.5	18.1	9.3%	0.6%
Corvallis, OR	43.7	5.3	12.1%	0.9%
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach, FL	117.2	18.8	16.0%	1.5%
Cumberland, MD-WV	39.5	0.0	0.0%	0.5%
Dallas-Fort Worth, TX	3,813.2	845.2	22.2%	3.4%
Dalton, GA	69.1	3.5	5.1%	1.5%
Danville, IL	27.5	-1.7	-6.2%	1.5%
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley, AL	79.6	17.0	21.4%	3.1%
Davenport, IA-IL	187.8	6.6	3.5%	1.2%
Dayton, OH	389.9	25.7	6.6%	-0.1%

**Table 12: Employment Gains To Date**  
*(Employment Gains through July 2019)*

	July 2019 (000s)	Job Gains 2010-2019	Growth (%)	Job Growth year ago
Decatur, AL	57.5	4.1	7.1%	3.6%
Decatur, IL	52.1	-0.2	-0.4%	0.6%
Deltona-Daytona Beach, FL	207.3	35.0	16.9%	1.6%
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO	1,525.2	320.3	21.0%	1.2%
Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA	378.1	60.9	16.1%	1.9%
Detroit-Warren, MI	2,036.5	274.7	13.5%	0.1%
Dothan, AL	59.5	2.0	3.4%	0.7%
Dover, DE	70.1	5.1	7.3%	1.2%
Dubuque, IA	61.6	5.5	8.9%	1.5%
Duluth, MN-WI	137.2	6.7	4.9%	0.4%
Durham-Chapel Hill, NC	318.6	47.0	14.8%	0.9%
East Stroudsburg, PA	59.4	1.7	2.9%	1.4%
Eau Claire, WI	87.8	6.8	7.7%	0.6%
El Centro, CA	52.0	4.6	8.9%	0.6%
El Paso, TX	321.4	39.0	12.1%	1.2%
Elizabethtown, KY	57.5	5.3	9.2%	1.4%
Elkhart-Goshen, IN	142.8	36.5	25.6%	0.1%
Elmira, NY	36.7	-2.9	-7.9%	-0.3%
Erie, PA	128.5	-0.6	-0.5%	0.3%
Eugene, OR	162.2	20.0	12.3%	0.1%
Evansville, IN-KY	164.8	13.0	7.9%	1.2%
Fairbanks, AK	37.8	-0.8	-2.1%	0.8%
Fargo, ND-MN	142.5	20.9	14.7%	0.5%
Farmington, NM	48.2	-0.1	-0.2%	1.1%
Fayetteville, AR-MO	265.5	64.8	24.4%	2.8%
Fayetteville, NC	133.0	3.3	2.5%	1.5%
Flagstaff, AZ	68.0	6.5	9.6%	0.4%
Flint, MI	143.8	11.2	7.8%	1.9%
Florence, SC	93.0	13.5	14.5%	1.3%
Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL	57.4	2.6	4.5%	0.7%
Fond du Lac, WI	49.4	4.0	8.1%	1.0%
Fort Collins, CO	172.1	37.3	21.7%	1.1%
Fort Smith, AR-OK	113.4	2.3	2.0%	-0.2%
Fort Wayne, IN	229.4	25.5	11.1%	2.2%
Fresno, CA	363.7	71.2	19.6%	3.4%
Gadsden, AL	38.8	3.2	8.3%	1.6%
Gainesville, FL	147.0	20.2	13.7%	1.5%
Gainesville, GA	96.6	25.0	25.9%	4.6%
Gettysburg, PA	35.5	3.2	9.0%	1.1%
Glens Falls, NY	55.5	0.6	1.1%	-0.2%
Goldsboro, NC	41.7	-0.6	-1.4%	0.7%
Grand Forks, ND-MN	55.1	1.5	2.7%	-1.6%
Grand Island, NE	42.1	1.0	2.4%	-0.2%
Grand Junction, CO	65.9	7.0	10.6%	2.7%
Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI	569.3	107.6	18.9%	1.0%
Grants Pass, OR	27.8	4.8	17.3%	2.6%

**Table 12: Employment Gains To Date**  
*(Employment Gains through July 2019)*

	July 2019 (000s)	Job Gains 2010-2019	Growth (%)	Job Growth year ago
Great Falls, MT	36.0	1.4	3.9%	0.0%
Greeley, CO	112.2	32.3	28.8%	2.6%
Green Bay, WI	182.9	16.5	9.0%	1.2%
Greensboro-High Point, NC	361.3	23.2	6.4%	0.3%
Greenville, NC	80.9	7.5	9.3%	0.0%
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley, SC	434.6	74.5	17.1%	2.5%
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula, MS	157.4	3.9	2.5%	1.4%
Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV	106.8	9.7	9.1%	1.1%
Hammond, LA	45.8	2.5	5.5%	-0.2%
Hanford-Corcoran, CA	41.3	4.4	10.7%	2.5%
Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA	345.3	22.6	6.6%	-0.5%
Harrisonburg, VA	69.1	6.1	8.8%	1.5%
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT	643.5	28.8	4.5%	0.2%
Hattiesburg, MS	67.5	8.7	12.9%	3.4%
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC	154.7	11.6	7.5%	-0.1%
Hilton Head, SC	84.8	19.5	23.0%	3.2%
Hinesville, GA	20.9	0.6	2.9%	1.5%
Homosassa Springs, FL	34.0	0.9	2.7%	1.8%
Hot Springs, AR	39.6	2.7	6.8%	2.1%
Houma-Thibodaux, LA	84.0	-6.6	-7.9%	-3.3%
Houston, TX	3,174.4	577.5	18.2%	2.9%
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	133.7	-2.4	-1.8%	-0.8%
Huntsville, AL	245.3	35.0	14.3%	2.7%
Idaho Falls, ID	70.7	13.4	19.0%	3.7%
Indianapolis-Carmel, IN	1,078.9	159.2	14.8%	0.6%
Iowa City, IA	100.7	9.2	9.1%	-0.7%
Ithaca, NY	66.5	7.3	11.0%	2.9%
Jackson, MI	58.7	5.0	8.5%	1.2%
Jackson, MS	284.2	23.7	8.3%	1.9%
Jackson, TN	70.6	8.5	12.0%	2.2%
Jacksonville, FL	725.5	139.5	19.2%	2.3%
Jacksonville, NC	49.7	2.2	4.4%	-0.4%
Janesville-Beloit, WI	70.3	9.5	13.5%	0.9%
Jefferson City, MO	77.3	1.2	1.6%	0.5%
Johnson City, TN	81.2	4.7	5.8%	1.0%
Johnstown, PA	54.3	-5.9	-10.9%	0.0%
Jonesboro, AR	59.5	10.3	17.3%	1.9%
Joplin, MO	82.0	3.1	3.8%	1.1%
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina, HI	77.9	12.6	16.2%	0.4%
Kalamazoo-Portage, MI	150.3	15.4	10.3%	0.6%
Kankakee, IL	46.5	4.5	9.7%	0.9%
Kansas City, MO-KS	1,115.3	146.4	13.1%	1.5%
Kennewick-Richland, WA	119.7	15.3	12.8%	3.3%
Killeen-Temple, TX	146.9	17.0	11.6%	3.0%
Kingsport, TN-VA	123.3	4.8	3.9%	1.6%
Kingston, NY	64.3	4.4	6.8%	1.7%

**Table 12: Employment Gains To Date**  
*(Employment Gains through July 2019)*

	July 2019 (000s)	Job Gains 2010-2019	Growth (%)	Job Growth year ago
Knoxville, TN	408.9	47.2	11.5%	2.2%
Kokomo, IN	41.3	4.3	10.4%	1.0%
La Crosse-Onalaska, WI-MN	79.6	5.4	6.8%	0.8%
Lafayette, LA	205.3	-3.3	-1.6%	0.9%
Lafayette-West Lafayette, IN	103.1	10.3	10.0%	-3.8%
Lake Charles, LA	118.7	30.3	25.5%	0.9%
Lake Havasu City-Kingman, AZ	52.2	6.9	13.2%	2.6%
Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL	233.0	43.3	18.6%	2.2%
Lancaster, PA	259.2	32.7	12.6%	1.0%
Lansing-East Lansing, MI	237.7	21.3	9.0%	0.4%
Laredo, TX	106.9	15.9	14.9%	0.8%
Las Cruces, NM	73.4	3.6	4.9%	0.3%
Las Vegas, NV	1,026.9	222.8	21.7%	1.8%
Lawrence, KS	52.1	2.3	4.4%	-1.9%
Lawton, OK	45.7	-0.2	-0.4%	1.3%
Lebanon, PA	54.1	4.7	8.7%	1.7%
Lewiston, ID-WA	28.5	2.4	8.4%	0.0%
Lewiston-Auburn, ME	52.3	3.2	6.0%	2.1%
Lexington-Fayette, KY	281.6	38.7	13.7%	2.4%
Lima, OH	53.4	1.8	3.4%	0.6%
Lincoln, NE	191.2	18.2	9.5%	-0.2%
Little Rock, AR	364.7	28.4	7.8%	0.6%
Logan, UT-ID	64.6	11.4	17.7%	2.7%
Longview, TX	97.7	1.0	1.0%	0.2%
Longview, WA	40.7	4.7	11.6%	1.8%
Los Angeles-Anaheim, CA	6,246.2	917.5	14.7%	1.4%
Louisville, KY-IN	681.4	96.4	14.2%	1.6%
Lubbock, TX	150.7	18.4	12.2%	1.1%
Lynchburg, VA	105.8	2.6	2.5%	0.9%
Macon, GA	104.0	7.4	7.1%	0.7%
Madera, CA	38.7	5.4	14.0%	1.3%
Madison, WI	406.1	46.0	11.3%	0.4%
Manchester-Nashua, NH	221.5	23.7	10.7%	1.6%
Manhattan, KS	42.0	1.6	3.8%	-1.2%
Mankato-North Mankato, MN	58.5	5.8	9.9%	0.3%
Mansfield, OH	53.4	0.5	0.9%	1.1%
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX	271.8	47.3	17.4%	2.5%
Medford, OR	90.8	15.8	17.4%	2.6%
Memphis, TN-MS-AR	658.4	66.4	10.1%	1.5%
Merced, CA	70.1	11.7	16.7%	2.3%
Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL	2,739.1	522.1	19.1%	2.1%
Michigan City-La Porte, IN	41.0	-1.1	-2.7%	-2.2%
Midland, MI	37.9	2.0	5.3%	0.8%
Midland, TX	111.0	36.8	33.2%	1.1%
Milwaukee, WI	879.4	66.3	7.5%	0.6%
Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN-WI	2,012.3	238.5	11.9%	-0.3%

**Table 12: Employment Gains To Date**  
*(Employment Gains through July 2019)*

	July 2019 (000s)	Job Gains 2010-2019	Growth (%)	Job Growth year ago
Missoula, MT	63.8	9.4	14.7%	2.6%
Mobile, AL	187.6	8.1	4.3%	1.3%
Modesto, CA	180.0	29.7	16.5%	1.5%
Monroe, LA	77.9	2.1	2.7%	-0.6%
Monroe, MI	42.0	3.8	9.1%	0.5%
Montgomery, AL	179.3	11.1	6.2%	0.7%
Morgantown, WV	69.3	4.9	7.1%	-2.3%
Morristown, TN	46.8	4.9	10.5%	1.1%
Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA	52.5	8.0	15.2%	2.3%
Muncie, IN	50.5	1.6	3.2%	-0.6%
Muskegon, MI	66.0	6.9	10.5%	0.5%
Myrtle Beach, SC-NC	177.8	36.2	20.4%	2.6%
Napa, CA	75.7	15.0	19.8%	1.9%
Naples, FL	155.4	42.7	27.5%	2.9%
Nashville, TN	1,034.3	260.3	25.2%	2.3%
New Bern, NC	44.6	1.3	2.9%	-0.2%
New Haven-Milford, CT	380.7	18.3	4.8%	0.0%
New Orleans-Metairie, LA	585.0	47.2	8.1%	1.4%
New York-Newark, NY-NJ-PA	9,945.6	1280.7	12.9%	1.0%
Niles-Benton Harbor, MI	62.6	2.9	4.6%	0.3%
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton, FL	313.0	75.0	24.0%	1.2%
Norwich-New London, CT	128.5	-0.8	-0.6%	0.2%
Ocala, FL	107.8	18.0	16.7%	3.4%
Ocean City, NJ	47.0	6.7	14.3%	9.1%
Odessa, TX	83.4	19.3	23.1%	2.8%
Ogden-Clearfield, UT	271.7	59.9	22.1%	4.1%
Oklahoma City, OK	660.9	88.4	13.4%	1.5%
Olympia-Tumwater, WA	122.4	23.7	19.4%	2.3%
Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA	511.7	49.7	9.7%	1.9%
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL	1,341.3	343.9	25.6%	3.6%
Oshkosh-Neenah, WI	98.4	5.1	5.2%	0.6%
Owensboro, KY	54.5	4.3	7.9%	-0.2%
Oxnard-Ventura, CA	310.8	33.7	10.8%	0.4%
Palm Bay-Melbourne, FL	231.3	38.4	16.6%	3.2%
Panama City, FL	83.4	6.7	8.0%	-3.1%
Parkersburg-Vienna, WV	38.2	-2.7	-7.1%	-1.0%
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL	184.3	26.4	14.3%	1.1%
Peoria, IL	176.3	-3.0	-1.7%	0.3%
Philadelphia-Camden, PA-NJ-DE-MD	2,964.4	259.3	8.8%	0.8%
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ	2,168.8	464.1	21.4%	2.8%
Pine Bluff, AR	33.2	-3.3	-9.9%	-1.5%
Pittsburgh, PA	1,184.7	45.8	3.9%	0.0%
Pittsfield, MA	64.0	1.8	2.8%	1.4%
Pocatello, ID	37.4	4.2	11.2%	2.5%
Port St. Lucie, FL	156.9	35.0	22.3%	3.4%
Portland, OR-WA	1,219.6	227.1	18.6%	1.7%

**Table 12: Employment Gains To Date**  
*(Employment Gains through July 2019)*

	July 2019 (000s)	Job Gains 2010-2019	Growth (%)	Job Growth year ago
Portland-South Portland, ME	287.9	28.1	9.7%	0.9%
Prescott, AZ	66.4	12.0	18.1%	1.7%
Providence-Warwick, RI-MA	737.2	62.0	8.4%	0.6%
Provo-Orem, UT	269.8	89.5	33.2%	3.0%
Pueblo, CO	63.1	5.4	8.6%	0.2%
Punta Gorda, FL	50.0	8.3	16.6%	2.7%
Racine, WI	78.9	4.5	5.7%	-0.4%
Raleigh, NC	644.7	136.6	21.2%	1.5%
Rapid City, SD	70.1	7.1	10.1%	1.3%
Reading, PA	181.7	13.8	7.6%	0.8%
Redding, CA	68.0	9.3	13.7%	1.5%
Reno, NV	258.3	67.8	26.3%	6.0%
Richmond, VA	687.5	90.9	13.2%	0.9%
Riverside-San Bernardino, CA	1,545.4	392.5	25.4%	2.4%
Roanoke, VA	163.3	7.8	4.8%	1.0%
Rochester, MN	124.1	15.4	12.4%	1.2%
Rochester, NY	542.2	31.2	5.8%	0.4%
Rockford, IL	155.1	10.8	7.0%	1.9%
Rocky Mount, NC	56.1	-2.8	-5.0%	0.0%
Rome, GA	42.5	4.2	9.9%	1.9%
Sacramento, CA	1,020.9	192.6	18.9%	2.0%
Saginaw, MI	88.3	3.6	4.1%	0.3%
Salem, OR	171.1	28.8	16.8%	1.6%
Salinas, CA	148.1	24.0	16.2%	3.7%
Salisbury, MD-DE	164.5	18.9	11.5%	1.4%
Salt Lake City, UT	752.6	160.0	21.3%	2.1%
San Angelo, TX	50.8	5.6	11.0%	1.4%
San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX	1,080.4	217.2	20.1%	2.1%
San Diego-Carlsbad, CA	1,514.0	263.9	17.4%	1.9%
San Francisco-Oakland, CA	2,507.8	563.5	22.5%	2.7%
San Jose, CA	1,161.1	272.7	23.5%	3.0%
San Luis Obispo, CA	120.1	24.0	20.0%	2.1%
Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA	104.6	16.0	15.3%	2.2%
Santa Fe, NM	63.6	2.4	3.8%	0.2%
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara, CA	189.7	25.7	13.6%	3.3%
Santa Rosa, CA	212.0	42.4	20.0%	1.5%
Savannah, GA	185.6	34.0	18.3%	1.0%
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre, PA	261.2	7.5	2.9%	-1.1%
Seattle-Tacoma, WA	2,114.0	431.3	20.4%	3.3%
Sebastian-Vero Beach, FL	55.1	10.6	19.2%	3.6%
Sebring, FL	26.2	2.6	9.9%	0.8%
Sheboygan, WI	63.9	6.4	10.0%	1.4%
Sherman-Denison, TX	48.7	6.1	12.5%	1.5%
Shreveport-Bossier City, LA	178.5	-12.2	-6.8%	-1.7%
Sierra Vista-Douglas, AZ	33.0	-4.4	-13.3%	-1.2%
Sioux City, IA-NE-SD	90.1	7.4	8.2%	1.6%

**Table 12: Employment Gains To Date**  
*(Employment Gains through July 2019)*

	July 2019 (000s)	Job Gains 2010-2019	Growth (%)	Job Growth year ago
Sioux Falls, SD	162.9	27.5	16.9%	2.9%
South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI	146.5	12.0	8.2%	1.7%
Spartanburg, SC	163.2	35.0	21.5%	2.3%
Spokane-Spokane Valley, WA	257.8	36.9	14.3%	2.8%
Springfield, IL	115.5	3.8	3.3%	0.6%
Springfield, MA	290.4	28.1	9.7%	2.5%
Springfield, MO	218.2	26.0	11.9%	1.4%
Springfield, OH	50.0	-1.0	-2.0%	1.0%
St. Cloud, MN	111.3	11.3	10.2%	1.4%
St. George, UT	71.0	25.1	35.4%	4.1%
St. Joseph, MO-KS	63.1	4.1	6.5%	0.6%
St. Louis, MO-IL	1,410.3	119.9	8.5%	1.7%
State College, PA	81.7	6.9	8.5%	3.4%
Staunton-Waynesboro, VA	51.5	3.8	7.4%	1.4%
Stockton-Lodi, CA	240.8	50.1	20.8%	-0.1%
Sumter, SC	40.8	4.1	10.1%	0.7%
Syracuse, NY	325.1	16.0	4.9%	1.4%
Tallahassee, FL	188.5	19.6	10.4%	2.5%
Tampa-St. Petersburg, FL	1,380.9	266.1	19.3%	2.0%
Terre Haute, IN	70.6	0.8	1.1%	-0.1%
Texarkana, TX-AR	60.4	-0.8	-1.3%	1.9%
The Villages, FL	31.0	9.7	31.3%	3.3%
Toledo, OH	309.0	24.8	8.0%	-0.6%
Topeka, KS	114.7	5.7	5.0%	2.3%
Trenton, NJ	278.5	39.3	14.1%	2.1%
Tucson, AZ	388.9	36.6	9.4%	1.9%
Tulsa, OK	458.0	49.5	10.8%	0.5%
Tuscaloosa, AL	113.0	15.9	14.1%	2.8%
Tyler, TX	107.7	11.9	11.1%	1.3%
Urban Honolulu, HI	483.4	45.1	9.3%	1.4%
Utica-Rome, NY	127.3	-1.5	-1.2%	-0.6%
Valdosta, GA	57.1	4.5	7.9%	1.6%
Vallejo-Fairfield, CA	141.9	22.5	15.9%	-0.1%
Victoria, TX	41.7	2.2	5.3%	-0.5%
Vineland-Bridgeton, NJ	60.0	2.5	4.2%	1.7%
Virginia Beach-Norfolk, VA	798.1	62.3	7.8%	0.8%
Visalia-Porterville, CA	128.4	20.0	15.6%	2.6%
Waco, TX	122.7	13.7	11.2%	0.8%
Walla Walla, WA	28.8	2.3	8.0%	2.5%
Warner Robins, GA	77.6	7.3	9.4%	2.1%
Washington, DC-VA-MD-WV	3,338.8	327.3	9.8%	1.0%
Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA	91.7	2.7	2.9%	-0.3%
Watertown-Fort Drum, NY	42.3	-0.5	-1.2%	0.5%
Wausau, WI	73.9	6.0	8.1%	1.5%
Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH	39.7	-3.7	-9.3%	-1.7%
Wenatchee, WA	46.9	8.5	18.1%	1.3%

**Table 12: Employment Gains To Date**  
*(Employment Gains through July 2019)*

	July 2019 (000s)	Job Gains 2010-2019	Growth (%)	Job Growth year ago
Wheeling, WV-OH	69.8	4.4	6.3%	1.9%
Wichita Falls, TX	59.9	1.2	2.0%	0.5%
Wichita, KS	304.5	20.4	6.7%	1.6%
Williamsport, PA	53.8	-0.2	-0.4%	0.4%
Wilmington, NC	131.6	22.2	16.9%	0.8%
Winchester, VA-WV	66.0	10.6	16.1%	2.3%
Winston-Salem, NC	273.4	33.9	12.4%	2.4%
Worcester, MA-CT	398.5	35.7	9.0%	-0.5%
Yakima, WA	88.5	9.8	11.1%	1.7%
York-Hanover, PA	187.4	12.2	6.5%	0.1%
Youngstown, OH-PA	217.4	-4.7	-2.2%	-1.4%
Yuba City, CA	45.4	7.8	17.2%	2.3%
Yuma, AZ	56.9	7.0	12.3%	1.6%

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