

U.S. Metro Economies

Economic Growth and Full Employment

ANNUAL GMP REPORT
June 2018

Prepared for:



The United States
Conference of Mayors
and The Council on
Metro Economies and
the New American City

Prepared by:



THE UNITED STATES CONFERENCE OF MAYORS



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METROPOLITAN ECONOMIES AND GROSS METRO PRODUCT

In this brief Metro Economies report we illustrate the importance of metropolitan areas to the US and global economy. That influence, and the contribution of metro economies to US economic growth increased to record levels again in 2017. It was the fourth consecutive year of increase.

Metropolitan areas dominated US economic growth in 2017. They were home to 85.9% of the nation's population, and their share of total employment increased to 88.0% as metros added 1.9 million jobs, accounting for 95.9% of all US job gains. The metro shares of US total personal income, 89.0%, wage income, 91.6%, and of real gross domestic product, 91.2%, each increased in 2017. The metro proportion of GDP is 0.5 percentage points higher than a decade ago, and 1.5 percentage points higher than two decades ago. Their share of economic growth in 2017 was even greater – metros contributed 99.5% (\$337 billion) of the increase in real GDP.

Combined, the nation's 10 highest-producing metro economies generated \$6.8 trillion in economic value in 2017, surpassing the output of the sum of 37 US states. Their combined output exceeds all the nations of the world save China, and is 39% greater than that of Japan, the 3rd largest economy of the world (see Appendix Tables 2 and 4).

Many US metros have larger economies than states. New York's gross metropolitan product (GMP), the largest among metros at \$1.66 trillion, exceeds the Gross State Product (GSP) of Texas, and Los Angeles's exceeds that of Florida, the fourth ranked state in GSP. In many states, metro economies account for almost all of the state economy. In California, for example, the metro share of GSP is 98.9%. In Texas, it is 93.4%; in Florida 98%; and in New York, 97.5%. In 21 states the metro share of GSP exceeds 90%, and in 32 it exceeds 80%. Only in Montana, North Dakota, Wyoming, and Vermont is the metro contribution to GSP lower than 50% of the state economy. (Appendix Tables 3 and 5).

The GMP of 38 US metros each surpassed \$100 billion in 2017, and we project that Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News and Salt Lake City will as well in 2019. The \$10 billion GMP mark was surpassed by 209 metros (55%) in 2017, with Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV, College Station-Bryan, TX and Longview, TX, reaching that level last year. We project that seven more will do so in 2018. (Appendix Table 1)

Comparing metro economies to the nations of the world provides further evidence of the importance of US metros as drivers of the global economy. New York's GMP would rank 10th among the nations of the world, ahead of Canada and Russia. Twelve of the world's 50 highest-producing economies are US metropolitan areas. Los Angeles would rank 17th, ahead of Indonesia, and Chicago's metropolitan economy ranks 23rd, larger than Argentina. Dallas, Washington, San Francisco, Houston, Philadelphia, Boston, Atlanta, Seattle, and Miami all rank among the top 50. Of the largest 100 world economies, 37 are US metros.

Our 25th largest metro, Pittsburgh, PA, is larger than Hungary, the 38th largest country. (Appendix Table 2)

THE US ECONOMY IN 2018

The global economy entered 2018 in the strongest shape it has been in a decade. All regions were contributing to growth. US economic growth is projected to reach 2.8% in 2018 and 2019, the highest since 2015. IHS Markit expects that generally solid gains in employment, driven by robust growth in production, will contribute to a further 0.4-percentage-point decline in the unemployment rate, to 3.5%, by early 2019. This further tightening in labor (and product) markets contributes to additional firming in both wage and price inflation.

However, several factors will work to dampen growth over 2019 and 2020. First, solid demand in oil markets, declining global stocks, and concern about supply has raised oil prices by roughly \$10–12/barrel. This puts upward pressure on projected inflation. Combined with a recent step-up in reported inflation and faster near-term real growth, this led us to move forward several Federal Reserve interest rate hikes, which will raise the 10-year Treasury note yield earlier in our forecast period. Furthermore, equity values are weaker, while risk spreads and the dollar are higher in this forecast.

Employment gains will begin to slow as the immediate effects of fiscal stimulus from the tax cut and the budget deal begin to fade, with gains downshifting from around 200,000 per month to 100,000 per month in the second half of next year. Private sector job gains should continue to weaken throughout this period to average near 70,000 per month in 2020. The labor force participation rate was 62.8% in April, a scant 0.3 percentage point below its expected recovery peak of 63.1%. With baby-boomers aging, participation rates will not return to their earlier peaks. Those small gaps leave little room between now and judgment day for labor force growth, when labor force gains are constrained by population growth. Employment gains must brake sharply when the labor force hits the population wall; otherwise, people have to work longer hours or the wall must give because participation rises more than expected. There is an upper limit, though, on how far the labor force participation rate can flex before demographics become an iron rule. For the near term it is a battleground between how fast the sub-25-year-old labor force ebbs compared with increasing participation of over-65-year-olds.

Growth of hourly labor compensation is expected to accelerate because of the further tightening in labor markets. The rise in the employment cost index is expected to increase from 2.5% in 2017 to 3.0% in 2018 and 3.5% by 2021.

METRO ECONOMIES IN 2018

Economic growth will continue to be most robust in the South and the West of the US, as population and labor force growth is fastest there. Home construction is increasing steadily, and a manufacturing rebirth is benefitting the Midwest.

Appendix Tables 6, 7, 8, and 9 detail the expected outcome, for each metro economy, in job growth, GMP growth, unemployment, and labor force participation. As US unemployment falls to 3.5% in 2018, 63 metros (19%) will have rates less than 3%, and 195 (51%) will have unemployment rates under 4%.

Real GMP growth will exceed 3% per year in 72 metros (19%) in 2019-2020, and 2% per year in 239 (63%). In 2020, 81 metros (21%) will have unemployment rates less than 3%, and 247 (65%) less than 4%.

FIGURE 1: 2018 EMPLOYMENT GROWTH

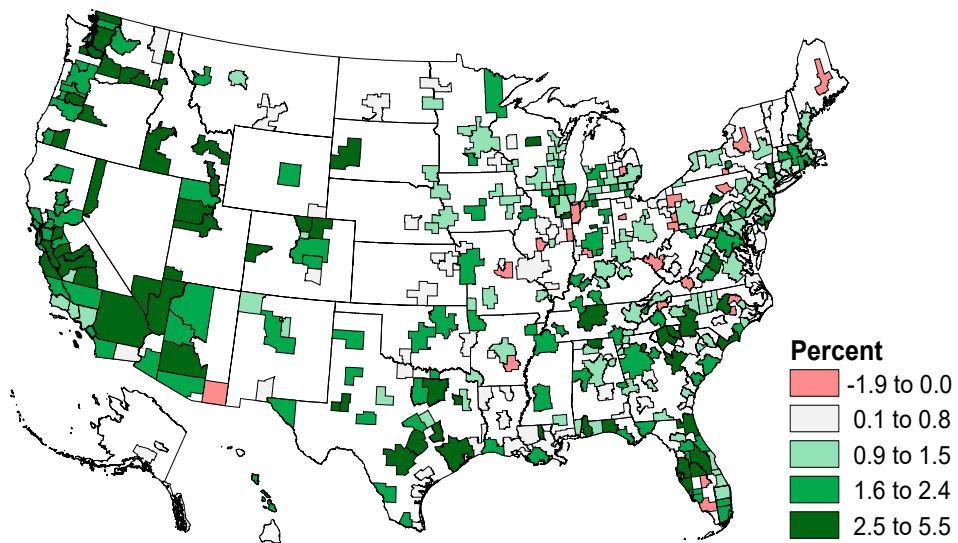
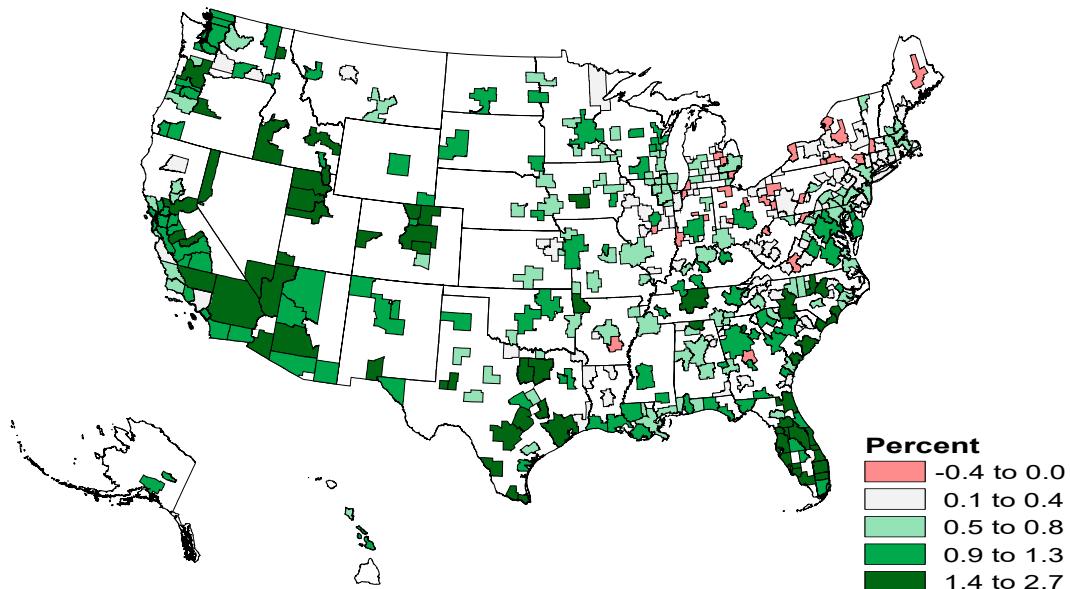


FIGURE 2: 2018-2023 EMPLOYMENT GROWTH (AVERAGE ANNUAL)



THE LABOR FORCE IN THE NEXT DECADES

The growth of the labor force is constrained by the growth rate of population. The retirement of the baby-boom generation will subtract substantial numbers from the labor force even as their participation rates exceed that of prior generations. As baby boomers begin to retire, the share of the US population aged 65 years and over will jump from 16% in 2017 to 22% by 2048, pushing up outlays for Social Security and Medicare. In addition, the growth rate of the working-age population will slow more than that of the overall population. After increasing 0.9% annually over the past 30 years, the population aged 16–64 years will grow only 0.4% over this time period.

Slower long-run increases in the labor force indicate more moderate long-run employment growth in the future. Total civilian employment will rise at an average annual rate of 0.7% from 2018 to 2048. Total establishment employment will rise from 153 million in 2018 to 188 million in 2048. Slow labor force growth will be a drag as well on GDP and GMP growth. Real GDP growth will average only 2.0% annually over the forecast horizon.

In order to raise our rate of economic growth in this environment we should do everything we can to expand the productive labor force. If we, over the next half-decade, could raise our labor force participation rate to its 2000 level, 67%, we would boost GDP growth by almost one-half a percentage point, from 2.0% to near 2.5% per year. Workforce training programs for the chronically unemployed or those out of the labor force for lack of skills, or obsolete skills, can benefit the whole economy. The jobs will be there and policies need to be implemented to match future availability with required job skills.

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Table 1: Gross Metropolitan Product of U.S. Metro Areas
(US\$, Billions)

Rank 2017		2016	2017	2018	2019
1	New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA	1667.3	1718.2	1788.3	1876.6
2	Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA	1008.2	1048.6	1094.1	1152.4
3	Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI	655.7	675.8	703.9	737.3
4	Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	506.8	541.1	579.3	613.4
5	Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	508.6	528.9	555.4	585.9
6	San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA	473.6	501.9	529.8	563.3
7	Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX	474.1	500.8	544.6	580.0
8	Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD	430.6	447.6	467.8	490.3
9	Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH	422.7	441.4	461.9	486.3
10	Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA	368.8	384.3	402.8	425.7
11	Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	335.5	357.5	376.1	396.4
12	Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL	329.7	340.9	356.6	376.6
13	San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA	254.1	267.7	282.2	298.6
14	Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI	252.5	263.3	274.2	287.3
15	Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI	249.4	259.5	268.3	282.1
16	Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ	231.1	243.7	260.0	277.6
17	San Diego-Carlsbad, CA	216.7	227.6	239.8	254.4
18	Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO	198.0	209.4	221.5	233.9
19	Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD	188.6	195.0	204.4	215.3
20	Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC	163.9	172.3	181.0	192.4
21	Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA	164.9	171.8	181.4	192.5
22	St. Louis, MO-IL	158.3	162.1	168.0	175.5
23	Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA	150.0	157.8	166.7	177.2
24	Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	143.2	148.6	156.2	165.6
25	Pittsburgh, PA	138.0	143.8	150.5	157.4
26	Austin-Round Rock, TX	133.7	142.9	153.3	162.8
27	Indianapolis-Carmel, IN	136.8	142.9	149.7	158.1
28	Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN	131.6	137.6	143.9	151.0
29	Columbus, OH	130.5	137.2	143.9	151.8
30	Cleveland-Elyria, OH	129.2	133.9	139.9	146.2
31	Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL	127.3	133.6	141.0	149.7
32	Kansas City, MO-KS	128.9	133.1	138.9	146.3
33	Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin, TN	125.5	132.2	139.5	148.2
34	Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade, CA	123.0	128.2	135.2	144.1
35	San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX	115.4	122.3	129.7	136.4
36	Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV	111.6	117.3	124.9	133.2
37	Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI	102.4	105.5	110.5	115.7
38	Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT	99.9	101.1	105.8	111.2
39	Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	92.2	95.1	99.3	104.4
40	Salt Lake City, UT	85.4	89.5	94.3	100.3
41	Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT	87.8	89.3	93.2	97.3
42	Raleigh, NC	79.9	84.0	88.7	94.8
43	Richmond, VA	80.2	82.9	86.8	91.3
44	Providence-Warwick, RI-MA	80.2	82.8	86.6	90.6

Table 1: Gross Metropolitan Product of U.S. Metro Areas
(US\$, Billions)

Rank 2017		2016	2017	2018	2019
45	New Orleans-Metairie, LA	78.0	80.5	84.4	88.1
46	Louisville-Jefferson County, KY-IN	74.6	77.5	80.2	84.0
47	Jacksonville, FL	71.7	75.0	79.0	83.7
48	Memphis, TN-MS-AR	72.2	73.9	77.1	80.8
49	Oklahoma City, OK	69.7	73.0	77.1	81.1
50	Urban Honolulu, HI	65.5	67.8	70.4	72.7
51	Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA	63.2	64.8	67.1	70.2
52	Birmingham-Hoover, AL	62.6	64.7	67.0	70.0
53	Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI	58.4	61.0	63.9	67.2
54	Tulsa, OK	57.8	60.1	63.3	66.2
55	Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls, NY	58.5	60.0	62.0	64.5
56	Rochester, NY	55.9	57.0	58.8	61.2
57	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY	52.8	54.5	56.3	58.8
58	Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA	52.3	54.4	55.9	58.9
59	Baton Rouge, LA	52.0	53.7	56.3	59.2
60	Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA	48.8	50.9	53.4	56.4
61	Madison, WI	48.1	50.3	52.9	55.9
62	Durham-Chapel Hill, NC	43.9	45.9	48.3	51.7
63	Albuquerque, NM	43.2	44.8	46.8	48.7
64	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	42.6	44.1	46.1	48.3
65	Worcester, MA-CT	42.2	43.8	45.7	47.7
66	New Haven-Milford, CT	43.1	43.7	45.8	47.9
67	Fresno, CA	40.7	42.7	45.1	47.8
68	Greenville-Mauldin-Easley, SC	40.9	42.2	43.9	46.1
69	Dayton, OH	40.5	42.0	43.7	45.8
70	Knoxville, TN	40.2	41.9	43.7	46.0
71	Columbia, SC	40.3	41.6	43.2	45.6
72	Greensboro-High Point, NC	40.0	40.9	42.4	44.3
73	Charleston-North Charleston, SC	39.0	40.7	42.6	45.2
74	Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR	38.0	39.3	40.6	42.5
75	Tucson, AZ	37.2	38.6	40.7	43.1
76	Akron, OH	37.2	38.3	39.9	41.7
77	Bakersfield, CA	35.4	36.8	39.0	41.5
78	Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA	35.4	36.8	38.4	40.2
79	Boise City, ID	32.3	34.2	36.0	38.1
80	Toledo, OH	33.1	33.9	35.4	37.0
81	Syracuse, NY	33.0	33.7	34.5	35.9
82	Colorado Springs, CO	31.4	33.0	34.8	36.9
83	Wichita, KS	32.3	32.6	33.8	35.3
84	Trenton, NJ	31.2	32.2	33.6	35.3
85	Portland-South Portland, ME	30.9	32.2	33.7	35.2
86	North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton, FL	29.9	31.1	32.8	34.7
87	Jackson, MS	29.4	30.3	31.6	33.2
88	Lexington-Fayette, KY	28.8	29.9	31.2	32.7

Table 1: Gross Metropolitan Product of U.S. Metro Areas
(US\$, Billions)

Rank 2017		2016	2017	2018	2019
89	El Paso, TX	28.4	29.8	31.3	32.7
90	Winston-Salem, NC	28.8	29.4	30.6	32.1
91	Santa Rosa, CA	27.5	29.1	30.4	32.0
92	Lancaster, PA	27.8	29.0	30.4	31.8
93	Anchorage, AK	27.2	28.7	31.2	32.0
94	Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL	27.4	28.7	30.2	32.3
95	Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO	26.9	28.5	30.0	32.1
96	Springfield, MA	27.3	28.3	29.4	30.6
97	Stockton-Lodi, CA	26.4	27.8	29.4	31.1
98	Manchester-Nashua, NH	26.8	27.8	29.1	30.5
99	Reno, NV	26.0	27.8	29.8	31.7
100	Midland, TX	24.0	26.9	32.7	35.4
101	Chattanooga, TN-GA	25.8	26.7	28.0	29.4
102	Ogden-Clearfield, UT	25.1	26.4	27.7	29.4
103	Santa Maria-Santa Barbara, CA	25.1	26.3	27.4	28.8
104	Huntsville, AL	24.8	25.9	27.2	28.7
105	Spokane-Spokane Valley, WA	24.3	25.8	27.1	28.6
106	Boulder, CO	24.0	25.3	26.7	28.1
107	Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX	24.6	25.2	26.4	27.8
108	Provo-Orem, UT	23.4	25.0	26.4	28.2
109	Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC	23.7	24.4	25.5	26.8
110	Salinas, CA	22.7	23.8	25.1	26.3
111	Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton, PA	23.0	23.7	24.8	25.9
112	Corpus Christi, TX	22.2	23.1	24.4	26.0
113	Lansing-East Lansing, MI	22.0	23.0	23.9	25.1
114	Ann Arbor, MI	22.0	22.8	23.7	25.0
115	Fort Wayne, IN	21.1	21.9	22.7	23.8
116	Vallejo-Fairfield, CA	20.4	21.6	22.7	24.1
117	Lafayette, LA	20.9	21.6	23.0	24.3
118	Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL	20.5	21.5	22.5	24.0
119	Shreveport-Bossier City, LA	20.7	21.5	22.6	23.7
120	Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL	20.2	21.1	22.2	23.5
121	Modesto, CA	19.9	20.9	22.0	23.3
122	Reading, PA	19.9	20.6	21.5	22.5
123	McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX	19.4	20.5	21.7	22.7
124	Peoria, IL	20.1	20.5	21.3	22.3
125	Lincoln, NE	19.8	20.3	20.9	22.0
126	Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA	19.9	20.2	20.7	21.6
127	Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL	19.4	19.8	20.5	21.3
128	Sioux Falls, SD	18.9	19.6	20.5	21.6
129	York-Hanover, PA	18.6	19.3	20.1	21.1
130	Mobile, AL	18.8	19.3	20.1	21.0
131	Green Bay, WI	18.7	19.3	20.2	21.2
132	Springfield, MO	18.4	19.0	19.8	20.7

Table 1: Gross Metropolitan Product of U.S. Metro Areas
(US\$, Billions)

Rank 2017		2016	2017	2018	2019
133	Asheville, NC	18.2	18.8	19.6	20.7
134	Cedar Rapids, IA	18.3	18.6	19.1	19.9
135	Savannah, GA	17.9	18.6	19.1	20.0
136	Salisbury, MD-DE	17.7	18.3	19.2	20.1
137	Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL	17.6	18.3	19.1	20.1
138	Lake Charles, LA	16.6	18.1	19.5	20.8
139	Killeen-Temple, TX	17.5	18.1	18.8	19.9
140	Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island, FL	17.3	17.9	18.7	20.0
141	Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL	17.2	17.9	18.8	19.9
142	Montgomery, AL	17.3	17.8	18.4	19.3
143	Evansville, IN-KY	17.1	17.8	18.6	19.5
144	Fayetteville, NC	17.3	17.6	18.3	19.2
145	Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway, SC-NC	16.7	17.6	18.4	19.6
146	Fort Collins, CO	15.9	17.2	18.3	19.5
147	Elkhart-Goshen, IN	15.7	16.9	18.3	19.2
148	Canton-Massillon, OH	16.3	16.8	17.5	18.3
149	Salem, OR	16.1	16.7	17.6	18.5
150	Kalamazoo-Portage, MI	16.2	16.7	17.5	18.4
151	Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula, MS	16.5	16.7	17.3	18.1
152	Visalia-Porterville, CA	15.8	16.7	17.6	18.6
153	Tallahassee, FL	15.8	16.5	17.3	18.3
154	Fargo, ND-MN	15.8	16.5	17.2	18.1
155	Spartanburg, SC	15.3	16.2	16.9	17.8
156	Eugene, OR	15.4	16.0	16.7	17.5
157	Norwich-New London, CT	15.5	15.8	16.6	17.4
158	Roanoke, VA	15.2	15.4	16.0	16.7
159	San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande, CA	14.4	15.3	16.0	16.8
160	Rockford, IL	14.9	15.1	15.9	16.7
161	Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	14.3	14.9	15.4	16.0
162	South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI	14.2	14.8	15.4	16.1
163	Wilmington, NC	14.2	14.7	15.3	16.2
164	Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA	13.7	14.4	15.1	15.9
165	Columbus, GA-AL	13.9	14.3	14.8	15.5
166	Flint, MI	13.8	14.2	14.5	15.1
167	Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin, FL	13.7	14.2	15.0	16.0
168	Burlington-South Burlington, VT	13.7	14.1	14.6	15.3
169	Tyler, TX	13.4	14.1	15.4	16.0
170	Port St. Lucie, FL	13.4	14.0	14.6	15.5
171	Lubbock, TX	13.3	13.9	14.5	15.2
172	Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC	13.5	13.9	14.5	15.1
173	Kennewick-Richland, WA	13.1	13.8	14.4	15.2
174	Charlottesville, VA	12.8	13.4	14.2	15.0
175	Charleston, WV	12.7	13.4	14.0	14.6
176	Amarillo, TX	12.9	13.3	14.1	14.9

Table 1: Gross Metropolitan Product of U.S. Metro Areas
(US\$, Billions)

Rank 2017		2016	2017	2018	2019
177	Gainesville, FL	12.5	13.1	13.8	14.5
178	Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ	12.8	13.1	13.6	14.2
179	Duluth, MN-WI	12.8	13.0	13.5	14.0
180	Appleton, WI	12.6	12.9	13.6	14.3
181	Rochester, MN	12.1	12.5	12.9	13.5
182	Champaign-Urbana, IL	12.1	12.5	12.9	13.4
183	Olympia-Tumwater, WA	11.7	12.5	13.1	13.8
184	Waco, TX	11.8	12.3	12.9	13.5
185	Greeley, CO	11.2	12.3	13.7	14.9
186	Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA	11.9	12.1	12.6	13.2
187	Barnstable Town, MA	11.3	11.7	12.1	12.7
188	Bloomington-Normal, IL	11.3	11.6	12.0	12.6
189	Erie, PA	11.1	11.3	11.7	12.2
190	Tuscaloosa, AL	10.9	11.2	11.8	12.4
191	Napa, CA	10.6	11.2	11.6	12.2
192	Bremerton-Silverdale, WA	10.8	11.2	11.6	12.3
193	Utica-Rome, NY	10.7	11.1	11.3	11.7
194	Clarksville, TN-KY	10.7	10.9	11.5	12.1
195	Bellingham, WA	10.3	10.8	11.3	12.0
196	Topeka, KS	10.6	10.8	11.1	11.5
197	Brownsville-Harlingen, TX	10.4	10.7	11.2	11.8
198	Oshkosh-Neenah, WI	10.3	10.7	11.2	11.8
199	Iowa City, IA	10.3	10.6	11.0	11.4
200	Lafayette-West Lafayette, IN	10.1	10.5	11.0	11.6
201	Billings, MT	10.1	10.4	10.8	11.3
202	St. Cloud, MN	10.1	10.4	10.8	11.4
203	Houma-Thibodaux, LA	10.1	10.4	11.0	11.7
204	Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV	9.7	10.2	10.6	11.1
205	Springfield, IL	10.0	10.1	10.3	10.7
206	College Station-Bryan, TX	9.4	10.1	10.9	11.6
207	Fort Smith, AR-OK	10.0	10.1	10.4	11.0
208	Longview, TX	9.7	10.0	10.8	11.6
209	Bend-Redmond, OR	9.4	10.0	10.6	11.3
210	Macon-Bibb County, GA	9.6	9.9	10.1	10.4
211	Sioux City, IA-NE-SD	9.9	9.9	10.2	10.7
212	Yakima, WA	9.4	9.8	10.4	10.9
213	Binghamton, NY	9.4	9.8	9.9	10.3
214	Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA	9.5	9.7	10.0	10.5
215	Lynchburg, VA	9.4	9.7	10.1	10.5
216	Gainesville, GA	9.0	9.6	10.1	10.6
217	Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort, SC	9.0	9.5	9.9	10.5
218	Athens-Clarke County, GA	8.8	9.3	9.7	10.1
219	Odessa, TX	8.6	9.3	10.5	11.3
220	Columbia, MO	8.9	9.2	9.4	9.9

Table 1: Gross Metropolitan Product of U.S. Metro Areas
(US\$, Billions)

Rank 2017		2016	2017	2018	2019
221	Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina, HI	8.6	9.1	9.4	9.8
222	State College, PA	8.7	9.0	9.4	9.8
223	Merced, CA	8.3	8.8	9.4	9.9
224	Ocala, FL	8.4	8.8	9.2	9.8
225	Eau Claire, WI	8.4	8.6	9.0	9.4
226	Panama City, FL	8.3	8.6	9.0	9.5
227	Florence, SC	8.2	8.5	8.7	9.1
228	Laredo, TX	8.0	8.4	9.0	9.5
229	Greenville, NC	8.2	8.4	8.7	9.2
230	Medford, OR	8.0	8.4	8.8	9.3
231	Chico, CA	7.9	8.3	8.7	9.2
232	Bismarck, ND	8.0	8.3	8.6	9.0
233	Saginaw, MI	8.2	8.3	8.5	8.8
234	Racine, WI	8.1	8.3	8.7	9.1
235	Morgantown, WV	7.6	8.2	8.8	9.2
236	Harrisonburg, VA	7.8	8.0	8.4	8.8
237	Wausau, WI	7.8	8.0	8.4	8.9
238	Jacksonville, NC	7.7	8.0	8.2	8.7
239	Monroe, LA	7.4	7.6	7.8	8.2
240	Wheeling, WV-OH	7.2	7.6	7.8	8.2
241	La Crosse-Onalaska, WI-MN	7.3	7.5	7.9	8.3
242	Jefferson City, MO	7.3	7.4	7.6	8.0
243	Dover, DE	7.2	7.4	7.7	8.1
244	Bowling Green, KY	7.1	7.4	7.8	8.2
245	Joplin, MO	7.2	7.4	7.6	8.0
246	Santa Fe, NM	7.1	7.3	7.7	8.0
247	Daphne-Fairhope-Foley, AL	7.0	7.3	7.6	8.0
248	Warner Robins, GA	7.0	7.3	7.6	8.0
249	Bloomington, IN	7.0	7.3	7.4	7.8
250	Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA	7.0	7.2	7.4	7.7
251	Las Cruces, NM	6.9	7.1	7.4	7.8
252	Johnson City, TN	6.8	7.1	7.3	7.6
253	Abilene, TX	6.7	7.0	7.6	8.0
254	Niles-Benton Harbor, MI	6.7	6.9	7.1	7.5
255	Pittsfield, MA	6.6	6.8	7.0	7.3
256	Rapid City, SD	6.6	6.8	7.1	7.5
257	Janesville-Beloit, WI	6.5	6.8	7.2	7.5
258	Yuma, AZ	6.4	6.7	7.1	7.5
259	Idaho Falls, ID	6.4	6.7	7.0	7.4
260	California-Lexington Park, MD	6.4	6.7	7.0	7.4
261	Winchester, VA-WV	6.3	6.6	7.0	7.4
262	Redding, CA	6.2	6.6	6.9	7.3
263	Wichita Falls, TX	6.1	6.4	7.0	7.3
264	Kingston, NY	6.1	6.4	6.5	6.8

Table 1: Gross Metropolitan Product of U.S. Metro Areas
(US\$, Billions)

Rank 2017		2016	2017	2018	2019
265	Terre Haute, IN	6.3	6.4	6.6	6.9
266	Dalton, GA	6.3	6.4	6.6	6.9
267	Watertown-Fort Drum, NY	6.3	6.4	6.6	6.8
268	Sheboygan, WI	6.1	6.3	6.7	7.0
269	Elizabethtown, KY	6.2	6.3	6.6	7.0
270	Decatur, IL	6.2	6.3	6.6	6.8
271	Jackson, TN	6.1	6.3	6.6	6.9
272	Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA	6.0	6.3	6.6	6.9
273	Jackson, MI	6.1	6.3	6.6	6.9
274	Hattiesburg, MS	6.0	6.2	6.5	6.8
275	East Stroudsburg, PA	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.7
276	Alexandria, LA	6.2	6.2	6.4	6.8
277	Prescott, AZ	5.9	6.2	6.6	7.0
278	Yuba City, CA	5.8	6.1	6.5	6.8
279	Rocky Mount, NC	6.2	6.1	6.2	6.5
280	Bangor, ME	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.5
281	Casper, WY	5.9	6.1	6.6	7.0
282	El Centro, CA	5.8	6.1	6.3	6.7
283	Battle Creek, MI	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.6
284	Flagstaff, AZ	5.8	6.1	6.4	6.8
285	Coeur d'Alene, ID	5.7	6.0	6.3	6.7
286	Farmington, NM	5.7	5.9	6.6	6.8
287	Columbus, IN	5.7	5.9	6.2	6.5
288	Muskegon, MI	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.4
289	Dubuque, IA	5.7	5.9	6.0	6.3
290	Vineland-Bridgeton, NJ	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.3
291	Sebastian-Vero Beach, FL	5.6	5.9	6.1	6.5
292	Cheyenne, WY	5.5	5.8	6.0	6.3
293	Fairbanks, AK	5.4	5.8	6.4	6.6
294	Owensboro, KY	5.5	5.8	6.1	6.4
295	Lima, OH	5.5	5.7	5.9	6.2
296	Grand Forks, ND-MN	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.2
297	Mankato-North Mankato, MN	5.4	5.6	5.8	6.1
298	St. George, UT	5.2	5.5	5.9	6.4
299	Midland, MI	5.5	5.5	5.7	6.0
300	Altoona, PA	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.9
301	Grand Junction, CO	5.1	5.5	6.0	6.4
302	Decatur, AL	5.3	5.5	5.7	6.0
303	Missoula, MT	5.3	5.5	5.8	6.0
304	Madera, CA	5.2	5.5	5.8	6.2
305	St. Joseph, MO-KS	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.9
306	Chambersburg-Waynesboro, PA	5.3	5.5	5.7	5.9
307	Auburn-Opelika, AL	5.2	5.4	5.7	5.9
308	Jonesboro, AR	5.2	5.4	5.7	6.0

Table 1: Gross Metropolitan Product of U.S. Metro Areas
(US\$, Billions)

Rank 2017		2016	2017	2018	2019
309	Burlington, NC	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.9
310	Ames, IA	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.9
311	Albany, GA	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.7
312	Texarkana, TX-AR	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.8
313	Ocean City, NJ	5.2	5.4	5.7	5.9
314	Hanford-Corcoran, CA	5.1	5.4	5.6	5.9
315	Carbondale-Marion, IL	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.7
316	Ithaca, NY	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.7
317	Dothan, AL	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.7
318	Glens Falls, NY	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.5
319	Lebanon, PA	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.5
320	Pueblo, CO	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.6
321	Logan, UT-ID	4.9	5.0	5.3	5.6
322	Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.4
323	Staunton-Waynesboro, VA	4.9	5.0	5.3	5.5
324	San Angelo, TX	4.8	5.0	5.4	5.7
325	Lawton, OK	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.4
326	New Bern, NC	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.4
327	Valdosta, GA	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.4
328	Fond du Lac, WI	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.5
329	Kokomo, IN	4.7	4.9	5.3	5.6
330	Wenatchee, WA	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.4
331	Corvallis, OR	4.6	4.8	5.0	5.3
332	Williamsport, PA	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.1
333	Monroe, MI	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.2
334	Victoria, TX	4.6	4.7	5.0	5.4
335	Lawrence, KS	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.9
336	Grand Island, NE	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.9
337	Lake Havasu City-Kingman, AZ	4.3	4.5	4.8	5.1
338	Springfield, OH	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.8
339	Goldsboro, NC	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.8
340	Sherman-Denison, TX	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.9
341	Mansfield, OH	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.8
342	Cleveland, TN	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.9
343	Kankakee, IL	4.1	4.4	4.6	4.8
344	Morristown, TN	4.2	4.3	4.6	4.8
345	Longview, WA	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.7
346	Brunswick, GA	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.6
347	Punta Gorda, FL	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.8
348	Johnstown, PA	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.6
349	Albany, OR	4.0	4.2	4.5	4.7
350	Cape Girardeau, MO-IL	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.6
351	Lewiston-Auburn, ME	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.5
352	Beckley, WV	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.5

Table 1: Gross Metropolitan Product of U.S. Metro Areas
(US\$, Billions)

Rank 2017		2016	2017	2018	2019
353	Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.4
354	Bloomsburg-Berwick, PA	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.4
355	Hammond, LA	3.8	4.1	4.3	4.5
356	Sierra Vista-Douglas, AZ	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.4
357	Michigan City-La Porte, IN	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.3
358	Rome, GA	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.2
359	Parkersburg-Vienna, WV	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.2
360	Muncie, IN	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.2
361	Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville, AL	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.2
362	Sumter, SC	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.1
363	Manhattan, KS	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.9
364	Great Falls, MT	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.9
365	Hinesville, GA	3.5	3.6	3.8	4.0
366	Carson City, NV	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.8
367	Elmira, NY	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.6
368	Gettysburg, PA	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.7
369	Cumberland, MD-WV	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.7
370	Bay City, MI	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.5
371	Hot Springs, AR	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.4
372	Homosassa Springs, FL	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.4
373	Walla Walla, WA	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.3
374	Gadsden, AL	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.2
375	Pine Bluff, AR	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.1
376	Pocatello, ID	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.1
377	Danville, IL	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.0
378	The Villages, FL	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.1
379	Lewiston, ID-WA	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7
380	Grants Pass, OR	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7
381	Sebring, FL	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.3

Table 2: Gross Product of Countries (GDP) and Metro Areas (GMP)
(US\$, Billions)

Rank	Country or <i>Metro Area</i>	2017
1	United States	19,390.6
2	China	12,216.7
3	Japan	4,872.0
4	Germany	3,668.9
5	United Kingdom	2,623.5
6	India	2,594.0
7	France	2,581.3
8	Brazil	2,056.0
9	Italy	1,937.0
10	New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA	1,718.2
11	Canada	1,652.2
12	Russia	1,576.7
13	South Korea	1,529.2
14	Australia	1,378.7
15	Spain	1,311.4
16	Mexico	1,151.0
17	Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA	1,048.6
18	Indonesia	1,015.4
19	Turkey	848.2
20	Netherlands	826.7
21	Saudi Arabia	683.8
22	Switzerland	678.4
23	Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI	675.8
24	Argentina	637.6
25	Taiwan	572.8
26	Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	541.1
27	Sweden	538.7
28	Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	528.9
29	Poland	524.1
30	San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA	501.9
31	Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX	500.8
32	Belgium	492.7
33	Thailand	455.3
34	Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD	447.6
35	Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH	441.4
36	Iran	431.2
37	Austria	417.1
38	Norway	396.6
39	United Arab Emirates	395.4
40	Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA	384.3
41	Nigeria	376.4
42	Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	357.5
43	Israel	350.7

Table 2: Gross Product of Countries (GDP) and Metro Areas (GMP)
(US\$, Billions)

Rank	Country or <i>Metro Area</i>	2017
44	South Africa	349.2
45	Hong Kong	341.5
46	<i>Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL</i>	340.9
47	Ireland	333.4
48	Denmark	325.0
49	Singapore	323.9
50	Malaysia	314.6
51	Philippines	313.3
52	Colombia	309.2
53	Pakistan	302.1
54	Chile	277.0
55	<i>San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA</i>	267.7
56	<i>Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI</i>	263.3
57	<i>Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI</i>	259.5
58	Finland	251.9
59	<i>Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ</i>	243.7
60	Bangladesh	243.5
61	<i>San Diego-Carlsbad, CA</i>	227.6
62	Vietnam	221.2
63	Portugal	217.6
64	Czech Republic	216.5
65	Peru	215.2
66	Romania	210.9
67	<i>Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO</i>	209.4
68	New Zealand	201.4
69	Greece	199.7
70	<i>Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD</i>	195.0
71	Egypt	194.5
72	Iraq	175.6
73	<i>Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC</i>	172.3
74	<i>Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA</i>	171.8
75	Algeria	169.1
76	Venezuela	169.0
77	Qatar	167.6
78	<i>St. Louis, MO-IL</i>	162.1
79	Kazakhstan	161.5
80	<i>Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA</i>	157.8
81	<i>Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL</i>	148.6
82	Angola	148.0
83	<i>Pittsburgh, PA</i>	143.8
84	<i>Austin-Round Rock, TX</i>	142.9
85	<i>Indianapolis-Carmel, IN</i>	142.9

Table 2: Gross Product of Countries (GDP) and Metro Areas (GMP)
(US\$, Billions)

Rank	Country or <i>Metro Area</i>	2017
86	Hungary	139.0
87	Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN	137.6
88	Columbus, OH	137.2
89	Cleveland-Elyria, OH	133.9
90	Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL	133.6
91	Kansas City, MO-KS	133.1
92	Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin, TN	132.2
93	Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade, CA	128.2
94	San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX	122.3
95	Kuwait	122.0
96	Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV	117.3
97	Ukraine	112.1
98	Morocco	110.8
99	Sudan	109.8
100	Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI	105.5
101	Ecuador	103.1
102	Puerto Rico	102.0
103	Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT	101.1
104	Slovakia	95.8
105	Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	95.1
106	Cuba	92.0
107	Salt Lake City, UT	89.5
108	Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT	89.3
109	Sri Lanka	86.7
110	Raleigh, NC	84.0
111	Richmond, VA	82.9
112	Providence-Warwick, RI-MA	82.8
113	New Orleans-Metairie, LA	80.5
114	Ethiopia	79.2
115	Louisville-Jefferson County, KY-IN	77.5
116	Kenya	76.6
117	Dominican Republic	76.0
118	Oman	75.8
119	Guatemala	75.6
120	Jacksonville, FL	75.0
121	Memphis, TN-MS-AR	73.9
122	Oklahoma City, OK	73.0
123	Urban Honolulu, HI	67.8
124	Myanmar	66.4
125	Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA	64.8
126	Birmingham-Hoover, AL	64.7
127	Luxembourg	62.4

Table 2: Gross Product of Countries (GDP) and Metro Areas (GMP)
(US\$, Billions)

Rank	Country or <i>Metro Area</i>	2017
128	Panama	61.8
129	<i>Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI</i>	61.0
130	<i>Tulsa, OK</i>	60.1
131	<i>Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls, NY</i>	60.0
132	Uruguay	59.2
133	Costa Rica	58.0
134	<i>Rochester, NY</i>	57.0
135	Bulgaria	56.7
136	Croatia	54.8
137	<i>Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY</i>	54.5
138	<i>Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA</i>	54.4
139	<i>Baton Rouge, LA</i>	53.7
140	Belarus	51.9
141	Tanzania	51.5
142	<i>Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA</i>	50.9
143	<i>Madison, WI</i>	50.3
144	Macau	49.7
145	Slovenia	48.9
146	Uzbekistan	48.6
147	Lebanon	47.8
148	Lithuania	47.2
149	Ghana	46.2
150	<i>Durham-Chapel Hill, NC</i>	45.9
151	<i>Albuquerque, NM</i>	44.8
152	<i>Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ</i>	44.1
153	<i>Worcester, MA-CT</i>	43.8
154	<i>New Haven-Milford, CT</i>	43.7
155	<i>Fresno, CA</i>	42.7
156	<i>Greenville-Mauldin-Easley, SC</i>	42.2
157	<i>Dayton, OH</i>	42.0
158	<i>Knoxville, TN</i>	41.9
159	<i>Columbia, SC</i>	41.6
160	Cote d'Ivoire	41.4
161	Serbia	41.4
162	<i>Greensboro-High Point, NC</i>	40.9
163	<i>Charleston-North Charleston, SC</i>	40.7
164	Jordan	40.2
165	Tunisia	39.9
166	Turkmenistan	39.5
167	<i>Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR</i>	39.3
168	<i>Tucson, AZ</i>	38.6
169	Democratic Republic of Congo	38.4

Table 2: Gross Product of Countries (GDP) and Metro Areas (GMP)
(US\$, Billions)

Rank	Country or <i>Metro Area</i>	2017
170	Akron, OH	38.3
171	Azerbaijan	37.6
172	Bolivia	37.2
173	Bakersfield, CA	36.8
174	Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA	36.8
175	Cameroon	35.5
176	Bahrain	34.9
177	Boise City, ID	34.2
178	Toledo, OH	33.9
179	Syracuse, NY	33.7
180	Colorado Springs, CO	33.0
181	Wichita, KS	32.6
182	Trenton, NJ	32.2
183	Portland-South Portland, ME	32.2
184	North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton, FL	31.1
185	North Korea	30.5
186	Jackson, MS	30.3
187	Latvia	30.2
188	Libya	30.1
189	Lexington-Fayette, KY	29.9
190	Paraguay	29.9
191	El Paso, TX	29.8
192	Winston-Salem, NC	29.4
193	Santa Rosa, CA	29.1
194	Lancaster, PA	29.0
195	Uganda	28.7
196	Anchorage, AK	28.7
197	Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL	28.7
198	Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO	28.5
199	Springfield, MA	28.3
200	Stockton-Lodi, CA	27.8
201	Manchester-Nashua, NH	27.8
202	Reno, NV	27.8
203	El Salvador	27.7
204	Midland, TX	26.9
205	Chattanooga, TN-GA	26.7
206	Syria	26.5
207	Ogden-Clearfield, UT	26.4
208	Santa Maria-Santa Barbara, CA	26.3
209	Huntsville, AL	25.9
210	Estonia	25.9
211	Zambia	25.8

Table 2: Gross Product of Countries (GDP) and Metro Areas (GMP)
 (US\$, Billions)

Rank	Country or <i>Metro Area</i>	2017
212	<i>Spokane-Spokane Valley, WA</i>	25.8
213	<i>Boulder, CO</i>	25.3
214	<i>Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX</i>	25.2
215	<i>Provo-Orem, UT</i>	25.0
216	<i>Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC</i>	24.4
217	Nepal	24.3
218	Iceland	24.0
219	Reunion	24.0
220	Trinidad and Tobago	23.8
221	<i>Salinas, CA</i>	23.8
222	<i>Scranton-Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton, PA</i>	23.7
223	<i>Corpus Christi, TX</i>	23.1
224	<i>Lansing-East Lansing, MI</i>	23.0
225	<i>Ann Arbor, MI</i>	22.8
226	Honduras	22.7
227	Yemen	22.7
228	Cambodia	22.1
229	<i>Fort Wayne, IN</i>	21.9
230	Afghanistan	21.8
231	Cyprus	21.7
232	<i>Vallejo-Fairfield, CA</i>	21.6
233	<i>Lafayette, LA</i>	21.6
234	<i>Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL</i>	21.5
235	<i>Shreveport-Bossier City, LA</i>	21.5
236	<i>Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL</i>	21.1
237	<i>Modesto, CA</i>	20.9
238	<i>Reading, PA</i>	20.6
239	<i>McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX</i>	20.5
240	<i>Peoria, IL</i>	20.5
241	<i>Lincoln, NE</i>	20.3
242	Papua New Guinea	20.2
243	<i>Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA</i>	20.2
244	<i>Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL</i>	19.8
245	<i>Sioux Falls, SD</i>	19.6
246	<i>York-Hanover, PA</i>	19.3
247	<i>Mobile, AL</i>	19.3
248	<i>Green Bay, WI</i>	19.3
249	<i>Springfield, MO</i>	19.0
250	<i>Asheville, NC</i>	18.8
251	<i>Cedar Rapids, IA</i>	18.6
252	<i>Savannah, GA</i>	18.6
253	Bosnia and Herzegovina	18.4

Table 2: Gross Product of Countries (GDP) and Metro Areas (GMP)
(US\$, Billions)

Rank	Country or <i>Metro Area</i>	2017
254	<i>Salisbury, MD-DE</i>	18.3
255	<i>Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL</i>	18.3
256	<i>Lake Charles, LA</i>	18.1
257	<i>Killeen-Temple, TX</i>	18.1
258	<i>Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island, FL</i>	17.9
259	<i>Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL</i>	17.9
260	<i>Montgomery, AL</i>	17.8
261	<i>Evansville, IN-KY</i>	17.8
262	Botswana	17.7
263	<i>Fayetteville, NC</i>	17.6
264	<i>Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway, SC-NC</i>	17.6
265	<i>Fort Collins, CO</i>	17.2
266	<i>Elkhart-Goshen, IN</i>	16.9
267	<i>Canton-Massillon, OH</i>	16.8
268	<i>Salem, OR</i>	16.7
269	<i>Kalamazoo-Portage, MI</i>	16.7
270	<i>Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula, MS</i>	16.7
271	<i>Visalia-Porterville, CA</i>	16.7
272	Laos	16.6
273	Zimbabwe	16.5
274	<i>Tallahassee, FL</i>	16.5
275	<i>Fargo, ND-MN</i>	16.5
276	<i>Spartanburg, SC</i>	16.2
277	<i>Eugene, OR</i>	16.0
278	Senegal	16.0
279	<i>Norwich-New London, CT</i>	15.8
280	<i>Roanoke, VA</i>	15.4
281	<i>San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande, CA</i>	15.3
282	<i>Rockford, IL</i>	15.1
283	<i>Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH</i>	14.9
284	Palestinian Authority	14.8
285	<i>South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI</i>	14.8
286	<i>Wilmington, NC</i>	14.7
287	Gabon	14.6
288	Georgia	14.6
289	<i>Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA</i>	14.4
290	Jamaica	14.4
291	<i>Columbus, GA-AL</i>	14.3
292	<i>Flint, MI</i>	14.2
293	<i>Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin, FL</i>	14.2
294	<i>Burlington-South Burlington, VT</i>	14.1
295	<i>Tyler, TX</i>	14.1

Table 2: Gross Product of Countries (GDP) and Metro Areas (GMP)
(US\$, Billions)

Rank	Country or <i>Metro Area</i>	2017
296	<i>Port St. Lucie, FL</i>	14.0
297	<i>Lubbock, TX</i>	13.9
298	<i>Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC</i>	13.9
299	<i>Kennewick-Richland, WA</i>	13.8
300	Nicaragua	13.7
301	<i>Charlottesville, VA</i>	13.4
302	Mauritius	13.4
303	<i>Charleston, WV</i>	13.4
304	<i>Amarillo, TX</i>	13.3
305	Namibia	13.2
306	<i>Gainesville, FL</i>	13.1
307	Mozambique	13.1
308	Albania	13.1
309	<i>Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ</i>	13.1
310	<i>Duluth, MN-WI</i>	13.0
311	<i>Appleton, WI</i>	12.9
312	Burkina Faso	12.8
313	Madagascar	12.8
314	Malta	12.5
315	<i>Rochester, MN</i>	12.5
316	<i>Champaign-Urbana, IL</i>	12.5
317	<i>Olympia-Tumwater, WA</i>	12.5
318	<i>Waco, TX</i>	12.3
319	Mali	12.3
320	<i>Greeley, CO</i>	12.3
321	Armenia	12.2
322	<i>Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA</i>	12.1
323	Bahamas	11.9
324	<i>Barnstable Town, MA</i>	11.7
325	<i>Bloomington-Normal, IL</i>	11.6
326	<i>Erie, PA</i>	11.3
327	<i>Tuscaloosa, AL</i>	11.2
328	<i>Napa, CA</i>	11.2
329	Brunei	11.2
330	<i>Bremerton-Silverdale, WA</i>	11.2
331	<i>Utica-Rome, NY</i>	11.1
332	Macedonia	11.1
333	Mongolia	11.1
334	<i>Clarksville, TN-KY</i>	10.9
335	Equatorial Guinea	10.9
336	<i>Bellingham, WA</i>	10.8
337	<i>Topeka, KS</i>	10.8

Table 2: Gross Product of Countries (GDP) and Metro Areas (GMP)
(US\$, Billions)

Rank	Country or <i>Metro Area</i>	2017
338	<i>Brownsville-Harlingen, TX</i>	10.7
339	Martinique	10.7
340	<i>Oshkosh-Neenah, WI</i>	10.7
341	<i>Iowa City, IA</i>	10.6
342	<i>Lafayette-West Lafayette, IN</i>	10.5
343	<i>Billings, MT</i>	10.4
344	<i>St. Cloud, MN</i>	10.4
345	<i>Houma-Thibodaux, LA</i>	10.4
346	<i>Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV</i>	10.2
347	<i>Springfield, IL</i>	10.1
348	<i>College Station-Bryan, TX</i>	10.1
349	<i>Fort Smith, AR-OK</i>	10.1
350	<i>Longview, TX</i>	10.0
351	<i>Bend-Redmond, OR</i>	10.0
352	<i>Macon-Bibb County, GA</i>	9.9
353	<i>Sioux City, IA-NE-SD</i>	9.9
354	Benin	9.8
355	Chad	9.8
356	<i>Yakima, WA</i>	9.8
357	<i>Binghamton, NY</i>	9.8
358	<i>Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA</i>	9.7
359	<i>Lynchburg, VA</i>	9.7
360	<i>Gainesville, GA</i>	9.6
361	<i>Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort, SC</i>	9.5
362	<i>Athens-Clarke County, GA</i>	9.3
363	<i>Odessa, TX</i>	9.3
364	<i>Columbia, MO</i>	9.2
365	<i>Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina, HI</i>	9.1
366	Guinea	9.0
367	<i>State College, PA</i>	9.0
368	<i>Merced, CA</i>	8.8
369	<i>Ocala, FL</i>	8.8
370	Congo	8.7
371	Rwanda	8.7
372	<i>Eau Claire, WI</i>	8.6
373	<i>Panama City, FL</i>	8.6
374	<i>Florence, SC</i>	8.5
375	<i>Laredo, TX</i>	8.4
376	<i>Greenville, NC</i>	8.4
377	Haiti	8.4
378	<i>Medford, OR</i>	8.4
379	<i>Chico, CA</i>	8.3

Table 2: Gross Product of Countries (GDP) and Metro Areas (GMP)
(US\$, Billions)

Rank	Country or <i>Metro Area</i>	2017
380	Niger	8.3
381	<i>Bismarck, ND</i>	8.3
382	<i>Saginaw, MI</i>	8.3
383	<i>Racine, WI</i>	8.3
384	<i>Morgantown, WV</i>	8.2
385	Moldova	8.1
386	<i>Harrisonburg, VA</i>	8.0
387	<i>Wausau, WI</i>	8.0
388	<i>Jacksonville, NC</i>	8.0
389	<i>Monroe, LA</i>	7.6
390	<i>Wheeling, WV-OH</i>	7.6
391	<i>La Crosse-Onalaska, WI-MN</i>	7.5
392	<i>Jefferson City, MO</i>	7.4
393	<i>Dover, DE</i>	7.4
394	<i>Bowling Green, KY</i>	7.4
395	<i>Joplin, MO</i>	7.4
396	<i>Santa Fe, NM</i>	7.3
397	<i>Daphne-Fairhope-Foley, AL</i>	7.3
398	<i>Warner Robins, GA</i>	7.3
399	<i>Bloomington, IN</i>	7.3
400	Kyrgyzstan	7.2
401	<i>Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA</i>	7.2
402	<i>Las Cruces, NM</i>	7.1
403	Kosovo	7.1
404	Tajikistan	7.1
405	<i>Johnson City, TN</i>	7.1
406	<i>Abilene, TX</i>	7.0
407	<i>Niles-Benton Harbor, MI</i>	6.9
408	<i>Pittsfield, MA</i>	6.8
409	<i>Rapid City, SD</i>	6.8
410	<i>Janesville-Beloit, WI</i>	6.8
411	<i>Yuma, AZ</i>	6.7
412	<i>Idaho Falls, ID</i>	6.7
413	<i>California-Lexington Park, MD</i>	6.7
414	<i>Winchester, VA-WV</i>	6.6
415	<i>Redding, CA</i>	6.6
416	<i>Wichita Falls, TX</i>	6.4
417	<i>Kingston, NY</i>	6.4
418	<i>Terre Haute, IN</i>	6.4
419	Bermuda	6.4
420	Liechtenstein	6.4
421	<i>Dalton, GA</i>	6.4

Table 2: Gross Product of Countries (GDP) and Metro Areas (GMP)
(US\$, Billions)

Rank	Country or <i>Metro Area</i>	2017
422	<i>Watertown-Fort Drum, NY</i>	6.4
423	<i>Sheboygan, WI</i>	6.3
424	<i>Elizabethtown, KY</i>	6.3
425	<i>Decatur, IL</i>	6.3
426	<i>Jackson, TN</i>	6.3
427	<i>Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA</i>	6.3
428	<i>Jackson, MI</i>	6.3
429	<i>Hattiesburg, MS</i>	6.2
430	<i>East Stroudsburg, PA</i>	6.2
431	<i>Alexandria, LA</i>	6.2
432	<i>Prescott, AZ</i>	6.2
433	<i>Yuba City, CA</i>	6.1
434	<i>Rocky Mount, NC</i>	6.1
435	<i>Bangor, ME</i>	6.1
436	<i>Casper, WY</i>	6.1
437	<i>El Centro, CA</i>	6.1
438	<i>Battle Creek, MI</i>	6.1
439	<i>Flagstaff, AZ</i>	6.1
440	<i>Coeur d'Alene, ID</i>	6.0
441	Malawi	6.0
442	<i>Farmington, NM</i>	5.9
443	<i>Columbus, IN</i>	5.9
444	Eritrea	5.9
445	Guam	5.9
446	<i>Muskegon, MI</i>	5.9
447	<i>Dubuque, IA</i>	5.9
448	<i>Vineland-Bridgeton, NJ</i>	5.9
449	<i>Sebastian-Vero Beach, FL</i>	5.9
450	<i>Cheyenne, WY</i>	5.8
451	<i>Fairbanks, AK</i>	5.8
452	<i>Owensboro, KY</i>	5.8
453	<i>Lima, OH</i>	5.7
454	<i>Grand Forks, ND-MN</i>	5.6
455	<i>Mankato-North Mankato, MN</i>	5.6
456	<i>St. George, UT</i>	5.5
457	<i>Midland, MI</i>	5.5
458	<i>Altoona, PA</i>	5.5
459	<i>Grand Junction, CO</i>	5.5
460	<i>Decatur, AL</i>	5.5
461	Mauritania	5.5
462	<i>Missoula, MT</i>	5.5
463	<i>Madera, CA</i>	5.5

Table 2: Gross Product of Countries (GDP) and Metro Areas (GMP)
(US\$, Billions)

Rank	Country or <i>Metro Area</i>	2017
464	<i>St. Joseph, MO-KS</i>	5.5
465	<i>Chambersburg-Waynesboro, PA</i>	5.5
466	<i>Auburn-Opelika, AL</i>	5.4
467	<i>Jonesboro, AR</i>	5.4
468	<i>Burlington, NC</i>	5.4
469	<i>Ames, IA</i>	5.4
470	<i>Albany, GA</i>	5.4
471	<i>Texarkana, TX-AR</i>	5.4
472	<i>Ocean City, NJ</i>	5.4
473	<i>Hanford-Corcoran, CA</i>	5.4
474	<i>Carbondale-Marion, IL</i>	5.4
475	<i>Ithaca, NY</i>	5.3
476	<i>Dothan, AL</i>	5.2
477	<i>Glens Falls, NY</i>	5.2
478	<i>Lebanon, PA</i>	5.1
479	<i>Pueblo, CO</i>	5.1
480	<i>Logan, UT-ID</i>	5.0
481	<i>Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL</i>	5.0
482	<i>Staunton-Waynesboro, VA</i>	5.0
483	<i>San Angelo, TX</i>	5.0
484	<i>Lawton, OK</i>	5.0
485	<i>New Bern, NC</i>	5.0
486	Fiji	5.0
487	Maldives	5.0
488	<i>Valdosta, GA</i>	5.0
489	<i>Fond du Lac, WI</i>	5.0
490	<i>Kokomo, IN</i>	4.9
491	<i>Wenatchee, WA</i>	4.9
492	Montenegro	4.8
493	<i>Corvallis, OR</i>	4.8
494	<i>Williamsport, PA</i>	4.8
495	<i>Monroe, MI</i>	4.8
496	Barbados	4.7
497	Swaziland	4.7
498	<i>Victoria, TX</i>	4.7
499	French Guiana	4.6
500	Togo	4.6
501	<i>Lawrence, KS</i>	4.6
502	<i>Grand Island, NE</i>	4.5
503	<i>Lake Havasu City-Kingman, AZ</i>	4.5
504	<i>Springfield, OH</i>	4.5
505	<i>Goldsboro, NC</i>	4.4

Table 2: Gross Product of Countries (GDP) and Metro Areas (GMP)
(US\$, Billions)

Rank	Country or <i>Metro Area</i>	2017
506	<i>Sherman-Denison, TX</i>	4.4
507	<i>Mansfield, OH</i>	4.4
508	<i>Cleveland, TN</i>	4.4
509	<i>Kankakee, IL</i>	4.4
510	<i>Morristown, TN</i>	4.3
511	<i>Longview, WA</i>	4.3
512	<i>Brunswick, GA</i>	4.3
513	<i>Punta Gorda, FL</i>	4.3
514	<i>Johnstown, PA</i>	4.3
515	<i>Albany, OR</i>	4.2
516	<i>Cape Girardeau, MO-IL</i>	4.2
517	<i>Lewiston-Auburn, ME</i>	4.2
518	<i>Beckley, WV</i>	4.2
519	<i>Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH</i>	4.1
520	<i>Bloomsburg-Berwick, PA</i>	4.1
521	<i>Hammond, LA</i>	4.1
522	<i>Sierra Vista-Douglas, AZ</i>	4.0
523	<i>Michigan City-La Porte, IN</i>	4.0
524	<i>Rome, GA</i>	4.0
525	<i>Parkersburg-Vienna, WV</i>	4.0
526	<i>Muncie, IN</i>	3.9
527	<i>Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville, AL</i>	3.9
528	<i>Sumter, SC</i>	3.8
529	US Virgin Islands	3.8
530	Cayman Islands	3.7
531	Sierra Leone	3.7
532	<i>Manhattan, KS</i>	3.7
533	<i>Great Falls, MT</i>	3.6
534	<i>Hinesville, GA</i>	3.6
535	<i>Carson City, NV</i>	3.5
536	<i>Elmira, NY</i>	3.4
537	<i>Gettysburg, PA</i>	3.4
538	<i>Cumberland, MD-WV</i>	3.4
539	<i>Bay City, MI</i>	3.3
540	Andorra	3.2
541	Guyana	3.2
542	<i>Hot Springs, AR</i>	3.1
543	Liberia	3.1
544	<i>Homosassa Springs, FL</i>	3.0
545	<i>Walla Walla, WA</i>	3.0
546	Burundi	3.0
547	<i>Gadsden, AL</i>	3.0

Table 2: Gross Product of Countries (GDP) and Metro Areas (GMP)
(US\$, Billions)

Rank	Country or <i>Metro Area</i>	2017
548	Pine Bluff, AR	2.9
549	Pocatello, ID	2.8
550	Danville, IL	2.8
551	The Villages, FL	2.7
552	Aruba	2.7
553	Lesotho	2.7
554	Suriname	2.7
555	Bhutan	2.5
556	Lewiston, ID-WA	2.5
557	Grants Pass, OR	2.5
558	Central African Republic	2.1
559	Djibouti	2.1
560	Sebring, FL	2.1
561	Belize	1.9
562	Cape Verde	1.8
563	St Lucia	1.7
564	East Timor	1.6
565	Antigua and Barbuda	1.5
566	Seychelles	1.5
567	Somalia	1.4
568	Guinea-Bissau	1.3
569	Solomon Islands	1.3
570	Comoros	1.2
571	Grenada	1.1
572	Gambia	1.0
573	St Kitts and Nevis	0.9
574	Samoa	0.9
575	Vanuatu	0.9
576	St Vincent and the Grenadines	0.8
577	American Samoa	0.7
578	Dominica	0.6
579	Anguilla	0.4
580	Sao Tome and Principe	0.4
581	Tonga	0.4
582	Micronesia	0.3
583	Kiribati	0.2
584	Tuvalu	0.0

**Table 3: Gross Metropolitan Product of U.S. Metro Areas
and Gross State Product of U.S. States**
(US\$, Billions)

Rank	State or <i>Metro Area</i>	2017
1	California	2736.7
2	New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA	1718.2
3	Texas	1697.1
4	New York	1551.6
5	Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA	1048.6
6	Florida	971.0
7	Illinois	818.0
8	Pennsylvania	746.4
9	Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI	675.8
10	Ohio	651.9
11	New Jersey	589.6
12	Georgia	554.5
13	North Carolina	542.9
14	Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	541.1
15	Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	528.9
16	Massachusetts	527.3
17	Michigan	513.7
18	Virginia	511.4
19	Washington	503.5
20	San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA	501.9
21	Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX	500.8
22	Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD	447.6
23	Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH	441.4
24	Maryland	395.4
25	Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA	384.3
26	Indiana	359.8
27	Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	357.5
28	Minnesota	354.3
29	Tennessee	344.6
30	Colorado	341.1
31	Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL	340.9
32	Wisconsin	324.2
33	Arizona	319.9
34	Missouri	307.2
35	San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA	267.7
36	Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI	263.3
37	Connecticut	262.2
38	Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI	259.5
39	Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ	243.7
40	Louisiana	243.7
41	Oregon	237.9
42	San Diego-Carlsbad, CA	227.6

**Table 3: Gross Metropolitan Product of U.S. Metro Areas
and Gross State Product of U.S. States**
(US\$, Billions)

Rank	State or Metro Area	2017
43	South Carolina	219.1
44	Alabama	215.0
45	<i>Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO</i>	209.4
46	Kentucky	204.3
47	<i>Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD</i>	195.0
48	Oklahoma	190.6
49	Iowa	189.4
50	<i>Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC</i>	172.3
51	<i>Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA</i>	171.8
52	Utah	166.3
53	<i>St. Louis, MO-IL</i>	162.1
54	<i>Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA</i>	157.8
55	Nevada	152.9
56	Kansas	152.6
57	<i>Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL</i>	148.6
58	<i>Pittsburgh, PA</i>	143.8
59	<i>Austin-Round Rock, TX</i>	142.9
60	<i>Indianapolis-Carmel, IN</i>	142.9
61	<i>Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN</i>	137.6
62	<i>Columbus, OH</i>	137.2
63	<i>Cleveland-Elyria, OH</i>	133.9
64	<i>Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL</i>	133.6
65	<i>Kansas City, MO-KS</i>	133.1
66	<i>Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin, TN</i>	132.2
67	District of Columbia	131.6
68	<i>Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade, CA</i>	128.2
69	Arkansas	127.2
70	<i>San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX</i>	122.3
71	Nebraska	119.6
72	<i>Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV</i>	117.3
73	Mississippi	112.3
74	<i>Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI</i>	105.5
75	<i>Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT</i>	101.1
76	New Mexico	98.5
77	<i>Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC</i>	95.1
78	<i>Salt Lake City, UT</i>	89.5
79	<i>Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT</i>	89.3
80	Hawaii	87.7
81	<i>Raleigh, NC</i>	84.0
82	<i>Richmond, VA</i>	82.9
83	<i>Providence-Warwick, RI-MA</i>	82.8

**Table 3: Gross Metropolitan Product of U.S. Metro Areas
and Gross State Product of U.S. States**
(US\$, Billions)

Rank	State or <i>Metro Area</i>	2017
84	New Orleans-Metairie, LA	80.5
85	New Hampshire	79.6
86	Louisville-Jefferson County, KY-IN	77.5
87	West Virginia	77.3
88	Delaware	75.1
89	Jacksonville, FL	75.0
90	Memphis, TN-MS-AR	73.9
91	Oklahoma City, OK	73.0
92	Idaho	71.9
93	Urban Honolulu, HI	67.8
94	Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA	64.8
95	Birmingham-Hoover, AL	64.7
96	Maine	61.4
97	Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI	61.0
98	Tulsa, OK	60.1
99	Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls, NY	60.0
100	Rhode Island	59.3
101	Rochester, NY	57.0
102	North Dakota	55.4
103	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY	54.5
104	Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA	54.4
105	Baton Rouge, LA	53.7
106	Alaska	52.1
107	Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA	50.9
108	Madison, WI	50.3
109	South Dakota	48.8
110	Montana	47.7
111	Durham-Chapel Hill, NC	45.9
112	Albuquerque, NM	44.8
113	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	44.1
114	Worcester, MA-CT	43.8
115	New Haven-Milford, CT	43.7
116	Fresno, CA	42.7
117	Greenville-Mauldin-Easley, SC	42.2
118	Dayton, OH	42.0
119	Knoxville, TN	41.9
120	Columbia, SC	41.6
121	Wyoming	41.3
122	Greensboro-High Point, NC	40.9
123	Charleston-North Charleston, SC	40.7
124	Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR	39.3

**Table 3: Gross Metropolitan Product of U.S. Metro Areas
and Gross State Product of U.S. States**
(US\$, Billions)

Rank	State or Metro Area	2017
125	<i>Tucson, AZ</i>	38.6
126	<i>Akron, OH</i>	38.3
127	<i>Bakersfield, CA</i>	36.8
128	<i>Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA</i>	36.8
129	<i>Boise City, ID</i>	34.2
130	<i>Toledo, OH</i>	33.9
131	<i>Syracuse, NY</i>	33.7
132	<i>Colorado Springs, CO</i>	33.0
133	<i>Wichita, KS</i>	32.6
134	<i>Trenton, NJ</i>	32.2
135	<i>Portland-South Portland, ME</i>	32.2
136	Vermont	32.1
137	<i>North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton, FL</i>	31.1
138	<i>Jackson, MS</i>	30.3
139	<i>Lexington-Fayette, KY</i>	29.9
140	<i>El Paso, TX</i>	29.8
141	<i>Winston-Salem, NC</i>	29.4
142	<i>Santa Rosa, CA</i>	29.1
143	<i>Lancaster, PA</i>	29.0
144	<i>Anchorage, AK</i>	28.7
145	<i>Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL</i>	28.7
146	<i>Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO</i>	28.5
147	<i>Springfield, MA</i>	28.3
148	<i>Stockton-Lodi, CA</i>	27.8
149	<i>Manchester-Nashua, NH</i>	27.8
150	<i>Reno, NV</i>	27.8
151	<i>Midland, TX</i>	26.9
152	<i>Chattanooga, TN-GA</i>	26.7
153	<i>Ogden-Clearfield, UT</i>	26.4
154	<i>Santa Maria-Santa Barbara, CA</i>	26.3
155	<i>Huntsville, AL</i>	25.9
156	<i>Spokane-Spokane Valley, WA</i>	25.8
157	<i>Boulder, CO</i>	25.3
158	<i>Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX</i>	25.2
159	<i>Provo-Orem, UT</i>	25.0
160	<i>Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC</i>	24.4
161	<i>Salinas, CA</i>	23.8
162	<i>Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton, PA</i>	23.7
163	<i>Corpus Christi, TX</i>	23.1
164	<i>Lansing-East Lansing, MI</i>	23.0
165	<i>Ann Arbor, MI</i>	22.8

**Table 3: Gross Metropolitan Product of U.S. Metro Areas
and Gross State Product of U.S. States**
(US\$, Billions)

Rank	State or <i>Metro Area</i>	2017
166	<i>Fort Wayne, IN</i>	21.9
167	<i>Vallejo-Fairfield, CA</i>	21.6
168	<i>Lafayette, LA</i>	21.6
169	<i>Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL</i>	21.5
170	<i>Shreveport-Bossier City, LA</i>	21.5
171	<i>Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL</i>	21.1
172	<i>Modesto, CA</i>	20.9
173	<i>Reading, PA</i>	20.6
174	<i>McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX</i>	20.5
175	<i>Peoria, IL</i>	20.5
176	<i>Lincoln, NE</i>	20.3
177	<i>Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA</i>	20.2
178	<i>Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL</i>	19.8
179	<i>Sioux Falls, SD</i>	19.6
180	<i>York-Hanover, PA</i>	19.3
181	<i>Mobile, AL</i>	19.3
182	<i>Green Bay, WI</i>	19.3
183	<i>Springfield, MO</i>	19.0
184	<i>Asheville, NC</i>	18.8
185	<i>Cedar Rapids, IA</i>	18.6
186	<i>Savannah, GA</i>	18.6
187	<i>Salisbury, MD-DE</i>	18.3
188	<i>Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL</i>	18.3
189	<i>Lake Charles, LA</i>	18.1
190	<i>Killeen-Temple, TX</i>	18.1
191	<i>Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island, FL</i>	17.9
192	<i>Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL</i>	17.9
193	<i>Montgomery, AL</i>	17.8
194	<i>Evansville, IN-KY</i>	17.8
195	<i>Fayetteville, NC</i>	17.6
196	<i>Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway, SC-NC</i>	17.6
197	<i>Fort Collins, CO</i>	17.2
198	<i>Elkhart-Goshen, IN</i>	16.9
199	<i>Canton-Massillon, OH</i>	16.8
200	<i>Salem, OR</i>	16.7
201	<i>Kalamazoo-Portage, MI</i>	16.7
202	<i>Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula, MS</i>	16.7
203	<i>Visalia-Porterville, CA</i>	16.7
204	<i>Tallahassee, FL</i>	16.5
205	<i>Fargo, ND-MN</i>	16.5
206	<i>Spartanburg, SC</i>	16.2

**Table 3: Gross Metropolitan Product of U.S. Metro Areas
and Gross State Product of U.S. States**
(US\$, Billions)

Rank	State or Metro Area	2017
207	<i>Eugene, OR</i>	16.0
208	<i>Norwich-New London, CT</i>	15.8
209	<i>Roanoke, VA</i>	15.4
210	<i>San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande, CA</i>	15.3
211	<i>Rockford, IL</i>	15.1
212	<i>Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH</i>	14.9
213	<i>South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI</i>	14.8
214	<i>Wilmington, NC</i>	14.7
215	<i>Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA</i>	14.4
216	<i>Columbus, GA-AL</i>	14.3
217	<i>Flint, MI</i>	14.2
218	<i>Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin, FL</i>	14.2
219	<i>Burlington-South Burlington, VT</i>	14.1
220	<i>Tyler, TX</i>	14.1
221	<i>Port St. Lucie, FL</i>	14.0
222	<i>Lubbock, TX</i>	13.9
223	<i>Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC</i>	13.9
224	<i>Kennewick-Richland, WA</i>	13.8
225	<i>Charlottesville, VA</i>	13.4
226	<i>Charleston, WV</i>	13.4
227	<i>Amarillo, TX</i>	13.3
228	<i>Gainesville, FL</i>	13.1
229	<i>Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ</i>	13.1
230	<i>Duluth, MN-WI</i>	13.0
231	<i>Appleton, WI</i>	12.9
232	<i>Rochester, MN</i>	12.5
233	<i>Champaign-Urbana, IL</i>	12.5
234	<i>Olympia-Tumwater, WA</i>	12.5
235	<i>Waco, TX</i>	12.3
236	<i>Greeley, CO</i>	12.3
237	<i>Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA</i>	12.1
238	<i>Barnstable Town, MA</i>	11.7
239	<i>Bloomington-Normal, IL</i>	11.6
240	<i>Erie, PA</i>	11.3
241	<i>Tuscaloosa, AL</i>	11.2
242	<i>Napa, CA</i>	11.2
243	<i>Bremerton-Silverdale, WA</i>	11.2
244	<i>Utica-Rome, NY</i>	11.1
245	<i>Clarksville, TN-KY</i>	10.9
246	<i>Bellingham, WA</i>	10.8
247	<i>Topeka, KS</i>	10.8

**Table 3: Gross Metropolitan Product of U.S. Metro Areas
and Gross State Product of U.S. States**
(US\$, Billions)

Rank	State or Metro Area	2017
248	<i>Brownsville-Harlingen, TX</i>	10.7
249	<i>Oshkosh-Neenah, WI</i>	10.7
250	<i>Iowa City, IA</i>	10.6
251	<i>Lafayette-West Lafayette, IN</i>	10.5
252	<i>Billings, MT</i>	10.4
253	<i>St. Cloud, MN</i>	10.4
254	<i>Houma-Thibodaux, LA</i>	10.4
255	<i>Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV</i>	10.2
256	<i>Springfield, IL</i>	10.1
257	<i>College Station-Bryan, TX</i>	10.1
258	<i>Fort Smith, AR-OK</i>	10.1
259	<i>Longview, TX</i>	10.0
260	<i>Bend-Redmond, OR</i>	10.0
261	<i>Macon-Bibb County, GA</i>	9.9
262	<i>Sioux City, IA-NE-SD</i>	9.9
263	<i>Yakima, WA</i>	9.8
264	<i>Binghamton, NY</i>	9.8
265	<i>Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA</i>	9.7
266	<i>Lynchburg, VA</i>	9.7
267	<i>Gainesville, GA</i>	9.6
268	<i>Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort, SC</i>	9.5
269	<i>Athens-Clarke County, GA</i>	9.3
270	<i>Odessa, TX</i>	9.3
271	<i>Columbia, MO</i>	9.2
272	<i>Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina, HI</i>	9.1
273	<i>State College, PA</i>	9.0
274	<i>Merced, CA</i>	8.8
275	<i>Ocala, FL</i>	8.8
276	<i>Eau Claire, WI</i>	8.6
277	<i>Panama City, FL</i>	8.6
278	<i>Florence, SC</i>	8.5
279	<i>Laredo, TX</i>	8.4
280	<i>Greenville, NC</i>	8.4
281	<i>Medford, OR</i>	8.4
282	<i>Chico, CA</i>	8.3
283	<i>Bismarck, ND</i>	8.3
284	<i>Saginaw, MI</i>	8.3
285	<i>Racine, WI</i>	8.3
286	<i>Morgantown, WV</i>	8.2
287	<i>Harrisonburg, VA</i>	8.0
288	<i>Wausau, WI</i>	8.0

**Table 3: Gross Metropolitan Product of U.S. Metro Areas
and Gross State Product of U.S. States**
(US\$, Billions)

Rank	State or Metro Area	2017
289	<i>Jacksonville, NC</i>	8.0
290	<i>Monroe, LA</i>	7.6
291	<i>Wheeling, WV-OH</i>	7.6
292	<i>La Crosse-Onalaska, WI-MN</i>	7.5
293	<i>Jefferson City, MO</i>	7.4
294	<i>Dover, DE</i>	7.4
295	<i>Bowling Green, KY</i>	7.4
296	<i>Joplin, MO</i>	7.4
297	<i>Santa Fe, NM</i>	7.3
298	<i>Daphne-Fairhope-Foley, AL</i>	7.3
299	<i>Warner Robins, GA</i>	7.3
300	<i>Bloomington, IN</i>	7.3
301	<i>Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA</i>	7.2
302	<i>Las Cruces, NM</i>	7.1
303	<i>Johnson City, TN</i>	7.1
304	<i>Abilene, TX</i>	7.0
305	<i>Niles-Benton Harbor, MI</i>	6.9
306	<i>Pittsfield, MA</i>	6.8
307	<i>Rapid City, SD</i>	6.8
308	<i>Janesville-Beloit, WI</i>	6.8
309	<i>Yuma, AZ</i>	6.7
310	<i>Idaho Falls, ID</i>	6.7
311	<i>California-Lexington Park, MD</i>	6.7
312	<i>Winchester, VA-WV</i>	6.6
313	<i>Redding, CA</i>	6.6
314	<i>Wichita Falls, TX</i>	6.4
315	<i>Kingston, NY</i>	6.4
316	<i>Terre Haute, IN</i>	6.4
317	<i>Dalton, GA</i>	6.4
318	<i>Watertown-Fort Drum, NY</i>	6.4
319	<i>Sheboygan, WI</i>	6.3
320	<i>Elizabethtown, KY</i>	6.3
321	<i>Decatur, IL</i>	6.3
322	<i>Jackson, TN</i>	6.3
323	<i>Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA</i>	6.3
324	<i>Jackson, MI</i>	6.3
325	<i>Hattiesburg, MS</i>	6.2
326	<i>East Stroudsburg, PA</i>	6.2
327	<i>Alexandria, LA</i>	6.2
328	<i>Prescott, AZ</i>	6.2
329	<i>Yuba City, CA</i>	6.1

**Table 3: Gross Metropolitan Product of U.S. Metro Areas
and Gross State Product of U.S. States**
(US\$, Billions)

Rank	State or <i>Metro Area</i>	2017
330	<i>Rocky Mount, NC</i>	6.1
331	<i>Bangor, ME</i>	6.1
332	<i>Casper, WY</i>	6.1
333	<i>El Centro, CA</i>	6.1
334	<i>Battle Creek, MI</i>	6.1
335	<i>Flagstaff, AZ</i>	6.1
336	<i>Coeur d'Alene, ID</i>	6.0
337	<i>Farmington, NM</i>	5.9
338	<i>Columbus, IN</i>	5.9
339	<i>Muskegon, MI</i>	5.9
340	<i>Dubuque, IA</i>	5.9
341	<i>Vineland-Bridgeton, NJ</i>	5.9
342	<i>Sebastian-Vero Beach, FL</i>	5.9
343	<i>Cheyenne, WY</i>	5.8
344	<i>Fairbanks, AK</i>	5.8
345	<i>Owensboro, KY</i>	5.8
346	<i>Lima, OH</i>	5.7
347	<i>Grand Forks, ND-MN</i>	5.6
348	<i>Mankato-North Mankato, MN</i>	5.6
349	<i>St. George, UT</i>	5.5
350	<i>Midland, MI</i>	5.5
351	<i>Altoona, PA</i>	5.5
352	<i>Grand Junction, CO</i>	5.5
353	<i>Decatur, AL</i>	5.5
354	<i>Missoula, MT</i>	5.5
355	<i>Madera, CA</i>	5.5
356	<i>St. Joseph, MO-KS</i>	5.5
357	<i>Chambersburg-Waynesboro, PA</i>	5.5
358	<i>Auburn-Opelika, AL</i>	5.4
359	<i>Jonesboro, AR</i>	5.4
360	<i>Burlington, NC</i>	5.4
361	<i>Ames, IA</i>	5.4
362	<i>Albany, GA</i>	5.4
363	<i>Texarkana, TX-AR</i>	5.4
364	<i>Ocean City, NJ</i>	5.4
365	<i>Hanford-Corcoran, CA</i>	5.4
366	<i>Carbondale-Marion, IL</i>	5.4
367	<i>Ithaca, NY</i>	5.3
368	<i>Dothan, AL</i>	5.2
369	<i>Glens Falls, NY</i>	5.2
370	<i>Lebanon, PA</i>	5.1

**Table 3: Gross Metropolitan Product of U.S. Metro Areas
and Gross State Product of U.S. States**
(US\$, Billions)

Rank	State or <i>Metro Area</i>	2017
371	<i>Pueblo, CO</i>	5.1
372	<i>Logan, UT-ID</i>	5.0
373	<i>Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL</i>	5.0
374	<i>Staunton-Waynesboro, VA</i>	5.0
375	<i>San Angelo, TX</i>	5.0
376	<i>Lawton, OK</i>	5.0
377	<i>New Bern, NC</i>	5.0
378	<i>Valdosta, GA</i>	5.0
379	<i>Fond du Lac, WI</i>	5.0
380	<i>Kokomo, IN</i>	4.9
381	<i>Wenatchee, WA</i>	4.9
382	<i>Corvallis, OR</i>	4.8
383	<i>Williamsport, PA</i>	4.8
384	<i>Monroe, MI</i>	4.8
385	<i>Victoria, TX</i>	4.7
386	<i>Lawrence, KS</i>	4.6
387	<i>Grand Island, NE</i>	4.5
388	<i>Lake Havasu City-Kingman, AZ</i>	4.5
389	<i>Springfield, OH</i>	4.5
390	<i>Goldsboro, NC</i>	4.4
391	<i>Sherman-Denison, TX</i>	4.4
392	<i>Mansfield, OH</i>	4.4
393	<i>Cleveland, TN</i>	4.4
394	<i>Kankakee, IL</i>	4.4
395	<i>Morristown, TN</i>	4.3
396	<i>Longview, WA</i>	4.3
397	<i>Brunswick, GA</i>	4.3
398	<i>Punta Gorda, FL</i>	4.3
399	<i>Johnstown, PA</i>	4.3
400	<i>Albany, OR</i>	4.2
401	<i>Cape Girardeau, MO-IL</i>	4.2
402	<i>Lewiston-Auburn, ME</i>	4.2
403	<i>Beckley, WV</i>	4.2
404	<i>Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH</i>	4.1
405	<i>Bloomsburg-Berwick, PA</i>	4.1
406	<i>Hammond, LA</i>	4.1
407	<i>Sierra Vista-Douglas, AZ</i>	4.0
408	<i>Michigan City-La Porte, IN</i>	4.0
409	<i>Rome, GA</i>	4.0
410	<i>Parkersburg-Vienna, WV</i>	4.0
411	<i>Muncie, IN</i>	3.9

**Table 3: Gross Metropolitan Product of U.S. Metro Areas
and Gross State Product of U.S. States**
(US\$, Billions)

Rank	State or Metro Area	2017
412	<i>Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville, AL</i>	3.9
413	<i>Sumter, SC</i>	3.8
414	<i>Manhattan, KS</i>	3.7
415	<i>Great Falls, MT</i>	3.6
416	<i>Hinesville, GA</i>	3.6
417	<i>Carson City, NV</i>	3.5
418	<i>Elmira, NY</i>	3.4
419	<i>Gettysburg, PA</i>	3.4
420	<i>Cumberland, MD-WV</i>	3.4
421	<i>Bay City, MI</i>	3.3
422	<i>Hot Springs, AR</i>	3.1
423	<i>Homosassa Springs, FL</i>	3.0
424	<i>Walla Walla, WA</i>	3.0
425	<i>Gadsden, AL</i>	3.0
426	<i>Pine Bluff, AR</i>	2.9
427	<i>Pocatello, ID</i>	2.8
428	<i>Danville, IL</i>	2.8
429	<i>The Villages, FL</i>	2.7
430	<i>Lewiston, ID-WA</i>	2.5
431	<i>Grants Pass, OR</i>	2.5
432	<i>Sebring, FL</i>	2.1

**Table 4: The Gross Metropolitan Product of the Top 10 Metro Areas in 2017
Exceeded the Combined Output of the Following 37 States**

<p>Total Gross Metro Product: \$6.79 trillion</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA ➤ Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA ➤ Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI ➤ Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX ➤ Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV ➤ San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA ➤ Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX ➤ Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD ➤ Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH ➤ Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA 	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; display: inline-block;"> Is greater than > </div>	<p>Total Gross State Product: \$6.36 trillion</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Maryland ➤ Indiana ➤ Minnesota ➤ Tennessee ➤ Colorado ➤ Wisconsin ➤ Arizona ➤ Missouri ➤ Connecticut ➤ Louisiana ➤ Oregon ➤ South Carolina ➤ Alabama ➤ Kentucky ➤ Oklahoma ➤ Iowa ➤ Utah ➤ Nevada ➤ Kansas ➤ District of Columbia ➤ Arkansas ➤ Nebraska ➤ Mississippi ➤ New Mexico ➤ Hawaii ➤ New Hampshire ➤ West Virginia ➤ Delaware ➤ Idaho ➤ Maine ➤ Rhode Island ➤ North Dakota ➤ Alaska ➤ South Dakota ➤ Montana ➤ Wyoming ➤ Vermont
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Table 5: Gross Metropolitan Product as a Share of Gross State Product
(US\$, Billions)

	2017 GMP	% of GSP
Alaska		
Anchorage, AK	\$28.7	54.3%
Fairbanks, AK	\$5.8	11.1%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$34.5	65.4%
Alabama		
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville, AL	\$3.9	1.9%
Auburn-Opelika, AL	\$5.4	2.6%
Birmingham-Hoover, AL	\$64.7	30.7%
Columbus, GA-AL	\$1.2	0.6%
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley, AL	\$7.3	3.4%
Decatur, AL	\$5.5	2.6%
Dothan, AL	\$5.2	2.5%
Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL	\$5.0	2.4%
Gadsden, AL	\$3.0	1.4%
Huntsville, AL	\$25.9	12.3%
Mobile, AL	\$19.3	9.1%
Montgomery, AL	\$17.8	8.4%
Tuscaloosa, AL	\$11.2	5.3%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$175.5	83.2%
Arkansas		
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, MO-AR	\$27.9	22.4%
Fort Smith, OK-AR	\$8.3	6.7%
Hot Springs, AR	\$3.1	2.5%
Jonesboro, AR	\$5.4	4.3%
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR	\$39.3	31.4%
Memphis, TN-MS-AR	\$1.5	1.2%
Pine Bluff, AR	\$2.9	2.4%
Texarkana, TX-AR	\$1.6	1.3%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$90.1	72.1%
Arizona		
Flagstaff, AZ	\$6.1	1.9%
Lake Havasu City-Kingman, AZ	\$4.5	1.4%
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ	\$243.7	76.2%
Prescott, AZ	\$6.2	1.9%
Sierra Vista-Douglas, AZ	\$4.0	1.3%
Tucson, AZ	\$38.6	12.1%
Yuma, AZ	\$6.7	2.1%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$309.8	96.9%
California		
Bakersfield, CA	\$36.8	1.3%
Chico, CA	\$8.3	0.3%
El Centro, CA	\$6.1	0.2%
Fresno, CA	\$42.7	1.6%

Table 5: Gross Metropolitan Product as a Share of Gross State Product
(US\$, Billions)

	2017 GMP	% of GSP
Hanford-Corcoran, CA	\$5.4	0.2%
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA	\$1,048.6	38.2%
Madera, CA	\$5.5	0.2%
Merced, CA	\$8.8	0.3%
Modesto, CA	\$20.9	0.8%
Napa, CA	\$11.2	0.4%
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA	\$50.9	1.9%
Redding, CA	\$6.6	0.2%
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA	\$157.8	5.7%
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara, CA	\$26.3	1.0%
Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade, CA	\$128.2	4.7%
Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA	\$14.4	0.5%
San Diego-Carlsbad, CA	\$227.6	8.3%
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA	\$267.7	9.7%
Salinas, CA	\$23.8	0.9%
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande, CA	\$15.3	0.6%
Santa Rosa, CA	\$29.1	1.1%
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA	\$501.9	18.3%
Stockton-Lodi, CA	\$27.8	1.0%
Vallejo-Fairfield, CA	\$21.6	0.8%
Visalia-Porterville, CA	\$16.7	0.6%
Yuba City, CA	\$6.1	0.2%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	<i>\$2,716.2</i>	<i>98.9%</i>
Colorado		
Boulder, CO	\$25.3	7.4%
Colorado Springs, CO	\$33.0	9.6%
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO	\$209.4	61.1%
Fort Collins, CO	\$17.2	5.0%
Greeley, CO	\$12.3	3.6%
Grand Junction, CO	\$5.5	1.6%
Pueblo, CO	\$5.1	1.5%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	<i>\$307.7</i>	<i>89.8%</i>
Connecticut		
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT	\$101.1	38.8%
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT	\$89.3	34.2%
New Haven-Milford, CT	\$43.7	16.8%
Norwich-New London, CT	\$15.8	6.1%
Worcester, MA-CT	\$3.5	1.4%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	<i>\$253.5</i>	<i>97.2%</i>
District of Columbia		
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	\$131.0	100.0%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	<i>\$131.0</i>	<i>100.0%</i>

Table 5: Gross Metropolitan Product as a Share of Gross State Product
(US\$, Billions)

	2017 GMP	% of GSP
Delaware		
Dover, DE	\$7.4	10.1%
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD	\$56.4	76.7%
Salisbury, MD-DE	\$9.7	13.2%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	<i>\$73.5</i>	<i>100.0%</i>
Florida		
Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL	\$28.7	3.0%
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL	\$17.9	1.9%
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin, FL	\$14.2	1.5%
Gainesville, FL	\$13.1	1.4%
Homosassa Springs, FL	\$3.0	0.3%
Jacksonville, FL	\$75.0	7.8%
Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL	\$21.1	2.2%
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL	\$340.9	35.2%
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island, FL	\$17.9	1.9%
Ocala, FL	\$8.8	0.9%
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL	\$133.6	13.8%
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL	\$21.5	2.2%
Panama City, FL	\$8.6	0.9%
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL	\$18.3	1.9%
Port St. Lucie, FL	\$14.0	1.4%
Punta Gorda, FL	\$4.3	0.4%
Sebastian-Vero Beach, FL	\$5.9	0.6%
Sebring, FL	\$2.1	0.2%
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton, FL	\$31.1	3.2%
Tallahassee, FL	\$16.5	1.7%
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	\$148.6	15.4%
The Villages, FL	\$2.7	0.3%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	<i>\$947.8</i>	<i>98.0%</i>
Georgia		
Albany, GA	\$5.4	1.0%
Athens-Clarke County, GA	\$9.3	1.7%
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA	\$384.3	69.3%
Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC	\$17.5	3.2%
Brunswick, GA	\$4.3	0.8%
Chattanooga, GA-TN	\$2.7	0.5%
Columbus, GA-AL	\$13.1	2.4%
Dalton, GA	\$6.4	1.2%
Gainesville, GA	\$9.6	1.7%
Hinesville, GA	\$3.6	0.7%
Macon, GA	\$9.9	1.8%
Rome, GA	\$4.0	0.7%

Table 5: Gross Metropolitan Product as a Share of Gross State Product
(US\$, Billions)

	2017 GMP	% of GSP
Savannah, GA	\$18.6	3.3%
Valdosta, GA	\$5.0	0.9%
Warner Robins, GA	\$7.3	1.3%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$500.8	90.4%
Hawaii		
Urban Honolulu, HI	\$67.8	76.9%
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina, HI	\$9.1	10.3%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$76.8	87.2%
Iowa		
Ames, IA	\$5.4	2.8%
Cedar Rapids, IA	\$18.6	9.8%
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL	\$9.0	4.8%
Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA	\$54.4	28.6%
Dubuque, IA	\$5.9	3.1%
Iowa City, IA	\$10.6	5.6%
Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA	\$4.9	2.6%
Sioux City, IA-NE-SD	\$7.1	3.7%
Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA	\$9.7	5.1%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$125.6	66.0%
Idaho		
Boise City, ID	\$34.2	47.5%
Coeur d'Alene, ID	\$6.0	8.4%
Idaho Falls, ID	\$6.7	9.3%
Lewiston, NE-WA	\$2.0	2.7%
Logan, UT-ID	\$0.3	0.4%
Pocatello, ID	\$2.8	4.0%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$52.0	72.3%
Illinois		
Bloomington-Normal, IL	\$11.6	1.4%
Cape Girardeau, MO-IL	\$0.2	0.0%
Carbondale-Marion, IL	\$5.4	0.7%
Champaign-Urbana, IL	\$12.5	1.5%
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL	\$639.0	77.9%
Danville, IL	\$2.8	0.3%
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL	\$10.7	1.3%
Decatur, IL	\$6.3	0.8%
Kankakee, IL	\$4.4	0.5%
Peoria, IL	\$20.5	2.5%
Rockford, IL	\$15.1	1.8%
Springfield, IL	\$10.1	1.2%
St. Louis, MO-IL	\$24.0	2.9%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$762.6	93.0%

Table 5: Gross Metropolitan Product as a Share of Gross State Product
(US\$, Billions)

	2017 GMP	% of GSP
Indiana		
Bloomington, IN	\$7.3	2.0%
Gary, IN	\$29.9	8.3%
Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN	\$1.6	0.4%
Columbus, IN	\$5.9	1.6%
Elkhart-Goshen, IN	\$16.9	4.7%
Evansville, IN-KY	\$15.8	4.4%
Fort Wayne, IN	\$21.9	6.1%
Indianapolis-Carmel, IN	\$142.9	39.8%
Kokomo, IN	\$4.9	1.4%
Lafayette-West Lafayette, IN	\$10.5	2.9%
Louisville-Jefferson County, KY-IN	\$11.1	3.1%
Michigan City-La Porte, IN	\$4.0	1.1%
Muncie, IN	\$3.9	1.1%
South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI	\$13.9	3.9%
Terre Haute, IN	\$6.4	1.8%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	<i>\$296.8</i>	<i>82.6%</i>
Kansas		
Kansas City, MO-KS	\$62.2	39.4%
Lawrence, KS	\$4.6	2.9%
Manhattan, KS	\$3.7	2.3%
St. Joseph, MO-KS	\$0.2	0.1%
Topeka, KS	\$10.8	6.8%
Wichita, KS	\$32.6	20.7%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	<i>\$114.0</i>	<i>72.3%</i>
Kentucky		
Bowling Green, KY	\$7.4	3.7%
Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN	\$22.4	11.1%
Clarksville, TN-KY	\$6.5	3.2%
Elizabethtown, KY	\$6.3	3.1%
Evansville, IN-KY	\$2.0	1.0%
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	\$3.8	1.9%
Lexington-Fayette, KY	\$29.9	14.8%
Louisville-Jefferson County, KY-IN	\$66.4	32.8%
Owensboro, KY	\$5.8	2.8%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	<i>\$150.5</i>	<i>74.3%</i>
Louisiana		
Alexandria, LA	\$6.2	2.5%
Baton Rouge, LA	\$53.7	21.8%
Hammond, LA	\$4.1	1.7%
Houma-Thibodaux, LA	\$10.4	4.2%
Lake Charles, LA	\$18.1	7.4%

Table 5: Gross Metropolitan Product as a Share of Gross State Product
(US\$, Billions)

	2017 GMP	% of GSP
Lafayette, LA	\$21.6	8.8%
Monroe, LA	\$7.6	3.1%
New Orleans-Metairie, LA	\$80.5	32.7%
Shreveport-Bossier City, LA	\$21.5	8.7%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$223.7	90.8%
Massachusetts		
Barnstable Town, MA	\$11.7	2.2%
Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH	\$412.6	78.2%
Pittsfield, MA	\$6.8	1.3%
Providence-Warwick, RI-MA	\$23.4	4.4%
Springfield, MA	\$28.3	5.4%
Worcester, MA-CT	\$40.2	7.6%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$523.0	99.2%
Maryland		
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD	\$195.0	49.5%
California-Lexington Park, MD	\$6.7	1.7%
Cumberland, MD-WV	\$2.7	0.7%
Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV	\$6.9	1.8%
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD	\$4.1	1.0%
Salisbury, MD-DE	\$8.6	2.2%
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	\$148.9	37.8%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$373.0	94.7%
Maine		
Bangor, ME	\$6.1	9.9%
Lewiston-Auburn, ME	\$4.2	6.8%
Portland-South Portland, ME	\$32.2	52.4%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$42.4	69.1%
Michigan		
Ann Arbor, MI	\$22.8	4.5%
Battle Creek, MI	\$6.1	1.2%
Bay City, MI	\$3.3	0.6%
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI	\$263.3	52.1%
Flint, MI	\$14.2	2.8%
Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI	\$61.0	12.1%
Jackson, MI	\$6.3	1.2%
Kalamazoo-Portage, MI	\$16.7	3.3%
Lansing-East Lansing, MI	\$23.0	4.6%
Midland, MI	\$5.5	1.1%
Monroe, MI	\$4.8	0.9%
Muskegon, MI	\$5.9	1.2%
Niles-Benton Harbor, MI	\$6.9	1.4%
Saginaw, MI	\$8.3	1.6%

Table 5: Gross Metropolitan Product as a Share of Gross State Product
(US\$, Billions)

	2017 GMP	% of GSP
South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI	\$0.9	0.2%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$448.8	88.9%
Minnesota		
Duluth, MN-WI	\$11.4	3.3%
Mankato-North Mankato, MN	\$5.6	1.6%
Fargo, ND-MN	\$2.0	0.6%
Grand Forks, ND-MN	\$1.1	0.3%
La Crosse-Onalaska, WI-MN	\$0.4	0.1%
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI	\$255.4	72.7%
Rochester, MN	\$12.5	3.6%
St. Cloud, MN	\$10.4	3.0%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$298.8	85.1%
Missouri		
Cape Girardeau, MO-IL	\$4.0	1.3%
Columbia, MO	\$9.2	3.0%
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO	\$0.6	0.2%
Jefferson City, MO	\$7.4	2.4%
Joplin, MO	\$7.4	2.4%
Kansas City, MO-KS	\$70.9	23.3%
Springfield, MO	\$19.0	6.2%
St. Joseph, MO-KS	\$5.3	1.7%
St. Louis, MO-IL	\$138.1	45.3%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$261.9	85.9%
Mississippi		
Gulfport-Biloxi, MS	\$16.7	15.0%
Hattiesburg, MS	\$6.2	5.6%
Jackson, MS	\$30.3	27.1%
Memphis, TN-MS-AR	\$7.1	6.4%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$60.3	54.0%
Montana		
Billings, MT	\$10.4	21.7%
Great Falls, MT	\$3.6	7.6%
Missoula, MT	\$5.5	11.4%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$19.5	40.6%
North Carolina		
Asheville, NC	\$18.8	3.5%
Burlington, NC	\$5.4	1.0%
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC	\$157.4	29.2%
Durham-Chapel Hill, NC	\$45.9	8.5%
Fayetteville, NC	\$17.6	3.3%
Goldsboro, NC	\$4.4	0.8%
Greensboro-High Point, NC	\$40.9	7.6%

Table 5: Gross Metropolitan Product as a Share of Gross State Product
(US\$, Billions)

	2017 GMP	% of GSP
Greenville, NC	\$8.4	1.6%
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC	\$13.9	2.6%
Jacksonville, NC	\$8.0	1.5%
New Bern, NC	\$5.0	0.9%
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach, SC-NC	\$3.8	0.7%
Raleigh, NC	\$84.0	15.6%
Rocky Mount, NC	\$6.1	1.1%
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	\$0.7	0.1%
Wilmington, NC	\$14.7	2.7%
Winston-Salem, NC	\$29.4	5.5%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	<i>\$464.5</i>	<i>86.3%</i>
North Dakota		
Bismarck, ND	\$8.3	14.9%
Fargo, ND-MN	\$14.5	26.1%
Grand Forks, ND-MN	\$4.6	8.2%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	<i>\$27.3</i>	<i>49.3%</i>
Nebraska		
Grand Island, NE	\$4.5	3.7%
Lincoln, NE	\$20.3	16.7%
Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA	\$59.9	49.2%
Sioux City, IA-NE-SD	\$1.5	1.3%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	<i>\$86.3</i>	<i>70.9%</i>
New Hampshire		
Rockingham County-Strafford County, NH	\$28.8	35.7%
Manchester-Nashua, NH	\$27.8	34.5%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	<i>\$56.6</i>	<i>70.3%</i>
New Jersey		
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	\$4.1	0.7%
Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ	\$13.1	2.2%
New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA	\$462.3	78.1%
Ocean City, NJ	\$5.4	0.9%
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD	\$68.8	11.6%
Trenton, NJ	\$32.2	5.4%
Vineland-Bridgeton, NJ	\$5.9	1.0%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	<i>\$585.9</i>	<i>99.0%</i>
New Mexico		
Albuquerque, NM	\$44.8	46.1%
Farmington, NM	\$5.9	6.1%
Las Cruces, NM	\$7.1	7.4%
Santa Fe, NM	\$7.3	7.5%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	<i>\$65.2</i>	<i>67.1%</i>
Nevada		

Table 5: Gross Metropolitan Product as a Share of Gross State Product
(US\$, Billions)

	2017 GMP	% of GSP
Carson City, NV	\$3.5	2.2%
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV	\$117.3	75.1%
Reno, NV	\$27.8	17.8%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$148.6	95.0%
New York		
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY	\$54.5	3.5%
Binghamton, NY	\$9.8	0.6%
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls, NY	\$60.0	3.9%
Elmira, NY	\$3.4	0.2%
Glens Falls, NY	\$5.2	0.3%
Ithaca, NY	\$5.3	0.3%
Kingston, NY	\$6.4	0.4%
New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA	\$1,254.9	81.1%
Rochester, NY	\$57.0	3.7%
Syracuse, NY	\$33.7	2.2%
Utica-Rome, NY	\$11.1	0.7%
Watertown-Fort Drum, NY	\$6.4	0.4%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$1,507.8	97.5%
Ohio		
Akron, OH	\$38.3	5.9%
Canton-Massillon, OH	\$16.8	2.6%
Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN	\$113.6	17.5%
Cleveland-Elyria, OH	\$133.9	20.6%
Columbus, OH	\$137.2	21.1%
Dayton, OH	\$42.0	6.5%
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	\$1.2	0.2%
Lima, OH	\$5.7	0.9%
Mansfield, OH	\$4.4	0.7%
Springfield, OH	\$4.5	0.7%
Toledo, OH	\$33.9	5.2%
Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH	\$2.3	0.3%
Wheeling, WV-OH	\$2.7	0.4%
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA	\$15.7	2.4%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$552.3	85.1%
Oklahoma		
Fort Smith, AR-OK	\$1.7	0.9%
Lawton, OK	\$5.0	2.7%
Oklahoma City, OK	\$73.0	38.6%
Tulsa, OK	\$60.1	31.8%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$139.9	74.0%
Oregon		
Albany, OR	\$4.2	1.8%

Table 5: Gross Metropolitan Product as a Share of Gross State Product
(US\$, Billions)

	2017 GMP	% of GSP
Bend-Redmond, OR	\$10.0	4.2%
Corvallis, OR	\$4.8	2.0%
Eugene, OR	\$16.0	6.8%
Grants Pass, OR	\$2.5	1.0%
Medford, OR	\$8.4	3.5%
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA	\$150.8	63.8%
Salem, OR	\$16.7	7.1%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	<i>\$213.4</i>	<i>90.3%</i>
Pennsylvania		
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	\$40.0	5.3%
Altoona, PA	\$5.5	0.7%
Bloomsburg-Berwick, PA	\$4.1	0.5%
Chambersburg-Waynesboro, PA	\$5.5	0.7%
East Stroudsburg, PA	\$6.2	0.8%
Erie, PA	\$11.3	1.5%
Gettysburg, PA	\$3.4	0.5%
Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA	\$36.8	4.9%
Johnstown, PA	\$4.3	0.6%
Lancaster, PA	\$29.0	3.8%
Lebanon, PA	\$5.1	0.7%
New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA	\$1.0	0.1%
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD	\$318.3	42.3%
Pittsburgh, PA	\$143.8	19.1%
Reading, PA	\$20.6	2.7%
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton, PA	\$23.7	3.2%
State College, PA	\$9.0	1.2%
Williamsport, PA	\$4.8	0.6%
York-Hanover, PA	\$19.3	2.6%
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA	\$4.5	0.6%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	<i>\$696.1</i>	<i>92.6%</i>
Rhode Island		
Providence-Warwick, RI-MA	\$59.5	100.0%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	<i>\$59.5</i>	<i>100.0%</i>
South Carolina		
Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC	\$6.9	3.2%
Charleston-North Charleston, SC	\$40.7	18.6%
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC	\$14.9	6.8%
Columbia, SC	\$41.6	19.0%
Florence, SC	\$8.5	3.9%
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley, SC	\$42.2	19.3%
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort, SC	\$9.5	4.3%
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach, SC-NC	\$13.8	6.3%

Table 5: Gross Metropolitan Product as a Share of Gross State Product
(US\$, Billions)

	2017 GMP	% of GSP
Spartanburg, SC	\$16.2	7.4%
Sumter, SC	\$3.8	1.7%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$198.1	90.4%
South Dakota		
Rapid City, SD	\$6.8	13.6%
Sioux City, IA-NE-SD	\$1.3	2.5%
Sioux Falls, SD	\$19.6	39.2%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$27.6	55.3%
Tennessee		
Chattanooga, TN-GA	\$24.0	7.0%
Clarksville, TN-KY	\$4.4	1.3%
Cleveland, TN	\$4.4	1.3%
Jackson, TN	\$6.3	1.8%
Johnson City, TN	\$7.1	2.0%
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA	\$9.0	2.6%
Knoxville, TN	\$41.9	12.1%
Memphis, TN-MS-AR	\$65.3	18.9%
Morristown, TN	\$4.3	1.3%
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin, TN	\$132.2	38.3%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$298.9	86.6%
Texas		
Abilene, TX	\$7.0	0.4%
Amarillo, TX	\$13.3	0.8%
Austin-Round Rock, TX	\$142.9	8.4%
Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX	\$25.2	1.5%
Brownsville-Harlingen, TX	\$10.7	0.6%
College Station-Bryan, TX	\$10.1	0.6%
Corpus Christi, TX	\$23.1	1.4%
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	\$541.1	31.9%
El Paso, TX	\$29.8	1.8%
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX	\$500.8	29.5%
Killeen-Temple, TX	\$18.1	1.1%
Laredo, TX	\$8.4	0.5%
Longview, TX	\$10.0	0.6%
Lubbock, TX	\$13.9	0.8%
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX	\$20.5	1.2%
Midland, TX	\$26.9	1.6%
Odessa, TX	\$9.3	0.5%
San Angelo, TX	\$5.0	0.3%
San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX	\$122.3	7.2%
Sherman-Denison, TX	\$4.4	0.3%
Texarkana, TX-AR	\$3.8	0.2%

Table 5: Gross Metropolitan Product as a Share of Gross State Product
(US\$, Billions)

	2017 GMP	% of GSP
Tyler, TX	\$14.1	0.8%
Victoria, TX	\$4.7	0.3%
Waco, TX	\$12.3	0.7%
Wichita Falls, TX	\$6.4	0.4%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	<i>\$1,584.3</i>	<i>93.4%</i>
Utah		
Logan, UT-ID	\$4.8	2.9%
Ogden-Clearfield, UT	\$26.4	15.9%
Provo-Orem, UT	\$25.0	15.1%
Salt Lake City, UT	\$89.5	54.1%
St. George, UT	\$5.5	3.4%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	<i>\$151.1</i>	<i>91.3%</i>
Virginia		
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA	\$7.2	1.4%
Charlottesville, VA	\$13.4	2.6%
Harrisonburg, VA	\$8.0	1.6%
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA	\$3.1	0.6%
Lynchburg, VA	\$9.7	1.9%
Richmond, VA	\$82.9	16.3%
Roanoke, VA	\$15.4	3.0%
Staunton-Waynesboro, VA	\$5.0	1.0%
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	\$94.4	18.6%
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	\$247.3	48.6%
Winchester, VA-WV	\$6.3	1.2%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	<i>\$492.7</i>	<i>96.9%</i>
Vermont		
Burlington-South Burlington, VT	\$14.1	43.9%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	<i></i>	<i></i>
Washington		
Bellingham, WA	\$10.8	2.1%
Bremerton-Silverdale, WA	\$11.2	2.2%
Kennewick-Richland, WA	\$13.8	2.7%
Lewiston, ID-WA	\$0.5	0.1%
Longview, WA	\$4.3	0.9%
Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA	\$6.3	1.2%
Olympia-Tumwater, WA	\$12.5	2.5%
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA	\$21.0	4.1%
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	\$357.5	70.6%
Spokane-Spokane Valley, WA	\$25.8	5.1%
Walla Walla, WA	\$3.0	0.6%
Wenatchee, WA	\$4.9	1.0%
<i>Yakima, WA</i>	<i>\$9.8</i>	<i>1.9%</i>

Table 5: Gross Metropolitan Product as a Share of Gross State Product
(US\$, Billions)

	2017 GMP	% of GSP
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	<i>\$481.4</i>	<i>95.1%</i>
Wisconsin		
Appleton, WI	\$12.9	4.0%
Lake County-Kenosha County, IL-WI	\$6.9	2.1%
Duluth, MN-WI	\$1.6	0.5%
Eau Claire, WI	\$8.6	2.6%
Fond du Lac, WI	\$5.0	1.5%
Green Bay, WI	\$19.3	5.9%
Janesville-Beloit, WI	\$6.8	2.1%
La Crosse-Onalaska, WI-MN	\$7.1	2.2%
Madison, WI	\$50.3	15.5%
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI	\$105.5	32.6%
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI	\$4.1	1.3%
Oshkosh-Neenah, WI	\$10.7	3.3%
Racine, WI	\$8.3	2.5%
Sheboygan, WI	\$6.3	2.0%
Wausau, WI	\$8.0	2.5%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	<i>\$261.2</i>	<i>80.6%</i>
West Virginia		
Beckley, WV	\$4.2	5.5%
Charleston, WV	\$13.4	17.4%
Cumberland, MD-WV	\$0.7	0.9%
Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV	\$3.3	4.2%
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	\$10.0	13.0%
Morgantown, WV	\$8.2	10.7%
Parkersburg-Vienna, WV	\$4.0	5.2%
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	\$1.7	2.2%
Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH	\$1.8	2.4%
Wheeling, WV-OH	\$4.9	6.3%
Winchester, VA-WV	\$0.3	0.4%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	<i>\$52.4</i>	<i>68.2%</i>
Wyoming		
Casper, WY	\$6.1	15.1%
Cheyenne, WY	\$5.8	14.5%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	<i>\$11.9</i>	<i>29.6%</i>

Table 5b: Gross Metropolitan Product (Division) as a Share of Gross Metropolitan Product (MSA)
(US\$, Billions)

	2017 GMP	% of GMP
Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH		
Boston, MA	\$210.1	47.6%
Cambridge-Newton-Framingham, MA	\$202.5	45.9%
Rockingham County-Strafford County, NH	\$28.8	6.5%
<i>Sum of Metro Divisions</i>	\$441.4	
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL		
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights, IL	\$548.7	81.2%
Elgin, IL	\$29.3	4.3%
Gary, IN	\$29.9	4.4%
Lake County-Kenosha County, IL-WI	\$67.9	10.0%
<i>Sum of Metro Divisions</i>	\$675.8	
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX		
Dallas-Plano-Irving, TX	\$405.4	74.9%
Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	\$135.7	25.1%
<i>Sum of Metro Divisions</i>	\$541.1	
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI		
Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia, MI	\$102.8	39.1%
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills, MI	\$160.4	60.9%
<i>Sum of Metro Divisions</i>	\$263.3	
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA		
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA	\$767.6	73.2%
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Irvine, CA	\$281.0	26.8%
<i>Sum of Metro Divisions</i>	\$1,048.6	
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL		
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Bch-Deerfield Bch, FL	\$105.7	31.0%
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL	\$153.0	44.9%
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach, FL	\$82.2	24.1%
<i>Sum of Metro Divisions</i>	\$340.9	
New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA		
Nassau County-Suffolk County, NY	\$193.5	11.3%
Newark, NJ-PA	\$203.5	11.8%
New York-Jersey City-White Plains, NY-NJ	\$1,303.5	75.9%
Dutchess County-Putnam County, NY	\$17.8	1.0%
<i>Sum of Metro Divisions</i>	\$1,700.4	
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD		

Table 5b: Gross Metropolitan Product (Division) as a Share of Gross Metropolitan Product (MSA)
(US\$, Billions)

	2017 GMP	% of GMP
Camden, NJ	\$65.8	14.7%
Montgomery County-Bucks County-Chester County, PA	\$173.2	38.7%
Philadelphia, PA	\$145.1	32.4%
Wilmington, DE-MD-NJ	\$63.5	14.2%
<i>Sum of Metro Divisions</i>	\$447.6	
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San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA		
Oakland-Hayward-Berkeley, CA	\$194.4	38.7%
San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco, CA	\$288.4	57.5%
San Rafael, CA	\$19.1	3.8%
<i>Sum of Metro Divisions</i>	\$501.9	
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Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA		
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA	\$314.4	87.9%
Tacoma-Lakewood, WA	\$43.1	12.1%
<i>Sum of Metro Divisions</i>	\$357.5	
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Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV		
Silver Springs-Frederick-Rockville, MD	\$96.2	18.2%
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	\$432.7	81.8%
<i>Sum of Metro Divisions</i>	\$528.9	

Table 6: Employment Growth, 2017 to 2022
average annual rate

		2017-2018	2019-2020	2021-2022
1	Abilene, TX	1.4%	1.0%	0.1%
2	Akron, OH	0.5%	0.8%	-0.3%
3	Albany, GA	1.1%	0.9%	-0.1%
4	Albany, OR	2.7%	1.4%	0.4%
5	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY	1.1%	0.8%	0.0%
6	Albuquerque, NM	1.3%	1.5%	0.8%
7	Alexandria, LA	-0.6%	0.8%	0.0%
8	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	1.2%	0.9%	0.1%
9	Altoona, PA	0.4%	0.5%	-0.3%
10	Amarillo, TX	0.6%	1.5%	0.5%
11	Ames, IA	1.6%	0.9%	0.4%
12	Anchorage, AK	-0.5%	1.7%	0.9%
13	Ann Arbor, MI	1.6%	1.1%	0.4%
14	Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville, AL	1.1%	0.7%	-0.3%
15	Appleton, WI	0.7%	1.5%	0.5%
16	Asheville, NC	1.8%	1.3%	0.4%
17	Athens-Clarke County, GA	2.5%	1.4%	0.6%
18	Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA	2.1%	2.0%	0.8%
19	Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ	0.7%	0.6%	-0.1%
20	Auburn-Opelika, AL	2.6%	1.6%	0.8%
21	Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC	2.4%	1.5%	0.4%
22	Austin-Round Rock, TX	3.4%	2.9%	1.9%
23	Bakersfield, CA	1.4%	1.8%	1.1%
24	Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD	1.1%	1.2%	0.4%
25	Bangor, ME	-0.2%	0.1%	-0.3%
26	Barnstable Town, MA	0.4%	0.8%	0.2%
27	Baton Rouge, LA	0.4%	1.2%	0.6%
28	Battle Creek, MI	-0.1%	1.2%	-0.2%
29	Bay City, MI	-0.7%	0.5%	-0.3%
30	Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX	-0.3%	1.1%	0.0%
31	Beckley, WV	-0.2%	0.6%	0.0%
32	Bellingham, WA	2.5%	1.6%	0.7%
33	Bend-Redmond, OR	3.6%	2.5%	1.2%
34	Billings, MT	0.5%	1.1%	0.3%
35	Binghamton, NY	0.1%	0.1%	-0.5%
36	Birmingham-Hoover, AL	1.0%	1.1%	0.2%
37	Bismarck, ND	-0.6%	1.6%	0.5%
38	Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA	-0.2%	0.8%	0.1%
39	Bloomington, IN	0.4%	1.2%	0.5%
40	Bloomington-Normal, IL	-0.2%	0.8%	0.1%
41	Bloomsburg-Berwick, PA	0.5%	0.7%	0.0%
42	Boise City, ID	3.7%	2.3%	1.1%
43	Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH	1.2%	1.3%	0.4%
44	Boulder, CO	1.7%	1.7%	0.8%
45	Bowling Green, KY	1.7%	1.6%	0.5%

Table 6: Employment Growth, 2017 to 2022
average annual rate

		2017-2018	2019-2020	2021-2022
46	Bremerton-Silverdale, WA	1.8%	1.6%	0.1%
47	Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%
48	Brownsville-Harlingen, TX	0.5%	2.1%	1.4%
49	Brunswick, GA	0.5%	0.9%	-0.1%
50	Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls, NY	0.9%	0.6%	-0.4%
51	Burlington, NC	0.6%	1.1%	0.2%
52	Burlington-South Burlington, VT	0.1%	1.1%	0.2%
53	California-Lexington Park, MD	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%
54	Canton-Massillon, OH	0.6%	0.4%	-0.4%
55	Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL	1.9%	2.7%	1.6%
56	Cape Girardeau, MO-IL	0.8%	0.6%	0.3%
57	Carbondale-Marion, IL	-0.1%	0.7%	0.0%
58	Carson City, NV	4.2%	1.3%	0.6%
59	Casper, WY	0.3%	1.5%	0.6%
60	Cedar Rapids, IA	0.7%	0.9%	0.2%
61	Chambersburg-Waynesboro, PA	1.2%	0.8%	-0.1%
62	Champaign-Urbana, IL	0.8%	0.7%	0.1%
63	Charleston, WV	-0.5%	0.6%	0.0%
64	Charleston-North Charleston, SC	2.0%	2.5%	1.2%
65	Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC	2.8%	2.3%	1.1%
66	Charlottesville, VA	2.4%	1.1%	0.7%
67	Chattanooga, TN-GA	2.2%	1.3%	0.1%
68	Cheyenne, WY	-0.1%	1.4%	0.5%
69	Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI	0.9%	1.2%	0.2%
70	Chico, CA	2.1%	1.1%	0.6%
71	Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN	1.1%	1.1%	0.0%
72	Clarksville, TN-KY	1.2%	1.6%	0.6%
73	Cleveland, TN	0.1%	1.3%	0.1%
74	Cleveland-Elyria, OH	0.4%	0.7%	-0.3%
75	Coeur d'Alene, ID	2.9%	2.5%	1.7%
76	College Station-Bryan, TX	3.4%	2.0%	1.3%
77	Colorado Springs, CO	2.5%	2.0%	0.9%
78	Columbia, MO	0.8%	1.5%	1.1%
79	Columbia, SC	0.4%	1.8%	0.7%
80	Columbus, GA-AL	0.8%	1.3%	0.2%
81	Columbus, IN	1.6%	1.0%	-0.6%
82	Columbus, OH	1.5%	1.6%	0.5%
83	Corpus Christi, TX	0.0%	1.6%	0.6%
84	Corvallis, OR	2.1%	1.4%	0.7%
85	Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin, FL	3.5%	1.6%	0.7%
86	Cumberland, MD-WV	0.0%	0.4%	-0.3%
87	Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	2.6%	2.3%	1.3%
88	Dalton, GA	0.8%	1.2%	-0.1%
89	Danville, IL	-1.0%	0.6%	-0.4%
90	Daphne-Fairhope-Foley, AL	2.7%	1.6%	1.0%

Table 6: Employment Growth, 2017 to 2022
average annual rate

		2017-2018	2019-2020	2021-2022
91	Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL	1.2%	0.9%	0.1%
92	Dayton, OH	1.2%	0.7%	-0.3%
93	Decatur, AL	1.1%	1.1%	0.0%
94	Decatur, IL	0.5%	0.3%	-0.6%
95	Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL	2.0%	1.5%	0.7%
96	Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO	2.2%	2.0%	1.0%
97	Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA	1.6%	1.9%	1.0%
98	Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI	1.4%	1.0%	-0.2%
99	Dothan, AL	0.5%	0.8%	0.1%
100	Dover, DE	0.7%	1.3%	0.6%
101	Dubuque, IA	0.4%	0.7%	0.0%
102	Duluth, MN-WI	1.2%	0.5%	0.1%
103	Durham-Chapel Hill, NC	1.3%	2.1%	0.9%
104	East Stroudsburg, PA	0.9%	0.6%	-0.2%
105	Eau Claire, WI	0.4%	1.2%	0.4%
106	El Centro, CA	1.2%	1.6%	1.1%
107	El Paso, TX	1.3%	1.6%	0.8%
108	Elizabethtown, KY	0.6%	1.7%	0.3%
109	Elkhart-Goshen, IN	4.6%	1.2%	-0.5%
110	Elmira, NY	-0.5%	0.1%	-0.5%
111	Erie, PA	0.1%	0.5%	-0.3%
112	Eugene, OR	1.9%	1.1%	0.3%
113	Evansville, IN-KY	1.5%	0.9%	-0.2%
114	Fairbanks, AK	-0.2%	1.4%	0.6%
115	Fargo, ND-MN	0.7%	1.7%	0.5%
116	Farmington, NM	0.5%	1.2%	1.0%
117	Fayetteville, NC	0.2%	1.1%	0.1%
118	Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO	2.8%	2.7%	1.5%
119	Flagstaff, AZ	1.6%	1.5%	0.8%
120	Flint, MI	0.3%	0.4%	-0.4%
121	Florence, SC	0.9%	0.9%	0.0%
122	Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL	0.1%	0.7%	-0.2%
123	Fond du Lac, WI	0.9%	1.3%	0.3%
124	Fort Collins, CO	2.9%	2.3%	1.1%
125	Fort Smith, AR-OK	-0.4%	1.3%	0.3%
126	Fort Wayne, IN	1.5%	1.1%	0.0%
127	Fresno, CA	2.7%	1.7%	0.8%
128	Gadsden, AL	0.4%	0.5%	-0.3%
129	Gainesville, FL	1.8%	1.1%	0.4%
130	Gainesville, GA	3.5%	2.0%	0.9%
131	Gettysburg, PA	2.2%	0.7%	-0.2%
132	Glens Falls, NY	0.7%	0.5%	-0.1%
133	Goldsboro, NC	-0.1%	0.7%	-0.2%
134	Grand Forks, ND-MN	-0.3%	1.1%	0.4%
135	Grand Island, NE	0.6%	0.9%	0.2%

Table 6: Employment Growth, 2017 to 2022
average annual rate

		2017-2018	2019-2020	2021-2022
136	Grand Junction, CO	2.4%	2.5%	1.2%
137	Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI	2.1%	1.5%	0.2%
138	Grants Pass, OR	2.4%	1.8%	0.9%
139	Great Falls, MT	0.7%	0.8%	-0.1%
140	Greeley, CO	5.2%	3.2%	1.5%
141	Green Bay, WI	1.1%	1.6%	0.7%
142	Greensboro-High Point, NC	0.7%	1.4%	0.2%
143	Greenville, NC	0.9%	1.5%	0.6%
144	Greenville-Mauldin-Easley, SC	2.0%	1.8%	0.6%
145	Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula, MS	0.2%	0.9%	0.5%
146	Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV	0.5%	0.9%	0.2%
147	Hammond, LA	2.9%	1.1%	0.4%
148	Hanford-Corcoran, CA	1.4%	1.6%	1.0%
149	Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA	1.0%	1.1%	0.3%
150	Harrisonburg, VA	1.2%	1.1%	0.3%
151	Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT	0.9%	0.6%	-0.2%
152	Hattiesburg, MS	1.6%	1.4%	0.5%
153	Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC	1.5%	0.9%	-0.3%
154	Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort, SC	2.8%	2.4%	1.3%
155	Hinesville, GA	1.9%	1.8%	0.7%
156	Homosassa Springs, FL	0.2%	2.1%	1.4%
157	Hot Springs, AR	0.5%	0.5%	-0.1%
158	Houma-Thibodaux, LA	-0.9%	1.6%	0.5%
159	Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX	1.8%	2.7%	1.3%
160	Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	0.0%	0.7%	-0.1%
161	Huntsville, AL	2.4%	1.9%	1.2%
162	Idaho Falls, ID	2.8%	2.3%	1.0%
163	Indianapolis-Carmel, IN	1.6%	1.8%	0.7%
164	Iowa City, IA	1.1%	1.0%	0.8%
165	Ithaca, NY	1.1%	0.5%	0.0%
166	Jackson, MI	1.0%	0.9%	-0.2%
167	Jackson, MS	1.1%	1.3%	0.5%
168	Jackson, TN	1.0%	1.5%	0.3%
169	Jacksonville, FL	2.9%	2.2%	1.2%
170	Jacksonville, NC	0.8%	1.4%	0.3%
171	Janesville-Beloit, WI	1.5%	1.1%	0.3%
172	Jefferson City, MO	-0.2%	0.9%	0.5%
173	Johnson City, TN	0.2%	0.6%	-0.3%
174	Johnstown, PA	-0.3%	0.2%	-0.5%
175	Jonesboro, AR	2.4%	1.1%	0.3%
176	Joplin, MO	0.7%	1.1%	0.5%
177	Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina, HI	1.9%	1.2%	0.9%
178	Kalamazoo-Portage, MI	1.2%	1.1%	0.1%
179	Kankakee, IL	2.7%	1.1%	0.3%
180	Kansas City, MO-KS	1.7%	1.6%	0.6%

Table 6: Employment Growth, 2017 to 2022
average annual rate

		2017-2018	2019-2020	2021-2022
181	Kennewick-Richland, WA	2.3%	1.5%	0.5%
182	Killeen-Temple, TX	1.4%	1.8%	0.8%
183	Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA	0.5%	0.8%	-0.2%
184	Kingston, NY	0.5%	0.3%	-0.2%
185	Knoxville, TN	1.1%	1.6%	0.4%
186	Kokomo, IN	2.1%	0.6%	-0.6%
187	La Crosse-Onalaska, WI-MN	1.0%	1.0%	0.4%
188	Lafayette, LA	-0.3%	1.4%	0.5%
189	Lafayette-West Lafayette, IN	1.4%	1.0%	0.1%
190	Lake Charles, LA	4.2%	1.7%	0.5%
191	Lake Havasu City-Kingman, AZ	2.8%	2.1%	1.4%
192	Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL	2.5%	1.8%	0.7%
193	Lancaster, PA	1.6%	1.0%	0.3%
194	Lansing-East Lansing, MI	1.6%	0.7%	-0.1%
195	Laredo, TX	1.6%	2.4%	1.7%
196	Las Cruces, NM	-0.7%	1.9%	1.3%
197	Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV	3.0%	2.6%	1.7%
198	Lawrence, KS	0.0%	1.0%	0.5%
199	Lawton, OK	-0.1%	1.2%	-0.1%
200	Lebanon, PA	1.0%	0.8%	-0.2%
201	Lewiston, ID-WA	2.6%	1.4%	0.8%
202	Lewiston-Auburn, ME	-0.1%	0.5%	-0.2%
203	Lexington-Fayette, KY	1.3%	1.6%	0.4%
204	Lima, OH	0.5%	0.5%	-0.4%
205	Lincoln, NE	0.6%	1.3%	0.9%
206	Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR	1.0%	1.2%	0.3%
207	Logan, UT-ID	2.3%	2.4%	1.4%
208	Longview, TX	0.4%	1.8%	0.7%
209	Longview, WA	1.7%	1.0%	0.1%
210	Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA	1.4%	1.2%	0.3%
211	Louisville-Jefferson County, KY-IN	1.2%	1.3%	0.2%
212	Lubbock, TX	1.6%	1.0%	0.3%
213	Lynchburg, VA	0.8%	0.6%	0.0%
214	Macon-Bibb County, GA	0.4%	0.4%	-0.5%
215	Madera, CA	2.9%	1.8%	1.3%
216	Madison, WI	1.1%	1.5%	0.9%
217	Manchester-Nashua, NH	0.8%	1.2%	0.1%
218	Manhattan, KS	0.4%	0.5%	0.1%
219	Mankato-North Mankato, MN	1.7%	0.9%	0.4%
220	Mansfield, OH	0.2%	0.4%	-0.5%
221	McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX	2.0%	2.1%	1.5%
222	Medford, OR	2.6%	1.6%	0.8%
223	Memphis, TN-MS-AR	1.2%	1.2%	0.2%
224	Merced, CA	3.1%	1.9%	1.3%
225	Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL	1.7%	1.9%	0.9%

Table 6: Employment Growth, 2017 to 2022
average annual rate

		2017-2018	2019-2020	2021-2022
226	Michigan City-La Porte, IN	-0.9%	0.6%	-0.4%
227	Midland, MI	-0.4%	1.1%	-0.1%
228	Midland, TX	6.0%	3.5%	1.6%
229	Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI	0.9%	0.9%	0.1%
230	Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI	1.4%	1.4%	0.6%
231	Missoula, MT	1.8%	1.6%	0.7%
232	Mobile, AL	0.9%	1.1%	0.2%
233	Modesto, CA	1.9%	1.6%	0.8%
234	Monroe, LA	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%
235	Monroe, MI	0.6%	1.1%	0.1%
236	Montgomery, AL	0.9%	1.1%	0.3%
237	Morgantown, WV	2.0%	0.9%	0.3%
238	Morristown, TN	1.4%	1.2%	0.0%
239	Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA	1.8%	1.4%	0.6%
240	Muncie, IN	0.6%	0.2%	-0.5%
241	Muskegon, MI	1.2%	0.9%	-0.2%
242	Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway, SC-NC	3.4%	2.6%	1.5%
243	Napa, CA	1.4%	1.4%	0.7%
244	Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island, FL	0.4%	2.7%	1.9%
245	Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin, TN	2.9%	2.4%	1.0%
246	New Bern, NC	0.1%	1.4%	-0.2%
247	New Haven-Milford, CT	0.4%	0.5%	-0.2%
248	New Orleans-Metairie, LA	0.3%	1.0%	0.2%
249	New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA	1.5%	1.0%	0.1%
250	Niles-Benton Harbor, MI	0.9%	0.5%	-0.6%
251	North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton, FL	2.5%	2.2%	1.2%
252	Norwich-New London, CT	1.0%	0.5%	-0.2%
253	Ocala, FL	1.5%	2.2%	1.3%
254	Ocean City, NJ	2.3%	0.4%	-0.1%
255	Odessa, TX	4.0%	1.9%	1.3%
256	Ogden-Clearfield, UT	2.5%	2.3%	1.1%
257	Oklahoma City, OK	1.4%	1.8%	0.8%
258	Olympia-Tumwater, WA	3.2%	1.5%	0.8%
259	Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA	0.7%	1.2%	0.5%
260	Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL	3.5%	2.5%	1.6%
261	Oshkosh-Neenah, WI	1.1%	1.7%	0.6%
262	Owensboro, KY	1.2%	1.2%	0.2%
263	Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA	1.3%	1.6%	0.7%
264	Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL	1.7%	1.9%	0.9%
265	Panama City, FL	1.5%	1.7%	0.9%
266	Parkersburg-Vienna, WV	-1.1%	0.4%	-0.2%
267	Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL	2.0%	1.1%	0.3%
268	Peoria, IL	-0.1%	0.9%	0.0%
269	Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD	1.2%	1.0%	0.1%
270	Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ	2.8%	2.7%	1.3%

Table 6: Employment Growth, 2017 to 2022
average annual rate

		2017-2018	2019-2020	2021-2022
271	Pine Bluff, AR	-0.7%	0.4%	-0.3%
272	Pittsburgh, PA	1.3%	0.7%	-0.1%
273	Pittsfield, MA	0.2%	0.1%	-0.5%
274	Pocatello, ID	2.4%	1.7%	0.9%
275	Port St. Lucie, FL	1.6%	1.9%	1.0%
276	Portland-South Portland, ME	1.5%	0.8%	0.0%
277	Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA	2.3%	2.1%	0.8%
278	Prescott, AZ	2.3%	1.6%	0.7%
279	Providence-Warwick, RI-MA	1.2%	0.9%	0.0%
280	Provo-Orem, UT	4.1%	2.8%	1.8%
281	Pueblo, CO	0.6%	1.3%	0.2%
282	Punta Gorda, FL	1.5%	2.2%	1.3%
283	Racine, WI	0.8%	1.1%	0.1%
284	Raleigh, NC	2.5%	2.5%	1.4%
285	Rapid City, SD	2.0%	1.6%	0.7%
286	Reading, PA	0.9%	1.1%	0.1%
287	Redding, CA	1.5%	0.8%	0.3%
288	Reno, NV	4.4%	2.6%	0.9%
289	Richmond, VA	1.0%	1.4%	0.6%
290	Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA	3.2%	2.3%	1.4%
291	Roanoke, VA	-0.3%	0.4%	-0.3%
292	Rochester, MN	0.8%	0.9%	0.5%
293	Rochester, NY	0.7%	0.5%	-0.2%
294	Rockford, IL	0.6%	1.2%	0.3%
295	Rocky Mount, NC	-1.2%	0.9%	-0.2%
296	Rome, GA	1.1%	0.6%	-0.2%
297	Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade, CA	2.2%	2.0%	1.2%
298	Saginaw, MI	-0.3%	0.6%	-0.5%
299	Salem, OR	1.8%	1.7%	0.8%
300	Salinas, CA	2.3%	0.7%	0.1%
301	Salisbury, MD-DE	1.1%	1.4%	0.6%
302	Salt Lake City, UT	2.5%	2.3%	1.2%
303	San Angelo, TX	1.1%	1.1%	0.2%
304	San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX	2.3%	2.2%	1.2%
305	San Diego-Carlsbad, CA	1.9%	1.8%	0.7%
306	San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA	2.2%	1.9%	0.6%
307	San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA	2.5%	1.9%	0.9%
308	San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande, CA	2.0%	1.0%	0.5%
309	Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA	1.8%	0.8%	0.3%
310	Santa Fe, NM	0.2%	1.3%	0.9%
311	Santa Maria-Santa Barbara, CA	1.2%	1.1%	0.5%
312	Santa Rosa, CA	2.0%	1.0%	0.3%
313	Savannah, GA	1.2%	1.2%	0.3%
314	Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton, PA	1.3%	0.7%	-0.1%
315	Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	2.7%	1.8%	0.7%

Table 6: Employment Growth, 2017 to 2022
average annual rate

		2017-2018	2019-2020	2021-2022
316	Sebastian-Vero Beach, FL	1.6%	2.0%	1.1%
317	Sebring, FL	-0.8%	1.7%	0.8%
318	Sheboygan, WI	1.8%	1.3%	0.2%
319	Sherman-Denison, TX	1.7%	1.3%	0.3%
320	Shreveport-Bossier City, LA	-0.3%	0.7%	0.0%
321	Sierra Vista-Douglas, AZ	-0.9%	2.0%	0.5%
322	Sioux City, IA-NE-SD	-0.5%	0.9%	0.1%
323	Sioux Falls, SD	1.4%	1.7%	0.7%
324	South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI	1.3%	0.6%	-0.3%
325	Spartanburg, SC	3.2%	1.3%	-0.1%
326	Spokane-Spokane Valley, WA	1.0%	1.5%	0.6%
327	Springfield, IL	-0.9%	0.7%	0.1%
328	Springfield, MA	1.1%	0.6%	-0.1%
329	Springfield, MO	1.4%	0.9%	0.5%
330	Springfield, OH	0.3%	0.6%	-0.5%
331	St. Cloud, MN	1.3%	1.1%	0.4%
332	St. George, UT	4.6%	3.3%	2.4%
333	St. Joseph, MO-KS	0.6%	0.8%	0.3%
334	St. Louis, MO-IL	0.9%	0.9%	0.1%
335	State College, PA	1.9%	0.9%	0.3%
336	Staunton-Waynesboro, VA	0.3%	0.5%	-0.1%
337	Stockton-Lodi, CA	3.4%	1.7%	0.9%
338	Sumter, SC	0.8%	1.0%	-0.1%
339	Syracuse, NY	0.2%	0.6%	-0.2%
340	Tallahassee, FL	1.4%	1.4%	0.8%
341	Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	2.6%	2.1%	1.0%
342	Terre Haute, IN	-0.2%	0.3%	-0.8%
343	Texarkana, TX-AR	0.1%	0.7%	-0.3%
344	The Villages, FL	2.6%	3.8%	2.0%
345	Toledo, OH	0.0%	0.6%	-0.5%
346	Topeka, KS	0.0%	0.5%	-0.1%
347	Trenton, NJ	1.8%	1.0%	0.2%
348	Tucson, AZ	1.6%	1.7%	0.7%
349	Tulsa, OK	1.1%	1.5%	0.4%
350	Tuscaloosa, AL	1.7%	1.2%	0.1%
351	Tyler, TX	1.6%	1.8%	0.9%
352	Urban Honolulu, HI	1.2%	0.8%	0.3%
353	Utica-Rome, NY	-0.2%	0.1%	-0.5%
354	Valdosta, GA	0.7%	1.4%	0.6%
355	Vallejo-Fairfield, CA	1.5%	1.6%	0.9%
356	Victoria, TX	-0.7%	1.2%	0.4%
357	Vineland-Bridgeton, NJ	1.1%	0.5%	-0.2%
358	Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	0.7%	1.0%	0.3%
359	Visalia-Porterville, CA	2.5%	1.7%	1.1%
360	Waco, TX	1.4%	1.3%	0.3%

Table 6: Employment Growth, 2017 to 2022
average annual rate

		2017-2018	2019-2020	2021-2022
361	Walla Walla, WA	2.3%	0.8%	-0.1%
362	Warner Robins, GA	1.4%	1.5%	0.6%
363	Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	1.6%	1.5%	0.7%
364	Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA	0.2%	1.0%	0.2%
365	Watertown-Fort Drum, NY	0.1%	0.4%	-0.4%
366	Wausau, WI	1.4%	1.4%	0.4%
367	Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH	-1.2%	0.2%	-0.6%
368	Wenatchee, WA	1.8%	1.0%	0.3%
369	Wheeling, WV-OH	-0.1%	0.6%	-0.1%
370	Wichita Falls, TX	1.1%	0.7%	-0.2%
371	Wichita, KS	-0.2%	1.0%	0.1%
372	Williamsport, PA	-0.2%	0.7%	-0.2%
373	Wilmington, NC	1.8%	2.0%	1.0%
374	Winchester, VA-WV	2.2%	1.2%	0.3%
375	Winston-Salem, NC	0.9%	1.2%	0.2%
376	Worcester, MA-CT	1.9%	0.9%	0.1%
377	Yakima, WA	2.8%	0.9%	0.0%
378	York-Hanover, PA	1.0%	1.1%	0.1%
379	Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA	-1.0%	0.4%	-0.5%
380	Yuba City, CA	2.7%	1.1%	0.4%
381	Yuma, AZ	1.4%	2.2%	1.0%

Table 7: Real GMP Growth, 2017 to 2022
average annual rate

		2017-2018	2019-2020	2021-2022
1	Abilene, TX	2.6%	2.2%	1.4%
2	Akron, OH	1.7%	1.6%	0.7%
3	Albany, GA	1.2%	1.3%	0.5%
4	Albany, OR	3.8%	2.7%	1.8%
5	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY	1.8%	1.8%	0.9%
6	Albuquerque, NM	2.5%	1.9%	1.6%
7	Alexandria, LA	-1.2%	2.2%	1.6%
8	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	1.9%	1.9%	1.3%
9	Altoona, PA	0.8%	1.5%	0.9%
10	Amarillo, TX	1.8%	2.0%	1.3%
11	Ames, IA	2.0%	1.8%	1.5%
12	Anchorage, AK	1.5%	1.5%	1.6%
13	Ann Arbor, MI	2.8%	2.4%	1.5%
14	Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville, AL	2.3%	1.5%	1.0%
15	Appleton, WI	1.8%	2.3%	1.4%
16	Asheville, NC	2.1%	2.3%	1.3%
17	Athens-Clarke County, GA	2.6%	1.7%	1.1%
18	Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA	2.8%	2.8%	2.0%
19	Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ	0.9%	1.4%	0.8%
20	Auburn-Opelika, AL	3.4%	1.9%	1.5%
21	Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC	2.1%	2.0%	1.2%
22	Austin-Round Rock, TX	4.9%	3.4%	2.9%
23	Bakersfield, CA	1.7%	3.6%	2.7%
24	Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD	2.0%	2.4%	2.0%
25	Bangor, ME	0.6%	0.6%	0.2%
26	Barnstable Town, MA	1.7%	1.9%	1.1%
27	Baton Rouge, LA	1.9%	2.8%	2.6%
28	Battle Creek, MI	1.8%	2.5%	1.0%
29	Bay City, MI	1.2%	1.6%	0.6%
30	Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX	1.6%	2.7%	1.7%
31	Beckley, WV	1.2%	1.1%	0.8%
32	Bellingham, WA	2.8%	2.9%	2.3%
33	Bend-Redmond, OR	4.2%	3.2%	2.1%
34	Billings, MT	1.8%	1.9%	1.3%
35	Binghamton, NY	0.9%	0.8%	0.1%
36	Birmingham-Hoover, AL	2.2%	1.7%	1.3%
37	Bismarck, ND	-0.4%	1.1%	1.4%
38	Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA	0.5%	1.6%	0.9%
39	Bloomington, IN	0.8%	2.0%	1.3%
40	Bloomington-Normal, IL	1.3%	1.9%	1.3%
41	Bloomsburg-Berwick, PA	0.9%	1.6%	1.0%
42	Boise City, ID	3.7%	3.1%	2.2%
43	Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH	2.6%	2.5%	1.7%
44	Boulder, CO	3.2%	2.7%	1.7%
45	Bowling Green, KY	2.8%	2.2%	1.2%

Table 7: Real GMP Growth, 2017 to 2022

average annual rate

		2017-2018	2019-2020	2021-2022
46	Bremerton-Silverdale, WA	1.7%	2.9%	2.0%
47	Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT	0.8%	2.5%	1.9%
48	Brownsville-Harlingen, TX	1.9%	2.4%	2.1%
49	Brunswick, GA	1.3%	1.4%	0.6%
50	Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls, NY	1.3%	1.4%	0.4%
51	Burlington, NC	0.8%	2.0%	1.0%
52	Burlington-South Burlington, VT	1.5%	2.1%	1.4%
53	California-Lexington Park, MD	6.5%	0.5%	1.3%
54	Canton-Massillon, OH	1.7%	1.8%	0.9%
55	Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL	3.5%	4.0%	2.9%
56	Cape Girardeau, MO-IL	1.3%	2.2%	2.1%
57	Carbondale-Marion, IL	0.5%	1.3%	0.6%
58	Carson City, NV	2.3%	2.4%	1.6%
59	Casper, WY	3.0%	3.5%	1.3%
60	Cedar Rapids, IA	0.7%	1.8%	1.5%
61	Chambersburg-Waynesboro, PA	1.4%	1.7%	1.0%
62	Champaign-Urbana, IL	1.1%	1.2%	0.7%
63	Charleston, WV	2.1%	1.2%	0.8%
64	Charleston-North Charleston, SC	3.0%	3.2%	2.3%
65	Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC	3.5%	3.3%	2.3%
66	Charlottesville, VA	3.4%	2.4%	1.8%
67	Chattanooga, TN-GA	2.3%	2.3%	1.3%
68	Cheyenne, WY	3.0%	2.5%	1.0%
69	Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI	1.6%	1.9%	1.0%
70	Chico, CA	2.8%	2.6%	1.7%
71	Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN	2.8%	2.1%	1.1%
72	Clarksville, TN-KY	1.7%	2.4%	1.4%
73	Cleveland, TN	1.1%	2.4%	1.4%
74	Cleveland-Elyria, OH	2.0%	1.7%	0.7%
75	Coeur d'Alene, ID	3.5%	3.3%	2.6%
76	College Station-Bryan, TX	4.9%	2.8%	2.1%
77	Colorado Springs, CO	3.3%	3.1%	2.1%
78	Columbia, MO	1.4%	2.4%	2.2%
79	Columbia, SC	2.1%	2.8%	2.0%
80	Columbus, GA-AL	1.7%	2.2%	1.4%
81	Columbus, IN	2.2%	2.0%	0.5%
82	Columbus, OH	3.1%	2.6%	1.7%
83	Corpus Christi, TX	1.9%	3.5%	2.4%
84	Corvallis, OR	3.1%	2.2%	1.5%
85	Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin, FL	3.2%	3.4%	2.5%
86	Cumberland, MD-WV	6.7%	0.9%	0.5%
87	Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	4.6%	3.1%	2.3%
88	Dalton, GA	0.5%	1.8%	0.9%
89	Danville, IL	-0.5%	1.6%	0.7%
90	Daphne-Fairhope-Foley, AL	3.5%	2.1%	1.8%

Table 7: Real GMP Growth, 2017 to 2022
average annual rate

		2017-2018	2019-2020	2021-2022
91	Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL	0.9%	1.4%	1.0%
92	Dayton, OH	2.2%	1.7%	0.9%
93	Decatur, AL	2.7%	2.2%	1.5%
94	Decatur, IL	1.0%	1.3%	0.4%
95	Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL	3.3%	3.1%	2.2%
96	Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO	3.0%	2.8%	2.1%
97	Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA	2.3%	2.5%	2.3%
98	Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI	3.1%	1.9%	0.7%
99	Dothan, AL	2.4%	1.7%	1.4%
100	Dover, DE	1.8%	2.0%	1.6%
101	Dubuque, IA	1.2%	1.7%	1.4%
102	Duluth, MN-WI	1.8%	1.3%	0.9%
103	Durham-Chapel Hill, NC	3.1%	4.0%	2.8%
104	East Stroudsburg, PA	1.6%	1.8%	1.2%
105	Eau Claire, WI	1.5%	1.9%	1.2%
106	El Centro, CA	1.4%	3.2%	2.4%
107	El Paso, TX	3.5%	2.0%	1.5%
108	Elizabethtown, KY	1.9%	2.5%	1.3%
109	Elkhart-Goshen, IN	6.2%	2.4%	0.8%
110	Elmira, NY	0.8%	1.1%	0.3%
111	Erie, PA	0.4%	1.4%	0.8%
112	Eugene, OR	2.3%	2.0%	1.3%
113	Evansville, IN-KY	2.4%	1.9%	1.0%
114	Fairbanks, AK	3.5%	2.4%	1.8%
115	Fargo, ND-MN	0.4%	1.6%	1.5%
116	Farmington, NM	2.2%	1.4%	2.2%
117	Fayetteville, NC	0.7%	2.3%	1.5%
118	Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO	4.9%	4.1%	3.2%
119	Flagstaff, AZ	2.5%	3.1%	2.0%
120	Flint, MI	1.5%	1.0%	0.2%
121	Florence, SC	1.6%	1.8%	1.2%
122	Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL	1.7%	1.5%	1.0%
123	Fond du Lac, WI	1.8%	2.1%	1.2%
124	Fort Collins, CO	4.8%	4.0%	2.7%
125	Fort Smith, AR-OK	1.1%	2.1%	1.2%
126	Fort Wayne, IN	2.0%	1.9%	1.1%
127	Fresno, CA	2.4%	3.0%	2.1%
128	Gadsden, AL	1.5%	1.2%	0.7%
129	Gainesville, FL	3.1%	2.5%	1.8%
130	Gainesville, GA	3.4%	2.4%	1.6%
131	Gettysburg, PA	2.3%	1.9%	1.1%
132	Glens Falls, NY	1.7%	1.2%	0.5%
133	Goldsboro, NC	-0.1%	1.7%	0.8%
134	Grand Forks, ND-MN	0.7%	1.0%	1.1%
135	Grand Island, NE	1.1%	2.0%	1.3%

Table 7: Real GMP Growth, 2017 to 2022

average annual rate

		2017-2018	2019-2020	2021-2022
136	Grand Junction, CO	4.7%	4.6%	3.1%
137	Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI	3.5%	2.4%	1.2%
138	Grants Pass, OR	2.3%	2.8%	1.9%
139	Great Falls, MT	2.0%	1.5%	1.0%
140	Greeley, CO	6.3%	5.3%	3.2%
141	Green Bay, WI	1.8%	2.3%	1.5%
142	Greensboro-High Point, NC	1.1%	1.9%	1.1%
143	Greenville, NC	1.3%	2.2%	1.3%
144	Greenville-Mauldin-Easley, SC	2.2%	2.3%	1.5%
145	Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula, MS	1.1%	1.9%	1.7%
146	Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV	4.9%	1.5%	1.1%
147	Hammond, LA	4.1%	2.6%	2.1%
148	Hanford-Corcoran, CA	1.5%	2.9%	2.1%
149	Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA	1.8%	2.0%	1.5%
150	Harrisonburg, VA	1.7%	2.2%	1.3%
151	Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT	0.7%	1.9%	1.3%
152	Hattiesburg, MS	2.6%	2.4%	1.5%
153	Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC	1.5%	1.6%	0.5%
154	Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort, SC	3.1%	3.1%	2.1%
155	Hinesville, GA	1.9%	2.8%	1.9%
156	Homosassa Springs, FL	2.1%	3.2%	2.4%
157	Hot Springs, AR	2.0%	1.4%	0.8%
158	Houma-Thibodaux, LA	1.0%	2.9%	2.2%
159	Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX	3.6%	4.1%	2.8%
160	Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	2.1%	0.9%	0.6%
161	Huntsville, AL	3.6%	2.7%	2.9%
162	Idaho Falls, ID	3.2%	3.0%	1.9%
163	Indianapolis-Carmel, IN	2.7%	2.8%	2.1%
164	Iowa City, IA	1.2%	1.6%	1.5%
165	Ithaca, NY	1.8%	1.2%	0.5%
166	Jackson, MI	2.5%	1.9%	0.7%
167	Jackson, MS	2.1%	2.3%	1.6%
168	Jackson, TN	1.6%	2.3%	1.3%
169	Jacksonville, FL	3.6%	3.0%	2.3%
170	Jacksonville, NC	1.7%	2.6%	1.7%
171	Janesville-Beloit, WI	3.1%	1.9%	1.2%
172	Jefferson City, MO	0.6%	2.1%	2.0%
173	Johnson City, TN	1.4%	1.5%	0.8%
174	Johnstown, PA	0.1%	1.0%	0.5%
175	Jonesboro, AR	3.3%	1.8%	1.1%
176	Joplin, MO	1.0%	2.3%	1.8%
177	Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina, HI	2.3%	1.3%	1.5%
178	Kalamazoo-Portage, MI	2.6%	2.1%	1.0%
179	Kankakee, IL	3.2%	1.9%	1.1%
180	Kansas City, MO-KS	1.9%	2.4%	1.9%

Table 7: Real GMP Growth, 2017 to 2022
average annual rate

		2017-2018	2019-2020	2021-2022
181	Kennewick-Richland, WA	2.3%	2.6%	1.8%
182	Killeen-Temple, TX	1.9%	2.7%	2.0%
183	Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA	1.1%	1.9%	0.9%
184	Kingston, NY	1.6%	1.0%	0.4%
185	Knoxville, TN	2.3%	2.6%	1.6%
186	Kokomo, IN	4.0%	2.2%	1.0%
187	La Crosse-Onalaska, WI-MN	2.2%	1.6%	1.0%
188	Lafayette, LA	0.8%	3.4%	2.6%
189	Lafayette-West Lafayette, IN	2.6%	2.0%	1.3%
190	Lake Charles, LA	7.1%	3.5%	2.2%
191	Lake Havasu City-Kingman, AZ	3.7%	3.5%	2.5%
192	Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL	3.3%	2.6%	1.6%
193	Lancaster, PA	2.1%	2.0%	1.4%
194	Lansing-East Lansing, MI	3.2%	1.8%	0.8%
195	Laredo, TX	3.6%	3.3%	2.9%
196	Las Cruces, NM	0.5%	2.3%	2.4%
197	Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV	3.1%	3.6%	2.6%
198	Lawrence, KS	0.5%	1.5%	0.7%
199	Lawton, OK	0.4%	2.1%	1.0%
200	Lebanon, PA	1.5%	1.7%	0.9%
201	Lewiston, ID-WA	2.3%	2.5%	2.0%
202	Lewiston-Auburn, ME	1.2%	1.1%	0.6%
203	Lexington-Fayette, KY	2.2%	2.0%	1.1%
204	Lima, OH	1.8%	2.0%	1.0%
205	Lincoln, NE	0.9%	2.1%	1.9%
206	Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR	2.7%	1.9%	1.3%
207	Logan, UT-ID	2.4%	3.0%	2.4%
208	Longview, TX	2.6%	4.0%	2.6%
209	Longview, WA	1.5%	2.1%	1.4%
210	Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA	2.1%	2.5%	1.5%
211	Louisville-Jefferson County, KY-IN	2.4%	1.9%	1.1%
212	Lubbock, TX	2.4%	1.7%	1.1%
213	Lynchburg, VA	1.5%	1.8%	1.1%
214	Macon-Bibb County, GA	0.7%	0.8%	0.0%
215	Madera, CA	2.3%	3.0%	2.3%
216	Madison, WI	2.8%	2.7%	2.1%
217	Manchester-Nashua, NH	2.1%	2.4%	1.6%
218	Manhattan, KS	0.7%	0.8%	0.2%
219	Mankato-North Mankato, MN	2.3%	1.9%	1.4%
220	Mansfield, OH	1.5%	1.7%	0.6%
221	McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX	3.8%	2.4%	2.3%
222	Medford, OR	3.1%	2.7%	1.9%
223	Memphis, TN-MS-AR	1.4%	2.1%	1.4%
224	Merced, CA	2.7%	2.8%	2.0%
225	Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL	2.7%	2.8%	1.9%

Table 7: Real GMP Growth, 2017 to 2022
average annual rate

		2017-2018	2019-2020	2021-2022
226	Michigan City-La Porte, IN	0.5%	1.7%	0.9%
227	Midland, MI	1.2%	2.2%	1.1%
228	Midland, TX	7.6%	6.9%	4.7%
229	Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI	2.1%	1.8%	1.2%
230	Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI	2.8%	2.5%	1.8%
231	Missoula, MT	3.1%	2.0%	1.5%
232	Mobile, AL	2.1%	1.8%	1.4%
233	Modesto, CA	2.5%	3.1%	2.0%
234	Monroe, LA	0.6%	2.0%	1.3%
235	Monroe, MI	2.0%	2.0%	1.1%
236	Montgomery, AL	2.1%	1.7%	1.4%
237	Morgantown, WV	4.5%	1.9%	1.4%
238	Morristown, TN	2.6%	2.5%	1.6%
239	Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA	2.2%	2.6%	2.1%
240	Muncie, IN	1.5%	1.0%	0.6%
241	Muskegon, MI	2.8%	2.3%	0.9%
242	Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway, SC-NC	3.9%	3.2%	2.3%
243	Napa, CA	2.2%	2.2%	1.3%
244	Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island, FL	2.3%	4.0%	3.0%
245	Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin, TN	3.5%	3.2%	2.2%
246	New Bern, NC	0.5%	2.2%	0.8%
247	New Haven-Milford, CT	0.8%	2.1%	1.5%
248	New Orleans-Metairie, LA	1.5%	2.2%	1.9%
249	New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA	2.0%	2.1%	1.3%
250	Niles-Benton Harbor, MI	2.4%	1.9%	0.6%
251	North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton, FL	3.2%	3.0%	2.0%
252	Norwich-New London, CT	1.3%	2.1%	1.5%
253	Ocala, FL	3.0%	3.6%	2.7%
254	Ocean City, NJ	2.3%	1.7%	1.2%
255	Odessa, TX	5.8%	5.9%	3.5%
256	Ogden-Clearfield, UT	3.2%	3.4%	2.6%
257	Oklahoma City, OK	2.9%	2.9%	2.1%
258	Olympia-Tumwater, WA	3.6%	2.3%	2.0%
259	Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA	1.1%	1.9%	1.9%
260	Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL	3.9%	3.3%	2.5%
261	Oshkosh-Neenah, WI	2.1%	2.4%	1.4%
262	Owensboro, KY	2.6%	2.2%	1.2%
263	Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA	2.2%	2.9%	1.8%
264	Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL	3.5%	3.6%	2.6%
265	Panama City, FL	2.5%	3.0%	2.3%
266	Parkersburg-Vienna, WV	0.4%	1.1%	0.9%
267	Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL	2.8%	2.2%	1.4%
268	Peoria, IL	0.8%	1.8%	1.0%
269	Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD	2.3%	2.0%	1.4%
270	Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ	3.4%	3.8%	2.5%

Table 7: Real GMP Growth, 2017 to 2022
average annual rate

		2017-2018	2019-2020	2021-2022
271	Pine Bluff, AR	0.4%	1.3%	0.4%
272	Pittsburgh, PA	1.9%	1.7%	1.1%
273	Pittsfield, MA	0.8%	0.7%	0.0%
274	Pocatello, ID	2.3%	2.4%	1.6%
275	Port St. Lucie, FL	2.8%	3.0%	2.1%
276	Portland-South Portland, ME	2.5%	1.6%	1.0%
277	Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA	2.9%	3.0%	1.9%
278	Prescott, AZ	3.1%	3.2%	2.0%
279	Providence-Warwick, RI-MA	1.8%	1.9%	1.1%
280	Provo-Orem, UT	4.6%	4.4%	3.3%
281	Pueblo, CO	2.5%	2.8%	1.7%
282	Punta Gorda, FL	3.1%	3.5%	2.6%
283	Racine, WI	1.8%	2.0%	1.0%
284	Raleigh, NC	3.7%	4.0%	3.0%
285	Rapid City, SD	1.4%	2.6%	1.9%
286	Reading, PA	1.5%	2.1%	1.2%
287	Redding, CA	3.0%	2.5%	1.5%
288	Reno, NV	4.1%	3.5%	1.9%
289	Richmond, VA	2.0%	2.3%	1.5%
290	Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA	3.1%	3.5%	2.3%
291	Roanoke, VA	0.5%	1.5%	0.8%
292	Rochester, MN	1.6%	1.7%	1.2%
293	Rochester, NY	1.1%	1.4%	0.5%
294	Rockford, IL	1.3%	2.1%	1.1%
295	Rocky Mount, NC	-1.4%	1.8%	0.7%
296	Rome, GA	0.7%	0.9%	0.3%
297	Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade, CA	2.6%	3.6%	2.4%
298	Saginaw, MI	0.5%	1.4%	0.6%
299	Salem, OR	2.4%	2.6%	1.8%
300	Salinas, CA	1.7%	2.2%	1.5%
301	Salisbury, MD-DE	2.2%	2.2%	1.7%
302	Salt Lake City, UT	3.3%	3.5%	2.5%
303	San Angelo, TX	3.1%	2.4%	1.4%
304	San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX	3.4%	2.5%	2.2%
305	San Diego-Carlsbad, CA	3.0%	3.2%	2.1%
306	San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA	3.8%	3.4%	2.2%
307	San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA	3.5%	3.1%	2.3%
308	San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande, CA	2.9%	2.5%	1.6%
309	Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA	2.6%	2.1%	1.2%
310	Santa Fe, NM	3.2%	2.3%	2.3%
311	Santa Maria-Santa Barbara, CA	1.9%	2.3%	1.4%
312	Santa Rosa, CA	2.9%	2.2%	1.2%
313	Savannah, GA	1.3%	1.7%	0.8%
314	Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton, PA	1.5%	1.8%	1.1%
315	Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	4.0%	2.8%	2.0%

Table 7: Real GMP Growth, 2017 to 2022
average annual rate

		2017-2018	2019-2020	2021-2022
316	Sebastian-Vero Beach, FL	3.2%	3.5%	2.6%
317	Sebring, FL	1.0%	2.9%	2.0%
318	Sheboygan, WI	2.8%	2.3%	1.3%
319	Sherman-Denison, TX	2.5%	1.8%	1.2%
320	Shreveport-Bossier City, LA	0.6%	2.2%	1.6%
321	Sierra Vista-Douglas, AZ	0.7%	2.9%	1.7%
322	Sioux City, IA-NE-SD	0.0%	1.9%	1.2%
323	Sioux Falls, SD	1.5%	2.9%	2.2%
324	South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI	2.4%	1.7%	1.0%
325	Spartanburg, SC	3.9%	2.2%	1.4%
326	Spokane-Spokane Valley, WA	3.2%	2.7%	1.7%
327	Springfield, IL	-0.2%	1.1%	0.6%
328	Springfield, MA	1.8%	1.4%	0.6%
329	Springfield, MO	2.1%	2.0%	1.9%
330	Springfield, OH	1.8%	1.9%	0.7%
331	St. Cloud, MN	2.5%	2.4%	1.7%
332	St. George, UT	5.2%	4.2%	3.4%
333	St. Joseph, MO-KS	1.1%	2.0%	1.5%
334	St. Louis, MO-IL	1.3%	1.6%	1.2%
335	State College, PA	2.1%	1.9%	1.2%
336	Staunton-Waynesboro, VA	0.6%	1.4%	0.6%
337	Stockton-Lodi, CA	3.1%	3.1%	1.9%
338	Sumter, SC	1.7%	2.2%	1.3%
339	Syracuse, NY	1.0%	1.4%	0.5%
340	Tallahassee, FL	2.9%	2.6%	1.9%
341	Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	3.2%	3.1%	2.2%
342	Terre Haute, IN	0.2%	1.4%	0.5%
343	Texarkana, TX-AR	1.5%	1.7%	1.0%
344	The Villages, FL	4.2%	5.3%	3.9%
345	Toledo, OH	1.6%	1.8%	0.7%
346	Topeka, KS	0.4%	0.8%	0.1%
347	Trenton, NJ	2.0%	2.0%	1.3%
348	Tucson, AZ	2.1%	3.0%	1.9%
349	Tulsa, OK	1.2%	2.1%	1.4%
350	Tuscaloosa, AL	3.0%	2.1%	1.4%
351	Tyler, TX	1.7%	2.4%	1.9%
352	Urban Honolulu, HI	1.2%	1.2%	1.2%
353	Utica-Rome, NY	0.9%	0.8%	0.2%
354	Valdosta, GA	1.7%	1.9%	1.1%
355	Vallejo-Fairfield, CA	3.3%	3.4%	2.3%
356	Victoria, TX	0.5%	3.4%	2.2%
357	Vineland-Bridgeton, NJ	0.9%	1.3%	0.9%
358	Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	1.6%	2.1%	1.6%
359	Visalia-Porterville, CA	2.0%	3.0%	2.3%
360	Waco, TX	2.6%	2.1%	1.4%

Table 7: Real GMP Growth, 2017 to 2022
average annual rate

		2017-2018	2019-2020	2021-2022
361	Walla Walla, WA	1.3%	2.1%	1.5%
362	Warner Robins, GA	2.2%	2.3%	1.9%
363	Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	2.3%	2.4%	2.0%
364	Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA	0.8%	1.8%	1.3%
365	Watertown-Fort Drum, NY	1.2%	1.8%	0.7%
366	Wausau, WI	2.2%	2.2%	1.4%
367	Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH	1.0%	1.3%	0.4%
368	Wenatchee, WA	1.2%	2.1%	1.7%
369	Wheeling, WV-OH	2.3%	1.6%	1.1%
370	Wichita Falls, TX	2.1%	2.1%	1.1%
371	Wichita, KS	0.0%	1.5%	0.7%
372	Williamsport, PA	0.5%	1.7%	1.0%
373	Wilmington, NC	2.1%	3.0%	2.0%
374	Winchester, VA-WV	3.8%	2.2%	1.3%
375	Winston-Salem, NC	1.3%	2.2%	1.1%
376	Worcester, MA-CT	2.2%	1.8%	1.0%
377	Yakima, WA	2.6%	2.3%	1.7%
378	York-Hanover, PA	1.7%	2.1%	1.3%
379	Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA	0.2%	1.2%	0.3%
380	Yuba City, CA	3.1%	2.9%	1.9%
381	Yuma, AZ	2.4%	3.5%	2.0%

Table 8: Unemployment Rate

		2016	2018	2020
1	Abilene, TX	3.9	3.2	2.3
2	Akron, OH	5.0	4.1	3.8
3	Albany, GA	6.3	5.0	4.6
4	Albany, OR	5.8	4.3	3.7
5	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY	4.1	4.3	3.5
6	Albuquerque, NM	6.1	4.8	4.1
7	Alexandria, LA	6.3	4.5	4.1
8	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	5.3	4.5	4.0
9	Altoona, PA	5.3	4.1	3.8
10	Amarillo, TX	3.1	2.6	1.8
11	Ames, IA	2.4	1.8	2.0
12	Anchorage, AK	5.9	6.4	5.7
13	Ann Arbor, MI	3.4	3.5	3.1
14	Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville, AL	6.7	4.3	4.3
15	Appleton, WI	3.6	2.4	2.7
16	Asheville, NC	4.1	3.2	2.9
17	Athens-Clarke County, GA	5.2	4.0	3.6
18	Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA	5.1	4.1	3.6
19	Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ	7.4	6.1	5.3
20	Auburn-Opelika, AL	5.3	3.4	3.4
21	Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC	5.6	4.7	4.2
22	Austin-Round Rock, TX	3.2	2.9	2.8
23	Bakersfield, CA	10.3	8.0	7.2
24	Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD	4.4	4.2	3.8
25	Bangor, ME	4.3	3.3	3.3
26	Barnstable Town, MA	4.9	4.1	4.0
27	Baton Rouge, LA	5.2	3.7	3.6
28	Battle Creek, MI	4.6	4.6	4.0
29	Bay City, MI	5.2	5.3	4.4
30	Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX	6.9	6.4	4.8
31	Beckley, WV	7.2	5.2	4.4
32	Bellingham, WA	6.0	4.7	4.3
33	Bend-Redmond, OR	4.9	3.9	3.5
34	Billings, MT	3.6	3.6	2.8
35	Binghamton, NY	5.3	5.4	4.7
36	Birmingham-Hoover, AL	5.6	3.2	3.3
37	Bismarck, ND	2.9	2.8	2.9
38	Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA	4.5	3.3	3.2
39	Bloomington, IN	5.2	3.4	3.2
40	Bloomington-Normal, IL	4.7	3.3	3.1
41	Bloomsburg-Berwick, PA	5.3	4.8	4.1
42	Boise City, ID	3.7	2.8	2.9
43	Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH	3.5	3.0	3.0
44	Boulder, CO	2.7	2.6	2.6
45	Bowling Green, KY	4.1	3.4	3.7

Table 8: Unemployment Rate

		2016	2018	2020
46	Bremerton-Silverdale, WA	5.8	4.8	4.4
47	Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT	4.9	4.2	3.8
48	Brownsville-Harlingen, TX	7.2	5.9	4.6
49	Brunswick, GA	5.6	4.1	3.6
50	Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls, NY	5.1	5.4	4.5
51	Burlington, NC	4.7	3.9	3.4
52	Burlington-South Burlington, VT	2.6	2.3	2.4
53	California-Lexington Park, MD	4.1	4.0	3.7
54	Canton-Massillon, OH	5.5	4.4	3.9
55	Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL	4.6	3.5	3.4
56	Cape Girardeau, MO-IL	4.6	3.4	3.2
57	Carbondale-Marion, IL	5.8	3.9	3.8
58	Carson City, NV	6.1	4.7	3.9
59	Casper, WY	7.1	4.5	3.7
60	Cedar Rapids, IA	3.8	3.1	3.2
61	Chambersburg-Waynesboro, PA	5.2	3.9	3.5
62	Champaign-Urbana, IL	5.1	3.6	3.4
63	Charleston, WV	5.8	4.9	4.1
64	Charleston-North Charleston, SC	4.1	3.8	3.2
65	Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC	4.8	4.0	3.6
66	Charlottesville, VA	3.5	3.0	2.8
67	Chattanooga, TN-GA	5.0	3.7	3.7
68	Cheyenne, WY	4.1	3.4	2.9
69	Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI	5.8	4.7	4.5
70	Chico, CA	6.5	4.8	5.3
71	Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN	4.3	3.5	3.4
72	Clarksville, TN-KY	5.4	4.0	4.1
73	Cleveland, TN	4.7	3.5	3.7
74	Cleveland-Elyria, OH	5.4	4.9	4.1
75	Coeur d'Alene, ID	4.8	3.4	3.3
76	College Station-Bryan, TX	3.6	2.8	2.0
77	Colorado Springs, CO	3.8	3.5	3.4
78	Columbia, MO	3.3	2.5	2.5
79	Columbia, SC	4.5	4.3	3.6
80	Columbus, GA-AL	6.4	5.1	4.6
81	Columbus, IN	3.4	2.2	2.3
82	Columbus, OH	4.1	3.3	3.2
83	Corpus Christi, TX	6.0	5.1	3.7
84	Corvallis, OR	3.9	2.8	2.5
85	Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin, FL	4.1	2.9	2.7
86	Cumberland, MD-WV	6.0	5.3	4.9
87	Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	3.9	3.4	3.3
88	Dalton, GA	6.1	5.4	4.4
89	Danville, IL	7.2	5.1	4.8
90	Daphne-Fairhope-Foley, AL	5.4	3.2	3.1

Table 8: Unemployment Rate

		2016	2018	2020
91	Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL	5.5	3.7	3.5
92	Dayton, OH	4.7	3.7	3.6
93	Decatur, AL	5.9	3.4	3.5
94	Decatur, IL	6.6	4.7	4.4
95	Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL	5.2	3.9	3.7
96	Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO	3.1	2.8	2.9
97	Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA	3.4	2.7	2.7
98	Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI	5.3	4.2	3.8
99	Dothan, AL	6.0	3.9	3.8
100	Dover, DE	4.7	4.4	3.8
101	Dubuque, IA	3.6	2.7	2.7
102	Duluth, MN-WI	5.7	4.0	4.1
103	Durham-Chapel Hill, NC	4.5	3.7	3.1
104	East Stroudsburg, PA	6.3	5.6	4.9
105	Eau Claire, WI	3.8	2.4	2.7
106	El Centro, CA	23.6	18.1	16.8
107	El Paso, TX	4.9	4.4	4.5
108	Elizabethtown, KY	4.5	3.7	4.1
109	Elkhart-Goshen, IN	3.5	2.2	2.5
110	Elmira, NY	5.7	5.2	4.5
111	Erie, PA	6.6	5.1	4.4
112	Eugene, OR	5.2	3.9	3.6
113	Evansville, IN-KY	4.2	2.7	2.8
114	Fairbanks, AK	5.6	6.1	5.4
115	Fargo, ND-MN	2.6	2.4	2.4
116	Farmington, NM	8.9	5.7	4.6
117	Fayetteville, NC	6.4	5.4	4.7
118	Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO	2.9	2.8	2.8
119	Flagstaff, AZ	5.9	5.3	4.2
120	Flint, MI	5.4	5.6	5.0
121	Florence, SC	5.4	4.8	4.5
122	Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL	6.6	4.0	4.1
123	Fond du Lac, WI	3.6	2.3	2.6
124	Fort Collins, CO	2.8	2.5	2.5
125	Fort Smith, AR-OK	4.7	4.0	3.9
126	Fort Wayne, IN	4.2	2.6	2.7
127	Fresno, CA	9.4	7.5	6.9
128	Gadsden, AL	6.0	3.9	4.0
129	Gainesville, FL	4.3	3.3	2.8
130	Gainesville, GA	4.5	3.5	3.2
131	Gettysburg, PA	4.0	3.4	3.0
132	Glens Falls, NY	5.0	4.9	4.3
133	Goldsboro, NC	5.7	4.7	4.0
134	Grand Forks, ND-MN	3.0	2.7	2.7
135	Grand Island, NE	3.5	3.4	3.5

Table 8: Unemployment Rate

		2016	2018	2020
136	Grand Junction, CO	5.4	4.0	3.7
137	Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI	3.4	3.5	3.2
138	Grants Pass, OR	6.6	4.6	4.3
139	Great Falls, MT	4.0	3.9	3.2
140	Greeley, CO	3.4	2.7	2.8
141	Green Bay, WI	3.8	2.5	2.9
142	Greensboro-High Point, NC	5.2	4.5	4.0
143	Greenville, NC	5.5	4.7	4.2
144	Greenville-Mauldin-Easley, SC	4.3	4.0	3.4
145	Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula, MS	5.9	4.4	4.4
146	Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV	4.4	4.1	3.8
147	Hammond, LA	6.7	4.5	4.4
148	Hanford-Corcoran, CA	10.0	7.4	7.4
149	Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA	4.5	3.8	3.4
150	Harrisonburg, VA	3.9	3.2	2.9
151	Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT	5.2	4.3	3.9
152	Hattiesburg, MS	5.3	3.8	3.9
153	Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC	4.8	3.7	3.7
154	Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort, SC	4.5	4.1	3.7
155	Hinesville, GA	5.7	4.6	4.1
156	Homosassa Springs, FL	6.8	5.2	4.8
157	Hot Springs, AR	4.3	4.1	4.1
158	Houma-Thibodaux, LA	6.7	4.2	3.9
159	Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX	5.3	4.4	3.8
160	Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	6.2	5.0	4.3
161	Huntsville, AL	5.2	3.2	3.2
162	Idaho Falls, ID	3.2	2.5	2.6
163	Indianapolis-Carmel, IN	4.0	2.7	2.6
164	Iowa City, IA	2.7	2.2	2.3
165	Ithaca, NY	4.1	4.0	3.5
166	Jackson, MI	4.7	4.5	4.0
167	Jackson, MS	4.9	3.7	3.7
168	Jackson, TN	5.0	3.8	3.9
169	Jacksonville, FL	4.7	3.5	3.4
170	Jacksonville, NC	5.5	4.6	3.8
171	Janesville-Beloit, WI	4.6	3.1	3.5
172	Jefferson City, MO	3.8	2.9	2.8
173	Johnson City, TN	5.3	3.8	3.9
174	Johnstown, PA	6.9	5.2	4.7
175	Jonesboro, AR	3.4	3.2	3.4
176	Joplin, MO	4.2	3.1	2.9
177	Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina, HI	3.2	2.2	2.8
178	Kalamazoo-Portage, MI	4.2	4.2	3.7
179	Kankakee, IL	6.5	4.3	4.3
180	Kansas City, MO-KS	4.3	3.5	3.3

Table 8: Unemployment Rate

		2016	2018	2020
181	Kennewick-Richland, WA	6.9	5.3	5.0
182	Killeen-Temple, TX	4.4	3.7	2.7
183	Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA	5.1	3.7	3.6
184	Kingston, NY	4.4	4.4	3.9
185	Knoxville, TN	4.5	3.3	3.5
186	Kokomo, IN	4.6	3.2	3.4
187	La Crosse-Onalaska, WI-MN	3.8	2.6	2.9
188	Lafayette, LA	7.1	4.3	4.0
189	Lafayette-West Lafayette, IN	4.0	2.9	2.7
190	Lake Charles, LA	4.8	3.2	3.1
191	Lake Havasu City-Kingman, AZ	6.6	5.8	5.2
192	Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL	5.6	4.2	3.7
193	Lancaster, PA	4.2	3.4	3.1
194	Lansing-East Lansing, MI	4.0	4.4	3.9
195	Laredo, TX	4.9	3.5	2.6
196	Las Cruces, NM	7.2	6.0	4.8
197	Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV	5.8	4.9	4.2
198	Lawrence, KS	3.6	2.9	2.7
199	Lawton, OK	4.7	3.9	3.3
200	Lebanon, PA	4.5	3.9	3.5
201	Lewiston, ID-WA	3.9	3.1	3.1
202	Lewiston-Auburn, ME	3.5	2.9	2.9
203	Lexington-Fayette, KY	3.7	3.1	3.2
204	Lima, OH	5.0	4.0	3.7
205	Lincoln, NE	2.9	2.4	2.4
206	Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR	3.6	3.4	3.3
207	Logan, UT-ID	3.1	2.4	2.3
208	Longview, TX	6.1	4.1	2.9
209	Longview, WA	7.5	5.9	5.5
210	Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA	5.0	4.1	3.9
211	Louisville-Jefferson County, KY-IN	4.2	3.3	3.6
212	Lubbock, TX	3.4	2.9	2.0
213	Lynchburg, VA	4.5	3.8	3.5
214	Macon-Bibb County, GA	5.8	4.8	4.2
215	Madera, CA	9.2	7.0	7.2
216	Madison, WI	3.1	2.2	2.3
217	Manchester-Nashua, NH	3.0	2.9	2.9
218	Manhattan, KS	3.4	2.6	2.5
219	Mankato-North Mankato, MN	3.1	2.5	2.6
220	Mansfield, OH	5.5	4.6	4.2
221	McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX	7.9	6.6	6.0
222	Medford, OR	5.8	4.1	3.7
223	Memphis, TN-MS-AR	5.3	4.0	4.2
224	Merced, CA	10.5	8.0	7.9
225	Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL	5.0	4.0	3.7

Table 8: Unemployment Rate

		2016	2018	2020
226	Michigan City-La Porte, IN	5.9	3.8	3.9
227	Midland, MI	4.5	4.5	3.8
228	Midland, TX	4.4	2.3	1.8
229	Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI	4.5	2.8	3.0
230	Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI	3.6	2.9	3.1
231	Missoula, MT	3.7	3.7	3.1
232	Mobile, AL	6.9	4.5	4.3
233	Modesto, CA	8.5	6.3	6.3
234	Monroe, LA	6.1	4.3	4.1
235	Monroe, MI	4.3	4.4	3.8
236	Montgomery, AL	5.7	3.7	3.7
237	Morgantown, WV	4.6	3.7	3.0
238	Morristown, TN	5.3	3.7	4.0
239	Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA	6.8	5.0	4.7
240	Muncie, IN	5.2	3.6	3.7
241	Muskegon, MI	5.2	5.0	4.5
242	Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway, SC-NC	5.8	4.9	4.4
243	Napa, CA	4.3	3.1	3.8
244	Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island, FL	4.8	3.9	3.7
245	Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin, TN	3.8	2.7	3.1
246	New Bern, NC	5.3	4.3	3.9
247	New Haven-Milford, CT	5.5	4.8	4.3
248	New Orleans-Metairie, LA	5.5	4.0	3.8
249	New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA	4.8	4.2	3.6
250	Niles-Benton Harbor, MI	4.8	4.7	4.1
251	North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton, FL	4.6	3.5	3.4
252	Norwich-New London, CT	5.1	4.2	3.9
253	Ocala, FL	5.8	4.4	4.2
254	Ocean City, NJ	9.8	8.3	6.9
255	Odessa, TX	6.4	3.1	2.5
256	Ogden-Clearfield, UT	3.4	2.9	2.7
257	Oklahoma City, OK	4.2	3.4	3.0
258	Olympia-Tumwater, WA	5.8	4.7	4.4
259	Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA	3.4	2.8	2.9
260	Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL	4.5	3.4	3.3
261	Oshkosh-Neenah, WI	3.7	2.5	2.8
262	Owensboro, KY	4.6	3.8	4.2
263	Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA	5.2	3.8	3.7
264	Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL	5.2	3.7	3.4
265	Panama City, FL	4.9	3.4	3.2
266	Parkersburg-Vienna, WV	5.8	5.1	4.0
267	Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL	4.8	3.6	3.1
268	Peoria, IL	6.5	4.5	4.1
269	Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD	5.1	4.4	3.8
270	Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ	4.6	4.2	3.7

Table 8: Unemployment Rate

		2016	2018	2020
271	Pine Bluff, AR	5.4	5.0	5.3
272	Pittsburgh, PA	5.7	4.6	4.0
273	Pittsfield, MA	4.5	4.1	3.7
274	Pocatello, ID	3.5	2.9	2.8
275	Port St. Lucie, FL	5.4	4.5	4.3
276	Portland-South Portland, ME	3.0	2.5	2.6
277	Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA	4.7	3.4	3.3
278	Prescott, AZ	4.9	4.4	3.6
279	Providence-Warwick, RI-MA	5.1	4.4	4.2
280	Provo-Orem, UT	3.1	2.6	2.4
281	Pueblo, CO	4.9	4.5	4.2
282	Punta Gorda, FL	5.3	4.0	4.0
283	Racine, WI	5.1	3.2	3.8
284	Raleigh, NC	4.3	3.6	3.2
285	Rapid City, SD	3.0	3.3	3.1
286	Reading, PA	5.0	4.2	3.8
287	Redding, CA	6.9	4.6	5.3
288	Reno, NV	5.0	3.7	3.4
289	Richmond, VA	4.1	3.4	3.2
290	Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA	5.9	4.4	4.1
291	Roanoke, VA	3.9	3.2	3.0
292	Rochester, MN	3.3	2.8	3.0
293	Rochester, NY	4.7	5.0	4.1
294	Rockford, IL	6.6	4.1	4.1
295	Rocky Mount, NC	7.3	6.2	5.2
296	Rome, GA	6.0	4.6	4.2
297	Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade, CA	5.2	3.8	3.7
298	Saginaw, MI	5.1	5.3	4.6
299	Salem, OR	5.1	3.7	3.3
300	Salinas, CA	7.6	6.4	6.5
301	Salisbury, MD-DE	5.6	5.2	4.6
302	Salt Lake City, UT	3.2	2.7	2.6
303	San Angelo, TX	4.5	3.0	2.2
304	San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX	3.8	3.2	3.2
305	San Diego-Carlsbad, CA	4.7	3.4	3.3
306	San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA	3.8	2.9	2.9
307	San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA	3.9	2.8	2.7
308	San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande, CA	4.3	3.0	3.7
309	Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA	6.9	4.5	5.0
310	Santa Fe, NM	5.4	4.2	3.1
311	Santa Maria-Santa Barbara, CA	5.0	4.0	4.5
312	Santa Rosa, CA	4.0	2.8	3.5
313	Savannah, GA	5.2	4.0	3.6
314	Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton, PA	6.1	5.2	4.5
315	Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	4.5	4.1	3.9

Table 8: Unemployment Rate

		2016	2018	2020
316	Sebastian-Vero Beach, FL	6.2	4.9	4.6
317	Sebring, FL	6.6	5.3	4.7
318	Sheboygan, WI	3.5	2.2	2.5
319	Sherman-Denison, TX	3.9	3.1	2.2
320	Shreveport-Bossier City, LA	6.4	4.2	4.1
321	Sierra Vista-Douglas, AZ	6.1	5.6	4.6
322	Sioux City, IA-NE-SD	3.5	3.0	3.0
323	Sioux Falls, SD	2.3	2.8	2.7
324	South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI	4.5	3.2	3.2
325	Spartanburg, SC	4.7	4.2	4.1
326	Spokane-Spokane Valley, WA	6.6	5.4	5.0
327	Springfield, IL	4.9	3.6	3.5
328	Springfield, MA	4.8	4.1	4.0
329	Springfield, MO	4.0	2.9	2.7
330	Springfield, OH	5.2	3.7	3.5
331	St. Cloud, MN	3.9	3.3	3.4
332	St. George, UT	3.7	3.0	2.9
333	St. Joseph, MO-KS	4.1	3.0	2.8
334	St. Louis, MO-IL	4.6	3.5	3.5
335	State College, PA	4.2	3.5	3.1
336	Staunton-Waynesboro, VA	3.8	3.0	2.8
337	Stockton-Lodi, CA	8.1	6.2	6.0
338	Sumter, SC	5.7	5.3	4.9
339	Syracuse, NY	4.9	5.2	4.2
340	Tallahassee, FL	4.7	3.5	2.9
341	Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	4.6	3.5	3.3
342	Terre Haute, IN	5.5	3.9	4.0
343	Texarkana, TX-AR	4.6	4.2	3.5
344	The Villages, FL	7.0	5.2	4.6
345	Toledo, OH	4.8	4.3	4.0
346	Topeka, KS	4.1	3.2	3.1
347	Trenton, NJ	4.3	3.8	3.3
348	Tucson, AZ	4.9	4.5	3.9
349	Tulsa, OK	5.0	3.8	3.3
350	Tuscaloosa, AL	6.0	3.6	3.4
351	Tyler, TX	4.5	3.4	2.5
352	Urban Honolulu, HI	2.8	2.2	2.7
353	Utica-Rome, NY	5.0	5.1	4.5
354	Valdosta, GA	5.2	4.2	3.6
355	Vallejo-Fairfield, CA	5.5	4.0	4.7
356	Victoria, TX	5.4	4.0	2.8
357	Vineland-Bridgeton, NJ	7.5	6.6	5.6
358	Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	4.6	3.5	3.4
359	Visalia-Porterville, CA	11.0	9.3	8.8
360	Waco, TX	4.0	3.5	2.6

Table 8: Unemployment Rate

		2016	2018	2020
361	Walla Walla, WA	5.7	4.6	4.3
362	Warner Robins, GA	5.5	4.5	4.0
363	Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	3.8	3.4	3.1
364	Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA	4.5	3.1	3.1
365	Watertown-Fort Drum, NY	6.2	6.5	5.7
366	Wausau, WI	3.7	2.3	2.6
367	Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH	7.7	5.7	4.8
368	Wenatchee, WA	6.2	4.7	4.4
369	Wheeling, WV-OH	6.9	5.2	4.2
370	Wichita Falls, TX	4.4	3.2	2.5
371	Wichita, KS	4.7	3.6	3.1
372	Williamsport, PA	6.7	5.1	4.4
373	Wilmington, NC	4.8	3.9	3.5
374	Winchester, VA-WV	3.7	3.0	2.7
375	Winston-Salem, NC	4.8	4.0	3.6
376	Worcester, MA-CT	4.3	3.7	3.6
377	Yakima, WA	8.0	6.0	6.0
378	York-Hanover, PA	4.7	4.1	3.6
379	Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA	6.3	5.8	5.2
380	Yuba City, CA	9.2	7.0	7.2
381	Yuma, AZ	18.6	17.6	14.8

**TABLE 9: Labor Force Participation Rate
percentage**

		2016	2018	2020
1	Abilene, TX	55.6	55.1	54.4
2	Akron, OH	62.2	62.3	62.3
3	Albany, GA	55.7	57.4	56.6
4	Albany, OR	58.1	59.8	61.4
5	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY	62.1	61.9	62.2
6	Albuquerque, NM	58.4	58.8	58.8
7	Alexandria, LA	54.4	53.1	53.1
8	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	64.3	63.3	63.5
9	Altoona, PA	60.3	57.2	55.3
10	Amarillo, TX	64.6	64.2	63.2
11	Ames, IA	71.8	72.0	74.0
12	Anchorage, AK	65.3	65.4	65.7
13	Ann Arbor, MI	64.1	64.1	64.8
14	Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville, AL	49.5	49.4	50.7
15	Appleton, WI	71.1	73.1	75.8
16	Asheville, NC	59.9	59.7	57.4
17	Athens-Clarke County, GA	58.3	60.4	63.9
18	Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA	64.8	66.1	66.2
19	Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ	56.8	55.9	56.4
20	Auburn-Opelika, AL	57.4	58.7	61.3
21	Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC	55.6	56.8	56.5
22	Austin-Round Rock, TX	69.1	70.0	69.8
23	Bakersfield, CA	59.5	57.9	58.4
24	Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD	65.8	66.4	67.0
25	Bangor, ME	61.1	60.3	60.4
26	Barnstable Town, MA	60.4	61.4	62.6
27	Baton Rouge, LA	63.7	64.9	65.3
28	Battle Creek, MI	60.7	60.5	61.0
29	Bay City, MI	61.2	60.0	59.6
30	Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX	53.3	52.1	51.1
31	Beckley, WV	46.9	45.9	44.4
32	Bellingham, WA	60.5	61.3	61.6
33	Bend-Redmond, OR	61.5	63.0	64.8
34	Billings, MT	65.1	63.5	63.0
35	Binghamton, NY	54.6	54.4	55.6
36	Birmingham-Hoover, AL	58.6	58.1	58.6
37	Bismarck, ND	68.5	68.2	68.9
38	Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA	59.4	59.1	60.2
39	Bloomington, IN	64.7	63.3	63.5
40	Bloomington-Normal, IL	55.5	53.3	52.3
41	Bloomsburg-Berwick, PA	61.3	59.8	59.4
42	Boise City, ID	62.6	62.9	62.7
43	Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH	65.9	66.0	66.2
44	Boulder, CO	68.6	70.9	71.9
45	Bowling Green, KY	57.4	60.3	64.9

**TABLE 9: Labor Force Participation Rate
percentage**

		2016	2018	2020
46	Bremerton-Silverdale, WA	54.6	55.0	54.3
47	Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT	63.9	62.8	62.9
48	Brownsville-Harlingen, TX	54.0	52.4	50.0
49	Brunswick, GA	56.0	55.6	56.2
50	Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls, NY	58.9	58.5	58.8
51	Burlington, NC	61.4	59.7	58.4
52	Burlington-South Burlington, VT	70.2	70.5	71.2
53	California-Lexington Park, MD	63.5	63.8	62.7
54	Canton-Massillon, OH	61.1	60.7	61.6
55	Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL	54.4	50.8	49.8
56	Cape Girardeau, MO-IL	63.0	54.7	48.2
57	Carbondale-Marion, IL	58.9	58.4	59.4
58	Carson City, NV	55.0	56.7	57.1
59	Casper, WY	64.5	61.6	60.9
60	Cedar Rapids, IA	67.3	65.8	66.0
61	Chambersburg-Waynesboro, PA	64.2	61.6	61.0
62	Champaign-Urbana, IL	61.8	59.7	59.5
63	Charleston, WV	54.4	55.3	55.7
64	Charleston-North Charleston, SC	61.3	60.3	61.0
65	Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC	65.8	65.8	65.3
66	Charlottesville, VA	60.8	62.1	62.3
67	Chattanooga, TN-GA	58.0	59.6	59.6
68	Cheyenne, WY	63.5	61.8	62.1
69	Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI	65.1	64.8	65.3
70	Chico, CA	55.1	52.9	50.9
71	Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN	63.4	64.1	64.4
72	Clarksville, TN-KY	51.9	51.8	51.7
73	Cleveland, TN	58.9	59.4	61.5
74	Cleveland-Elyria, OH	61.4	61.0	61.4
75	Coeur d'Alene, ID	59.4	56.7	56.0
76	College Station-Bryan, TX	61.8	62.9	63.8
77	Colorado Springs, CO	58.3	59.6	59.9
78	Columbia, MO	69.9	66.9	64.6
79	Columbia, SC	61.4	60.1	60.9
80	Columbus, GA-AL	51.7	53.0	52.2
81	Columbus, IN	68.4	68.7	70.2
82	Columbus, OH	65.1	65.3	65.7
83	Corpus Christi, TX	57.5	58.4	58.6
84	Corvallis, OR	62.0	63.5	64.7
85	Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin, FL	56.9	56.2	57.6
86	Cumberland, MD-WV	53.0	53.3	52.7
87	Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	66.3	67.1	67.1
88	Dalton, GA	56.6	56.0	56.4
89	Danville, IL	56.2	53.9	53.5
90	Daphne-Fairhope-Foley, AL	53.7	53.8	55.6

**TABLE 9: Labor Force Participation Rate
percentage**

		2016	2018	2020
91	Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL	62.7	62.3	62.9
92	Dayton, OH	59.2	60.3	60.2
93	Decatur, AL	56.6	56.5	57.8
94	Decatur, IL	58.6	56.7	56.8
95	Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL	54.4	53.7	55.1
96	Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO	68.0	69.9	70.5
97	Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA	70.0	68.4	68.1
98	Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI	59.9	60.5	60.5
99	Dothan, AL	52.8	51.9	52.2
100	Dover, DE	56.0	55.5	55.4
101	Dubuque, IA	71.2	68.7	67.9
102	Duluth, MN-WI	62.2	62.4	63.9
103	Durham-Chapel Hill, NC	63.9	64.1	65.3
104	East Stroudsburg, PA	60.3	57.5	56.0
105	Eau Claire, WI	68.5	67.7	67.9
106	El Centro, CA	56.6	52.1	49.0
107	El Paso, TX	55.4	56.0	56.1
108	Elizabethtown, KY	56.6	58.3	64.2
109	Elkhart-Goshen, IN	70.1	72.3	75.4
110	Elmira, NY	52.6	51.1	51.7
111	Erie, PA	60.2	58.2	57.2
112	Eugene, OR	58.1	60.6	62.8
113	Evansville, IN-KY	63.6	63.2	64.0
114	Fairbanks, AK	59.3	60.5	60.4
115	Fargo, ND-MN	72.9	73.8	76.0
116	Farmington, NM	55.9	54.8	54.7
117	Fayetteville, NC	50.1	49.2	47.9
118	Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO	65.5	65.5	65.8
119	Flagstaff, AZ	66.1	60.9	58.2
120	Flint, MI	56.2	56.0	56.5
121	Florence, SC	58.4	58.3	58.3
122	Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL	55.5	54.4	55.0
123	Fond du Lac, WI	68.9	70.1	71.6
124	Fort Collins, CO	67.4	70.6	72.9
125	Fort Smith, AR-OK	55.0	55.1	55.7
126	Fort Wayne, IN	63.5	62.4	62.9
127	Fresno, CA	61.2	60.8	60.7
128	Gadsden, AL	52.5	52.8	54.5
129	Gainesville, FL	59.6	60.5	63.5
130	Gainesville, GA	63.8	65.6	65.4
131	Gettysburg, PA	66.6	65.8	66.6
132	Glens Falls, NY	57.9	58.2	59.2
133	Goldsboro, NC	54.6	53.1	50.6
134	Grand Forks, ND-MN	69.7	68.5	68.1
135	Grand Island, NE	66.2	66.0	66.4

**TABLE 9: Labor Force Participation Rate
percentage**

		2016	2018	2020
136	Grand Junction, CO	60.2	59.1	57.8
137	Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI	69.1	69.1	70.0
138	Grants Pass, OR	48.2	50.5	51.6
139	Great Falls, MT	58.5	57.1	56.2
140	Greeley, CO	66.3	66.9	68.7
141	Green Bay, WI	68.4	68.6	69.8
142	Greensboro-High Point, NC	60.0	59.5	59.4
143	Greenville, NC	62.3	60.6	56.6
144	Greenville-Mauldin-Easley, SC	59.5	59.1	59.5
145	Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula, MS	53.4	51.9	51.7
146	Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV	63.2	62.6	61.6
147	Hammond, LA	53.1	51.8	52.2
148	Hanford-Corcoran, CA	50.8	48.2	45.9
149	Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA	64.3	63.3	63.6
150	Harrisonburg, VA	59.8	60.1	60.5
151	Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT	65.9	66.3	66.5
152	Hattiesburg, MS	57.8	58.6	59.9
153	Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC	57.3	56.9	54.7
154	Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort, SC	49.1	48.4	46.8
155	Hinesville, GA	54.5	54.8	55.4
156	Homosassa Springs, FL	38.3	35.8	35.6
157	Hot Springs, AR	49.5	51.5	54.1
158	Houma-Thibodaux, LA	56.0	52.9	51.7
159	Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX	63.4	63.4	63.6
160	Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	50.4	51.3	52.1
161	Huntsville, AL	59.1	58.7	58.7
162	Idaho Falls, ID	65.0	63.6	63.9
163	Indianapolis-Carmel, IN	66.2	65.5	66.2
164	Iowa City, IA	71.2	71.4	73.0
165	Ithaca, NY	57.2	58.5	60.9
166	Jackson, MI	58.1	57.6	57.9
167	Jackson, MS	59.8	59.9	60.5
168	Jackson, TN	61.2	61.7	63.3
169	Jacksonville, FL	62.1	63.2	63.5
170	Jacksonville, NC	43.7	43.0	42.3
171	Janesville-Beloit, WI	65.7	68.0	71.4
172	Jefferson City, MO	63.4	59.4	55.9
173	Johnson City, TN	53.3	53.3	54.8
174	Johnstown, PA	55.2	53.5	52.8
175	Jonesboro, AR	61.6	63.5	66.1
176	Joplin, MO	63.0	60.1	58.2
177	Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina, HI	64.2	64.3	65.4
178	Kalamazoo-Portage, MI	62.5	62.8	63.7
179	Kankakee, IL	63.4	63.7	65.3
180	Kansas City, MO-KS	68.3	67.1	67.7

**TABLE 9: Labor Force Participation Rate
percentage**

		2016	2018	2020
181	Kennewick-Richland, WA	63.4	63.2	62.2
182	Killeen-Temple, TX	53.5	53.6	53.1
183	Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA	54.1	53.9	53.9
184	Kingston, NY	59.0	59.4	61.3
185	Knoxville, TN	58.2	58.4	59.1
186	Kokomo, IN	57.2	56.7	57.2
187	La Crosse-Onalaska, WI-MN	70.3	71.9	74.1
188	Lafayette, LA	56.4	54.3	54.0
189	Lafayette-West Lafayette, IN	63.7	62.3	62.2
190	Lake Charles, LA	65.7	69.6	74.6
191	Lake Havasu City-Kingman, AZ	46.5	43.2	41.7
192	Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL	53.2	51.7	52.4
193	Lancaster, PA	65.9	65.3	65.5
194	Lansing-East Lansing, MI	63.9	64.2	64.5
195	Laredo, TX	58.7	57.4	55.2
196	Las Cruces, NM	56.8	55.7	55.1
197	Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV	61.2	61.2	61.7
198	Lawrence, KS	66.9	66.7	68.3
199	Lawton, OK	52.5	52.9	54.3
200	Lebanon, PA	63.8	61.3	60.5
201	Lewiston, ID-WA	59.6	60.6	60.9
202	Lewiston-Auburn, ME	64.5	64.3	64.8
203	Lexington-Fayette, KY	64.5	65.7	65.0
204	Lima, OH	58.1	58.2	59.5
205	Lincoln, NE	68.9	68.0	69.0
206	Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR	60.5	60.6	60.6
207	Logan, UT-ID	69.4	70.2	70.6
208	Longview, TX	57.8	56.2	54.6
209	Longview, WA	53.4	53.2	52.8
210	Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA	61.9	62.3	62.4
211	Louisville-Jefferson County, KY-IN	62.3	63.6	63.1
212	Lubbock, TX	64.5	64.0	63.4
213	Lynchburg, VA	56.9	56.9	56.5
214	Macon-Bibb County, GA	57.3	58.1	57.9
215	Madera, CA	52.6	50.4	48.2
216	Madison, WI	73.4	73.9	74.4
217	Manchester-Nashua, NH	69.4	68.6	69.3
218	Manhattan, KS	64.3	65.3	67.6
219	Mankato-North Mankato, MN	74.4	75.0	76.3
220	Mansfield, OH	54.2	54.0	54.9
221	McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX	55.4	55.3	55.0
222	Medford, OR	57.8	59.6	60.4
223	Memphis, TN-MS-AR	59.4	59.9	60.2
224	Merced, CA	58.2	54.1	50.6
225	Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL	60.6	61.7	62.4

**TABLE 9: Labor Force Participation Rate
percentage**

		2016	2018	2020
226	Michigan City-La Porte, IN	54.1	49.0	45.5
227	Midland, MI	60.9	58.9	58.1
228	Midland, TX	67.7	66.3	64.4
229	Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI	65.9	66.1	65.9
230	Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI	68.9	70.2	70.1
231	Missoula, MT	64.8	62.7	61.7
232	Mobile, AL	56.2	54.6	54.2
233	Modesto, CA	59.4	58.0	58.1
234	Monroe, LA	58.3	58.9	60.3
235	Monroe, MI	63.7	63.5	64.5
236	Montgomery, AL	57.8	57.1	57.8
237	Morgantown, WV	56.6	57.9	58.5
238	Morristown, TN	53.5	53.8	55.6
239	Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA	58.7	59.9	60.3
240	Muncie, IN	57.8	56.2	55.7
241	Muskegon, MI	56.4	56.1	56.9
242	Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway, SC-NC	50.3	49.0	48.0
243	Napa, CA	64.3	64.0	63.1
244	Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island, FL	54.6	53.1	54.1
245	Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin, TN	65.9	67.2	67.4
246	New Bern, NC	51.3	50.7	48.7
247	New Haven-Milford, CT	65.1	64.8	64.9
248	New Orleans-Metairie, LA	58.7	58.8	59.2
249	New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA	61.2	61.2	61.6
250	Niles-Benton Harbor, MI	59.5	59.1	59.5
251	North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton, FL	52.2	52.6	52.5
252	Norwich-New London, CT	62.0	62.7	63.0
253	Ocala, FL	45.3	44.1	44.6
254	Ocean City, NJ	59.2	60.2	59.8
255	Odessa, TX	65.3	64.1	62.0
256	Ogden-Clearfield, UT	66.8	67.1	67.2
257	Oklahoma City, OK	62.6	62.9	63.3
258	Olympia-Tumwater, WA	59.0	60.0	60.2
259	Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA	67.3	66.5	67.0
260	Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL	63.4	64.8	64.4
261	Oshkosh-Neenah, WI	67.2	67.6	68.7
262	Owensboro, KY	57.6	60.1	64.0
263	Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA	63.4	62.6	63.2
264	Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL	53.9	52.4	53.0
265	Panama City, FL	58.1	58.2	59.9
266	Parkersburg-Vienna, WV	52.5	51.4	50.2
267	Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL	55.6	55.2	56.8
268	Peoria, IL	61.7	59.9	59.7
269	Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD	63.1	62.7	63.0
270	Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ	61.4	62.2	62.2

**TABLE 9: Labor Force Participation Rate
percentage**

		2016	2018	2020
271	Pine Bluff, AR	48.3	49.5	50.0
272	Pittsburgh, PA	62.3	61.9	62.4
273	Pittsfield, MA	60.8	60.1	59.7
274	Pocatello, ID	65.6	61.1	58.2
275	Port St. Lucie, FL	53.5	51.9	52.7
276	Portland-South Portland, ME	66.1	66.6	66.3
277	Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA	65.3	65.9	65.4
278	Prescott, AZ	52.3	47.3	45.1
279	Providence-Warwick, RI-MA	63.4	63.5	63.8
280	Provo-Orem, UT	68.2	68.9	69.2
281	Pueblo, CO	55.3	56.1	56.5
282	Punta Gorda, FL	43.6	43.3	44.9
283	Racine, WI	63.9	63.9	64.8
284	Raleigh, NC	66.8	66.5	66.1
285	Rapid City, SD	63.1	64.0	64.2
286	Reading, PA	64.6	62.9	62.4
287	Redding, CA	51.3	50.6	49.7
288	Reno, NV	63.2	64.5	63.9
289	Richmond, VA	64.3	64.6	65.0
290	Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA	57.4	57.6	57.1
291	Roanoke, VA	61.4	61.0	61.7
292	Rochester, MN	70.8	69.3	71.4
293	Rochester, NY	60.2	59.7	60.0
294	Rockford, IL	62.7	60.2	59.1
295	Rocky Mount, NC	56.3	53.4	49.9
296	Rome, GA	56.8	55.7	56.0
297	Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade, CA	59.0	58.5	58.8
298	Saginaw, MI	57.0	57.0	57.9
299	Salem, OR	60.3	62.6	63.7
300	Salinas, CA	65.7	62.5	59.5
301	Salisbury, MD-DE	56.1	56.6	57.3
302	Salt Lake City, UT	71.2	71.6	71.4
303	San Angelo, TX	58.2	56.6	54.9
304	San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX	60.2	60.7	60.5
305	San Diego-Carlsbad, CA	58.8	58.6	58.9
306	San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA	66.0	66.3	66.6
307	San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA	67.0	67.6	67.2
308	San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande, CA	59.6	57.5	55.4
309	Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA	64.1	61.8	59.4
310	Santa Fe, NM	58.9	58.8	59.4
311	Santa Maria-Santa Barbara, CA	60.8	59.1	57.3
312	Santa Rosa, CA	63.4	61.0	58.5
313	Savannah, GA	59.3	59.4	60.6
314	Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton, PA	61.2	60.9	61.3
315	Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	66.0	66.7	67.7

**TABLE 9: Labor Force Participation Rate
percentage**

		2016	2018	2020
316	Sebastian-Vero Beach, FL	48.5	47.3	48.0
317	Sebring, FL	41.9	42.3	43.9
318	Sheboygan, WI	66.9	67.2	67.6
319	Sherman-Denison, TX	59.5	57.5	56.3
320	Shreveport-Bossier City, LA	54.9	53.4	53.2
321	Sierra Vista-Douglas, AZ	49.1	46.7	45.7
322	Sioux City, IA-NE-SD	71.6	69.2	68.9
323	Sioux Falls, SD	75.0	75.0	75.6
324	South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI	62.1	59.6	58.2
325	Spartanburg, SC	58.7	58.7	58.2
326	Spokane-Spokane Valley, WA	57.6	56.8	57.5
327	Springfield, IL	67.4	65.9	65.8
328	Springfield, MA	60.1	60.1	60.4
329	Springfield, MO	63.7	61.1	59.0
330	Springfield, OH	58.6	58.8	60.4
331	St. Cloud, MN	70.7	69.7	70.7
332	St. George, UT	56.1	57.3	58.3
333	St. Joseph, MO-KS	65.2	61.1	57.7
334	St. Louis, MO-IL	65.8	64.1	64.7
335	State College, PA	58.2	55.2	53.6
336	Staunton-Waynesboro, VA	59.4	58.9	59.4
337	Stockton-Lodi, CA	57.7	56.8	56.6
338	Sumter, SC	52.6	51.4	50.5
339	Syracuse, NY	58.2	57.8	58.3
340	Tallahassee, FL	60.7	60.6	62.2
341	Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	58.9	59.5	59.6
342	Terre Haute, IN	55.8	54.5	54.3
343	Texarkana, TX-AR	54.5	54.0	53.7
344	The Villages, FL	25.3	24.5	24.4
345	Toledo, OH	62.9	63.0	63.3
346	Topeka, KS	65.5	66.7	69.0
347	Trenton, NJ	66.1	65.6	66.2
348	Tucson, AZ	57.3	57.5	58.1
349	Tulsa, OK	61.7	61.8	61.6
350	Tuscaloosa, AL	57.4	57.7	59.3
351	Tyler, TX	60.0	59.5	58.4
352	Urban Honolulu, HI	59.2	59.4	59.9
353	Utica-Rome, NY	54.5	54.7	55.9
354	Valdosta, GA	57.0	57.2	58.4
355	Vallejo-Fairfield, CA	58.7	55.7	52.9
356	Victoria, TX	60.9	59.5	57.7
357	Vineland-Bridgeton, NJ	55.9	56.5	56.8
358	Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	60.5	60.9	61.6
359	Visalia-Porterville, CA	62.4	59.4	56.7
360	Waco, TX	58.6	56.5	54.6

**TABLE 9: Labor Force Participation Rate
percentage**

		2016	2018	2020
361	Walla Walla, WA	58.9	60.5	60.3
362	Warner Robins, GA	56.1	57.0	56.9
363	Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	67.7	68.5	68.8
364	Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA	66.3	63.3	61.6
365	Watertown-Fort Drum, NY	53.3	54.0	55.7
366	Wausau, WI	68.8	70.6	72.6
367	Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH	52.1	51.3	51.3
368	Wenatchee, WA	70.4	70.1	69.0
369	Wheeling, WV-OH	55.1	54.9	55.1
370	Wichita Falls, TX	53.1	51.9	51.1
371	Wichita, KS	62.1	61.2	62.1
372	Williamsport, PA	62.9	59.5	57.5
373	Wilmington, NC	61.4	60.8	60.5
374	Winchester, VA-WV	64.0	64.6	64.6
375	Winston-Salem, NC	60.5	59.9	59.8
376	Worcester, MA-CT	64.8	65.1	65.2
377	Yakima, WA	68.2	67.9	65.8
378	York-Hanover, PA	66.2	63.9	62.9
379	Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA	55.4	54.6	55.2
380	Yuba City, CA	57.0	53.7	51.3
381	Yuma, AZ	59.0	58.2	59.7

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