

U.S. Metro Economies

GMP and Employment 2016

ANNUAL REPORT
September 2017

Prepared for:



The United States
Conference of Mayors
and The Council on
Metro Economies and
the New American City

Prepared by:



THE UNITED STATES CONFERENCE OF MAYORS



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INTRODUCTION

In this Metro Economies report we document the importance of metropolitan areas to the US economy. That influence, and the contribution of metro economies to US economic growth increased again in 2016. We also demonstrate the prominence of US urban economies in the global economy. Current economic conditions across the US metros and the outlook going forward are reviewed, and we discuss the implications for future growth of the now tight labor markets across the country.

METROPOLITAN ECONOMIES AND GROSS METRO PRODUCT

Metropolitan areas dominated US economic growth in 2016. They were home to 85.7% of the nation's population, and their share of total employment increased to 87.9% as metros added 2.5 million jobs, accounting for all US job gains. The metro shares of US total personal income, 88.9%, wage income, 91.5%, and of real gross domestic product, 91.0%, each increased in 2016. Their share of economic growth in 2016 was even greater – metros contributed 99.7% (\$529 billion) of the increase in GDP, its highest contribution in at least 25 years.

Combined, the nation's 10 highest-producing metro economies generated \$6.5 trillion in economic value in 2016, surpassing the output of the sum of 37 US states. Their combined output exceeds all the nations of the world save China, and is 32% greater than that of Japan, the 3rd largest economy of the world (see Appendix Tables).

Many US metros have larger economies than states. New York's gross metropolitan product (GMP), the largest among metros at \$1.66 trillion, exceeds the Gross State Product (GSP) of Texas, and Los Angeles's exceeds that of Florida, the fourth ranked state in GSP. In many states, metro economies account for almost all of the state economy. In California, for example, the metro share of GSP is 99.0%. In Texas, it is 93.3%; in Florida 98%; and in New York, 97.3%. In 18 states the metro share of GSP exceeds 90%, and in 32 it exceeds 80%. Only in Montana, Wyoming, and Vermont is the metro contribution to GSP lower than 50% of the state economy. (Appendix Tables 3 and 4)

The GMP of 38 US metros surpassed \$100 billion in 2016, and we project that Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News will as well in 2017. The \$10 billion GMP mark was surpassed by 201 metros (52%) in 2016, with Lafayette, IN, Springfield, IL, and Brownsville-Harlingen, TX, reaching that level last year. We project that five more will do so in 2017. (Appendix Table 2)

Comparing metro economies to the nations of the world provides further evidence of the importance of US metros as drivers of the global economy. New York's GMP would rank 10th among the nations of the world, ahead of Canada and South Korea. Twelve of the world's 50 highest-producing economies are US metropolitan areas. Los Angeles would rank 17th,

ahead of Indonesia, and Chicago's metropolitan economy ranks 22nd, larger than Saudi Arabia. Houston, Washington, Dallas, San Francisco, Philadelphia, Boston, Atlanta, Seattle, and Miami all rank among the top 50. Of the largest 100 world economies, 38 are US metros. Our 100th largest metro, Santa Maria-Santa Barbara, is larger than Estonia, the 105th largest country. (Appendix Table 2)

US METROS IN 2016

US GDP growth was weak in early 2016, primarily due to weak investment spending, but by yearend the pace of the economy had rebounded to the 2% pace we have seen since 2014, when the nation had finally regained the employment levels prior to the great recession. Overall, real GDP growth for the year measured 1.5%, while the combined real GMP growth of all metros was 1.6%.

Across the nation, the South and the West saw faster growth than the Northeast and Midwest as the decades long migration pattern to the Sunbelt reasserted itself following the disruption of the housing crises and recession at the end of the last decade. The fastest growing metros were in the Sunbelt, led by those in Florida and Utah. Manchester, NH, and Toledo, OH, ranked 43rd and 44th overall in GMP growth at 3.1%, were the fastest growing northeast or Midwestern metros. (Appendix Table 8)

In 2016, 72 metros (19%), saw job growth of greater than 3.0%; 153 metros (40%) had job growth of 2.0% or more, while 47 (12%) experienced actual job declines. (See Figure 1 and Appendix Table 8)

FIGURE 1: 2016 EMPLOYMENT GROWTH

Highest (%)		Lowest (%)
St. George, UT	6.6	Longview, TX
Bend-Redmond, OR	5.9	Beckley, WV
Provo-Orem, UT	5.6	Williamsport, PA
Madera, CA	5.4	Victoria, TX
Lake Charles, LA	5.1	Farmington, NM
Reno, NV	4.9	Midland, TX
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island, FL	4.7	Lafayette, LA
Deltona-Daytona-Ormond Beach, FL	4.6	Odessa, TX
Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL	4.6	Casper, WY
Sebring, FL	4.6	Houma-Thibodaux, LA
		-3.0
		-3.0
		-3.9
		-4.6
		-4.6
		-5.6
		-5.8
		-7.7
		-8.1
		-8.6

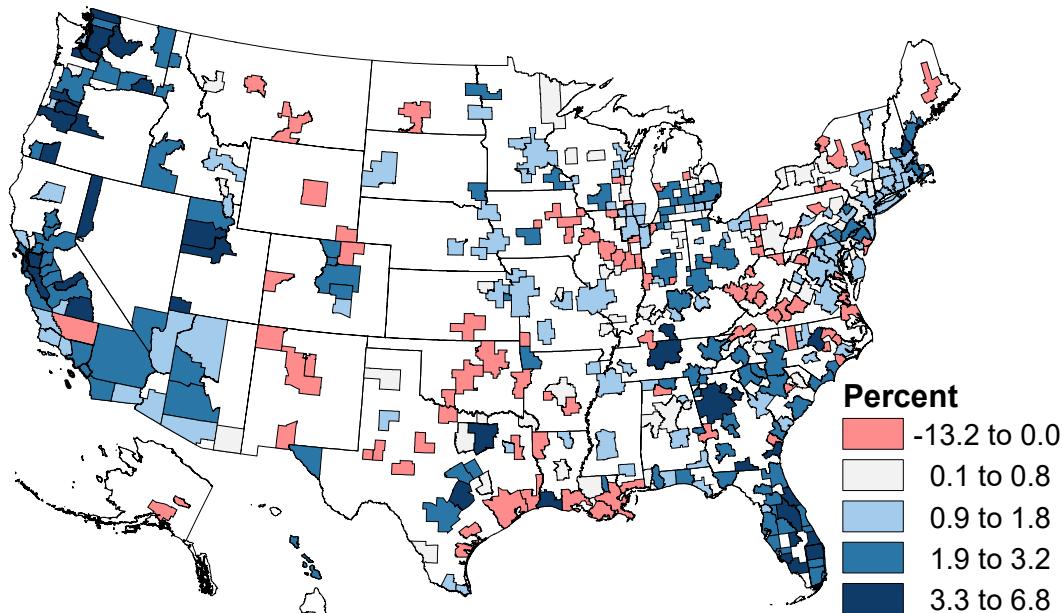
Real gross metropolitan product gains were led by Lake Charles, LA and its booming construction sector, one of 6 metros whose real GMP growth exceeded 5%. There were 16 metros, including San Francisco and Seattle with growth greater than 4%, and gains greater than 3% were generated by 53 metros (14%). Thirty percent of metros (113) grew by more

than 2.0%. However, largely due to the low oil prices, almost a quarter (95) of metros, including Houston, Oklahoma City, and Tulsa suffered real GMP declines. (See Figure 2 and Appendix Table 8)

FIGURE 2A: 2016 REAL GMP GROWTH

Highest (%)	Lowest (%)	
Lake Charles, LA	6.6	Fairbanks, AK
Bend-Redmond, OR	5.9	Victoria, TX
Brunswick, GA	5.6	Anchorage, AK
St. George, UT	5.4	Longview, TX
Albany, OR	5.1	Lafayette, LA
Provo-Orem, UT	4.9	Farmington, NM
Sebring, FL	4.7	Midland, TX
Olympia-Tumwater, WA	4.6	Casper, WY
Gainesville, GA	4.6	Houma-Thibodaux, LA
Madera, CA	4.6	Odessa, TX
		-5.7
		-5.9
		-5.9
		-6.4
		-6.8
		-7.3
		-8.5
		-9.5
		-10.2
		-13.2

FIGURE 2B: 2016 REAL GMP GROWTH



THE US ECONOMY IN 2017

In 2017 we see continued strength in consumer spending driven by more-than-adequate income and wealth gains, and elevated levels of consumer confidence. We predict that growth in 2017 will equal 2.1%, thanks to solid contributions from consumer spending, as well as both residential and nonresidential fixed investment. Investment spending has strengthened following a weak 2016, and export demand for US goods will be bolstered by an improved world economy.

Employment gains will drift lower however as the labor markets tighten with the economy near full employment. From 2.5 million new jobs in 2016, employment gains will slow to 2.2 million in 2017, and less than 2 million in 2018. The slowdown in gains has been gradual, as have the turnaround in productivity gains that powered it. As the economy reaches its potential, and the jobless rate hits 4.0%, job growth will cool to 1.8 million in 2019.

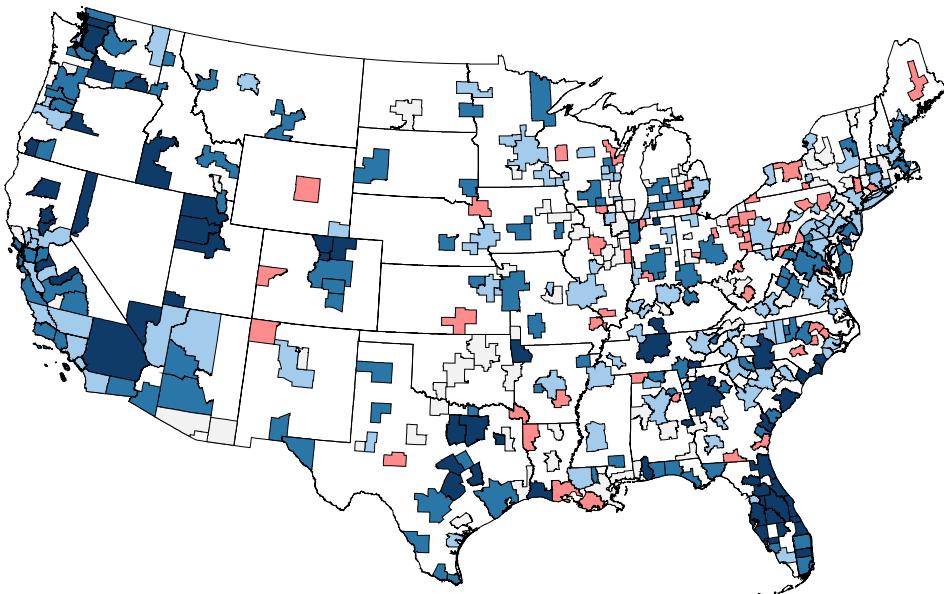
METRO ECONOMIES IN 2017

Economic growth will continue to be most robust in the South and the West of the US, with home construction continuing to increase disproportionately there. The auto industry, after gearing up this decade will see softening of sales growth to the detriment of Midwest industry. The top ten growth list, as in 2016, is dominated by Mountain and Coastal metros, but notably includes Orlando as 6th fastest, buoyed by leisure spending and construction. Twenty-eight metros will exceed 3% job growth including Nashville, Las Vegas, and Dallas. A total of 109 (29%) will exceed 2%, as metros generate 2.0 million new jobs. Losses are projected in 58 metros (15%), mainly in the Midwest. (See Figure 3 and Appendix Table 8)

FIGURE 3A: 2017 FORECAST - EMPLOYMENT GROWTH

Highest (%)		Lowest (%)
St. George, UT	4.9	Michigan City-La Porte, IN
Sebring, FL	4.6	Farmington, NM
Myrtle Beach--Conway, SC-NC	4.3	Rockford, IL
The Villages, FL	4.0	Beckley, WV
Lake Charles, LA	3.8	Wheeling, WV-OH
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL	3.7	Fairbanks, AK
Auburn-Opelika, AL	3.7	Elmira, NY
Boise City, ID	3.7	Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton, FL	3.6	Houma-Thibodaux, LA
Provo-Orem, UT	3.5	Casper, WY

FIGURE 3B: 2017 EMPLOYMENT GROWTH



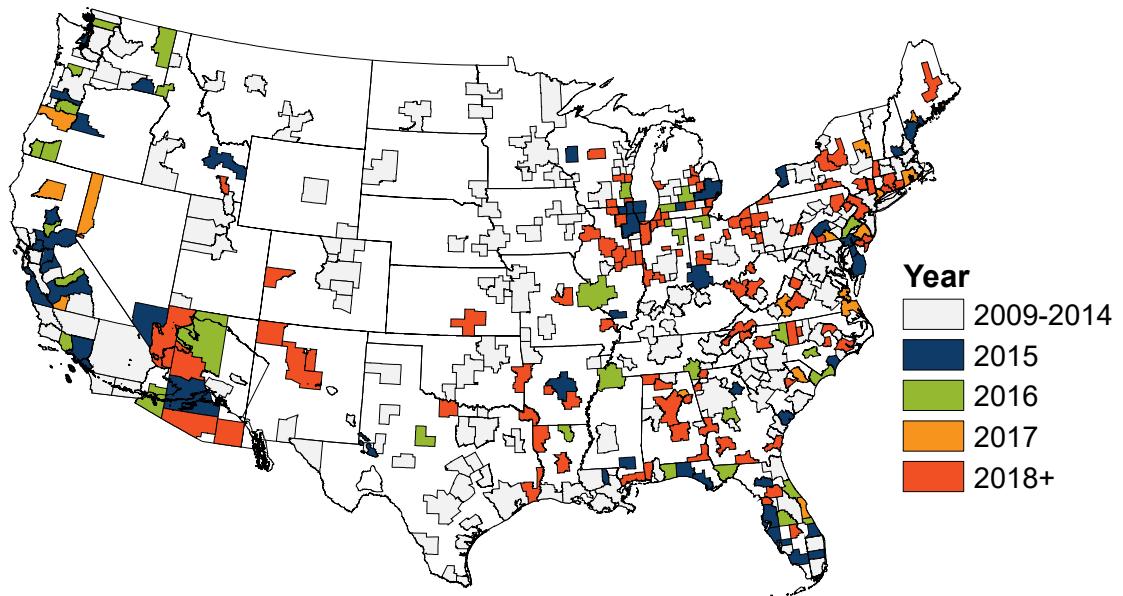
Only 21 metros will see decreases in real GMP in 2017, many of which were dependent upon the oil and gas industry still suffering from energy price declines. Thirty metros will exceed 4% growth, led by Lake Charles amid enormous LNG facility investment, among 94 (25%) which exceed 3%. And 56% (213 metros) will exceed 2%. (See Figure 4 and Appendix Table 8)

FIGURE 4: 2017 REAL GMP GROWTH, %

Highest (%)	Lowest (%)	
Lake Charles, LA	7.1	Cumberland, MD-WV
Sebring, FL	6.2	California-Lexington Park, MD
St. George, UT	5.9	Pine Bluff, AR
Punta Gorda, FL	5.4	Fairbanks, AK
Myrtle Beach-Conway, SC-NC	5.4	Rockford, IL
Bend-Redmond, OR	5.2	Shreveport-Bossier City, LA
The Villages, FL	5.2	Elmira, NY
Gainesville, FL	5.1	Casper, WY
Grants Pass, OR	4.9	Houma-Thibodaux, LA
Provo-Orem, UT	4.8	Lafayette, LA
	-0.9	
	-0.9	
	-1.1	
	-1.1	
	-1.2	
	-1.4	
	-1.9	
	-2.6	
	-3.5	
	-5.8	

During 2016, 34 metro areas at long last surpassed their prerecession peak employment level. This brought the total number of metros at record high employment levels to 260, 68% of all 381 metros. In 2017 we estimate that another 14 will reach prerecession peak levels, bringing the total to 274, or 72%. (See Figure 5 and Appendix Table 11)

FIGURE 5: RETURN TO PEAK EMPLOYMENT



LABOR MARKETS GOING FORWARD

In 2014, national employment finally regained its pre-recession peak job level, and in 2017 so have the job levels in over 70% of metros. The US unemployment rate, at 4.3% in July, reached its lowest level since 2007 prior to the great recession, having declined steadily since its 2009 peak at 10.0%. We project that the rate will fall to 4.0% over the next two years as the good job market lures discouraged workers back into the labor force.

As the economy reaches full employment it also reaches growth constraints defined by labor force growth. Job growth, 1.5% in 2017, will slow to less than 1.0% per year by 2020 as the economy reaches full employment, and then to 0.5% annually by 2025, the projected growth in the labor force per year. This decline is largely due to the aging of the US population, especially as the baby boom generation moves into retirement years. The proportion of adult population which is over 65 years old has increased from 17% to 21% in the past decade, and will increase to 25% in the next. Moreover, US population growth, and hence labor force growth, is projected to slow to 0.6% per year in the next decade, with

one-half of this growth coming from immigration. That is, the natural rate of labor force and job growth will soon be less than 0.3% per year.

In the absence of either faster labor force or productivity gains, the nation will be unable to achieve even the modest 2% growth, its current rate, into the future. In order to maintain a 2% rate of growth the US will require a combination of aggressive workforce training for the hard to employ and increased rates of immigration significantly beyond current levels. Unless such is achieved, the nation will be stuck in historic low GDP growth levels.

In 2017 the metro area labor force will grow by 1.3%, and the labor force participation rate for all metros (the proportion of adults working or seeking work) is 62.4%. The participation rate had been as high as 66% in 2007, but it is not expected to rebound, mostly due to the aging population.

The metros with a declining labor force are predominantly in the Northeast and Midwest including Chicago, Buffalo and Milwaukee. The fastest growing labor forces are generally in the South and West, notably Orlando, Nashville, and Salt Lake City. Among large metros labor force participation is especially high in Des Moines, Austin, and Minneapolis, and low in Riverside, Buffalo, and New Orleans. (Figures 6 and 7, and Appendix Table 13)

FIGURE 6: 2017 LABOR FORCE GROWTH, %

Highest (%)	Lowest (%)	
Bowling Green, KY	6.5%	Erie, PA
Yuma, AZ	5.7%	Joplin, MO
Lake Charles, LA	5.3%	Chambersburg-Waynesboro, PA
Prescott, AZ	5.2%	Elmira, NY
The Villages, FL	5.1%	Beckley, WV
Flagstaff, AZ	5.0%	Altoona, PA
Owensboro, KY	4.9%	Johnstown, PA
Provo-Orem, UT	4.9%	Williamsport, PA
St. George, UT	4.7%	Casper, WY
Cleveland, TN	4.6%	Houma-Thibodaux, LA
		-2.6%
		-2.6%
		-2.7%
		-2.7%
		-3.0%
		-3.0%
		-3.3%
		-3.4%
		-3.8%
		-4.0%

FIGURE 7: 2017 LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE, %

Highest (%)		Lowest (%)
Sioux Falls, SD	75.0	Pine Bluff, AR
Mankato-North Mankato, MN	74.0	Grants Pass, OR
Fargo, ND-MN	73.9	Lake Havasu City-Kingman, AZ
Madison, WI	73.5	Ocala, FL
Salt Lake City, UT	72.0	Beckley, WV
Iowa City, IA	71.9	Jacksonville, NC
Appleton, WI	71.9	Punta Gorda, FL
Elkhart-Goshen, IN	71.7	Sebring, FL
Ames, IA	71.6	Homosassa Springs, FL
Burlington-South Burlington, VT	71.3	The Villages, FL

CONCLUSION

Metro economies in 2016 were more important than ever to US economic growth. Metro job gains overcame rural job losses and their share of GMP increased to 91%, having contributed 99% of GDP growth. The US economy is finally reaching full employment, which is unambiguously good news, but as result GDP growth will decline unless productivity growth increases. Moreover, the aging labor force will itself result in a slowing of growth. Investment, including public investment in new and upgraded infrastructure can raise productivity and forestall the diminishment of real economic gains consequent to declining labor force growth.

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Table 1: Gross Metropolitan Product of U.S. Metro Areas
 (US\$, Billions)

Rank 2016		2015	2016	2017	2018
1	New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA	1,606.4	1,655.8	1,705.3	1,784.2
2	Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA	943.4	984.9	1,026.3	1,074.9
3	Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI	638.1	657.4	679.2	707.4
4	Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	492.9	510.8	533.1	561.5
5	Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	493.2	510.1	542.7	576.5
6	Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX	511.2	500.5	530.1	564.2
7	San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA	437.5	463.3	490.3	518.0
8	Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD	419.2	433.0	453.7	474.2
9	Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH	396.9	413.9	433.6	454.7
10	Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA	343.2	360.3	374.5	393.3
11	Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	315.6	333.1	348.2	367.4
12	Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL	318.4	332.8	349.0	367.8
13	Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI	247.8	257.4	268.4	280.5
14	Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI	244.0	250.4	263.5	276.7
15	San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA	238.4	249.7	261.4	275.0
16	San Diego-Carlsbad, CA	223.5	232.8	244.9	258.1
17	Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ	220.6	230.3	242.8	258.2
18	Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO	192.2	199.6	209.1	220.9
19	Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD	182.6	189.0	196.8	207.0
20	Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA	159.7	167.5	175.0	186.7
21	Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC	152.7	160.4	169.5	179.4
22	St. Louis, MO-IL	154.7	158.6	163.5	170.0
23	Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA	142.5	149.2	157.5	166.3
24	Pittsburgh, PA	142.7	144.9	151.9	158.8
25	Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	134.0	140.8	148.8	157.5
26	Indianapolis-Carmel, IN	132.9	137.8	144.5	151.8
27	Cleveland-Elyria, OH	128.3	131.7	137.5	143.3
28	Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN	126.6	131.6	138.9	145.3
29	Kansas City, MO-KS	127.1	130.5	136.5	143.2
30	Columbus, OH	124.2	129.9	137.3	144.0
31	Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL	121.5	128.4	136.4	144.9
32	Austin-Round Rock, TX	121.8	126.9	134.2	142.9
33	Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade, CA	120.4	126.5	132.6	140.2
34	Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin, TN	114.6	120.7	127.5	134.9
35	San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX	110.6	114.4	120.2	126.9
36	Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV	103.2	108.1	115.3	122.7
37	Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT	100.5	103.4	106.8	111.9
38	Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI	100.8	103.2	106.9	111.9
39	Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	96.1	97.5	101.3	106.1
40	Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT	85.4	87.8	91.1	94.8
41	Salt Lake City, UT	80.0	84.2	89.3	94.7
42	Providence-Warwick, RI-MA	78.7	81.2	84.3	87.8
43	Raleigh, NC	75.8	80.0	84.8	90.3
44	Richmond, VA	74.4	76.7	79.9	84.2

Table 1: Gross Metropolitan Product of U.S. Metro Areas
(US\$, Billions)

Rank 2016		2015	2016	2017	2018
45	New Orleans-Metairie, LA	76.8	76.7	79.5	82.4
46	Memphis, TN-MS-AR	71.6	73.7	76.2	79.4
47	Oklahoma City, OK	75.1	73.6	77.2	81.4
48	Louisville-Jefferson County, KY-IN	69.8	72.9	76.5	79.9
49	Jacksonville, FL	67.6	70.8	74.8	79.1
50	Urban Honolulu, HI	61.7	64.2	66.2	68.8
51	Birmingham-Hoover, AL	62.7	64.0	66.2	69.0
52	Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA	58.9	60.2	62.5	65.6
53	Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls, NY	56.6	58.0	59.2	61.5
54	Rochester, NY	55.6	56.9	57.8	60.1
55	Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI	54.4	56.8	59.4	62.3
56	Tulsa, OK	56.9	55.4	57.4	60.3
57	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY	51.3	53.0	54.4	56.7
58	Baton Rouge, LA	52.5	52.4	54.1	56.4
59	Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA	48.9	50.2	52.7	55.3
60	Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA	47.0	49.1	51.5	54.3
61	Madison, WI	45.9	47.9	50.4	52.9
62	Durham-Chapel Hill, NC	44.5	46.1	48.6	51.8
63	New Haven-Milford, CT	44.7	45.9	47.3	49.4
64	Albuquerque, NM	43.1	43.7	45.2	46.9
65	Knoxville, TN	39.5	40.9	42.6	44.4
66	Fresno, CA	39.4	40.8	42.8	45.0
67	Worcester, MA-CT	39.2	40.6	42.0	43.7
68	Dayton, OH	39.2	40.4	42.2	43.8
69	Columbia, SC	39.0	40.4	42.0	44.1
70	Greenville-Mauldin-Easley, SC	38.9	40.3	41.6	43.5
71	Greensboro-High Point, NC	39.3	40.0	41.5	43.2
72	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	37.9	39.0	40.4	42.3
73	Charleston-North Charleston, SC	37.0	38.8	40.9	43.3
74	Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR	37.8	38.4	39.6	41.3
75	Tucson, AZ	36.3	37.3	38.8	40.9
76	Bakersfield, CA	36.3	36.4	38.1	40.2
77	Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA	34.7	35.5	37.2	39.0
78	Toledo, OH	34.0	35.4	36.7	38.5
79	Akron, OH	34.4	35.3	36.6	38.1
80	Syracuse, NY	31.8	32.6	33.4	34.7
81	Wichita, KS	32.3	32.5	33.4	34.7
82	Trenton, NJ	30.8	31.8	33.1	34.5
83	Boise City, ID	30.4	31.7	33.5	35.3
84	Colorado Springs, CO	29.7	30.8	32.2	34.0
85	Portland-South Portland, ME	29.2	30.5	31.8	33.2
86	El Paso, TX	29.4	30.2	31.7	33.1
87	North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton, FL	28.4	29.9	31.5	33.5
88	Winston-Salem, NC	28.6	29.3	30.3	31.7

Table 1: Gross Metropolitan Product of U.S. Metro Areas
(US\$, Billions)

Rank 2016		2015	2016	2017	2018
89	Jackson, MS	28.7	29.3	30.4	31.9
90	Lexington-Fayette, KY	28.2	29.1	30.6	32.1
91	Anchorage, AK	29.2	27.9	28.4	29.4
92	Lancaster, PA	26.6	27.5	28.9	30.2
93	Manchester-Nashua, NH	26.0	27.3	28.6	30.0
94	Santa Rosa, CA	26.4	27.3	28.3	29.6
95	Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL	25.4	27.0	28.3	30.1
96	Ogden-Clearfield, UT	25.4	26.4	28.0	29.5
97	Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO	25.1	26.2	27.8	29.6
98	Springfield, MA	25.3	26.1	27.1	28.1
99	Stockton-Lodi, CA	24.9	26.0	27.3	28.8
100	Santa Maria-Santa Barbara, CA	25.4	25.9	27.1	28.3
101	Chattanooga, TN-GA	24.5	25.4	26.4	27.6
102	Huntsville, AL	23.7	24.8	26.0	27.3
103	Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton, PA	23.8	24.3	25.2	26.3
104	Spokane-Spokane Valley, WA	23.1	24.1	25.2	26.6
105	Boulder, CO	23.3	24.1	25.3	26.5
106	Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX	24.5	23.8	24.4	25.5
107	Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC	22.6	23.4	24.1	25.1
108	Reno, NV	22.0	23.4	25.0	26.6
109	Salinas, CA	22.3	22.8	23.7	24.6
110	Corpus Christi, TX	23.5	22.6	23.8	25.2
111	Lafayette, LA	24.2	22.6	21.9	22.9
112	Provo-Orem, UT	21.0	22.5	24.1	25.8
113	Ann Arbor, MI	21.4	22.1	22.9	24.0
114	Lansing-East Lansing, MI	21.1	22.0	22.9	23.9
115	Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA	21.5	21.7	22.3	23.1
116	Fort Wayne, IN	21.1	21.4	22.2	23.1
117	Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL	19.8	20.8	22.0	23.4
118	Vallejo-Fairfield, CA	19.9	20.7	21.8	23.0
119	Shreveport-Bossier City, LA	20.7	20.5	20.6	21.5
120	Peoria, IL	20.3	20.2	20.8	21.7
121	Modesto, CA	19.4	20.2	21.2	22.3
122	Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL	19.1	20.0	21.1	22.3
123	Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL	19.6	19.8	20.3	21.0
124	Sioux Falls, SD	18.9	19.6	20.5	21.7
125	McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX	19.1	19.5	20.4	21.4
126	Lincoln, NE	18.7	19.2	20.1	21.0
127	Green Bay, WI	18.4	18.9	19.5	20.4
128	Springfield, MO	18.4	18.8	19.6	20.4
129	Cedar Rapids, IA	18.3	18.5	19.2	20.1
130	Mobile, AL	18.1	18.5	19.0	19.8
131	Reading, PA	18.0	18.3	19.1	20.1
132	York-Hanover, PA	17.6	18.1	18.9	19.8

Table 1: Gross Metropolitan Product of U.S. Metro Areas
(US\$, Billions)

Rank 2016		2015	2016	2017	2018
133	Savannah, GA	17.2	18.1	18.8	19.6
134	Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island, FL	16.8	17.8	18.8	20.1
135	Midland, TX	19.9	17.7	19.2	20.6
136	Canton-Massillon, OH	17.4	17.7	18.3	19.1
137	Asheville, NC	16.9	17.6	18.5	19.5
138	Fayetteville, NC	17.0	17.6	18.2	18.9
139	Killeen-Temple, TX	17.0	17.6	18.2	19.0
140	Evansville, IN-KY	17.2	17.5	18.2	19.0
141	Montgomery, AL	16.7	17.2	17.7	18.4
142	Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway, SC-NC	16.2	17.0	18.2	19.5
143	Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL	16.2	16.8	17.7	18.6
144	Visalia-Porterville, CA	16.0	16.6	17.5	18.4
145	Salisbury, MD-DE	16.1	16.6	17.2	18.0
146	Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula, MS	16.5	16.6	17.0	17.8
147	Fort Collins, CO	15.4	16.2	17.3	18.5
148	Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL	15.1	16.0	16.9	17.9
149	Norwich-New London, CT	15.6	16.0	16.6	17.3
150	Lake Charles, LA	15.0	16.0	17.4	18.5
151	Fargo, ND-MN	15.6	15.9	16.5	17.5
152	Kalamazoo-Portage, MI	15.0	15.7	16.3	17.1
153	Tallahassee, FL	14.8	15.4	16.3	17.1
154	Eugene, OR	14.4	15.1	15.7	16.5
155	Spartanburg, SC	14.4	15.0	15.8	16.6
156	Rockford, IL	14.9	15.0	15.1	15.8
157	Salem, OR	14.1	14.9	15.6	16.5
158	Roanoke, VA	14.5	14.7	15.3	16.0
159	Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	14.4	14.5	15.1	15.7
160	Elkhart-Goshen, IN	14.1	14.4	15.2	16.0
161	South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI	13.9	14.4	14.9	15.5
162	Flint, MI	14.0	14.4	14.6	15.2
163	San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande, CA	13.9	14.3	15.0	15.7
164	Wilmington, NC	13.6	14.2	15.0	15.8
165	Columbus, GA-AL	13.9	14.1	14.6	15.1
166	Charleston, WV	13.6	13.6	14.4	15.0
167	Lubbock, TX	13.1	13.5	14.0	14.5
168	Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ	13.3	13.5	13.8	14.3
169	Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC	13.1	13.3	13.9	14.5
170	Burlington-South Burlington, VT	12.8	13.2	13.7	14.3
171	Port St. Lucie, FL	12.5	13.1	13.8	14.6
172	Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin, FL	12.6	13.1	13.8	14.5
173	Gainesville, FL	12.1	12.7	13.6	14.3
174	Kennewick-Richland, WA	12.0	12.6	13.1	13.8
175	Charlottesville, VA	12.2	12.6	13.3	14.0
176	Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA	12.1	12.5	13.2	13.8

Table 1: Gross Metropolitan Product of U.S. Metro Areas
(US\$, Billions)

Rank 2016		2015	2016	2017	2018
177	Appleton, WI	12.1	12.5	13.1	13.7
178	Amarillo, TX	12.3	12.4	12.9	13.5
179	Duluth, MN-WI	12.2	12.4	12.9	13.4
180	Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA	11.9	12.0	12.2	12.7
181	Waco, TX	11.3	11.6	12.1	12.6
182	Olympia-Tumwater, WA	10.9	11.5	12.1	12.8
183	Barnstable Town, MA	10.9	11.4	11.8	12.3
184	Rochester, MN	11.0	11.4	11.8	12.4
185	Erie, PA	11.2	11.1	11.5	11.9
186	Champaign-Urbana, IL	10.9	11.0	11.3	11.7
187	Tyler, TX	10.8	11.0	11.6	12.3
188	Utica-Rome, NY	10.8	11.0	11.3	11.6
189	Tuscaloosa, AL	10.8	10.9	11.3	11.8
190	Clarksville, TN-KY	10.9	10.9	11.1	11.5
191	Longview, TX	11.3	10.7	11.2	12.0
192	Bremerton-Silverdale, WA	10.3	10.6	11.0	11.5
193	Bellingham, WA	10.0	10.5	10.9	11.6
194	Fort Smith, AR-OK	10.4	10.5	10.7	11.2
195	Topeka, KS	10.1	10.4	10.9	11.3
196	Bloomington-Normal, IL	10.4	10.3	10.7	11.2
197	Houma-Thibodaux, LA	11.5	10.2	10.1	10.5
198	Greeley, CO	10.4	10.2	10.8	11.6
199	Lafayette-West Lafayette, IN	9.9	10.2	10.6	11.1
200	Springfield, IL	9.9	10.1	10.5	10.9
201	Brownsville-Harlingen, TX	9.8	10.0	10.4	10.9
202	Oshkosh-Neenah, WI	9.6	9.9	10.3	10.8
203	Macon-Bibb County, GA	9.4	9.8	10.1	10.4
204	Billings, MT	9.7	9.8	10.2	10.6
205	Iowa City, IA	9.5	9.7	10.2	10.6
206	Napa, CA	9.5	9.7	10.1	10.6
207	St. Cloud, MN	9.2	9.5	9.9	10.4
208	College Station-Bryan, TX	9.3	9.5	10.0	10.5
209	Sioux City, IA-NE-SD	9.3	9.5	9.8	10.2
210	Yakima, WA	9.1	9.4	9.9	10.4
211	Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA	9.4	9.4	9.7	10.1
212	Binghamton, NY	9.3	9.4	9.5	9.8
213	Lynchburg, VA	9.3	9.3	9.7	10.1
214	Gainesville, GA	8.7	9.2	9.8	10.2
215	Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV	9.0	9.2	9.4	9.7
216	Athens-Clarke County, GA	8.2	8.7	9.1	9.5
217	Merced, CA	8.5	8.7	9.1	9.5
218	State College, PA	8.4	8.6	9.1	9.5
219	Florence, SC	8.3	8.5	8.9	9.3
220	Columbia, MO	8.3	8.5	8.8	9.2

Table 1: Gross Metropolitan Product of U.S. Metro Areas
(US\$, Billions)

Rank 2016		2015	2016	2017	2018
221	Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina, HI	8.0	8.4	8.7	9.1
222	Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort, SC	8.1	8.3	8.7	9.2
223	Ocala, FL	7.9	8.3	8.8	9.3
224	Panama City, FL	7.9	8.2	8.5	9.0
225	Odessa, TX	9.5	8.1	8.4	8.8
226	Eau Claire, WI	8.0	8.1	8.4	8.8
227	Bismarck, ND	8.0	8.0	8.2	8.7
228	Jacksonville, NC	7.9	8.0	8.4	8.7
229	Bend-Redmond, OR	7.4	8.0	8.5	9.1
230	Chico, CA	7.7	7.9	8.4	8.8
231	Saginaw, MI	7.7	7.8	8.0	8.3
232	Laredo, TX	7.8	7.8	8.3	8.7
233	Racine, WI	7.7	7.8	8.1	8.4
234	Wausau, WI	7.5	7.7	8.0	8.4
235	Harrisonburg, VA	7.4	7.7	8.1	8.5
236	Medford, OR	7.2	7.6	8.0	8.4
237	Greenville, NC	7.5	7.6	7.8	8.2
238	Santa Fe, NM	7.5	7.6	8.0	8.4
239	Morgantown, WV	7.4	7.5	8.0	8.4
240	Warner Robins, GA	6.9	7.3	7.7	8.0
241	Dover, DE	7.1	7.3	7.5	7.7
242	Wheeling, WV-OH	7.2	7.2	7.5	7.8
243	Monroe, LA	7.0	7.1	7.3	7.6
244	La Crosse-Onalaska, WI-MN	6.9	7.1	7.4	7.7
245	Daphne-Fairhope-Foley, AL	6.7	7.0	7.3	7.7
246	Jefferson City, MO	6.7	7.0	7.2	7.5
247	Bowling Green, KY	6.5	6.8	7.2	7.6
248	Joplin, MO	6.7	6.8	7.0	7.3
249	Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA	6.7	6.8	7.0	7.4
250	Johnson City, TN	6.6	6.8	7.0	7.2
251	Bloomington, IN	6.6	6.7	7.0	7.3
252	Terre Haute, IN	6.6	6.7	6.8	7.1
253	Sheboygan, WI	6.5	6.6	6.9	7.2
254	Rapid City, SD	6.5	6.6	7.0	7.3
255	Abilene, TX	6.7	6.6	6.9	7.2
256	Las Cruces, NM	6.4	6.5	6.9	7.2
257	Rocky Mount, NC	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.9
258	Niles-Benton Harbor, MI	6.4	6.5	6.7	7.0
259	Pittsfield, MA	6.3	6.5	6.7	6.9
260	Watertown-Fort Drum, NY	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.7
261	Wichita Falls, TX	6.5	6.4	6.7	7.0
262	Jackson, TN	6.1	6.3	6.6	6.9
263	Elizabethtown, KY	6.2	6.3	6.6	7.0
264	Dalton, GA	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.8

Table 1: Gross Metropolitan Product of U.S. Metro Areas
(US\$, Billions)

Rank 2016		2015	2016	2017	2018
265	Decatur, IL	6.2	6.2	6.4	6.6
266	Redding, CA	6.0	6.2	6.6	7.0
267	Lima, OH	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.7
268	California-Lexington Park, MD	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.3
269	East Stroudsburg, PA	5.9	6.1	6.4	6.7
270	Jackson, MI	5.9	6.1	6.3	6.6
271	El Centro, CA	6.0	6.1	6.4	6.7
272	Janesville-Beloit, WI	5.9	6.1	6.4	6.6
273	Bangor, ME	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.4
274	Yuba City, CA	5.8	6.1	6.4	6.8
275	Winchester, VA-WV	5.9	6.1	6.3	6.6
276	Idaho Falls, ID	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.4
277	Vineland-Bridgeton, NJ	5.7	5.9	6.2	6.3
278	Owensboro, KY	5.8	5.9	6.2	6.5
279	Yuma, AZ	5.7	5.9	6.2	6.5
280	Kingston, NY	5.7	5.9	6.0	6.2
281	Battle Creek, MI	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.4
282	Farmington, NM	6.1	5.9	6.1	6.3
283	St. Joseph, MO-KS	5.7	5.8	6.0	6.3
284	Columbus, IN	5.8	5.8	6.1	6.4
285	Muskegon, MI	5.8	5.8	6.0	6.3
286	Hattiesburg, MS	5.6	5.7	6.0	6.3
287	Casper, WY	6.2	5.7	5.8	6.0
288	Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA	5.4	5.7	5.9	6.3
289	Dubuque, IA	5.6	5.6	5.9	6.1
290	Flagstaff, AZ	5.5	5.6	5.9	6.2
291	Cheyenne, WY	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.9
292	Hanford-Corcoran, CA	5.5	5.5	5.8	6.1
293	Albany, GA	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.7
294	Prescott, AZ	5.1	5.4	5.7	6.0
295	Coeur d'Alene, ID	5.2	5.4	5.7	6.0
296	Grand Junction, CO	5.4	5.4	5.6	6.0
297	Decatur, AL	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.7
298	Madera, CA	5.0	5.3	5.6	5.9
299	Texarkana, TX-AR	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.6
300	Fairbanks, AK	5.5	5.3	5.3	5.5
301	Altoona, PA	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.7
302	Missoula, MT	5.2	5.2	5.5	5.8
303	Burlington, NC	5.1	5.2	5.5	5.7
304	Alexandria, LA	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.5
305	Grand Forks, ND-MN	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.6
306	Chambersburg-Waynesboro, PA	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.5
307	Valdosta, GA	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.6
308	Dothan, AL	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.6

Table 1: Gross Metropolitan Product of U.S. Metro Areas
(US\$, Billions)

Rank 2016		2015	2016	2017	2018
309	Sebastian-Vero Beach, FL	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.8
310	New Bern, NC	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.5
311	St. George, UT	4.7	5.1	5.5	5.9
312	Auburn-Opelika, AL	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.6
313	Staunton-Waynesboro, VA	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.5
314	Ames, IA	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.5
315	Victoria, TX	5.3	5.1	5.3	5.6
316	Lawton, OK	5.2	5.1	5.3	5.5
317	Ithaca, NY	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.4
318	Carbondale-Marion, IL	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.3
319	Mankato-North Mankato, MN	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.4
320	Pueblo, CO	4.8	4.9	5.2	5.5
321	Williamsport, PA	5.1	4.9	5.0	5.3
322	San Angelo, TX	5.0	4.9	5.1	5.4
323	Lebanon, PA	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.3
324	Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.2
325	Jonesboro, AR	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.2
326	Glens Falls, NY	4.8	4.8	5.0	5.1
327	Ocean City, NJ	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.2
328	Monroe, MI	4.7	4.7	4.8	5.1
329	Logan, UT-ID	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.2
330	Cleveland, TN	4.5	4.7	4.9	5.2
331	Fond du Lac, WI	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.1
332	Wenatchee, WA	4.4	4.6	4.8	5.1
333	Kokomo, IN	4.4	4.6	4.8	5.0
334	Corvallis, OR	4.4	4.6	4.7	5.0
335	Goldsboro, NC	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7
336	Beckley, WV	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.8
337	Lawrence, KS	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.7
338	Lewiston-Auburn, ME	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.6
339	Mansfield, OH	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.6
340	Johnstown, PA	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.6
341	Springfield, OH	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.6
342	Midland, MI	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.4
343	Sherman-Denison, TX	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.5
344	Grand Island, NE	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.5
345	Bloomsburg-Berwick, PA	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.4
346	Punta Gorda, FL	3.8	4.0	4.3	4.6
347	Morristown, TN	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.3
348	Lake Havasu City-Kingman, AZ	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.3
349	Kankakee, IL	3.9	3.9	4.2	4.3
350	Muncie, IN	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.2
351	Brunswick, GA	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.2
352	Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.2

Table 1: Gross Metropolitan Product of U.S. Metro Areas
(US\$, Billions)

Rank 2016		2015	2016	2017	2018
353	Sierra Vista-Douglas, AZ	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.2
354	Longview, WA	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.1
355	Michigan City-La Porte, IN	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.1
356	Rome, GA	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.1
357	Cape Girardeau, MO-IL	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.1
358	Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville, AL	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.0
359	Albany, OR	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.1
360	Sumter, SC	3.7	3.7	3.8	4.0
361	Hammond, LA	3.6	3.7	3.9	4.1
362	Parkersburg-Vienna, WV	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.9
363	Hinesville, GA	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.7
364	Manhattan, KS	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.7
365	Great Falls, MT	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.7
366	Elmira, NY	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5
367	Hot Springs, AR	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.5
368	Gettysburg, PA	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.6
369	Bay City, MI	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.4
370	Cumberland, MD-WV	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.3
371	Carson City, NV	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.4
372	Homosassa Springs, FL	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.4
373	Pine Bluff, AR	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0
374	Gadsden, AL	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1
375	Walla Walla, WA	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.0
376	Danville, IL	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8
377	Pocatello, ID	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8
378	The Villages, FL	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.8
379	Lewiston, ID-WA	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5
380	Grants Pass, OR	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.4
381	Sebring, FL	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.4

Table 2: Gross Product of Countries (GDP) and Metro Areas (GMP)
(US\$, Billions)

Rank	Country or Metro Area	2016
1	United States	18,569.1
2	China	11,180.5
3	Japan	4,933.1
4	Germany	3,460.8
5	United Kingdom	2,618.9
6	France	2,463.6
7	India	2,259.7
8	Italy	1,850.9
9	Brazil	1,794.5
10	New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA	1,655.8
11	Canada	1,529.5
12	South Korea	1,411.2
13	Russia	1,280.0
14	Australia	1,258.0
15	Spain	1,232.1
16	Mexico	1,045.0
17	Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA	984.9
18	Indonesia	932.3
19	Turkey	856.1
20	Netherlands	771.0
21	Switzerland	660.2
22	Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI	657.4
23	Saudi Arabia	639.6
24	Argentina	544.9
25	Taiwan	529.6
26	Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	510.8
27	Sweden	510.3
28	Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	510.1
29	Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX	500.5
30	Poland	470.0
31	Belgium	466.4
32	San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA	463.3
33	Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD	433.0
34	Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH	413.9
35	Iran	408.3
36	Nigeria	407.2
37	Thailand	407.1
38	Austria	386.4
39	United Arab Emirates	371.4
40	Norway	369.8
41	Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA	360.3
42	Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	333.1
43	Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL	332.8

Table 2: Gross Product of Countries (GDP) and Metro Areas (GMP)
(US\$, Billions)

Rank	Country or <i>Metro Area</i>	2016
44	Hong Kong	320.7
45	Israel	318.7
46	Denmark	306.1
47	Philippines	304.9
48	Singapore	297.0
49	Malaysia	296.5
50	South Africa	295.1
51	Ireland	293.6
52	Pakistan	286.1
53	Colombia	282.5
54	Egypt	266.0
55	<i>Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI</i>	257.4
56	<i>Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI</i>	250.4
57	<i>San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA</i>	249.7
58	Chile	247.1
59	Finland	237.0
60	<i>San Diego-Carlsbad, CA</i>	232.8
61	<i>Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ</i>	230.3
62	Bangladesh	220.4
63	Vietnam	207.9
64	Portugal	204.6
65	<i>Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO</i>	199.6
66	Peru	195.0
67	Greece	194.2
68	Czech Republic	192.8
69	<i>Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD</i>	189.0
70	Romania	187.1
71	New Zealand	181.8
72	<i>Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA</i>	167.5
73	<i>Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC</i>	160.4
74	Qatar	160.2
75	Algeria	159.9
76	Iraq	159.9
77	<i>St. Louis, MO-IL</i>	158.6
78	<i>Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA</i>	149.2
79	<i>Pittsburgh, PA</i>	144.9
80	<i>Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL</i>	140.8
81	<i>Indianapolis-Carmel, IN</i>	137.8
82	Kazakhstan	135.1
83	<i>Cleveland-Elyria, OH</i>	131.7
84	<i>Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN</i>	131.6
85	<i>Kansas City, MO-KS</i>	130.5

Table 2: Gross Product of Countries (GDP) and Metro Areas (GMP)
(US\$, Billions)

Rank	Country or <i>Metro Area</i>	2016
86	<i>Columbus, OH</i>	129.9
87	<i>Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL</i>	128.4
88	<i>Austin-Round Rock, TX</i>	126.9
89	<i>Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade, CA</i>	126.5
90	Hungary	124.4
91	<i>Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin, TN</i>	120.7
92	<i>San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX</i>	114.4
93	Kuwait	109.4
94	<i>Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV</i>	108.1
95	Puerto Rico	105.0
96	<i>Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT</i>	103.4
97	<i>Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI</i>	103.2
98	Morocco	102.4
99	Angola	101.8
100	Ecuador	97.8
101	Sudan	97.7
102	<i>Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC</i>	97.5
103	Ukraine	93.3
104	Slovakia	89.6
105	Cuba	89.1
106	<i>Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT</i>	87.8
107	<i>Salt Lake City, UT</i>	84.2
108	Sri Lanka	83.9
109	<i>Providence-Warwick, RI-MA</i>	81.2
110	<i>Raleigh, NC</i>	80.0
111	<i>Richmond, VA</i>	76.7
112	<i>New Orleans-Metairie, LA</i>	76.7
113	<i>Memphis, TN-MS-AR</i>	73.7
114	<i>Oklahoma City, OK</i>	73.6
115	<i>Louisville-Jefferson County, KY-IN</i>	72.9
116	Dominican Republic	71.6
117	<i>Jacksonville, FL</i>	70.8
118	Ethiopia	69.6
119	Kenya	68.9
120	Guatemala	68.8
121	Myanmar	68.0
122	Oman	67.1
123	Uzbekistan	67.0
124	<i>Urban Honolulu, HI</i>	64.2
125	<i>Birmingham-Hoover, AL</i>	64.0
126	Venezuela	63.5
127	<i>Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA</i>	60.2

Table 2: Gross Product of Countries (GDP) and Metro Areas (GMP)
(US\$, Billions)

Rank	Country or <i>Metro Area</i>	2016
128	Luxembourg	59.9
129	Costa Rica	58.1
130	<i>Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls, NY</i>	58.0
131	<i>Rochester, NY</i>	56.9
132	<i>Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI</i>	56.8
133	<i>Tulsa, OK</i>	55.4
134	Panama	55.2
135	<i>Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY</i>	53.0
136	Uruguay	52.4
137	<i>Baton Rouge, LA</i>	52.4
138	Bulgaria	52.3
139	Lebanon	51.3
140	Croatia	50.7
141	<i>Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA</i>	50.2
142	<i>Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA</i>	49.1
143	<i>Madison, WI</i>	47.9
144	Belarus	47.4
145	Tanzania	47.0
146	<i>Durham-Chapel Hill, NC</i>	46.1
147	<i>New Haven-Milford, CT</i>	45.9
148	Macau	44.8
149	Bolivia	44.7
150	Slovenia	44.0
151	<i>Albuquerque, NM</i>	43.7
152	Ghana	42.8
153	Lithuania	42.7
154	Tunisia	41.3
155	<i>Knoxville, TN</i>	40.9
156	<i>Fresno, CA</i>	40.8
157	<i>Worcester, MA-CT</i>	40.6
158	<i>Dayton, OH</i>	40.4
159	<i>Columbia, SC</i>	40.4
160	<i>Greenville-Mauldin-Easley, SC</i>	40.3
161	<i>Greensboro-High Point, NC</i>	40.0
162	Jordan	39.4
163	Turkmenistan	39.1
164	<i>Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ</i>	39.0
165	<i>Charleston-North Charleston, SC</i>	38.8
166	Democratic Republic of Congo	38.7
167	<i>Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR</i>	38.4
168	Serbia	37.8
169	<i>Tucson, AZ</i>	37.3

Table 2: Gross Product of Countries (GDP) and Metro Areas (GMP)
(US\$, Billions)

Rank	Country or <i>Metro Area</i>	2016
170	<i>Bakersfield, CA</i>	36.4
171	<i>Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA</i>	35.5
172	<i>Toledo, OH</i>	35.4
173	<i>Akron, OH</i>	35.3
174	Cote d Ivoire	35.3
175	North Korea	34.3
176	<i>Syracuse, NY</i>	32.6
177	<i>Wichita, KS</i>	32.5
178	<i>Trenton, NJ</i>	31.8
179	<i>Boise City, ID</i>	31.7
180	Bahrain	31.6
181	<i>Colorado Springs, CO</i>	30.8
182	Cameroon	30.6
183	<i>Portland-South Portland, ME</i>	30.5
184	Azerbaijan	30.4
185	<i>El Paso, TX</i>	30.2
186	<i>North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton, FL</i>	29.9
187	<i>Winston-Salem, NC</i>	29.3
188	<i>Jackson, MS</i>	29.3
189	<i>Lexington-Fayette, KY</i>	29.1
190	<i>Anchorage, AK</i>	27.9
191	Latvia	27.6
192	<i>Lancaster, PA</i>	27.5
193	Paraguay	27.4
194	Trinidad and Tobago	27.4
195	<i>Manchester-Nashua, NH</i>	27.3
196	<i>Santa Rosa, CA</i>	27.3
197	Uganda	27.3
198	<i>Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL</i>	27.0
199	El Salvador	26.8
200	<i>Ogden-Clearfield, UT</i>	26.4
201	<i>Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO</i>	26.2
202	<i>Springfield, MA</i>	26.1
203	<i>Stockton-Lodi, CA</i>	26.0
204	<i>Santa Maria-Santa Barbara, CA</i>	25.9
205	<i>Chattanooga, TN-GA</i>	25.4
206	<i>Huntsville, AL</i>	24.8
207	<i>Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton, PA</i>	24.3
208	<i>Spokane-Spokane Valley, WA</i>	24.1
209	<i>Boulder, CO</i>	24.1
210	<i>Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX</i>	23.8
211	<i>Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC</i>	23.4

Table 2: Gross Product of Countries (GDP) and Metro Areas (GMP)
(US\$, Billions)

Rank	Country or <i>Metro Area</i>	2016
212	<i>Reno, NV</i>	23.4
213	Estonia	23.1
214	<i>Salinas, CA</i>	22.8
215	<i>Corpus Christi, TX</i>	22.6
216	Yemen	22.6
217	<i>Lafayette, LA</i>	22.6
218	<i>Provo-Orem, UT</i>	22.5
219	<i>Ann Arbor, MI</i>	22.1
220	<i>Lansing-East Lansing, MI</i>	22.0
221	<i>Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA</i>	21.7
222	Zambia	21.6
223	Honduras	21.5
224	<i>Fort Wayne, IN</i>	21.4
225	Nepal	21.4
226	<i>Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL</i>	20.8
227	<i>Vallejo-Fairfield, CA</i>	20.7
228	<i>Shreveport-Bossier City, LA</i>	20.5
229	<i>Peoria, IL</i>	20.2
230	<i>Modesto, CA</i>	20.2
231	Iceland	20.1
232	Reunion	20.1
233	<i>Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL</i>	20.0
234	Cyprus	19.8
235	<i>Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL</i>	19.8
236	Cambodia	19.8
237	<i>Sioux Falls, SD</i>	19.6
238	<i>McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX</i>	19.5
239	Afghanistan	19.4
240	Syria	19.2
241	<i>Lincoln, NE</i>	19.2
242	<i>Green Bay, WI</i>	18.9
243	<i>Springfield, MO</i>	18.8
244	<i>Cedar Rapids, IA</i>	18.5
245	<i>Mobile, AL</i>	18.5
246	<i>Reading, PA</i>	18.3
247	Papua New Guinea	18.2
248	<i>York-Hanover, PA</i>	18.1
249	<i>Savannah, GA</i>	18.1
250	<i>Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island, FL</i>	17.8
251	<i>Midland, TX</i>	17.7
252	<i>Canton-Massillon, OH</i>	17.7
253	<i>Asheville, NC</i>	17.6

Table 2: Gross Product of Countries (GDP) and Metro Areas (GMP)
(US\$, Billions)

Rank	Country or <i>Metro Area</i>	2016
254	Fayetteville, NC	17.6
255	Killeen-Temple, TX	17.6
256	Evansville, IN-KY	17.5
257	Montgomery, AL	17.2
258	Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway, SC-NC	17.0
259	Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL	16.8
260	Jamaica	16.8
261	Bosnia and Herzegovina	16.8
262	Visalia-Porterville, CA	16.6
263	Salisbury, MD-DE	16.6
264	Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula, MS	16.6
265	Fort Collins, CO	16.2
266	Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL	16.0
267	Norwich-New London, CT	16.0
268	Lake Charles, LA	16.0
269	Fargo, ND-MN	15.9
270	Senegal	15.7
271	Kalamazoo-Portage, MI	15.7
272	Tallahassee, FL	15.4
273	Zimbabwe	15.3
274	Eugene, OR	15.1
275	Spartanburg, SC	15.0
276	Rockford, IL	15.0
277	Salem, OR	14.9
278	Roanoke, VA	14.7
279	Botswana	14.7
280	Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	14.5
281	Elkhart-Goshen, IN	14.4
282	South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI	14.4
283	Flint, MI	14.4
284	San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande, CA	14.3
285	Wilmington, NC	14.2
286	Columbus, GA-AL	14.1
287	Gabon	13.9
288	Georgia	13.8
289	Laos	13.8
290	Charleston, WV	13.6
291	Equatorial Guinea	13.6
292	Lubbock, TX	13.5
293	Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ	13.5
294	Palestinian Authority	13.4
295	Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC	13.3

Table 2: Gross Product of Countries (GDP) and Metro Areas (GMP)
(US\$, Billions)

Rank	Country or <i>Metro Area</i>	2016
296	Nicaragua	13.2
297	Burlington-South Burlington, VT	13.2
298	Libya	13.1
299	Port St. Lucie, FL	13.1
300	Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin, FL	13.1
301	Gainesville, FL	12.7
302	Kennewick-Richland, WA	12.6
303	Charlottesville, VA	12.6
304	Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA	12.5
305	Appleton, WI	12.5
306	Amarillo, TX	12.4
307	Brunei	12.4
308	Duluth, MN-WI	12.4
309	Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA	12.0
310	Albania	11.9
311	Mauritius	11.9
312	Waco, TX	11.6
313	Armenia	11.6
314	Burkina Faso	11.6
315	Olympia-Tumwater, WA	11.5
316	Barnstable Town, MA	11.4
317	Rochester, MN	11.4
318	Mali	11.3
319	Namibia	11.3
320	Mongolia	11.1
321	Erie, PA	11.1
322	Champaign-Urbana, IL	11.0
323	Congo	11.0
324	Tyler, TX	11.0
325	Mozambique	11.0
326	Utica-Rome, NY	11.0
327	Malta	11.0
328	Tuscaloosa, AL	10.9
329	Macedonia	10.9
330	Clarksville, TN-KY	10.9
331	Longview, TX	10.7
332	Bremerton-Silverdale, WA	10.6
333	Bellingham, WA	10.5
334	Fort Smith, AR-OK	10.5
335	Topeka, KS	10.4
336	Bloomington-Normal, IL	10.3
337	Houma-Thibodaux, LA	10.2

Table 2: Gross Product of Countries (GDP) and Metro Areas (GMP)
(US\$, Billions)

Rank	Country or <i>Metro Area</i>	2016
338	<i>Greeley, CO</i>	10.2
339	<i>Lafayette-West Lafayette, IN</i>	10.2
340	<i>Springfield, IL</i>	10.1
341	Chad	10.1
342	Martinique	10.1
343	<i>Brownsville-Harlingen, TX</i>	10.0
344	Madagascar	10.0
345	<i>Oshkosh-Neenah, WI</i>	9.9
346	<i>Macon-Bibb County, GA</i>	9.8
347	<i>Billings, MT</i>	9.8
348	<i>Iowa City, IA</i>	9.7
349	<i>Napa, CA</i>	9.7
350	<i>St. Cloud, MN</i>	9.5
351	<i>College Station-Bryan, TX</i>	9.5
352	<i>Sioux City, IA-NE-SD</i>	9.5
353	<i>Yakima, WA</i>	9.4
354	<i>Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA</i>	9.4
355	<i>Binghamton, NY</i>	9.4
356	<i>Lynchburg, VA</i>	9.3
357	<i>Gainesville, GA</i>	9.2
358	<i>Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV</i>	9.2
359	Guinea	9.1
360	Benin	8.9
361	Bahamas	8.7
362	<i>Athens-Clarke County, GA</i>	8.7
363	<i>Merced, CA</i>	8.7
364	<i>State College, PA</i>	8.6
365	<i>Florence, SC</i>	8.5
366	<i>Columbia, MO</i>	8.5
367	<i>Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina, HI</i>	8.4
368	<i>Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort, SC</i>	8.3
369	<i>Ocala, FL</i>	8.3
370	Rwanda	8.2
371	<i>Panama City, FL</i>	8.2
372	<i>Odessa, TX</i>	8.1
373	<i>Eau Claire, WI</i>	8.1
374	<i>Bismarck, ND</i>	8.0
375	<i>Jacksonville, NC</i>	8.0
376	<i>Bend-Redmond, OR</i>	8.0
377	<i>Chico, CA</i>	7.9
378	<i>Saginaw, MI</i>	7.8
379	<i>Laredo, TX</i>	7.8

Table 2: Gross Product of Countries (GDP) and Metro Areas (GMP)
(US\$, Billions)

Rank	Country or <i>Metro Area</i>	2016
380	<i>Racine, WI</i>	7.8
381	<i>Wausau, WI</i>	7.7
382	<i>Harrisonburg, VA</i>	7.7
383	<i>Medford, OR</i>	7.6
384	<i>Greenville, NC</i>	7.6
385	<i>Santa Fe, NM</i>	7.6
386	Niger	7.6
387	<i>Morgantown, WV</i>	7.5
388	<i>Warner Robins, GA</i>	7.3
389	<i>Dover, DE</i>	7.3
390	<i>Wheeling, WV-OH</i>	7.2
391	<i>Monroe, LA</i>	7.1
392	<i>La Crosse-Onalaska, WI-MN</i>	7.1
393	<i>Daphne-Fairhope-Foley, AL</i>	7.0
394	<i>Jefferson City, MO</i>	7.0
395	Tajikistan	7.0
396	<i>Bowling Green, KY</i>	6.8
397	<i>Joplin, MO</i>	6.8
398	<i>Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA</i>	6.8
399	<i>Johnson City, TN</i>	6.8
400	Moldova	6.8
401	<i>Bloomington, IN</i>	6.7
402	<i>Terre Haute, IN</i>	6.7
403	Haiti	6.7
404	<i>Sheboygan, WI</i>	6.6
405	<i>Rapid City, SD</i>	6.6
406	Kosovo	6.6
407	<i>Abilene, TX</i>	6.6
408	Kyrgyzstan	6.6
409	<i>Las Cruces, NM</i>	6.5
410	<i>Rocky Mount, NC</i>	6.5
411	<i>Niles-Benton Harbor, MI</i>	6.5
412	<i>Pittsfield, MA</i>	6.5
413	<i>Watertown-Fort Drum, NY</i>	6.5
414	<i>Wichita Falls, TX</i>	6.4
415	<i>Jackson, TN</i>	6.3
416	<i>Elizabethtown, KY</i>	6.3
417	Liechtenstein	6.3
418	<i>Dalton, GA</i>	6.3
419	<i>Decatur, IL</i>	6.2
420	<i>Redding, CA</i>	6.2
421	<i>Lima, OH</i>	6.2

Table 2: Gross Product of Countries (GDP) and Metro Areas (GMP)
(US\$, Billions)

Rank	Country or <i>Metro Area</i>	2016
422	<i>California-Lexington Park, MD</i>	6.2
423	Guam	6.2
424	<i>East Stroudsburg, PA</i>	6.1
425	<i>Jackson, MI</i>	6.1
426	<i>El Centro, CA</i>	6.1
427	<i>Janesville-Beloit, WI</i>	6.1
428	<i>Bangor, ME</i>	6.1
429	<i>Yuba City, CA</i>	6.1
430	<i>Winchester, VA-WV</i>	6.1
431	<i>Idaho Falls, ID</i>	5.9
432	<i>Vineland-Bridgeton, NJ</i>	5.9
433	Bermuda	5.9
434	<i>Owensboro, KY</i>	5.9
435	<i>Yuma, AZ</i>	5.9
436	<i>Kingston, NY</i>	5.9
437	<i>Battle Creek, MI</i>	5.9
438	<i>Farmington, NM</i>	5.9
439	<i>St. Joseph, MO-KS</i>	5.8
440	<i>Columbus, IN</i>	5.8
441	<i>Muskegon, MI</i>	5.8
442	<i>Hattiesburg, MS</i>	5.7
443	<i>Casper, WY</i>	5.7
444	<i>Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA</i>	5.7
445	<i>Dubuque, IA</i>	5.6
446	<i>Flagstaff, AZ</i>	5.6
447	Malawi	5.6
448	<i>Cheyenne, WY</i>	5.6
449	<i>Hanford-Corcoran, CA</i>	5.5
450	Mauritania	5.5
451	<i>Albany, GA</i>	5.4
452	<i>Prescott, AZ</i>	5.4
453	<i>Coeur d'Alene, ID</i>	5.4
454	<i>Grand Junction, CO</i>	5.4
455	<i>Decatur, AL</i>	5.4
456	<i>Madera, CA</i>	5.3
457	<i>Texarkana, TX-AR</i>	5.3
458	<i>Fairbanks, AK</i>	5.3
459	<i>Altoona, PA</i>	5.3
460	Eritrea	5.3
461	<i>Missoula, MT</i>	5.2
462	<i>Burlington, NC</i>	5.2
463	<i>Alexandria, LA</i>	5.2

Table 2: Gross Product of Countries (GDP) and Metro Areas (GMP)
(US\$, Billions)

Rank	Country or <i>Metro Area</i>	2016
464	<i>Grand Forks, ND-MN</i>	5.2
465	<i>Chambersburg-Waynesboro, PA</i>	5.2
466	<i>Valdosta, GA</i>	5.1
467	<i>Dothan, AL</i>	5.1
468	<i>Sebastian-Vero Beach, FL</i>	5.1
469	<i>New Bern, NC</i>	5.1
470	<i>St. George, UT</i>	5.1
471	<i>Auburn-Opelika, AL</i>	5.1
472	<i>Staunton-Waynesboro, VA</i>	5.1
473	<i>Ames, IA</i>	5.1
474	<i>Victoria, TX</i>	5.1
475	<i>Lawton, OK</i>	5.1
476	<i>Ithaca, NY</i>	5.0
477	<i>Carbondale-Marion, IL</i>	5.0
478	<i>Mankato-North Mankato, MN</i>	5.0
479	<i>Pueblo, CO</i>	4.9
480	<i>Williamsport, PA</i>	4.9
481	<i>San Angelo, TX</i>	4.9
482	<i>Lebanon, PA</i>	4.9
483	<i>Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL</i>	4.9
484	<i>Jonesboro, AR</i>	4.8
485	<i>Glens Falls, NY</i>	4.8
486	<i>Ocean City, NJ</i>	4.8
487	<i>Monroe, MI</i>	4.7
488	<i>Logan, UT-ID</i>	4.7
489	<i>Cleveland, TN</i>	4.7
490	<i>Fond du Lac, WI</i>	4.7
491	Sierra Leone	4.7
492	Maldives	4.6
493	<i>Wenatchee, WA</i>	4.6
494	Fiji	4.6
495	French Guiana	4.6
496	Barbados	4.6
497	<i>Kokomo, IN</i>	4.6
498	<i>Corvallis, OR</i>	4.6
499	<i>Goldsboro, NC</i>	4.5
500	<i>Beckley, WV</i>	4.4
501	<i>Lawrence, KS</i>	4.3
502	<i>Lewiston-Auburn, ME</i>	4.3
503	<i>Mansfield, OH</i>	4.3
504	<i>Johnstown, PA</i>	4.3
505	<i>Springfield, OH</i>	4.2

Table 2: Gross Product of Countries (GDP) and Metro Areas (GMP)
(US\$, Billions)

Rank	Country or <i>Metro Area</i>	2016
506	Montenegro	4.2
507	Togo	4.2
508	<i>Midland, MI</i>	4.1
509	<i>Sherman-Denison, TX</i>	4.1
510	<i>Grand Island, NE</i>	4.1
511	<i>Bloomsburg-Berwick, PA</i>	4.1
512	<i>Punta Gorda, FL</i>	4.0
513	<i>Morristown, TN</i>	4.0
514	<i>Lake Havasu City-Kingman, AZ</i>	4.0
515	<i>Kankakee, IL</i>	3.9
516	<i>Muncie, IN</i>	3.9
517	<i>Brunswick, GA</i>	3.9
518	<i>Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH</i>	3.9
519	<i>Sierra Vista-Douglas, AZ</i>	3.9
520	Swaziland	3.9
521	<i>Longview, WA</i>	3.9
522	US Virgin Islands	3.9
523	<i>Michigan City-La Porte, IN</i>	3.8
524	<i>Rome, GA</i>	3.8
525	<i>Cape Girardeau, MO-IL</i>	3.8
526	<i>Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville, AL</i>	3.8
527	<i>Albany, OR</i>	3.8
528	<i>Sumter, SC</i>	3.7
529	<i>Hammond, LA</i>	3.7
530	Cayman Islands	3.6
531	<i>Parkersburg-Vienna, WV</i>	3.6
532	<i>Hinesville, GA</i>	3.5
533	<i>Manhattan, KS</i>	3.4
534	<i>Great Falls, MT</i>	3.4
535	<i>Elmira, NY</i>	3.4
536	Burundi	3.3
537	<i>Hot Springs, AR</i>	3.3
538	<i>Gettysburg, PA</i>	3.2
539	<i>Bay City, MI</i>	3.2
540	<i>Cumberland, MD-WV</i>	3.2
541	<i>Carson City, NV</i>	3.1
542	<i>Homosassa Springs, FL</i>	3.1
543	Guyana	3.0
544	<i>Pine Bluff, AR</i>	2.9
545	<i>Gadsden, AL</i>	2.9
546	<i>Walla Walla, WA</i>	2.7
547	<i>Danville, IL</i>	2.7

Table 2: Gross Product of Countries (GDP) and Metro Areas (GMP)
(US\$, Billions)

Rank	Country or <i>Metro Area</i>	2016
548	Aruba	2.7
549	Suriname	2.6
550	<i>Pocatello, ID</i>	2.6
551	Andorra	2.5
552	<i>The Villages, FL</i>	2.4
553	<i>Lewiston, ID-WA</i>	2.3
554	Liberia	2.2
555	Bhutan	2.2
556	<i>Grants Pass, OR</i>	2.1
557	<i>Sebring, FL</i>	2.1
558	Djibouti	1.9
559	Lesotho	1.9
560	Cape Verde	1.8
561	Central African Republic	1.8
562	Belize	1.8
563	East Timor	1.5
564	Antigua and Barbuda	1.4
565	Seychelles	1.4
566	St Lucia	1.4
567	Somalia	1.4
568	Solomon Islands	1.2
569	Grenada	1.0
570	Guinea-Bissau	1.0
571	St Kitts and Nevis	0.9
572	Gambia	0.9
573	Samoa	0.8
574	Vanuatu	0.8
575	St Vincent and the Grenadines	0.8
576	American Samoa	0.6
577	Comoros	0.6
578	Dominica	0.5
579	Tonga	0.4
580	Sao Tome and Principe	0.4
581	Anguilla	0.3
582	Micronesia	0.3
583	Kiribati	0.2
584	Tuvalu	0.0

**Table 3: Gross Metropolitan Product of U.S. Metro Areas
and Gross State Product of U.S. States**
(US\$, Billions)

Rank	State or <i>Metro Area</i>	2016
1	California	2,602.7
2	New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA	1,655.8
3	Texas	1,616.8
4	New York	1,488.0
5	Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA	984.9
6	Florida	926.8
7	Illinois	791.6
8	Pennsylvania	724.9
9	Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI	657.4
10	Ohio	625.7
11	New Jersey	581.1
12	Georgia	525.4
13	North Carolina	517.9
14	Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	510.8
15	Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	510.1
16	Massachusetts	507.9
17	Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX	500.5
18	Virginia	494.3
19	Michigan	487.2
20	Washington	469.7
21	San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA	463.3
22	Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD	433.0
23	Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH	413.9
24	Maryland	378.3
25	Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA	360.3
26	Indiana	341.9
27	Minnesota	335.1
28	Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	333.1
29	Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL	332.8
30	Tennessee	328.8
31	Colorado	323.7
32	Wisconsin	309.5
33	Arizona	303.0
34	Missouri	300.9
35	Connecticut	263.4
36	Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI	257.4
37	Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI	250.4
38	San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA	249.7
39	Louisiana	235.1
40	San Diego-Carlsbad, CA	232.8
41	Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ	230.3
42	Oregon	226.8

Rank	State or Metro Area	2016
43	South Carolina	209.7
44	Alabama	204.9
45	<i>Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO</i>	199.6
46	Kentucky	197.0
47	<i>Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD</i>	189.0
48	Oklahoma	182.9
49	Iowa	178.8
50	<i>Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA</i>	167.5
51	<i>Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC</i>	160.4
52	<i>St. Louis, MO-IL</i>	158.6
53	Utah	156.4
54	Kansas	153.3
55	<i>Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA</i>	149.2
56	Nevada	147.5
57	<i>Pittsburgh, PA</i>	144.9
58	<i>Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL</i>	140.8
59	<i>Indianapolis-Carmel, IN</i>	137.8
60	<i>Cleveland-Elyria, OH</i>	131.7
61	<i>Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN</i>	131.6
62	<i>Kansas City, MO-KS</i>	130.5
63	<i>Columbus, OH</i>	129.9
64	<i>Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL</i>	128.4
65	<i>Austin-Round Rock, TX</i>	126.9
66	District of Columbia	126.8
67	<i>Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade, CA</i>	126.5
68	<i>Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin, TN</i>	120.7
69	Arkansas	120.7
70	Nebraska	115.3
71	<i>San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX</i>	114.4
72	<i>Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV</i>	108.1
73	Mississippi	107.7
74	<i>Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT</i>	103.4
75	<i>Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI</i>	103.2
76	<i>Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC</i>	97.5
77	New Mexico	93.3
78	<i>Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT</i>	87.8
79	<i>Salt Lake City, UT</i>	84.2
80	Hawaii	83.9
81	<i>Providence-Warwick, RI-MA</i>	81.2
82	<i>Raleigh, NC</i>	80.0
83	New Hampshire	77.9
84	<i>Richmond, VA</i>	76.7
85	<i>New Orleans-Metairie, LA</i>	76.7
86	<i>Memphis, TN-MS-AR</i>	73.7
87	<i>Oklahoma City, OK</i>	73.6

Rank	State or Metro Area	2016
88	West Virginia	73.4
89	Louisville-Jefferson County, KY-IN	72.9
90	Jacksonville, FL	70.8
91	Delaware	70.4
92	Idaho	67.3
93	Urban Honolulu, HI	64.2
94	Birmingham-Hoover, AL	64.0
95	Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA	60.2
96	Maine	59.3
97	Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls, NY	58.0
98	Rhode Island	57.4
99	Rochester, NY	56.9
100	Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI	56.8
101	Tulsa, OK	55.4
102	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY	53.0
103	Baton Rouge, LA	52.4
104	North Dakota	52.1
105	Alaska	50.7
106	Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA	50.2
107	Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA	49.1
108	South Dakota	48.1
109	Madison, WI	47.9
110	Durham-Chapel Hill, NC	46.1
111	Montana	46.0
112	New Haven-Milford, CT	45.9
113	Albuquerque, NM	43.7
114	Knoxville, TN	40.9
115	Fresno, CA	40.8
116	Worcester, MA-CT	40.6
117	Dayton, OH	40.4
118	Columbia, SC	40.4
119	Greenville-Mauldin-Easley, SC	40.3
120	Greensboro-High Point, NC	40.0
121	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	39.0
122	Charleston-North Charleston, SC	38.8
123	Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR	38.4
124	Wyoming	37.9
125	Tucson, AZ	37.3
126	Bakersfield, CA	36.4
127	Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA	35.5
128	Toledo, OH	35.4
129	Akron, OH	35.3
130	Syracuse, NY	32.6
131	Wichita, KS	32.5
132	Trenton, NJ	31.8

Rank	State or Metro Area	2016
133	<i>Boise City, ID</i>	31.7
134	Vermont	31.1
135	<i>Colorado Springs, CO</i>	30.8
136	<i>Portland-South Portland, ME</i>	30.5
137	<i>El Paso, TX</i>	30.2
138	<i>North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton, FL</i>	29.9
139	<i>Winston-Salem, NC</i>	29.3
140	<i>Jackson, MS</i>	29.3
141	<i>Lexington-Fayette, KY</i>	29.1
142	<i>Anchorage, AK</i>	27.9
143	<i>Lancaster, PA</i>	27.5
144	<i>Manchester-Nashua, NH</i>	27.3
145	<i>Santa Rosa, CA</i>	27.3
146	<i>Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL</i>	27.0
147	<i>Ogden-Clearfield, UT</i>	26.4
148	<i>Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO</i>	26.2
149	<i>Springfield, MA</i>	26.1
150	<i>Stockton-Lodi, CA</i>	26.0
151	<i>Santa Maria-Santa Barbara, CA</i>	25.9
152	<i>Chattanooga, TN-GA</i>	25.4
153	<i>Huntsville, AL</i>	24.8
154	<i>Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton, PA</i>	24.3
155	<i>Spokane-Spokane Valley, WA</i>	24.1
156	<i>Boulder, CO</i>	24.1
157	<i>Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX</i>	23.8
158	<i>Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC</i>	23.4
159	<i>Reno, NV</i>	23.4
160	<i>Salinas, CA</i>	22.8
161	<i>Corpus Christi, TX</i>	22.6
162	<i>Lafayette, LA</i>	22.6
163	<i>Provo-Orem, UT</i>	22.5
164	<i>Ann Arbor, MI</i>	22.1
165	<i>Lansing-East Lansing, MI</i>	22.0
166	<i>Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA</i>	21.7
167	<i>Fort Wayne, IN</i>	21.4
168	<i>Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL</i>	20.8
169	<i>Vallejo-Fairfield, CA</i>	20.7
170	<i>Shreveport-Bossier City, LA</i>	20.5
171	<i>Peoria, IL</i>	20.2
172	<i>Modesto, CA</i>	20.2
173	<i>Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL</i>	20.0
174	<i>Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL</i>	19.8
175	<i>Sioux Falls, SD</i>	19.6
176	<i>McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX</i>	19.5
177	<i>Lincoln, NE</i>	19.2

Rank	State or Metro Area	2016
178	<i>Green Bay, WI</i>	18.9
179	<i>Springfield, MO</i>	18.8
180	<i>Cedar Rapids, IA</i>	18.5
181	<i>Mobile, AL</i>	18.5
182	<i>Reading, PA</i>	18.3
183	<i>York-Hanover, PA</i>	18.1
184	<i>Savannah, GA</i>	18.1
185	<i>Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island, FL</i>	17.8
186	<i>Midland, TX</i>	17.7
187	<i>Canton-Massillon, OH</i>	17.7
188	<i>Asheville, NC</i>	17.6
189	<i>Fayetteville, NC</i>	17.6
190	<i>Killeen-Temple, TX</i>	17.6
191	<i>Evansville, IN-KY</i>	17.5
192	<i>Montgomery, AL</i>	17.2
193	<i>Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway, SC-NC</i>	17.0
194	<i>Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL</i>	16.8
195	<i>Visalia-Porterville, CA</i>	16.6
196	<i>Salisbury, MD-DE</i>	16.6
197	<i>Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula, MS</i>	16.6
198	<i>Fort Collins, CO</i>	16.2
199	<i>Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL</i>	16.0
200	<i>Norwich-New London, CT</i>	16.0
201	<i>Lake Charles, LA</i>	16.0
202	<i>Fargo, ND-MN</i>	15.9
203	<i>Kalamazoo-Portage, MI</i>	15.7
204	<i>Tallahassee, FL</i>	15.4
205	<i>Eugene, OR</i>	15.1
206	<i>Spartanburg, SC</i>	15.0
207	<i>Rockford, IL</i>	15.0
208	<i>Salem, OR</i>	14.9
209	<i>Roanoke, VA</i>	14.7
210	<i>Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH</i>	14.5
211	<i>Elkhart-Goshen, IN</i>	14.4
212	<i>South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI</i>	14.4
213	<i>Flint, MI</i>	14.4
214	<i>San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande, CA</i>	14.3
215	<i>Wilmington, NC</i>	14.2
216	<i>Columbus, GA-AL</i>	14.1
217	<i>Charleston, WV</i>	13.6
218	<i>Lubbock, TX</i>	13.5
219	<i>Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ</i>	13.5
220	<i>Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC</i>	13.3
221	<i>Burlington-South Burlington, VT</i>	13.2
222	<i>Port St. Lucie, FL</i>	13.1

Rank	State or Metro Area	2016
223	<i>Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin, FL</i>	13.1
224	<i>Gainesville, FL</i>	12.7
225	<i>Kennewick-Richland, WA</i>	12.6
226	<i>Charlottesville, VA</i>	12.6
227	<i>Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA</i>	12.5
228	<i>Appleton, WI</i>	12.5
229	<i>Amarillo, TX</i>	12.4
230	<i>Duluth, MN-WI</i>	12.4
231	<i>Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA</i>	12.0
232	<i>Waco, TX</i>	11.6
233	<i>Olympia-Tumwater, WA</i>	11.5
234	<i>Barnstable Town, MA</i>	11.4
235	<i>Rochester, MN</i>	11.4
236	<i>Erie, PA</i>	11.1
237	<i>Champaign-Urbana, IL</i>	11.0
238	<i>Tyler, TX</i>	11.0
239	<i>Utica-Rome, NY</i>	11.0
240	<i>Tuscaloosa, AL</i>	10.9
241	<i>Clarksville, TN-KY</i>	10.9
242	<i>Longview, TX</i>	10.7
243	<i>Bremerton-Silverdale, WA</i>	10.6
244	<i>Bellingham, WA</i>	10.5
245	<i>Fort Smith, AR-OK</i>	10.5
246	<i>Topeka, KS</i>	10.4
247	<i>Bloomington-Normal, IL</i>	10.3
248	<i>Houma-Thibodaux, LA</i>	10.2
249	<i>Greeley, CO</i>	10.2
250	<i>Lafayette-West Lafayette, IN</i>	10.2
251	<i>Springfield, IL</i>	10.1
252	<i>Brownsville-Harlingen, TX</i>	10.0
253	<i>Oshkosh-Neenah, WI</i>	9.9
254	<i>Macon-Bibb County, GA</i>	9.8
255	<i>Billings, MT</i>	9.8
256	<i>Iowa City, IA</i>	9.7
257	<i>Napa, CA</i>	9.7
258	<i>St. Cloud, MN</i>	9.5
259	<i>College Station-Bryan, TX</i>	9.5
260	<i>Sioux City, IA-NE-SD</i>	9.5
261	<i>Yakima, WA</i>	9.4
262	<i>Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA</i>	9.4
263	<i>Binghamton, NY</i>	9.4
264	<i>Lynchburg, VA</i>	9.3
265	<i>Gainesville, GA</i>	9.2
266	<i>Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV</i>	9.2
267	<i>Athens-Clarke County, GA</i>	8.7

Rank	State or Metro Area	2016
268	<i>Merced, CA</i>	8.7
269	<i>State College, PA</i>	8.6
270	<i>Florence, SC</i>	8.5
271	<i>Columbia, MO</i>	8.5
272	<i>Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina, HI</i>	8.4
273	<i>Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort, SC</i>	8.3
274	<i>Ocala, FL</i>	8.3
275	<i>Panama City, FL</i>	8.2
276	<i>Odessa, TX</i>	8.1
277	<i>Eau Claire, WI</i>	8.1
278	<i>Bismarck, ND</i>	8.0
279	<i>Jacksonville, NC</i>	8.0
280	<i>Bend-Redmond, OR</i>	8.0
281	<i>Chico, CA</i>	7.9
282	<i>Saginaw, MI</i>	7.8
283	<i>Laredo, TX</i>	7.8
284	<i>Racine, WI</i>	7.8
285	<i>Wausau, WI</i>	7.7
286	<i>Harrisonburg, VA</i>	7.7
287	<i>Medford, OR</i>	7.6
288	<i>Greenville, NC</i>	7.6
289	<i>Santa Fe, NM</i>	7.6
290	<i>Morgantown, WV</i>	7.5
291	<i>Warner Robins, GA</i>	7.3
292	<i>Dover, DE</i>	7.3
293	<i>Wheeling, WV-OH</i>	7.2
294	<i>Monroe, LA</i>	7.1
295	<i>La Crosse-Onalaska, WI-MN</i>	7.1
296	<i>Daphne-Fairhope-Foley, AL</i>	7.0
297	<i>Jefferson City, MO</i>	7.0
298	<i>Bowling Green, KY</i>	6.8
299	<i>Joplin, MO</i>	6.8
300	<i>Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA</i>	6.8
301	<i>Johnson City, TN</i>	6.8
302	<i>Bloomington, IN</i>	6.7
303	<i>Terre Haute, IN</i>	6.7
304	<i>Sheboygan, WI</i>	6.6
305	<i>Rapid City, SD</i>	6.6
306	<i>Abilene, TX</i>	6.6
307	<i>Las Cruces, NM</i>	6.5
308	<i>Rocky Mount, NC</i>	6.5
309	<i>Niles-Benton Harbor, MI</i>	6.5
310	<i>Pittsfield, MA</i>	6.5
311	<i>Watertown-Fort Drum, NY</i>	6.5
312	<i>Wichita Falls, TX</i>	6.4

Rank	State or Metro Area	2016
313	<i>Jackson, TN</i>	6.3
314	<i>Elizabethtown, KY</i>	6.3
315	<i>Dalton, GA</i>	6.3
316	<i>Decatur, IL</i>	6.2
317	<i>Redding, CA</i>	6.2
318	<i>Lima, OH</i>	6.2
319	<i>California-Lexington Park, MD</i>	6.2
320	<i>East Stroudsburg, PA</i>	6.1
321	<i>Jackson, MI</i>	6.1
322	<i>El Centro, CA</i>	6.1
323	<i>Janesville-Beloit, WI</i>	6.1
324	<i>Bangor, ME</i>	6.1
325	<i>Yuba City, CA</i>	6.1
326	<i>Winchester, VA-WV</i>	6.1
327	<i>Idaho Falls, ID</i>	5.9
328	<i>Vineland-Bridgeton, NJ</i>	5.9
329	<i>Owensboro, KY</i>	5.9
330	<i>Yuma, AZ</i>	5.9
331	<i>Kingston, NY</i>	5.9
332	<i>Battle Creek, MI</i>	5.9
333	<i>Farmington, NM</i>	5.9
334	<i>St. Joseph, MO-KS</i>	5.8
335	<i>Columbus, IN</i>	5.8
336	<i>Muskegon, MI</i>	5.8
337	<i>Hattiesburg, MS</i>	5.7
338	<i>Casper, WY</i>	5.7
339	<i>Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA</i>	5.7
340	<i>Dubuque, IA</i>	5.6
341	<i>Flagstaff, AZ</i>	5.6
342	<i>Cheyenne, WY</i>	5.6
343	<i>Hanford-Corcoran, CA</i>	5.5
344	<i>Albany, GA</i>	5.4
345	<i>Prescott, AZ</i>	5.4
346	<i>Coeur d'Alene, ID</i>	5.4
347	<i>Grand Junction, CO</i>	5.4
348	<i>Decatur, AL</i>	5.4
349	<i>Madera, CA</i>	5.3
350	<i>Texarkana, TX-AR</i>	5.3
351	<i>Fairbanks, AK</i>	5.3
352	<i>Altoona, PA</i>	5.3
353	<i>Missoula, MT</i>	5.2
354	<i>Burlington, NC</i>	5.2
355	<i>Alexandria, LA</i>	5.2
356	<i>Grand Forks, ND-MN</i>	5.2
357	<i>Chambersburg-Waynesboro, PA</i>	5.2

Rank	State or Metro Area	2016
358	<i>Valdosta, GA</i>	5.1
359	<i>Dothan, AL</i>	5.1
360	<i>Sebastian-Vero Beach, FL</i>	5.1
361	<i>New Bern, NC</i>	5.1
362	<i>St. George, UT</i>	5.1
363	<i>Auburn-Opelika, AL</i>	5.1
364	<i>Staunton-Waynesboro, VA</i>	5.1
365	<i>Ames, IA</i>	5.1
366	<i>Victoria, TX</i>	5.1
367	<i>Lawton, OK</i>	5.1
368	<i>Ithaca, NY</i>	5.0
369	<i>Carbondale-Marion, IL</i>	5.0
370	<i>Mankato-North Mankato, MN</i>	5.0
371	<i>Pueblo, CO</i>	4.9
372	<i>Williamsport, PA</i>	4.9
373	<i>San Angelo, TX</i>	4.9
374	<i>Lebanon, PA</i>	4.9
375	<i>Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL</i>	4.9
376	<i>Jonesboro, AR</i>	4.8
377	<i>Glens Falls, NY</i>	4.8
378	<i>Ocean City, NJ</i>	4.8
379	<i>Monroe, MI</i>	4.7
380	<i>Logan, UT-ID</i>	4.7
381	<i>Cleveland, TN</i>	4.7
382	<i>Fond du Lac, WI</i>	4.7
383	<i>Wenatchee, WA</i>	4.6
384	<i>Kokomo, IN</i>	4.6
385	<i>Corvallis, OR</i>	4.6
386	<i>Goldsboro, NC</i>	4.5
387	<i>Beckley, WV</i>	4.4
388	<i>Lawrence, KS</i>	4.3
389	<i>Lewiston-Auburn, ME</i>	4.3
390	<i>Mansfield, OH</i>	4.3
391	<i>Johnstown, PA</i>	4.3
392	<i>Springfield, OH</i>	4.2
393	<i>Midland, MI</i>	4.1
394	<i>Sherman-Denison, TX</i>	4.1
395	<i>Grand Island, NE</i>	4.1
396	<i>Bloomsburg-Berwick, PA</i>	4.1
397	<i>Punta Gorda, FL</i>	4.0
398	<i>Morristown, TN</i>	4.0
399	<i>Lake Havasu City-Kingman, AZ</i>	4.0
400	<i>Kankakee, IL</i>	3.9
401	<i>Muncie, IN</i>	3.9
402	<i>Brunswick, GA</i>	3.9

Rank	State or Metro Area	2016
403	<i>Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH</i>	3.9
404	<i>Sierra Vista-Douglas, AZ</i>	3.9
405	<i>Longview, WA</i>	3.9
406	<i>Michigan City-La Porte, IN</i>	3.8
407	<i>Rome, GA</i>	3.8
408	<i>Cape Girardeau, MO-IL</i>	3.8
409	<i>Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville, AL</i>	3.8
410	<i>Albany, OR</i>	3.8
411	<i>Sumter, SC</i>	3.7
412	<i>Hammond, LA</i>	3.7
413	<i>Parkersburg-Vienna, WV</i>	3.6
414	<i>Hinesville, GA</i>	3.5
415	<i>Manhattan, KS</i>	3.4
416	<i>Great Falls, MT</i>	3.4
417	<i>Elmira, NY</i>	3.4
418	<i>Hot Springs, AR</i>	3.3
419	<i>Gettysburg, PA</i>	3.2
420	<i>Bay City, MI</i>	3.2
421	<i>Cumberland, MD-WV</i>	3.2
422	<i>Carson City, NV</i>	3.1
423	<i>Homosassa Springs, FL</i>	3.1
424	<i>Pine Bluff, AR</i>	2.9
425	<i>Gadsden, AL</i>	2.9
426	<i>Walla Walla, WA</i>	2.7
427	<i>Danville, IL</i>	2.7
428	<i>Pocatello, ID</i>	2.6
429	<i>The Villages, FL</i>	2.4
430	<i>Lewiston, ID-WA</i>	2.3
431	<i>Grants Pass, OR</i>	2.1
432	<i>Sebring, FL</i>	2.1

**Table 4: The Gross Metropolitan Product of the Top 10 Metro Areas in 2016
Exceeded the Combined Output of the Following 37 States**

Total Gross Metro Product: 6.49 trillion	Is greater than >	Total Gross State Product: \$6.10 trillion
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA ➤ Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA ➤ Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI ➤ Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV ➤ Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX ➤ Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX ➤ San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA ➤ Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD ➤ Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH ➤ Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA 		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Maryland ➤ Indiana ➤ Minnesota ➤ Tennessee ➤ Colorado ➤ Wisconsin ➤ Arizona ➤ Missouri ➤ Connecticut ➤ Louisiana ➤ Oregon ➤ South Carolina ➤ Alabama ➤ Kentucky ➤ Oklahoma ➤ Iowa ➤ Utah ➤ Kansas ➤ Nevada ➤ District of Columbia ➤ Arkansas ➤ Nebraska ➤ Mississippi ➤ New Mexico ➤ Hawaii ➤ New Hampshire ➤ West Virginia ➤ Delaware ➤ Idaho ➤ Maine ➤ Rhode Island ➤ North Dakota ➤ Alaska ➤ South Dakota ➤ Montana ➤ Wyoming ➤ Vermont

Table 5: Real Average Annual Growth of U.S. Metro Area Economies (2016-2022)

Ranked by Growth		Average Annual		
		2016	2022	Growth Rate
	US\$ Billions		%	
1	The Villages, FL	2.1	2.8	4.6
2	St. George, UT	4.4	5.7	4.3
3	Provo-Orem, UT	19.9	25.1	4.0
4	Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO	23.7	29.8	3.9
5	Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island, FL	15.5	19.5	3.8
6	Punta Gorda, FL	3.5	4.4	3.8
7	Midland, TX	21.7	27.1	3.8
8	Sebring, FL	1.8	2.3	3.8
9	Fort Collins, CO	14.4	18.0	3.8
10	Raleigh, NC	70.6	87.7	3.7
11	Ocala, FL	7.3	9.0	3.6
12	Lake Charles, LA	12.9	16.0	3.6
13	Bend-Redmond, OR	7.1	8.8	3.6
14	Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX	464.8	572.6	3.5
15	Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway, SC-NC	14.9	18.3	3.5
16	Austin-Round Rock, TX	116.2	142.8	3.5
17	Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL	23.7	29.1	3.5
18	Durham-Chapel Hill, NC	40.1	49.3	3.5
19	Grants Pass, OR	1.9	2.3	3.5
20	Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL	18.6	22.8	3.5
21	Sebastian-Vero Beach, FL	4.5	5.5	3.4
22	Greeley, CO	9.1	11.1	3.4
23	Albany, OR	3.4	4.2	3.4
24	Laredo, TX	7.1	8.6	3.4
25	Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV	94.0	114.7	3.4
26	Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL	113.5	137.6	3.3
27	Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ	203.4	246.8	3.3
28	Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	467.5	565.1	3.2
29	Grand Junction, CO	4.8	5.8	3.2
30	Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL	14.1	17.0	3.2
31	Odessa, TX	7.7	9.3	3.2
32	Reno, NV	20.6	24.8	3.2
33	Salt Lake City, UT	73.4	88.4	3.1
34	Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC	139.4	167.4	3.1
35	Coeur d'Alene, ID	4.8	5.7	3.1
36	Medford, OR	6.7	8.0	3.1
37	Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA	131.0	157.0	3.1
38	Homosassa Springs, FL	2.7	3.2	3.1
39	Prescott, AZ	4.8	5.7	3.1
40	Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin, TN	106.6	127.6	3.1
41	Madera, CA	4.7	5.6	3.0

Table 5: Real Average Annual Growth of U.S. Metro Area Economies (2016-2022)

Ranked by Growth		Average Annual		
		2016	2022	Growth Rate
		US\$ Billions	%	
42	San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA	399.9	478.3	3.0
43	Port St. Lucie, FL	11.5	13.7	3.0
44	Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade, CA	111.0	132.4	3.0
45	Visalia-Porterville, CA	14.9	17.8	3.0
46	Lake Havasu City-Kingman, AZ	3.5	4.2	3.0
47	Jacksonville, FL	62.1	73.9	2.9
48	San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA	233.8	278.2	2.9
49	Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	124.2	147.8	2.9
50	Tyler, TX	10.7	12.8	2.9
51	Longview, TX	10.1	12.0	2.9
52	Vallejo-Fairfield, CA	17.5	20.7	2.9
53	Charleston-North Charleston, SC	34.1	40.5	2.9
54	Logan, UT-ID	4.1	4.9	2.9
55	Merced, CA	7.7	9.2	2.9
56	Sierra Vista-Douglas, AZ	3.5	4.1	2.9
57	Bakersfield, CA	32.6	38.7	2.9
58	Bellingham, WA	8.7	10.3	2.9
59	Ogden-Clearfield, UT	23.0	27.3	2.9
60	North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton, FL	26.2	31.1	2.9
61	Yuma, AZ	5.1	6.0	2.9
62	Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin, FL	11.6	13.7	2.8
63	Charlottesville, VA	11.0	13.0	2.8
64	Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA	154.3	182.1	2.8
65	Panama City, FL	7.1	8.4	2.8
66	Pueblo, CO	4.3	5.1	2.8
67	Gainesville, FL	11.1	13.1	2.8
68	Boise City, ID	28.3	33.2	2.7
69	College Station-Bryan, TX	8.6	10.1	2.7
70	Hanford-Corcoran, CA	5.0	5.8	2.7
71	Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA	4.5	5.3	2.7
72	Wilmington, NC	12.3	14.5	2.7
73	Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA	43.1	50.6	2.7
74	San Diego-Carlsbad, CA	206.0	241.8	2.7
75	Walla Walla, WA	2.4	2.8	2.7
76	Yuba City, CA	5.2	6.1	2.7
77	El Centro, CA	5.3	6.2	2.7
78	Sioux Falls, SD	16.8	19.7	2.7
79	Victoria, TX	4.8	5.6	2.7
80	Corpus Christi, TX	20.5	24.0	2.7
81	Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	297.2	348.0	2.7
82	Gettysburg, PA	2.8	3.3	2.7

Table 5: Real Average Annual Growth of U.S. Metro Area Economies (2016-2022)

Ranked by Growth		Average Annual		
		2016	2022	Growth Rate
		US\$ Billions	%	
83	Modesto, CA	17.8	20.9	2.7
84	Salem, OR	13.1	15.3	2.7
85	Tallahassee, FL	13.4	15.7	2.7
86	Lewiston, ID-WA	2.0	2.3	2.6
87	Brownsville-Harlingen, TX	8.8	10.3	2.6
88	Madison, WI	42.4	49.5	2.6
89	Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL	291.5	340.2	2.6
90	Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO	181.2	211.4	2.6
91	Hammond, LA	3.2	3.8	2.6
92	Indianapolis-Carmel, IN	120.1	140.1	2.6
93	Stockton-Lodi, CA	23.0	26.8	2.6
94	Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort, SC	7.3	8.5	2.6
95	Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL	17.5	20.4	2.6
96	Grand Island, NE	3.6	4.2	2.6
97	Olympia-Tumwater, WA	10.1	11.7	2.6
98	San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX	104.5	121.6	2.6
99	Chico, CA	6.9	8.1	2.6
100	Columbus, OH	114.4	132.9	2.5
101	Colorado Springs, CO	27.6	32.0	2.5
102	Flagstaff, AZ	5.0	5.8	2.5
103	Wenatchee, WA	4.1	4.7	2.5
104	Spokane-Spokane Valley, WA	21.2	24.6	2.5
105	Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA	43.6	50.5	2.5
106	Rapid City, SD	5.8	6.7	2.5
107	Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI	222.1	257.1	2.5
108	Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA	317.6	367.4	2.5
109	Elkhart-Goshen, IN	12.9	14.9	2.5
110	Las Cruces, NM	5.6	6.4	2.5
111	Fresno, CA	35.3	40.8	2.5
112	Huntsville, AL	22.2	25.6	2.4
113	Idaho Falls, ID	5.2	6.0	2.4
114	Kennewick-Richland, WA	10.9	12.6	2.4
115	McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX	17.3	19.9	2.4
116	Mankato-North Mankato, MN	4.4	5.1	2.4
117	Yakima, WA	8.2	9.5	2.4
118	St. Cloud, MN	8.3	9.6	2.4
119	Boulder, CO	21.8	25.1	2.4
120	Bowling Green, KY	6.0	6.9	2.4
121	Lincoln, NE	16.8	19.3	2.4
122	Kansas City, MO-KS	115.6	133.0	2.4
123	Columbia, SC	35.4	40.7	2.4

Table 5: Real Average Annual Growth of U.S. Metro Area Economies (2016-2022)

Ranked by Growth		US\$ Billions	Average Annual		
			2016	2022	Growth Rate
124	Daphne-Fairhope-Foley, AL	6.1	7.0	2.4	
125	Napa, CA	8.4	9.7	2.4	
126	Oklahoma City, OK	70.3	80.9	2.4	
127	San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande, CA	12.4	14.2	2.4	
128	Killeen-Temple, TX	15.6	18.0	2.4	
129	Redding, CA	5.4	6.3	2.4	
130	Cleveland, TN	4.1	4.7	2.3	
131	Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD	165.8	190.2	2.3	
132	Bloomsburg-Berwick, PA	3.6	4.2	2.3	
133	Eugene, OR	13.3	15.3	2.3	
134	Gainesville, GA	8.0	9.2	2.3	
135	Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	450.7	517.0	2.3	
136	Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI	50.3	57.7	2.3	
137	Auburn-Opelika, AL	4.5	5.1	2.3	
138	Manchester-Nashua, NH	24.4	28.0	2.3	
139	Tucson, AZ	32.9	37.7	2.3	
140	Warner Robins, GA	6.3	7.2	2.3	
141	Asheville, NC	15.4	17.6	2.3	
142	Columbia, MO	7.4	8.5	2.2	
143	Sherman-Denison, TX	3.7	4.2	2.2	
144	Morristown, TN	3.5	4.0	2.2	
145	Baton Rouge, LA	44.7	50.9	2.2	
146	Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH	364.5	415.3	2.2	
147	Harrisonburg, VA	6.6	7.5	2.2	
148	Hattiesburg, MS	5.0	5.7	2.2	
149	San Angelo, TX	4.5	5.2	2.2	
150	Spartanburg, SC	13.2	15.0	2.2	
151	Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT	89.5	101.9	2.2	
152	Kankakee, IL	3.4	3.9	2.2	
153	Knoxville, TN	36.3	41.3	2.2	
154	Richmond, VA	66.8	76.0	2.2	
155	Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA	873.4	993.4	2.2	
156	Missoula, MT	4.6	5.2	2.2	
157	Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL	14.7	16.7	2.2	
158	Kokomo, IN	4.1	4.7	2.2	
159	Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA	10.9	12.4	2.2	
160	Waco, TX	10.4	11.8	2.2	
161	Amarillo, TX	11.1	12.6	2.1	
162	Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN	116.1	131.9	2.1	
163	Corvallis, OR	4.3	4.9	2.1	
164	Iowa City, IA	8.5	9.6	2.1	

Table 5: Real Average Annual Growth of U.S. Metro Area Economies (2016-2022)

Ranked by Growth		Average Annual		
		2016	2022	Growth Rate
		US\$ Billions	%	
165	Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA	31.6	35.8	2.1
166	Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA	52.9	60.0	2.1
167	Reading, PA	16.3	18.5	2.1
168	Springfield, MO	16.6	18.8	2.1
169	Joplin, MO	5.9	6.7	2.1
170	Santa Maria-Santa Barbara, CA	23.2	26.3	2.1
171	Abilene, TX	6.2	7.0	2.1
172	East Stroudsburg, PA	5.3	6.0	2.1
173	Lancaster, PA	24.5	27.7	2.1
174	Jackson, MS	26.0	29.4	2.1
175	Oshkosh-Neenah, WI	8.8	10.0	2.1
176	Salisbury, MD-DE	14.5	16.4	2.1
177	Ames, IA	4.4	4.9	2.1
178	Jackson, TN	5.5	6.3	2.1
179	Santa Fe, NM	6.7	7.6	2.1
180	Wausau, WI	6.8	7.6	2.1
181	York-Hanover, PA	16.1	18.1	2.1
182	Appleton, WI	11.0	12.4	2.0
183	Elizabethtown, KY	5.6	6.3	2.0
184	Winchester, VA-WV	5.3	5.9	2.0
185	Ann Arbor, MI	19.7	22.2	2.0
186	Bremerton-Silverdale, WA	9.3	10.5	2.0
187	Fargo, ND-MN	14.1	15.9	2.0
188	Jefferson City, MO	6.1	6.9	2.0
189	Kalamazoo-Portage, MI	13.7	15.4	2.0
190	Lafayette-West Lafayette, IN	8.9	10.0	2.0
191	Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD	381.8	430.2	2.0
192	Salinas, CA	19.9	22.5	2.0
193	Chattanooga, TN-GA	22.3	25.1	2.0
194	Owensboro, KY	5.2	5.8	2.0
195	Tulsa, OK	51.8	58.3	2.0
196	Muskegon, MI	5.2	5.9	2.0
197	Rochester, MN	10.3	11.5	2.0
198	Valdosta, GA	4.5	5.1	2.0
199	Battle Creek, MI	5.2	5.8	2.0
200	Fond du Lac, WI	4.1	4.6	2.0
201	Burlington, NC	4.6	5.2	2.0
202	Cape Girardeau, MO-IL	3.4	3.8	2.0
203	Cedar Rapids, IA	16.7	18.7	2.0
204	Columbus, IN	5.1	5.8	2.0
205	Lexington-Fayette, KY	25.9	29.1	2.0

Table 5: Real Average Annual Growth of U.S. Metro Area Economies (2016-2022)

Ranked by Growth		Average Annual		
		2016	2022	Growth Rate
		US\$ Billions	%	
206	Louisville-Jefferson County, KY-IN	64.1	72.0	2.0
207	Morgantown, WV	6.5	7.3	1.9
208	Pocatello, ID	2.3	2.6	1.9
209	Billings, MT	8.7	9.8	1.9
210	Santa Rosa, CA	24.2	27.1	1.9
211	State College, PA	7.7	8.6	1.9
212	Greenville-Mauldin-Easley, SC	35.5	39.8	1.9
213	Dubuque, IA	5.0	5.6	1.9
214	Sheboygan, WI	5.8	6.5	1.9
215	Chambersburg-Waynesboro, PA	4.6	5.1	1.9
216	Green Bay, WI	16.6	18.6	1.9
217	Florence, SC	7.4	8.3	1.9
218	Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	85.5	95.6	1.9
219	Hinesville, GA	3.1	3.4	1.9
220	New Orleans-Metairie, LA	66.9	74.7	1.9
221	Pittsburgh, PA	134.1	149.8	1.9
222	El Paso, TX	26.8	29.9	1.9
223	Janesville-Beloit, WI	5.4	6.0	1.9
224	Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina, HI	7.3	8.1	1.9
225	Carson City, NV	2.7	3.1	1.8
226	Memphis, TN-MS-AR	64.1	71.5	1.8
227	St. Joseph, MO-KS	5.0	5.6	1.8
228	Staunton-Waynesboro, VA	4.4	4.9	1.8
229	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	34.8	38.8	1.8
230	Dothan, AL	4.5	5.0	1.8
231	Trenton, NJ	27.7	30.9	1.8
232	Fairbanks, AK	4.6	5.1	1.8
233	Lubbock, TX	12.1	13.5	1.8
234	Ocean City, NJ	4.2	4.6	1.8
235	Athens-Clarke County, GA	7.6	8.4	1.8
236	Bloomington-Normal, IL	9.1	10.1	1.8
237	Burlington-South Burlington, VT	11.7	13.1	1.8
238	Evansville, IN-KY	15.1	16.8	1.8
239	Sioux City, IA-NE-SD	8.3	9.2	1.8
240	Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula, MS	14.3	15.9	1.8
241	Winston-Salem, NC	25.5	28.3	1.8
242	Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI	228.2	253.3	1.8
243	Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX	19.6	21.8	1.7
244	Bloomington, IN	5.9	6.5	1.7
245	Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT	77.5	85.9	1.7
246	New Haven-Milford, CT	40.4	44.8	1.7

Table 5: Real Average Annual Growth of U.S. Metro Area Economies (2016-2022)

Ranked by Growth		Average Annual		
		2016	2022	Growth Rate
		US\$ Billions	%	
247	Norwich-New London, CT	14.0	15.5	1.7
248	Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR	34.3	37.9	1.7
249	Tuscaloosa, AL	9.5	10.5	1.7
250	Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA	8.2	9.1	1.7
251	Dalton, GA	5.5	6.1	1.7
252	Decatur, AL	4.7	5.2	1.7
253	Fort Wayne, IN	19.2	21.3	1.7
254	Jackson, MI	5.4	5.9	1.7
255	Lansing-East Lansing, MI	19.4	21.4	1.7
256	Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA	5.8	6.5	1.7
257	Eau Claire, WI	7.2	8.0	1.7
258	Jacksonville, NC	7.1	7.9	1.7
259	Lima, OH	5.3	5.8	1.7
260	Monroe, LA	6.4	7.1	1.7
261	Toledo, OH	30.8	34.1	1.7
262	Barnstable Town, MA	9.9	10.9	1.7
263	La Crosse-Onalaska, WI-MN	6.2	6.9	1.7
264	Longview, WA	3.4	3.7	1.7
265	Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI	91.2	100.6	1.7
266	New Bern, NC	4.5	5.0	1.7
267	New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA	1428.6	1577.7	1.7
268	Wichita Falls, TX	6.4	7.0	1.7
269	Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton, PA	21.7	23.9	1.7
270	Greenville, NC	6.5	7.2	1.7
271	Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC	11.7	12.9	1.7
272	Racine, WI	6.7	7.4	1.7
273	Birmingham-Hoover, AL	56.6	62.4	1.6
274	Bismarck, ND	7.2	7.9	1.6
275	Jonesboro, AR	4.2	4.6	1.6
276	Lynchburg, VA	8.1	9.0	1.6
277	Savannah, GA	15.6	17.2	1.6
278	Cheyenne, WY	4.8	5.3	1.6
279	Greensboro-High Point, NC	34.8	38.3	1.6
280	Lebanon, PA	4.3	4.7	1.6
281	Albuquerque, NM	39.0	42.9	1.6
282	Canton-Massillon, OH	16.1	17.7	1.6
283	Cleveland-Elyria, OH	116.8	128.5	1.6
284	Niles-Benton Harbor, MI	5.8	6.3	1.6
285	South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI	12.5	13.8	1.6
286	Houma-Thibodaux, LA	9.2	10.2	1.6
287	Monroe, MI	4.2	4.6	1.6

Table 5: Real Average Annual Growth of U.S. Metro Area Economies (2016-2022)

Ranked by Growth		Average Annual		
		2016	2022	Growth Rate
		US\$ Billions	%	
288	Roanoke, VA	12.9	14.2	1.6
289	Mobile, AL	16.4	18.0	1.6
290	Providence-Warwick, RI-MA	71.4	78.3	1.6
291	Fort Smith, AR-OK	9.4	10.3	1.6
292	Montgomery, AL	15.1	16.6	1.6
293	Springfield, OH	3.7	4.1	1.6
294	Altoona, PA	4.6	5.1	1.5
295	Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI	575.8	631.2	1.5
296	Sumter, SC	3.3	3.6	1.5
297	Alexandria, LA	4.6	5.1	1.5
298	Clarksville, TN-KY	9.6	10.5	1.5
299	Portland-South Portland, ME	26.8	29.4	1.5
300	Dayton, OH	35.6	39.0	1.5
301	Lawrence, KS	3.9	4.2	1.5
302	Dover, DE	6.3	6.9	1.5
303	Akron, OH	31.6	34.6	1.5
304	Peoria, IL	17.7	19.4	1.5
305	Midland, MI	3.6	3.9	1.5
306	Williamsport, PA	4.4	4.8	1.5
307	Columbus, GA-AL	12.3	13.4	1.5
308	Fayetteville, NC	15.4	16.9	1.5
309	Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC	20.4	22.2	1.5
310	Charleston, WV	12.2	13.3	1.5
311	Worcester, MA-CT	35.8	39.1	1.5
312	Beckley, WV	4.1	4.5	1.5
313	Rockford, IL	13.2	14.4	1.5
314	St. Louis, MO-IL	139.3	151.9	1.5
315	Anchorage, AK	25.3	27.6	1.4
316	Erie, PA	9.8	10.7	1.4
317	Great Falls, MT	3.0	3.3	1.4
318	Wheeling, WV-OH	6.4	6.9	1.4
319	Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA	10.3	11.2	1.4
320	Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV	8.0	8.7	1.4
321	Hot Springs, AR	2.9	3.1	1.4
322	Duluth, MN-WI	10.9	11.9	1.4
323	Farmington, NM	5.8	6.3	1.4
324	Lawton, OK	4.5	4.9	1.4
325	Texarkana, TX-AR	4.6	5.0	1.3
326	Grand Forks, ND-MN	4.5	4.9	1.3
327	Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	12.9	14.0	1.3
328	Gadsden, AL	2.6	2.8	1.3

Table 5: Real Average Annual Growth of U.S. Metro Area Economies (2016-2022)

Ranked by Growth		Average Annual		
		2016	2022	Growth Rate
		US\$ Billions	%	
329	Urban Honolulu, HI	55.9	60.4	1.3
330	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY	45.9	49.6	1.3
331	Casper, WY	5.2	5.6	1.3
332	Ithaca, NY	4.3	4.6	1.3
333	Manhattan, KS	3.0	3.3	1.3
334	Brunswick, GA	3.4	3.7	1.2
335	Mansfield, OH	3.8	4.1	1.2
336	Michigan City-La Porte, IN	3.4	3.6	1.2
337	Wichita, KS	29.3	31.5	1.2
338	Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL	4.3	4.6	1.2
339	Johnson City, TN	5.9	6.4	1.2
340	Johnstown, PA	3.8	4.1	1.2
341	Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville, AL	3.4	3.6	1.2
342	Lewiston-Auburn, ME	3.8	4.0	1.2
343	Parkersburg-Vienna, WV	3.2	3.4	1.2
344	Bay City, MI	2.9	3.1	1.1
345	Shreveport-Bossier City, LA	18.6	19.9	1.1
346	Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL	17.5	18.7	1.1
347	Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ	11.7	12.5	1.1
348	Rocky Mount, NC	5.6	6.0	1.1
349	Rome, GA	3.4	3.6	1.1
350	Springfield, MA	22.8	24.4	1.1
351	Vineland-Bridgeton, NJ	5.1	5.5	1.1
352	Glens Falls, NY	4.2	4.5	1.1
353	Lafayette, LA	20.8	22.3	1.1
354	Carbondale-Marion, IL	4.4	4.7	1.1
355	Springfield, IL	8.9	9.5	1.1
356	Goldsboro, NC	3.9	4.1	1.1
357	Albany, GA	4.7	5.0	1.1
358	Champaign-Urbana, IL	9.7	10.3	1.1
359	Saginaw, MI	6.9	7.4	1.0
360	Decatur, IL	5.4	5.8	1.0
361	Muncie, IN	3.5	3.7	1.0
362	Danville, IL	2.4	2.5	1.0
363	Topeka, KS	9.1	9.7	1.0
364	California-Lexington Park, MD	5.5	5.8	1.0
365	Terre Haute, IN	5.9	6.2	1.0
366	Syracuse, NY	28.6	30.2	1.0
367	Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA	19.3	20.4	1.0
368	Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH	3.5	3.7	0.9
369	Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls, NY	50.2	52.9	0.9

Table 5: Real Average Annual Growth of U.S. Metro Area Economies (2016-2022)

Ranked by Growth		Average Annual		
		2016	2022	Growth Rate
		US\$ Billions	%	
370	Watertown-Fort Drum, NY	5.7	6.0	0.9
371	Rochester, NY	49.6	52.1	0.8
372	Cumberland, MD-WV	2.8	2.9	0.8
373	Flint, MI	12.7	13.4	0.8
374	Kingston, NY	5.1	5.3	0.8
375	Pittsfield, MA	5.6	5.9	0.7
376	Macon-Bibb County, GA	8.6	8.9	0.7
377	Utica-Rome, NY	9.6	10.0	0.6
378	Bangor, ME	5.3	5.5	0.6
379	Binghamton, NY	8.4	8.6	0.4
380	Elmira, NY	2.9	3.0	0.4
381	Pine Bluff, AR	2.6	2.6	0.3

Table 6: Metro Area Shares of U.S. Production (2016)
(US\$, Billions)

	Metro Areas	Rest of United States	United States
Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting	\$39	\$119	\$158
Percentage	25%	75%	
Construction, Nat. Resources, Mining	\$902	\$146	\$1,048
Percentage	86%	14%	
Manufacturing	\$1,749	\$426	\$2,175
Percentage	80%	20%	
Trade, Transportation, Utilities	\$2,658	\$377	\$3,035
Percentage	88%	12%	
Information Services	\$829	\$55	\$884
Percentage	94%	6%	
Financial Activities	\$3,506	\$311	\$3,817
Percentage	92%	8%	
Professional & Business Services	\$2,149	\$158	\$2,307
Percentage	93%	7%	
Education & Health Services	\$1,410	\$165	\$1,575
Percentage	89%	11%	
Leisure & Hospitality	\$666	\$82	\$748
Percentage	89%	11%	
Other Services	\$368	\$51	\$419
Percentage	88%	12%	
Government	\$1,914	\$364	\$2,278
Percentage	84%	16%	
Total	\$16,190	\$2,254	\$18,444
Percentage	88%	12%	

Table 7: Gross Metropolitan Product as a Share of Gross State Product
(US\$, Billions)

	2016 GMP	% of GSP
Alaska		
Anchorage, AK	\$27.9	55.1%
Fairbanks, AK	\$5.3	10.4%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$33.2	65.5%
Alabama		
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville, AL	\$3.8	1.9%
Auburn-Opelika, AL	\$5.1	2.5%
Birmingham-Hoover, AL	\$64.0	31.2%
Columbus, GA-AL	\$1.1	0.5%
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley, AL	\$7.0	3.4%
Decatur, AL	\$5.4	2.6%
Dothan, AL	\$5.1	2.5%
Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL	\$4.9	2.4%
Gadsden, AL	\$2.9	1.4%
Huntsville, AL	\$24.8	12.1%
Mobile, AL	\$18.5	9.0%
Montgomery, AL	\$17.2	8.4%
Tuscaloosa, AL	\$10.9	5.3%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$170.6	83.3%
Arkansas		
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, MO-AR	\$25.7	21.3%
Fort Smith, OK-AR	\$8.5	7.1%
Hot Springs, AR	\$3.3	2.7%
Jonesboro, AR	\$4.8	4.0%
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR	\$38.4	31.8%
Memphis, TN-MS-AR	\$1.5	1.2%
Pine Bluff, AR	\$2.9	2.4%
Texarkana, TX-AR	\$1.5	1.2%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$86.5	71.7%
Arizona		
Flagstaff, AZ	\$5.6	1.9%
Lake Havasu City-Kingman, AZ	\$4.0	1.3%
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ	\$230.3	76.0%
Prescott, AZ	\$5.4	1.8%
Sierra Vista-Douglas, AZ	\$3.9	1.3%
Tucson, AZ	\$37.3	12.3%
Yuma, AZ	\$5.9	1.9%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$292.5	96.5%
California		
Bakersfield, CA	\$36.4	1.4%
Chico, CA	\$7.9	0.3%
El Centro, CA	\$6.1	0.2%
Fresno, CA	\$40.8	1.6%

Table 7: Gross Metropolitan Product as a Share of Gross State Product
(US\$, Billions)

	2016 GMP	% of GSP
Hanford-Corcoran, CA	\$5.5	0.2%
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA (MSA)	\$984.9	37.8%
Madera, CA	\$5.3	0.2%
Merced, CA	\$8.7	0.3%
Modesto, CA	\$20.2	0.8%
Napa, CA	\$9.7	0.4%
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA	\$50.2	1.9%
Redding, CA	\$6.2	0.2%
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA	\$149.2	5.7%
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara, CA	\$25.9	1.0%
Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade, CA	\$126.5	4.9%
Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA	\$12.5	0.5%
San Diego-Carlsbad, CA	\$232.8	8.9%
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA	\$249.7	9.6%
Salinas, CA	\$22.8	0.9%
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande, CA	\$14.3	0.5%
Santa Rosa, CA	\$27.3	1.0%
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA (MSA)	\$463.3	17.8%
Stockton-Lodi, CA	\$26.0	1.0%
Vallejo-Fairfield, CA	\$20.7	0.8%
Visalia-Porterville, CA	\$16.6	0.6%
Yuba City, CA	\$6.1	0.2%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	<i>\$2,575.6</i>	<i>99.0%</i>
Colorado		
Boulder, CO	\$24.1	7.4%
Colorado Springs, CO	\$30.8	9.5%
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO	\$199.6	61.7%
Fort Collins, CO	\$16.2	5.0%
Greeley, CO	\$10.2	3.1%
Grand Junction, CO	\$5.4	1.7%
Pueblo, CO	\$4.9	1.5%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	<i>\$291.2</i>	<i>90.0%</i>
Connecticut		
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT	\$103.4	39.2%
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT	\$87.8	33.3%
New Haven-Milford, CT	\$45.9	17.4%
Norwich-New London, CT	\$16.0	6.1%
Worcester, MA-CT	\$3.4	1.3%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	<i>\$256.5</i>	<i>97.4%</i>
District of Columbia		
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV (MSA)	\$126.8	100.0%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	<i>\$126.8</i>	<i>100.0%</i>

Table 7: Gross Metropolitan Product as a Share of Gross State Product
(US\$, Billions)

	2016 GMP	% of GSP
Delaware		
Dover, DE	\$7.3	10.3%
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD (MSA)	\$54.4	77.2%
Salisbury, MD-DE	\$8.8	12.5%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	<i>\$70.4</i>	<i>100.0%</i>
Florida		
Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL	\$27.0	2.9%
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL	\$16.0	1.7%
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin, FL	\$13.1	1.4%
Gainesville, FL	\$12.7	1.4%
Homosassa Springs, FL	\$3.1	0.3%
Jacksonville, FL	\$70.8	7.6%
Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL	\$20.0	2.2%
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL (MSA)	\$332.8	35.9%
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island, FL	\$17.8	1.9%
Ocala, FL	\$8.3	0.9%
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL	\$128.4	13.9%
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL	\$20.8	2.2%
Panama City, FL	\$8.2	0.9%
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL	\$16.8	1.8%
Port St. Lucie, FL	\$13.1	1.4%
Punta Gorda, FL	\$4.0	0.4%
Sebastian-Vero Beach, FL	\$5.1	0.6%
Sebring, FL	\$2.1	0.2%
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton, FL	\$29.9	3.2%
Tallahassee, FL	\$15.4	1.7%
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	\$140.8	15.2%
The Villages, FL	\$2.4	0.3%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	<i>\$908.6</i>	<i>98.0%</i>
Georgia		
Albany, GA	\$5.4	1.0%
Athens-Clarke County, GA	\$8.7	1.7%
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA	\$360.3	68.6%
Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC	\$16.5	3.1%
Brunswick, GA	\$3.9	0.7%
Chattanooga, GA-TN	\$2.6	0.5%
Columbus, GA-AL	\$13.0	2.5%
Dalton, GA	\$6.3	1.2%
Gainesville, GA	\$9.2	1.8%
Hinesville, GA	\$3.5	0.7%
Macon, GA	\$9.8	1.9%
Rome, GA	\$3.8	0.7%

Table 7: Gross Metropolitan Product as a Share of Gross State Product
(US\$, Billions)

	2016 GMP	% of GSP
Savannah, GA	\$18.1	3.4%
Valdosta, GA	\$5.1	1.0%
Warner Robins, GA	\$7.3	1.4%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$473.6	90.2%
Hawaii		
Urban Honolulu, HI	\$64.2	76.5%
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina, HI	\$8.4	10.0%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$72.6	86.5%
Iowa		
Ames, IA	\$5.1	2.8%
Cedar Rapids, IA	\$18.5	10.4%
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL	\$8.9	5.0%
Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA	\$49.1	27.5%
Dubuque, IA	\$5.6	3.2%
Iowa City, IA	\$9.7	5.4%
Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA	\$4.6	2.6%
Sioux City, IA-NE-SD	\$6.8	3.8%
Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA	\$9.4	5.3%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$117.8	65.9%
Idaho		
Boise City, ID	\$31.7	47.1%
Coeur d'Alene, ID	\$5.4	8.0%
Idaho Falls, ID	\$5.9	8.8%
Lewiston, NE-WA	\$1.8	2.7%
Logan, UT-ID	\$0.2	0.4%
Pocatello, ID	\$2.6	3.9%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$47.7	70.8%
Illinois		
Bloomington-Normal, IL	\$10.3	1.3%
Cape Girardeau, MO-IL	\$0.2	0.0%
Carbondale-Marion, IL	\$5.0	0.6%
Champaign-Urbana, IL	\$11.0	1.4%
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL (MSA)	\$622.3	78.6%
Danville, IL	\$2.7	0.3%
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL	\$10.9	1.4%
Decatur, IL	\$6.2	0.8%
Kankakee, IL	\$3.9	0.5%
Peoria, IL	\$20.2	2.6%
Rockford, IL	\$15.0	1.9%
Springfield, IL	\$10.1	1.3%
St. Louis, MO-IL	\$23.4	3.0%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$741.4	93.7%

Table 7: Gross Metropolitan Product as a Share of Gross State Product
(US\$, Billions)

	2016 GMP	% of GSP
Indiana		
Bloomington, IN	\$6.7	2.0%
Gary, IN	\$28.5	8.3%
Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN	\$1.5	0.4%
Columbus, IN	\$5.8	1.7%
Elkhart-Goshen, IN	\$14.4	4.2%
Evansville, IN-KY	\$15.5	4.5%
Fort Wayne, IN	\$21.4	6.3%
Indianapolis-Carmel, IN	\$137.8	40.3%
Kokomo, IN	\$4.6	1.3%
Lafayette-West Lafayette, IN	\$10.2	3.0%
Louisville-Jefferson County, KY-IN	\$10.1	2.9%
Michigan City-La Porte, IN	\$3.8	1.1%
Muncie, IN	\$3.9	1.2%
South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI	\$13.5	3.9%
Terre Haute, IN	\$6.7	2.0%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	<i>\$284.5</i>	<i>83.2%</i>
Kansas		
Kansas City, MO-KS	\$61.1	39.9%
Lawrence, KS	\$4.3	2.8%
Manhattan, KS	\$3.4	2.2%
St. Joseph, MO-KS	\$0.2	0.1%
Topeka, KS	\$10.4	6.8%
Wichita, KS	\$32.5	21.2%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	<i>\$112.0</i>	<i>73.1%</i>
Kentucky		
Bowling Green, KY	\$6.8	3.4%
Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN	\$20.7	10.5%
Clarksville, TN-KY	\$6.6	3.3%
Elizabethtown, KY	\$6.3	3.2%
Evansville, IN-KY	\$2.0	1.0%
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	\$3.7	1.9%
Lexington-Fayette, KY	\$29.1	14.8%
Louisville-Jefferson County, KY-IN	\$62.8	31.9%
Owensboro, KY	\$5.9	3.0%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	<i>\$144.0</i>	<i>73.1%</i>
Louisiana		
Alexandria, LA	\$5.2	2.2%
Baton Rouge, LA	\$52.4	22.3%
Hammond, LA	\$3.7	1.6%
Houma-Thibodaux, LA	\$10.2	4.4%
Lake Charles, LA	\$16.0	6.8%

Table 7: Gross Metropolitan Product as a Share of Gross State Product
(US\$, Billions)

	2016 GMP	% of GSP
Lafayette, LA	\$22.6	9.6%
Monroe, LA	\$7.1	3.0%
New Orleans-Metairie, LA	\$76.7	32.6%
Shreveport-Bossier City, LA	\$20.5	8.7%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$214.3	91.2%
Massachusetts		
Barnstable Town, MA	\$11.4	2.2%
Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH (MSA)	\$398.9	78.5%
Pittsfield, MA	\$6.5	1.3%
Providence-Warwick, RI-MA	\$23.7	4.7%
Springfield, MA	\$26.1	5.1%
Worcester, MA-CT	\$37.1	7.3%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$503.7	99.2%
Maryland		
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD	\$189.0	50.0%
California-Lexington Park, MD	\$6.2	1.6%
Cumberland, MD-WV	\$2.5	0.7%
Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV	\$6.3	1.7%
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD (MSA)	\$3.8	1.0%
Salisbury, MD-DE	\$7.8	2.1%
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV (MSA)	\$142.9	37.8%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$358.6	94.8%
Maine		
Bangor, ME	\$6.1	10.2%
Lewiston-Auburn, ME	\$4.3	7.3%
Portland-South Portland, ME	\$30.5	51.5%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$40.9	69.0%
Michigan		
Ann Arbor, MI	\$22.1	4.5%
Battle Creek, MI	\$5.9	1.2%
Bay City, MI	\$3.2	0.7%
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI (MSA)	\$257.4	52.8%
Flint, MI	\$14.4	2.9%
Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI	\$56.8	11.7%
Jackson, MI	\$6.1	1.3%
Kalamazoo-Portage, MI	\$15.7	3.2%
Lansing-East Lansing, MI	\$22.0	4.5%
Midland, MI	\$4.1	0.9%
Monroe, MI	\$4.7	1.0%
Muskegon, MI	\$5.8	1.2%
Niles-Benton Harbor, MI	\$6.5	1.3%
Saginaw, MI	\$7.8	1.6%

Table 7: Gross Metropolitan Product as a Share of Gross State Product
(US\$, Billions)

	2016 GMP	% of GSP
South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI	\$0.9	0.2%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$433.4	88.9%
Minnesota		
Duluth, MN-WI	\$10.8	3.2%
Mankato-North Mankato, MN	\$5.0	1.5%
Fargo, ND-MN	\$1.9	0.6%
Grand Forks, ND-MN	\$1.0	0.3%
La Crosse-Onalaska, WI-MN	\$0.4	0.1%
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI	\$246.5	73.5%
Rochester, MN	\$11.4	3.4%
St. Cloud, MN	\$9.5	2.8%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$286.4	85.4%
Missouri		
Cape Girardeau, MO-IL	\$3.7	1.2%
Columbia, MO	\$8.5	2.8%
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO	\$0.5	0.2%
Jefferson City, MO	\$7.0	2.3%
Joplin, MO	\$6.8	2.3%
Kansas City, MO-KS	\$69.4	23.1%
Springfield, MO	\$18.8	6.3%
St. Joseph, MO-KS	\$5.6	1.9%
St. Louis, MO-IL	\$135.2	44.9%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$255.4	84.9%
Mississippi		
Gulfport-Biloxi, MS	\$16.6	15.4%
Hattiesburg, MS	\$5.7	5.3%
Jackson, MS	\$29.3	27.2%
Memphis, TN-MS-AR	\$6.9	6.4%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$58.5	54.4%
Montana		
Billings, MT	\$9.8	21.2%
Great Falls, MT	\$3.4	7.4%
Missoula, MT	\$5.2	11.4%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$18.4	40.1%
North Carolina		
Asheville, NC	\$17.6	3.4%
Burlington, NC	\$5.2	1.0%
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC	\$146.7	28.3%
Durham-Chapel Hill, NC	\$46.1	8.9%
Fayetteville, NC	\$17.6	3.4%
Goldsboro, NC	\$4.5	0.9%
Greensboro-High Point, NC	\$40.0	7.7%

Table 7: Gross Metropolitan Product as a Share of Gross State Product
(US\$, Billions)

	2016 GMP	% of GSP
Greenville, NC	\$7.6	1.5%
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC	\$13.3	2.6%
Jacksonville, NC	\$8.0	1.5%
New Bern, NC	\$5.1	1.0%
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach, SC-NC	\$3.7	0.7%
Raleigh, NC	\$80.0	15.4%
Rocky Mount, NC	\$6.5	1.3%
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	\$0.7	0.1%
Wilmington, NC	\$14.2	2.7%
Winston-Salem, NC	\$29.3	5.7%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	<i>\$446.3</i>	<i>86.2%</i>
North Dakota		
Bismarck, ND	\$8.0	15.4%
Fargo, ND-MN	\$14.0	26.8%
Grand Forks, ND-MN	\$4.2	8.0%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	<i>\$26.2</i>	<i>50.3%</i>
Nebraska		
Grand Island, NE	\$4.1	3.6%
Lincoln, NE	\$19.2	16.6%
Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA	\$55.6	48.2%
Sioux City, IA-NE-SD	\$1.4	1.2%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	<i>\$80.3</i>	<i>69.6%</i>
New Hampshire		
Rockingham County-Strafford County, NH	\$15.1	19.4%
Manchester-Nashua, NH	\$27.3	35.1%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	<i>\$42.4</i>	<i>54.5%</i>
New Jersey		
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	\$3.7	0.6%
Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ	\$13.5	2.3%
New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA	\$453.9	78.1%
Ocean City, NJ	\$4.8	0.8%
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD	\$67.7	11.6%
Trenton, NJ	\$31.8	5.5%
Vineland-Bridgeton, NJ	\$5.9	1.0%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	<i>\$581.1</i>	<i>100.0%</i>
New Mexico		
Albuquerque, NM	\$43.7	46.8%
Farmington, NM	\$5.9	6.3%
Las Cruces, NM	\$6.5	7.0%
Santa Fe, NM	\$7.6	8.1%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	<i>\$63.7</i>	<i>68.2%</i>
Nevada		

Table 7: Gross Metropolitan Product as a Share of Gross State Product
(US\$, Billions)

	2016 GMP	% of GSP
Carson City, NV	\$3.1	2.1%
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV	\$108.1	73.3%
Reno, NV	\$23.4	15.9%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$134.6	91.3%
New York		
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY	\$53.0	3.6%
Binghamton, NY	\$9.4	0.6%
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls, NY	\$58.0	3.9%
Elmira, NY	\$3.4	0.2%
Glens Falls, NY	\$4.8	0.3%
Ithaca, NY	\$5.0	0.3%
Kingston, NY	\$5.9	0.4%
New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA	\$1,200.9	80.7%
Rochester, NY	\$56.9	3.8%
Syracuse, NY	\$32.6	2.2%
Utica-Rome, NY	\$11.0	0.7%
Watertown-Fort Drum, NY	\$6.5	0.4%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$1,447.3	97.3%
Ohio		
Akron, OH	\$35.3	5.6%
Canton-Massillon, OH	\$17.7	2.8%
Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN	\$109.4	17.5%
Cleveland-Elyria, OH	\$131.7	21.0%
Columbus, OH	\$129.9	20.8%
Dayton, OH	\$40.4	6.5%
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	\$1.2	0.2%
Lima, OH	\$6.2	1.0%
Mansfield, OH	\$4.3	0.7%
Springfield, OH	\$4.2	0.7%
Toledo, OH	\$35.4	5.7%
Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH	\$2.1	0.3%
Wheeling, WV-OH	\$2.6	0.4%
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA	\$16.8	2.7%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$537.2	85.9%
Oklahoma		
Fort Smith, AR-OK	\$1.9	1.0%
Lawton, OK	\$5.1	2.8%
Oklahoma City, OK	\$73.6	40.2%
Tulsa, OK	\$55.4	30.3%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$135.9	74.3%
Oregon		
Albany, OR	\$3.8	1.7%

Table 7: Gross Metropolitan Product as a Share of Gross State Product
(US\$, Billions)

	2016 GMP	% of GSP
Bend-Redmond, OR	\$8.0	3.5%
Corvallis, OR	\$4.6	2.0%
Eugene, OR	\$15.1	6.7%
Grants Pass, OR	\$2.1	0.9%
Medford, OR	\$7.6	3.3%
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA	\$147.5	65.0%
Salem, OR	\$14.9	6.6%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$203.6	89.8%
Pennsylvania		
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	\$35.3	4.9%
Altoona, PA	\$5.3	0.7%
Bloomsburg-Berwick, PA	\$4.1	0.6%
Chambersburg-Waynesboro, PA	\$5.2	0.7%
East Stroudsburg, PA	\$6.1	0.8%
Erie, PA	\$11.1	1.5%
Gettysburg, PA	\$3.2	0.4%
Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA	\$35.5	4.9%
Johnstown, PA	\$4.3	0.6%
Lancaster, PA	\$27.5	3.8%
Lebanon, PA	\$4.9	0.7%
New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA	\$1.0	0.1%
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD	\$307.1	42.4%
Pittsburgh, PA	\$144.9	20.0%
Reading, PA	\$18.3	2.5%
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton, PA	\$24.3	3.4%
State College, PA	\$8.6	1.2%
Williamsport, PA	\$4.9	0.7%
York-Hanover, PA	\$18.1	2.5%
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA	\$4.9	0.7%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$674.5	93.0%
Rhode Island		
Providence-Warwick, RI-MA	\$57.4	100.0%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$57.4	100.0%
South Carolina		
Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC	\$6.9	3.3%
Charleston-North Charleston, SC	\$38.8	18.5%
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC	\$13.7	6.5%
Columbia, SC	\$40.4	19.3%
Florence, SC	\$8.5	4.1%
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley, SC	\$40.3	19.2%
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort, SC	\$8.3	4.0%
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach, SC-NC	\$13.3	6.4%

Table 7: Gross Metropolitan Product as a Share of Gross State Product
(US\$, Billions)

	2016 GMP	% of GSP
Spartanburg, SC	\$15.0	7.2%
Sumter, SC	\$3.7	1.8%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	<i>\$189.1</i>	<i>90.2%</i>
South Dakota		
Rapid City, SD	\$6.6	13.8%
Sioux City, IA-NE-SD	\$1.2	2.5%
Sioux Falls, SD	\$19.6	40.6%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	<i>\$27.4</i>	<i>57.0%</i>
Tennessee		
Chattanooga, TN-GA	\$22.8	6.9%
Clarksville, TN-KY	\$4.3	1.3%
Cleveland, TN	\$4.7	1.4%
Jackson, TN	\$6.3	1.9%
Johnson City, TN	\$6.8	2.1%
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA	\$8.8	2.7%
Knoxville, TN	\$40.9	12.4%
Memphis, TN-MS-AR	\$65.3	19.9%
Morristown, TN	\$4.0	1.2%
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin, TN	\$120.7	36.7%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	<i>\$284.6</i>	<i>86.6%</i>
Texas		
Abilene, TX	\$6.6	0.4%
Amarillo, TX	\$12.4	0.8%
Austin-Round Rock, TX	\$126.9	7.9%
Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX	\$23.8	1.5%
Brownsville-Harlingen, TX	\$10.0	0.6%
College Station-Bryan, TX	\$9.5	0.6%
Corpus Christi, TX	\$22.6	1.4%
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX (MSA)	\$510.1	31.5%
El Paso, TX	\$30.2	1.9%
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX	\$500.5	31.0%
Killeen-Temple, TX	\$17.6	1.1%
Laredo, TX	\$7.8	0.5%
Longview, TX	\$10.7	0.7%
Lubbock, TX	\$13.5	0.8%
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX	\$19.5	1.2%
Midland, TX	\$17.7	1.1%
Odessa, TX	\$8.1	0.5%
San Angelo, TX	\$4.9	0.3%
San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX	\$114.4	7.1%
Sherman-Denison, TX	\$4.1	0.3%
Texarkana, TX-AR	\$3.8	0.2%

Table 7: Gross Metropolitan Product as a Share of Gross State Product
(US\$, Billions)

	2016 GMP	% of GSP
Tyler, TX	\$11.0	0.7%
Victoria, TX	\$5.1	0.3%
Waco, TX	\$11.6	0.7%
Wichita Falls, TX	\$6.4	0.4%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	<i>\$1,508.9</i>	<i>93.3%</i>
Utah		
Logan, UT-ID	\$4.5	2.9%
Ogden-Clearfield, UT	\$26.4	16.9%
Provo-Orem, UT	\$22.5	14.4%
Salt Lake City, UT	\$84.2	53.9%
St. George, UT	\$5.1	3.3%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	<i>\$142.8</i>	<i>91.3%</i>
Virginia		
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA	\$6.8	1.4%
Charlottesville, VA	\$12.6	2.5%
Harrisonburg, VA	\$7.7	1.6%
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA	\$3.1	0.6%
Lynchburg, VA	\$9.3	1.9%
Richmond, VA	\$76.7	15.5%
Roanoke, VA	\$14.7	3.0%
Staunton-Waynesboro, VA	\$5.1	1.0%
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	\$96.8	19.6%
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	\$239.4	48.4%
Winchester, VA-WV	\$5.7	1.2%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	<i>\$478.0</i>	<i>96.7%</i>
Vermont		
Burlington-South Burlington, VT	\$13.2	42.5%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	<i></i>	<i></i>
Washington		
Bellingham, WA	\$10.5	2.2%
Bremerton-Silverdale, WA	\$10.6	2.3%
Kennewick-Richland, WA	\$12.6	2.7%
Lewiston, ID-WA	\$0.5	0.1%
Longview, WA	\$3.9	0.8%
Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA	\$5.7	1.2%
Olympia-Tumwater, WA	\$11.5	2.5%
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA	\$19.9	4.2%
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA (MSA)	\$333.1	70.9%
Spokane-Spokane Valley, WA	\$24.1	5.1%
Walla Walla, WA	\$2.7	0.6%
Wenatchee, WA	\$4.6	1.0%
<i>Yakima, WA</i>	<i>\$9.4</i>	<i>2.0%</i>

Table 7: Gross Metropolitan Product as a Share of Gross State Product
(US\$, Billions)

	2016 GMP	% of GSP
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$449.2	95.6%
Wisconsin		
Appleton, WI	\$12.5	4.0%
Lake County-Kenosha County, IL-WI	\$6.6	2.1%
Duluth, MN-WI	\$1.6	0.5%
Eau Claire, WI	\$8.1	2.6%
Fond du Lac, WI	\$4.7	1.5%
Green Bay, WI	\$18.9	6.1%
Janesville-Beloit, WI	\$6.1	2.0%
La Crosse-Onalaska, WI-MN	\$6.7	2.2%
Madison, WI	\$47.9	15.5%
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI	\$103.2	33.4%
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI	\$3.9	1.3%
Oshkosh-Neenah, WI	\$9.9	3.2%
Racine, WI	\$7.8	2.5%
Sheboygan, WI	\$6.6	2.1%
Wausau, WI	\$7.7	2.5%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$252.3	81.5%
West Virginia		
Beckley, WV	\$4.4	6.0%
Charleston, WV	\$13.6	18.6%
Cumberland, MD-WV	\$0.6	0.9%
Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV	\$2.9	3.9%
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	\$9.6	13.0%
Morgantown, WV	\$7.5	10.2%
Parkersburg-Vienna, WV	\$3.6	4.9%
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	\$1.6	2.1%
Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH	\$1.8	2.4%
Wheeling, WV-OH	\$4.6	6.3%
Winchester, VA-WV	\$0.3	0.4%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$50.5	68.9%
Wyoming		
Casper, WY	\$5.7	15.1%
Cheyenne, WY	\$5.6	14.7%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$11.3	29.8%

Table 7b: Gross Metropolitan Product (Division) as a Share of Gross Metropolitan Product (MSA)
(US\$, Billions)

	2016 GMP	% of GMP
Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH		
Boston, MA	202.26	48.9%
Cambridge-Newton-Framingham, MA	196.61	47.5%
Rockingham County-Strafford County, NH	15.07	3.6%
<i>Sum of Metro Divisions</i>	<i>413.95</i>	
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL		
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights, IL	533.50	81.2%
Elgin, IL	27.84	4.2%
Gary, IN	28.53	4.3%
Lake County-Kenosha County, IL-WI	67.48	10.3%
<i>Sum of Metro Divisions</i>	<i>657.35</i>	
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX		
Dallas-Plano-Irving, TX	379.29	74.4%
Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	130.77	25.6%
<i>Sum of Metro Divisions</i>	<i>510.06</i>	
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI		
Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia, MI	100.18	38.9%
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills, MI	157.18	61.1%
<i>Sum of Metro Divisions</i>	<i>257.37</i>	
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA		
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA	722.49	73.4%
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Irvine, CA	262.40	26.6%
<i>Sum of Metro Divisions</i>	<i>984.89</i>	
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL		
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Bch-Deerfield Bch, FL	102.47	30.8%
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL	149.71	45.0%
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach, FL	80.60	24.2%
<i>Sum of Metro Divisions</i>	<i>332.77</i>	
New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA		
Nassau County-Suffolk County, NY	185.23	11.2%
Newark, NJ-PA	200.52	12.1%
New York-Jersey City-White Plains, NY-NJ	1,252.80	75.7%
Dutchess County-Putnam County, NY	17.22	1.0%
<i>Sum of Metro Divisions</i>	<i>1,655.78</i>	

Table 7b: Gross Metropolitan Product (Division) as a Share of Gross Metropolitan Product (MSA)
(US\$, Billions)

	2016 GMP	% of GMP
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD		
Camden, NJ	\$64.6	14.9%
Montgomery County-Bucks County-Chester County, PA	\$168.0	38.8%
Philadelphia, PA	\$139.1	32.1%
Wilmington, DE-MD-NJ	\$61.3	14.2%
<i>Sum of Metro Divisions</i>	\$433.0	
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA		
Oakland-Hayward-Berkeley, CA	\$181.8	39.2%
San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco, CA	\$263.4	56.8%
San Rafael, CA	\$18.1	3.9%
<i>Sum of Metro Divisions</i>	\$463.3	
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA		
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA	\$291.7	87.5%
Tacoma-Lakewood, WA	\$41.5	12.5%
<i>Sum of Metro Divisions</i>	\$333.1	
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV		
Silver Springs-Frederick-Rockville, MD	\$93.2	18.2%
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	\$417.6	81.8%
<i>Sum of Metro Divisions</i>	\$510.8	

Table 8: Employment Growth , 2016 to 2018

(% Annual Change, Thousands)

Ranked by 2016 Employment Growth	% ch Employment			Job Gains (000s)		
	2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018
1 St. George, UT	6.6	4.9	3.2	3.8	3.0	2.1
2 Bend-Redmond, OR	6.0	3.5	2.9	4.4	2.7	2.3
3 Provo-Orem, UT	5.6	3.5	2.6	12.7	8.4	6.4
4 Madera, CA	5.5	3.1	1.2	1.9	1.1	0.4
5 Lake Charles, LA	5.2	3.8	2.2	5.3	4.2	2.5
6 Reno, NV	4.9	2.7	2.4	10.3	6.0	5.5
7 Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island, FL	4.7	1.5	2.9	6.3	2.1	4.2
8 Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL	4.6	1.7	1.5	8.7	3.4	3.0
9 Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL	4.6	0.4	2.4	11.3	0.9	6.2
10 Sebring, FL	4.6	4.6	1.6	1.1	1.2	0.4
11 Boise City, ID	4.5	3.7	1.8	13.3	11.2	5.8
12 Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL	4.2	3.7	2.7	48.8	45.1	33.2
13 Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO	4.2	3.2	2.4	9.8	7.9	6.0
14 Prescott, AZ	4.0	2.4	2.0	2.4	1.5	1.2
15 Port St. Lucie, FL	4.0	2.2	1.8	5.5	3.2	2.7
16 Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin, TN	4.0	3.4	2.4	36.4	32.4	23.8
17 Brunswick, GA	4.0	0.1	1.0	1.7	0.1	0.4
18 Austin-Round Rock, TX	3.9	2.8	2.6	37.3	28.1	26.6
19 North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton, FL	3.8	3.6	2.6	10.9	10.6	7.9
20 Fort Collins, CO	3.8	3.4	2.8	5.8	5.5	4.6
21 Olympia-Tumwater, WA	3.7	2.3	1.4	4.1	2.6	1.6
22 Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL	3.7	2.8	1.8	7.5	5.8	3.9
23 Salt Lake City, UT	3.7	2.5	2.0	25.2	17.4	14.3
24 Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC	3.7	2.6	2.1	41.2	30.3	24.4
25 Killeen-Temple, TX	3.7	2.6	1.8	5.2	3.7	2.6
26 Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	3.7	2.8	2.1	46.5	36.2	28.5
27 Bowling Green, KY	3.7	3.1	1.4	2.7	2.3	1.1
28 Raleigh, NC	3.7	2.6	2.3	21.5	15.5	14.4
29 Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA	3.7	2.7	2.0	50.0	37.5	28.5
30 Charleston-North Charleston, SC	3.6	2.4	1.9	12.2	8.4	6.8
31 Coeur d'Alene, ID	3.6	1.8	2.0	2.2	1.1	1.3
32 Medford, OR	3.6	2.5	1.2	11.5	7.4	6.2
33 San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA	3.6	2.2	1.8	81.1	51.7	42.8
34 Yuba City, CA	3.6	2.8	0.8	1.5	1.2	0.3
35 Punta Gorda, FL	3.5	3.4	2.6	1.6	1.6	1.3
36 Sebastian-Vero Beach, FL	3.5	2.8	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.0
37 Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade, CA	3.5	1.4	1.5	32.4	13.0	14.7
38 Asheville, NC	3.5	1.9	1.2	6.3	3.5	2.3
39 Daphne-Fairhope-Foley, AL	3.5	2.6	1.8	2.4	1.9	1.4
40 Albany, OR	3.5	2.0	1.4	1.5	0.9	0.6
41 Fresno, CA	3.5	2.0	1.4	11.2	6.9	4.8

Table 8: Employment Growth , 2016 to 2018
 (% Annual Change, Thousands)

Ranked by 2016 Employment Growth	% ch Employment			Job Gains (000s)		
	2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018
42 Visalia-Porterville, CA	3.5	2.3	1.4	4.1	2.9	1.7
43 Stockton-Lodi, CA	3.4	1.8	1.6	7.5	4.0	3.6
44 The Villages, FL	3.4	4.0	3.2	0.9	1.1	0.9
45 Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA	3.4	2.9	1.6	87.6	77.0	44.6
46 Gainesville, GA	3.4	2.6	1.4	2.8	2.2	1.2
47 Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	3.4	2.5	1.7	64.0	48.0	33.3
48 Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin, FL	3.4	1.8	1.4	3.6	2.0	1.6
49 Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV	3.4	3.0	2.7	31.0	28.9	26.4
50 Ocala, FL	3.4	2.7	2.1	3.3	2.7	2.2
51 Jacksonville, FL	3.4	3.3	2.3	21.8	21.7	15.7
52 Modesto, CA	3.3	2.4	1.5	5.5	4.2	2.6
53 Salem, OR	3.3	1.6	1.1	5.2	2.5	1.7
54 Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL	3.3	2.8	1.7	6.8	6.0	3.8
55 Spartanburg, SC	3.3	2.5	1.1	4.7	3.6	1.6
56 Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ	3.3	2.3	2.4	62.3	45.6	48.2
57 Kennewick-Richland, WA	3.3	1.6	1.1	3.5	1.7	1.3
58 Gainesville, FL	3.2	3.2	0.9	4.4	4.4	1.2
59 Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL	3.2	2.4	1.1	5.4	4.2	2.0
60 Wenatchee, WA	3.2	3.1	1.3	1.4	1.4	0.6
61 Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	3.2	3.0	2.1	109.8	105.6	76.6
62 Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway, SC-NC	3.2	4.3	3.4	4.9	6.9	5.7
63 Kokomo, IN	3.2	2.4	0.4	1.3	1.0	0.2
64 Harrisonburg, VA	3.1	2.0	1.1	2.0	1.3	0.7
65 Ogden-Clearfield, UT	3.1	2.8	1.7	7.5	7.0	4.4
66 Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI	3.1	2.2	1.1	16.2	11.8	5.8
67 San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA	3.1	1.4	1.6	32.0	15.1	17.0
68 Lewiston, ID-WA	3.1	2.4	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.2
69 Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL	3.1	2.4	1.9	-0.2	-0.5	0.0
70 Eugene, OR	3.1	1.3	1.1	4.7	2.0	1.7
71 Jonesboro, AR	3.0	2.0	1.2	1.6	1.1	0.7
72 Wilmington, NC	3.0	2.7	1.8	3.6	3.3	2.3
73 Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA	3.0	1.6	1.9	33.3	18.5	21.6
74 Bellingham, WA	3.0	1.9	1.5	2.6	1.7	1.4
75 Vallejo-Fairfield, CA	3.0	1.4	1.3	3.9	1.9	1.8
76 Colorado Springs, CO	2.9	2.0	1.8	8.0	5.6	5.2
77 San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX	2.9	2.2	1.8	29.0	21.9	18.7
78 Elkhart-Goshen, IN	2.9	3.4	1.0	3.7	4.4	1.4
79 Walla Walla, WA	2.9	2.8	0.2	0.8	0.8	0.0
80 Waco, TX	2.8	1.4	1.3	3.3	1.6	1.6
81 Auburn-Opelika, AL	2.8	3.7	1.4	1.7	2.3	0.9
82 Jackson, TN	2.8	1.8	1.4	1.9	1.2	1.0

Table 8: Employment Growth , 2016 to 2018

(% Annual Change, Thousands)

Ranked by 2016 Employment Growth	% ch Employment			Job Gains (000s)		
	2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018
83 Kalamazoo-Portage, MI	2.8	1.9	0.9	4.0	2.7	1.3
84 Athens-Clarke County, GA	2.8	2.5	1.3	2.6	2.3	1.3
85 Elizabethtown, KY	2.8	1.2	1.1	1.6	0.7	0.7
86 Chico, CA	2.8	3.3	1.1	2.2	2.6	0.9
87 Tallahassee, FL	2.8	2.5	1.3	4.8	4.4	2.4
88 Idaho Falls, ID	2.8	1.4	1.3	1.7	0.9	0.8
89 Louisville-Jefferson County, KY-IN	2.8	1.9	1.0	17.7	12.4	6.7
90 El Paso, TX	2.7	2.6	1.2	8.2	7.9	3.6
91 Spokane-Spokane Valley, WA	2.7	1.1	1.1	6.4	2.7	2.7
92 Warner Robins, GA	2.7	1.9	0.8	1.9	1.4	0.6
93 Durham-Chapel Hill, NC	2.6	1.8	1.7	7.8	5.5	5.1
94 Merced, CA	2.6	1.5	1.4	77.1	63.2	49.8
95 San Diego-Carlsbad, CA	2.6	1.6	1.4	36.3	22.9	19.6
96 Chattanooga, TN-GA	2.6	2.3	1.1	6.4	5.8	2.8
97 Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO	2.6	2.1	1.9	36.3	29.4	28.4
98 Lansing-East Lansing, MI	2.6	1.9	0.6	5.8	4.4	1.5
99 Boulder, CO	2.6	2.7	1.5	4.6	5.0	2.9
100 Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA	2.6	1.2	1.0	149.5	70.7	57.2
101 Lubbock, TX	2.6	1.3	1.1	3.7	2.0	1.6
102 Indianapolis-Carmel, IN	2.6	1.9	1.4	26.1	19.6	14.9
103 Redding, CA	2.6	3.2	0.6	1.6	2.1	0.4
104 Salinas, CA	2.5	1.2	0.4	3.4	1.6	0.5
105 Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA	2.5	2.1	0.7	2.5	2.1	0.7
106 Huntsville, AL	2.5	2.1	1.3	5.5	4.8	3.1
107 Santa Rosa, CA	2.5	0.9	0.9	4.9	1.7	1.8
108 Grants Pass, OR	2.5	3.3	1.4	0.6	0.8	0.4
109 Jackson, MI	2.5	0.4	0.7	1.4	0.2	0.4
110 San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande, CA	2.5	2.0	1.1	2.8	2.3	1.3
111 Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA	2.4	2.2	1.9	8.5	7.9	7.1
112 Burlington, NC	2.4	1.1	0.7	1.4	0.7	0.4
113 Toledo, OH	2.4	0.0	0.5	7.4	0.0	1.4
114 Columbus, OH	2.4	1.6	1.1	24.9	17.1	12.2
115 Trenton, NJ	2.4	1.9	0.8	6.2	5.1	2.0
116 Savannah, GA	2.4	2.1	0.8	4.1	3.8	1.4
117 Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC	2.3	1.4	0.6	3.4	2.1	0.8
118 Yakima, WA	2.3	3.0	0.6	1.9	2.5	0.5
119 Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort, SC	2.3	1.6	2.2	1.7	1.2	1.7
120 South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI	2.3	0.7	0.3	3.1	1.0	0.5
121 Kansas City, MO-KS	2.2	2.3	1.4	23.3	24.0	15.6
122 Knoxville, TN	2.2	0.4	1.0	8.6	1.6	4.0
123 East Stroudsburg, PA	2.2	1.0	0.3	1.2	0.6	0.2

Table 8: Employment Growth , 2016 to 2018
 (% Annual Change, Thousands)

Ranked by 2016 Employment Growth	% ch Employment			Job Gains (000s)		
	2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018
124 Logan, UT-ID	2.2	2.4	2.0	1.3	1.5	1.2
125 Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC	2.2	1.4	0.9	4.9	3.3	2.1
126 Columbia, SC	2.2	1.0	1.2	8.3	4.0	4.6
127 Morristown, TN	2.2	1.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.5
128 Brownsville-Harlingen, TX	2.1	1.6	1.6	2.9	2.3	2.3
129 Oshkosh-Neenah, WI	2.1	0.8	1.3	2.0	0.8	1.2
130 Richmond, VA	2.1	1.3	1.5	13.6	8.7	10.0
131 Lancaster, PA	2.1	2.0	1.0	5.1	5.0	2.5
132 Cleveland, TN	2.1	3.4	1.0	1.0	1.7	0.5
133 Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI	2.1	1.7	0.9	39.7	34.2	18.5
134 Lexington-Fayette, KY	2.1	2.1	1.2	5.6	5.7	3.4
135 Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA	2.0	2.4	1.3	1.0	1.2	0.6
136 Greenville-Mauldin-Easley, SC	2.0	0.9	1.4	8.1	3.7	5.6
137 Gadsden, AL	2.0	1.7	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.1
138 Las Cruces, NM	2.0	1.1	1.4	1.4	0.8	1.1
139 Salisbury, MD-DE	2.0	2.0	1.3	3.0	3.2	2.1
140 Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH	1.9	1.4	1.0	51.3	36.4	27.2
141 Yuma, AZ	1.9	2.9	1.5	1.0	1.6	0.8
142 Manchester-Nashua, NH	1.9	2.5	1.1	0.0	0.9	-0.2
143 Tyler, TX	1.9	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.4	2.0
144 Lawrence, KS	1.9	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.5
145 Montgomery, AL	1.9	0.7	0.5	3.2	1.2	0.8
146 Ann Arbor, MI	1.9	1.9	1.1	4.0	4.1	2.4
147 Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD	1.9	1.5	0.7	52.4	42.0	20.5
148 Sioux Falls, SD	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.8	2.8	2.9
149 Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN	1.8	1.8	0.7	19.5	19.2	7.8
150 Memphis, TN-MS-AR	1.8	1.2	1.0	1.7	1.0	0.9
151 Staunton-Waynesboro, VA	1.8	1.7	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.3
152 Madison, WI	1.8	1.5	1.2	7.0	5.9	4.6
153 Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	1.8	1.7	1.2	57.3	53.3	39.8
154 Lake Havasu City-Kingman, AZ	1.8	1.2	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.6
155 New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA	1.8	1.1	0.7	168.1	107.7	65.8
156 Pueblo, CO	1.8	2.0	1.5	1.1	1.2	0.9
157 Rochester, MN	1.8	1.4	1.2	2.1	1.7	1.4
158 College Station-Bryan, TX	1.8	2.7	1.6	2.0	3.0	1.8
159 Iowa City, IA	1.8	2.7	1.0	1.8	2.7	1.0
160 Portland-South Portland, ME	1.8	1.7	0.7	4.8	4.7	1.8
161 McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX	1.8	2.2	1.8	3.0	2.1	1.1
162 Corvallis, OR	1.8	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.4
163 Winchester, VA-WV	1.8	1.4	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.5
164 Springfield, MA	1.7	1.3	0.3	4.8	3.5	0.8

Table 8: Employment Growth , 2016 to 2018

(% Annual Change, Thousands)

Ranked by 2016 Employment Growth	% ch Employment			Job Gains (000s)		
	2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018
165 Pocatello, ID	1.7	1.3	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.4
166 Albuquerque, NM	1.7	0.4	1.0	6.6	1.6	3.7
167 Missoula, MT	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.0	1.1	1.0
168 Panama City, FL	1.7	1.0	1.3	1.4	0.8	1.1
169 Appleton, WI	1.7	2.0	1.3	2.1	2.4	1.6
170 Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina, HI	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.0
171 Fayetteville, NC	1.7	-0.4	0.1	2.1	-0.5	0.1
172 Mankato-North Mankato, MN	1.7	1.0	1.1	0.4	-0.2	0.2
173 Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI	1.6	1.5	1.1	31.6	29.9	21.9
174 State College, PA	1.6	1.3	0.7	1.2	1.0	0.6
175 Lafayette-West Lafayette, IN	1.6	2.3	0.8	1.6	2.4	0.9
176 Carson City, NV	1.6	1.9	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.0
177 Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	1.6	0.1	0.8	5.7	0.3	2.9
178 Charlottesville, VA	1.6	2.0	0.9	1.8	2.3	1.0
179 Winston-Salem, NC	1.6	0.6	0.9	4.0	1.5	2.2
180 Bremerton-Silverdale, WA	1.5	0.3	0.2	1.3	0.2	0.2
181 Hattiesburg, MS	1.5	2.1	1.3	0.9	1.4	0.8
182 St. Louis, MO-IL	1.5	1.0	0.4	20.0	13.1	5.3
183 Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY	1.5	0.8	0.3	6.8	3.6	1.5
184 Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL	1.5	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.1	0.2
185 Lincoln, NE	1.5	1.4	1.1	2.7	2.7	2.2
186 Jefferson City, MO	1.5	0.6	0.2	1.1	0.5	0.2
187 Dalton, GA	1.5	0.2	0.7	1.0	0.2	0.5
188 Gettysburg, PA	1.5	1.9	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.2
189 Grand Forks, ND-MN	1.5	-0.3	1.1	0.8	-0.2	0.6
190 Rome, GA	1.5	1.9	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.2
191 Laredo, TX	1.4	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.9	1.7
192 Springfield, MO	1.4	1.7	0.4	2.9	3.6	0.8
193 Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD	1.4	1.0	1.0	19.4	13.4	13.7
194 Barnstable Town, MA	1.4	2.4	0.7	1.4	2.4	0.7
195 Janesville-Beloit, WI	1.4	1.8	0.9	0.9	1.2	0.6
196 Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA	1.4	2.3	1.2	4.2	6.8	3.6
197 Vineland-Bridgeton, NJ	1.4	1.7	-0.3	0.8	1.0	-0.2
198 Jackson, MS	1.4	0.8	0.9	3.8	2.3	2.6
199 New Bern, NC	1.4	1.1	-0.1	0.6	0.5	0.0
200 Valdosta, GA	1.4	1.1	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.7
201 Fargo, ND-MN	1.4	1.6	2.1	1.9	2.8	4.5
202 Florence, SC	1.4	2.3	0.8	1.2	2.0	0.7
203 Macon-Bibb County, GA	1.4	0.6	0.2	1.4	0.6	0.2
204 Hammond, LA	1.4	1.6	1.2	0.6	0.7	0.5
205 Topeka, KS	1.4	1.4	0.1	1.5	1.6	0.1

Table 8: Employment Growth , 2016 to 2018
 (% Annual Change, Thousands)

Ranked by 2016 Employment Growth	% ch Employment			Job Gains (000s)		
	2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018
206 La Crosse-Onalaska, WI-MN	1.4	1.4	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.7
207 Lebanon, PA	1.4	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.3
208 York-Hanover, PA	1.4	0.7	0.8	2.5	1.3	1.4
209 Tucson, AZ	1.3	0.2	1.1	4.9	0.7	3.9
210 Urban Honolulu, HI	1.3	0.6	0.6	6.3	3.0	3.0
211 Flagstaff, AZ	1.3	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7
212 Worcester, MA-CT	1.3	0.9	0.7	5.1	3.5	2.9
213 Homosassa Springs, FL	1.3	0.2	2.0	0.4	0.1	0.7
214 Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI	1.3	0.7	0.8	59.8	33.7	37.1
215 Kingston, NY	1.3	0.4	-0.1	0.8	0.2	-0.1
216 Dayton, OH	1.3	0.7	0.2	4.9	2.8	0.7
217 Rapid City, SD	1.3	2.2	1.7	0.8	1.4	1.2
218 Albany, GA	1.3	0.8	-0.1	0.8	0.5	-0.1
219 Columbus, IN	1.3	3.0	1.0	0.6	1.6	0.5
220 Dover, DE	1.3	1.2	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.5
221 Sheboygan, WI	1.2	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.6
222 Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA	1.2	1.8	1.0	4.1	5.9	3.3
223 Owensboro, KY	1.2	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.5
224 Mobile, AL	1.2	-0.3	0.8	2.1	-0.6	1.4
225 Saginaw, MI	1.2	0.5	0.5	1.1	0.5	0.5
226 Providence-Warwick, RI-MA	1.2	1.6	0.8	8.6	11.7	6.1
227 Johnson City, TN	1.2	1.1	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.0
228 St. Cloud, MN	1.2	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.5
229 Green Bay, WI	1.1	0.3	1.4	2.0	0.5	2.5
230 Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR	1.1	0.1	0.4	4.0	0.5	1.6
231 Fort Wayne, IN	1.1	1.6	0.6	2.4	3.4	1.3
232 Longview, WA	1.1	-0.2	0.8	0.4	-0.1	0.3
233 Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA	1.1	1.1	1.1	5.5	5.7	5.4
234 Sherman-Denison, TX	1.1	2.2	1.8	0.5	1.0	0.8
235 Springfield, IL	1.1	0.9	0.3	1.3	1.0	0.3
236 Roanoke, VA	1.1	0.9	0.3	1.7	1.4	0.5
237 Texarkana, TX-AR	1.1	-0.6	0.4	0.7	-0.3	0.2
238 Amarillo, TX	1.1	1.7	1.4	1.3	2.0	1.7
239 Ithaca, NY	1.1	1.6	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.4
240 Cumberland, MD-WV	1.1	-0.1	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.2
241 Hinesville, GA	1.1	1.5	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.1
242 Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls, NY	1.1	0.4	0.1	5.9	2.1	0.4
243 Clarksville, TN-KY	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.9
244 Greensboro-High Point, NC	1.0	1.1	1.0	3.7	4.0	3.6
245 Flint, MI	1.0	-0.4	0.4	1.4	-0.5	0.5
246 Battle Creek, MI	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4

Table 8: Employment Growth , 2016 to 2018

(% Annual Change, Thousands)

Ranked by 2016 Employment Growth	% ch Employment			Job Gains (000s)		
	2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018
247 Cleveland-Elyria, OH	1.0	0.8	0.4	10.7	8.4	4.4
248 Rochester, NY	1.0	-0.2	0.2	5.3	-1.1	1.1
249 Lima, OH	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.1
250 Birmingham-Hoover, AL	0.9	0.7	0.8	4.8	3.7	4.0
251 St. Joseph, MO-KS	0.9	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.1
252 Santa Maria-Santa Barbara, CA	0.9	1.8	0.8	1.7	3.2	1.6
253 Bloomington, IN	0.9	1.2	1.0	-2.0	1.0	1.1
254 Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV	0.9	-0.1	0.8	0.9	-0.1	0.8
255 Dothan, AL	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.4
256 Lewiston-Auburn, ME	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3
257 Sumter, SC	0.9	-0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1
258 Hot Springs, AR	0.9	2.0	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.2
259 Norwich-New London, CT	0.8	0.5	0.0	1.1	0.7	0.1
260 Syracuse, NY	0.8	0.9	0.3	2.6	2.8	1.0
261 Bloomsburg-Berwick, PA	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2
262 Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton, PA	0.8	0.2	0.5	2.1	0.5	1.4
263 Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI	0.8	0.3	0.6	6.9	2.7	5.3
264 Akron, OH	0.8	0.1	0.5	2.7	0.2	1.6
265 Napa, CA	0.8	2.0	1.5	0.6	1.4	1.1
266 Reading, PA	0.8	1.3	0.9	1.3	2.3	1.6
267 Billings, MT	0.8	1.6	1.0	0.6	1.3	0.8
268 El Centro, CA	0.8	1.6	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.5
269 Mansfield, OH	0.8	-0.3	0.4	4.4	5.5	4.7
270 Burlington-South Burlington, VT	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.9
271 Utica-Rome, NY	0.7	0.5	-0.4	0.9	0.6	-0.5
272 Niles-Benton Harbor, MI	0.7	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.0
273 Eau Claire, WI	0.7	-0.2	1.1	0.6	-0.2	1.0
274 Fort Smith, AR-OK	0.7	-0.3	0.8	0.8	-0.4	0.9
275 Greenville, NC	0.7	-0.1	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.6
276 New Haven-Milford, CT	0.7	0.2	0.4	2.5	0.8	1.5
277 Sioux City, IA-NE-SD	0.7	-0.1	0.9	0.6	-0.1	0.8
278 Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA	0.7	-0.2	0.5	0.8	-0.2	0.6
279 Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	0.7	0.3	0.7	5.0	2.5	5.4
280 Wichita, KS	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.9	2.3	3.4
281 Wausau, WI	0.6	1.3	1.2	0.4	1.0	0.9
282 Columbia, MO	0.6	1.3	0.5	0.5	1.3	0.5
283 Joplin, MO	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.3
284 Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA	0.6	1.5	0.7	0.4	1.2	0.5
285 Evansville, IN-KY	0.5	1.3	0.7	0.8	2.1	1.1
286 Grand Island, NE	0.5	2.2	0.7	0.2	0.9	0.3
287 Hanford-Corcoran, CA	0.5	1.0	1.0	0.2	0.4	0.4

Table 8: Employment Growth , 2016 to 2018

(% Annual Change, Thousands)

Ranked by 2016 Employment Growth	% ch Employment			Job Gains (000s)		
	2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018
288 Binghamton, NY	0.4	0.1	-0.3	0.5	0.1	-0.3
289 Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula, MS	0.4	-0.3	1.1	0.7	-0.4	1.6
290 Tuscaloosa, AL	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.5	1.1	0.8
291 Champaign-Urbana, IL	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5
292 Muncie, IN	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1
293 Morgantown, WV	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.5
294 Rocky Mount, NC	0.3	-1.0	0.2	0.2	-0.6	0.1
295 Santa Fe, NM	0.3	0.5	1.1	0.2	0.3	0.7
296 Carbondale-Marion, IL	0.3	-0.5	0.7	0.2	-0.3	0.4
297 Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT	0.3	-0.1	0.5	1.4	-0.4	2.2
298 Monroe, LA	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.5
299 Racine, WI	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.6
300 Terre Haute, IN	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.0
301 Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.5
302 Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT	0.2	1.1	0.3	1.5	7.2	2.2
303 Cape Girardeau, MO-IL	0.2	-1.0	-0.1	0.1	-0.4	-0.1
304 Monroe, MI	0.2	-0.3	0.9	0.1	-0.1	0.4
305 Cedar Rapids, IA	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.9
306 Pine Bluff, AR	0.2	-0.6	-0.9	0.0	-0.2	-0.3
307 Canton-Massillon, OH	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3
308 Fond du Lac, WI	0.1	1.8	1.1	0.1	0.9	0.5
309 Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX	0.1	1.8	2.2	4.1	53.4	68.0
310 Baton Rouge, LA	0.1	1.5	1.3	0.5	6.2	5.4
311 Ames, IA	0.1	1.7	0.3	0.1	0.9	0.2
312 Pittsburgh, PA	0.1	1.2	0.5	1.3	13.7	6.2
313 Lynchburg, VA	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.5
314 Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville, AL	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.2
315 California-Lexington Park, MD	0.1	-0.2	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0
316 Bangor, ME	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.3
317 New Orleans-Metairie, LA	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.1	2.0	5.8
318 Decatur, AL	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.4
319 Manhattan, KS	0.0	2.1	-0.4	0.9	0.6	0.7
320 Altoona, PA	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.3
321 Bay City, MI	-0.1	-1.0	0.0	0.0	-0.4	0.0
322 Chambersburg-Waynesboro, PA	-0.1	0.0	0.5	-0.1	0.0	0.3
323 Oklahoma City, OK	-0.1	0.9	1.5	-0.8	5.9	9.5
324 Glens Falls, NY	-0.2	2.4	0.2	-0.1	1.3	0.1
325 Duluth, MN-WI	-0.2	1.1	0.4	-0.2	1.5	0.6
326 Rockford, IL	-0.2	-1.5	1.1	-0.3	-2.2	1.7
327 Muskegon, MI	-0.2	0.0	0.6	-0.1	0.0	0.4
328 Dubuque, IA	-0.3	0.3	0.6	-0.2	0.2	0.4

Table 8: Employment Growth , 2016 to 2018

(% Annual Change, Thousands)

Ranked by 2016 Employment Growth	% ch Employment			Job Gains (000s)		
	2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018
329 Kankakee, IL	-0.3	1.8	1.0	-0.1	0.8	0.4
330 Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA	-0.3	-0.1	0.5	-0.3	-0.1	0.4
331 Columbus, GA-AL	-0.3	0.0	0.1	-0.4	0.0	0.1
332 Decatur, IL	-0.3	0.3	0.1	-0.2	0.2	0.1
333 Grand Junction, CO	-0.3	0.0	2.1	-0.2	0.0	1.3
334 Jacksonville, NC	-0.3	0.8	0.3	-0.2	0.4	0.1
335 Pittsfield, MA	-0.4	1.4	0.1	-0.2	0.9	0.1
336 Abilene, TX	-0.4	0.1	0.9	-0.3	0.0	0.6
337 Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL	-0.4	0.3	0.4	-0.8	0.5	0.7
338 Goldsboro, NC	-0.4	-0.8	0.1	-0.2	-0.3	0.0
339 Watertown-Fort Drum, NY	-0.4	0.7	-1.8	-0.2	0.3	-0.8
340 Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	-0.4	0.4	0.4	-0.6	0.5	0.5
341 Michigan City-La Porte, IN	-0.5	-1.3	0.1	21.5	12.4	5.9
342 Ocean City, NJ	-0.5	-0.1	0.7	-0.2	0.0	0.3
343 Alexandria, LA	-0.5	-0.4	0.3	-0.3	-0.3	0.2
344 Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA	-0.5	-0.5	0.0	-1.2	-1.2	0.1
345 Lawton, OK	-0.6	0.0	-0.2	-0.3	0.0	-0.1
346 Great Falls, MT	-0.6	1.2	0.4	-0.2	0.4	0.1
347 Tulsa, OK	-0.7	-0.3	1.2	-3.0	-1.4	5.3
348 Bismarck, ND	-0.7	0.1	2.6	-0.5	0.0	1.9
349 San Angelo, TX	-0.8	-0.3	1.2	-0.4	-0.1	0.6
350 Bakersfield, CA	-0.8	1.0	1.0	-2.1	2.7	2.5
351 Sierra Vista-Douglas, AZ	-0.9	0.2	-0.2	-0.3	0.1	-0.1
352 Midland, MI	-0.9	0.4	0.8	-0.3	0.2	0.3
353 Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX	-1.0	-0.1	1.3	-1.6	-0.2	2.1
354 Corpus Christi, TX	-1.1	1.7	1.7	-2.1	3.2	3.2
355 Wichita Falls, TX	-1.1	0.0	0.6	-0.6	0.0	0.4
356 Johnstown, PA	-1.3	-0.1	0.3	-0.7	-0.1	0.2
357 Anchorage, AK	-1.3	-0.6	1.4	-2.3	-1.1	2.5
358 Erie, PA	-1.3	-0.1	0.3	-1.8	-0.1	0.4
359 Greeley, CO	-1.3	2.5	2.6	-1.4	2.4	2.6
360 Shreveport-Bossier City, LA	-1.5	-0.9	0.3	-2.7	-1.6	0.5
361 Peoria, IL	-1.5	0.0	1.1	-2.6	0.1	1.9
362 Cheyenne, WY	-1.5	1.0	1.6	-0.7	0.4	0.8
363 Fairbanks, AK	-1.6	-1.7	1.3	-0.6	-0.6	0.5
364 Wheeling, WV-OH	-1.6	-1.5	0.2	-1.1	-1.0	0.1
365 Parkersburg-Vienna, WV	-1.7	-1.1	0.1	-0.7	-0.5	0.0
366 Springfield, OH	-1.7	0.3	0.3	-0.9	0.1	0.2
367 Charleston, WV	-1.8	-0.1	0.4	-2.2	-0.1	0.4
368 Bloomington-Normal, IL	-2.1	1.0	1.2	0.7	0.9	0.8
369 Elmira, NY	-2.2	-2.0	-0.6	-0.8	-0.7	-0.2

Table 8: Employment Growth , 2016 to 2018
 (% Annual Change, Thousands)

Ranked by 2016 Employment Growth	% ch Employment			Job Gains (000s)		
	2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018
370 Danville, IL	-2.3	-0.7	-0.3	-0.7	-0.2	-0.1
371 Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH	-2.7	-2.1	-0.1	-1.2	-0.9	-0.1
372 Longview, TX	-3.0	-0.1	1.9	-3.0	-0.1	1.8
373 Beckley, WV	-3.0	-1.5	0.2	-1.4	-0.7	0.1
374 Williamsport, PA	-3.9	-1.1	0.1	-2.2	-0.6	0.0
375 Victoria, TX	-4.6	0.1	1.2	-2.0	0.0	0.5
376 Farmington, NM	-4.6	-1.5	-0.7	-2.4	-0.7	-0.4
377 Midland, TX	-5.6	0.7	1.4	-5.2	0.6	1.2
378 Lafayette, LA	-5.8	-1.0	1.2	-12.3	-2.0	2.4
379 Odessa, TX	-7.7	0.0	-0.3	-5.8	0.0	-0.2
380 Casper, WY	-8.1	-3.8	1.0	-3.4	-1.5	0.4
381 Houma-Thibodaux, LA	-8.6	-3.3	0.8	-8.3	-2.9	0.7

Table 9: Real GMP Growth Rates
(Annual average percent change)

Rank		2013-			
		2015	2016	2017	2018
	U.S Real GDP	2.4	1.5	2.2	2.7
	381 Metros Real GMP	2.6	1.6	2.3	2.7
Ranked by 2015 2-Year Average Annual Percent Change					
1	Lake Charles, LA	8.9	6.8	7.1	3.7
2	San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA	8.7	3.4	2.9	3.1
3	Visalia-Porterville, CA	8.4	3.4	4.3	2.9
4	Midland, TX	7.9	-8.5	4.1	4.6
5	Greeley, CO	7.8	-4.5	2.7	4.5
6	Provo-Orem, UT	6.8	5.2	4.8	4.3
7	Merced, CA	6.4	2.5	4.0	2.7
8	Santa Rosa, CA	5.9	1.8	1.7	2.4
9	Bend-Redmond, OR	5.9	6.6	5.2	5.1
10	Austin-Round Rock, TX	5.8	3.4	3.5	4.1
11	Bismarck, ND	5.8	-0.5	0.6	3.3
12	San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX	5.7	2.4	2.8	3.1
13	Billings, MT	5.3	-0.6	2.2	2.5
14	Raleigh, NC	5.3	3.6	4.1	4.1
15	Sebastian-Vero Beach, FL	5.3	2.9	3.9	3.9
16	Fort Collins, CO	5.1	3.1	4.6	4.4
17	Lima, OH	5.0	1.2	1.4	2.3
18	Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island, FL	4.9	4.2	3.6	4.7
19	College Station-Bryan, TX	4.8	0.2	3.2	2.6
20	Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL	4.8	4.2	2.6	4.3
21	San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA	4.6	4.2	3.8	3.4
22	Modesto, CA	4.6	3.1	3.0	2.8
23	St. George, UT	4.5	5.7	5.9	4.9
24	Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO	4.4	2.1	2.5	3.1
25	Ogden-Clearfield, UT	4.4	2.3	3.3	3.1
26	Logan, UT-ID	4.4	0.8	3.0	3.5
27	Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	4.4	2.6	4.0	3.9
28	Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin, TN	4.4	3.5	3.5	3.5
29	Wichita, KS	4.4	-0.3	0.7	1.8
30	Oklahoma City, OK	4.3	-3.2	1.5	2.9
31	Tyler, TX	4.3	0.9	3.2	3.6
32	Grants Pass, OR	4.3	2.2	4.9	4.2
33	Savannah, GA	4.3	3.0	2.4	1.8
34	El Centro, CA	4.2	0.8	3.3	2.5
35	Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX	4.1	-2.9	2.9	4.2
36	Toledo, OH	4.1	3.1	1.5	2.7
37	Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA	4.1	1.9	3.3	2.3
38	Gainesville, GA	4.1	4.5	3.5	2.3
39	Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA	4.0	3.0	2.8	3.1

Table 9: Real GMP Growth Rates
(Annual average percent change)

Rank		2013-			
		2015	2016	2017	2018
40	Charleston-North Charleston, SC	4.0	3.1	3.2	3.3
41	Baton Rouge, LA	4.0	0.0	1.1	2.0
42	Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC	3.9	3.1	3.5	3.5
43	Elkhart-Goshen, IN	3.9	1.5	3.4	3.1
44	Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI	3.9	2.9	2.8	2.7
45	Yakima, WA	3.9	2.6	3.9	2.6
46	North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton, FL	3.9	3.1	3.4	3.6
47	Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO	3.8	3.2	4.0	4.3
48	Salisbury, MD-DE	3.8	1.0	1.7	2.2
49	Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA	3.8	3.0	3.4	3.4
50	Salt Lake City, UT	3.7	3.3	3.5	3.6
51	Santa Maria-Santa Barbara, CA	3.7	0.8	2.6	2.3
52	Ames, IA	3.7	-0.3	3.4	1.9
53	Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL	3.7	3.8	4.1	3.8
54	Pittsburgh, PA	3.7	0.2	2.6	2.2
55	Wichita Falls, TX	3.7	-0.9	1.6	2.4
56	Wenatchee, WA	3.7	3.3	3.5	3.1
57	State College, PA	3.7	1.3	3.1	2.3
58	Punta Gorda, FL	3.6	3.0	5.4	4.5
59	Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA	3.6	2.8	2.2	2.5
60	Waco, TX	3.6	2.7	2.0	2.2
61	Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV	3.6	2.4	4.2	4.0
62	Salinas, CA	3.6	1.9	3.3	1.7
63	Lubbock, TX	3.5	1.5	1.9	1.9
64	Greenville-Mauldin-Easley, SC	3.5	1.9	1.1	2.4
65	Stockton-Lodi, CA	3.5	3.2	2.9	3.0
66	Redding, CA	3.4	1.8	4.2	2.5
67	Tulsa, OK	3.4	-3.7	0.8	2.6
68	Reno, NV	3.4	4.1	4.4	4.2
69	Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL	3.4	2.7	2.9	3.0
70	Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA	3.3	3.3	2.0	2.8
71	Chico, CA	3.3	1.9	3.9	2.7
72	Fresno, CA	3.3	2.7	2.9	2.5
73	Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA	3.3	3.2	2.2	4.2
74	Wausau, WI	3.2	0.7	2.3	2.7
75	Boulder, CO	3.2	1.8	2.7	2.6
76	Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	3.2	4.2	2.8	3.4
77	Amarillo, TX	3.2	0.0	2.2	2.4
78	Salem, OR	3.2	4.0	2.7	3.7
79	Columbia, SC	3.2	1.9	2.0	2.7
80	Great Falls, MT	3.2	-1.9	1.8	1.8
81	Athens-Clarke County, GA	3.2	4.1	2.5	2.1

Table 9: Real GMP Growth Rates
(Annual average percent change)

Rank		2013-	2015	2016	2017	2018
82	San Angelo, TX		3.1	-2.5	1.9	3.0
83	Asheville, NC		3.1	2.4	2.9	2.8
84	Medford, OR		3.1	3.8	3.5	4.0
85	Panama City, FL		3.1	1.1	2.8	3.2
86	Rapid City, SD		3.1	1.6	3.2	3.1
87	Lancaster, PA		3.1	2.2	2.7	2.3
88	Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL		3.1	2.8	4.3	3.8
89	Prescott, AZ		3.1	3.2	2.8	3.7
90	Vallejo-Fairfield, CA		3.0	2.1	3.4	3.2
91	Yuba City, CA		3.0	2.6	4.6	2.5
92	St. Cloud, MN		3.0	1.5	2.7	2.9
93	Hanford-Corcoran, CA		3.0	1.2	3.5	2.4
94	Laredo, TX		3.0	0.1	3.6	3.1
95	McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX		2.9	0.8	2.7	2.5
96	Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade, CA		2.9	3.2	2.6	3.4
97	Dover, DE		2.9	0.6	0.9	1.1
98	Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL		2.9	3.2	3.6	3.5
99	Dubuque, IA		2.9	-0.8	2.2	2.2
100	Eau Claire, WI		2.9	0.5	1.1	2.5
101	Auburn-Opelika, AL		2.9	2.8	4.3	2.3
102	Napa, CA		2.8	0.4	3.0	2.7
103	Boise City, ID		2.8	2.8	3.4	3.0
104	Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL		2.8	3.9	3.6	3.6
105	Brownsville-Harlingen, TX		2.8	1.4	2.2	2.2
106	Corpus Christi, TX		2.8	-4.8	2.8	3.4
107	Cedar Rapids, IA		2.8	-0.1	1.9	2.4
108	Morgantown, WV		2.8	-0.7	2.6	2.3
109	Richmond, VA		2.7	1.1	1.9	3.0
110	Jacksonville, FL		2.7	2.8	3.6	3.5
111	Spartanburg, SC		2.7	2.8	3.0	2.8
112	Madera, CA		2.7	4.3	4.5	2.8
113	San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande, CA		2.7	1.2	3.2	2.7
114	San Diego-Carlsbad, CA		2.7	2.4	3.1	3.1
115	Fargo, ND-MN		2.6	1.0	2.1	3.9
116	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ		2.6	1.7	1.5	2.3
117	Cleveland, TN		2.6	1.4	3.5	2.5
118	Wilmington, NC		2.6	2.4	3.4	3.2
119	Winston-Salem, NC		2.6	0.7	1.0	2.3
120	Casper, WY		2.6	-9.5	-2.6	2.2
121	Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI		2.6	1.2	3.2	2.7
122	Killeen-Temple, TX		2.6	2.3	1.9	2.1
123	Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA		2.5	2.6	3.3	3.2

Table 9: Real GMP Growth Rates
(Annual average percent change)

Rank		2013-			
		2015	2016	2017	2018
124	Eugene, OR	2.5	3.5	2.1	3.5
125	Idaho Falls, ID	2.5	0.8	2.1	2.6
126	Knoxville, TN	2.5	1.9	2.1	2.1
127	El Paso, TX	2.5	2.0	2.7	2.1
128	Owensboro, KY	2.4	0.2	2.7	2.4
129	Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.3
130	Iowa City, IA	2.4	-0.1	3.7	2.2
131	The Villages, FL	2.4	2.8	5.2	5.3
132	Akron, OH	2.4	1.6	1.5	1.9
133	Olympia-Tumwater, WA	2.4	4.5	3.1	3.2
134	Santa Fe, NM	2.4	-0.9	2.3	2.1
135	Missoula, MT	2.3	0.5	2.4	2.9
136	Port St. Lucie, FL	2.3	3.3	3.6	3.5
137	Manhattan, KS	2.3	0.1	3.1	1.3
138	Coeur d'Alene, ID	2.3	2.0	3.0	3.5
139	Flint, MI	2.3	0.8	0.2	1.7
140	Albany, OR	2.3	5.5	3.3	3.1
141	Appleton, WI	2.3	1.1	2.4	2.6
142	Columbus, OH	2.2	3.0	3.5	2.6
143	Sheboygan, WI	2.2	0.7	1.3	2.7
144	Mankato-North Mankato, MN	2.2	1.8	2.7	2.9
145	Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA	2.2	1.2	2.9	2.8
146	Victoria, TX	2.2	-5.9	2.2	3.4
147	Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.5
148	Louisville-Jefferson County, KY-IN	2.2	3.0	2.9	2.2
149	Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ	2.2	2.5	3.2	4.0
150	Bremerton-Silverdale, WA	2.2	1.6	1.5	2.2
151	Fond du Lac, WI	2.2	-0.2	2.5	2.6
152	New Orleans-Metairie, LA	2.2	-0.2	1.2	1.4
153	Rochester, MN	2.2	1.9	2.4	2.5
154	Sioux Falls, SD	2.2	1.8	2.8	3.3
155	Sioux City, IA-NE-SD	2.1	1.0	1.7	2.4
156	Bakersfield, CA	2.1	-1.1	2.9	3.1
157	Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN	2.1	2.6	3.4	2.3
158	Manchester-Nashua, NH	2.1	3.1	2.6	2.7
159	Reading, PA	2.1	0.3	2.6	2.7
160	Kennewick-Richland, WA	2.1	3.1	2.5	3.0
161	Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA	2.1	1.1	1.9	2.6
162	Chambersburg-Waynesboro, PA	2.1	-0.4	1.4	2.6
163	Abilene, TX	2.1	-2.1	2.0	2.5
164	Macon-Bibb County, GA	2.1	2.6	1.1	0.9
165	Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin, FL	2.1	2.0	3.3	3.2

Table 9: Real GMP Growth Rates
(Annual average percent change)

Rank		2013-			
		2015	2016	2017	2018
166	Lexington-Fayette, KY	2.1	1.8	2.9	2.3
167	Gainesville, FL	2.1	3.2	5.1	2.8
168	Wheeling, WV-OH	2.0	-1.0	0.6	1.9
169	Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI	2.0	1.4	1.3	1.9
170	Springfield, MO	2.0	0.8	2.1	2.2
171	Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC	2.0	0.3	1.8	2.2
172	Kansas City, MO-KS	2.0	1.2	2.6	2.6
173	Portland-South Portland, ME	2.0	2.3	2.0	1.9
174	Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	2.0	-0.5	1.6	2.4
175	Muskegon, MI	2.0	-0.6	1.4	2.8
176	Ann Arbor, MI	1.9	1.7	1.7	2.4
177	Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD	1.9	1.7	2.6	2.2
178	Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort, SC	1.9	1.4	2.5	3.0
179	Madison, WI	1.9	2.7	3.2	2.6
180	Canton-Massillon, OH	1.8	0.3	1.6	2.2
181	Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL	1.8	1.3	0.6	1.6
182	Charlottesville, VA	1.8	0.6	3.7	3.2
183	New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA	1.8	0.9	0.8	2.3
184	Chattanooga, TN-GA	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.4
185	Williamsport, PA	1.8	-4.2	0.7	2.0
186	Albuquerque, NM	1.8	-0.3	0.8	1.4
187	Colorado Springs, CO	1.8	1.9	2.2	3.0
188	Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX	1.8	-3.0	0.4	2.2
189	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY	1.8	1.0	0.5	1.8
190	Rome, GA	1.7	2.4	2.0	1.3
191	Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD	1.7	1.5	2.0	2.8
192	Providence-Warwick, RI-MA	1.7	1.1	1.7	1.8
193	Midland, MI	1.7	-2.4	-0.2	2.4
194	Kalamazoo-Portage, MI	1.7	2.5	2.4	2.6
195	Daphne-Fairhope-Foley, AL	1.7	2.7	3.1	2.6
196	Tallahassee, FL	1.6	2.5	3.5	3.0
197	Bowling Green, KY	1.6	3.5	4.5	2.6
198	Farmington, NM	1.6	-7.3	0.4	0.2
199	Lincoln, NE	1.6	1.3	3.1	2.3
200	Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL	1.6	1.8	3.2	2.6
201	Grand Forks, ND-MN	1.6	1.8	1.2	2.4
202	Ocala, FL	1.6	2.8	4.3	4.0
203	Altoona, PA	1.5	-0.1	1.4	2.2
204	Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA	1.5	0.9	2.8	2.3
205	Texarkana, TX-AR	1.5	0.1	0.4	1.6
206	Columbus, IN	1.5	-0.6	2.4	2.8
207	Spokane-Spokane Valley, WA	1.5	2.7	2.7	3.1

Table 9: Real GMP Growth Rates
(Annual average percent change)

Rank		2013-			
		2015	2016	2017	2018
208	Pueblo, CO	1.5	1.0	3.6	3.2
209	Urban Honolulu, HI	1.5	2.0	1.2	1.5
210	Fort Wayne, IN	1.4	0.6	1.5	2.0
211	Longview, TX	1.4	-6.4	2.1	4.1
212	Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway, SC-NC	1.4	2.8	5.4	4.4
213	Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton, PA	1.4	0.7	1.4	2.1
214	Indianapolis-Carmel, IN	1.4	2.5	2.8	2.8
215	Grand Junction, CO	1.4	-2.4	1.7	4.2
216	Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	1.4	1.5	2.2	2.8
217	Flagstaff, AZ	1.3	0.9	2.0	3.0
218	Florence, SC	1.3	0.8	2.8	2.2
219	Cleveland-Elyria, OH	1.3	1.3	2.2	1.9
220	Dalton, GA	1.3	2.4	1.9	1.9
221	Green Bay, WI	1.3	0.9	1.2	2.7
222	Las Cruces, NM	1.2	-1.9	2.4	2.0
223	New Bern, NC	1.2	1.0	3.0	1.6
224	Bloomington, IN	1.2	1.2	1.6	2.4
225	Birmingham-Hoover, AL	1.2	0.6	1.4	1.8
226	Odessa, TX	1.2	-13.2	1.4	2.0
227	Lawrence, KS	1.2	2.6	2.3	2.2
228	Johnson City, TN	1.1	0.3	1.3	1.4
229	Roanoke, VA	1.1	-0.9	2.0	2.1
230	Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT	1.1	1.1	1.3	2.5
231	Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC	1.1	1.7	0.8	1.8
232	Pocatello, ID	1.1	0.1	1.3	2.2
233	Rocky Mount, NC	1.1	-0.9	-0.5	1.6
234	St. Louis, MO-IL	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.6
235	South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI	1.0	2.2	1.7	2.0
236	Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls, NY	1.0	0.1	0.0	1.5
237	Durham-Chapel Hill, NC	1.0	1.8	3.2	4.1
238	Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT	1.0	1.0	1.7	1.8
239	Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA	1.0	-0.3	0.5	1.4
240	Lawton, OK	1.0	-3.3	1.9	1.5
241	Longview, WA	1.0	0.1	-0.3	2.6
242	Valdosta, GA	0.9	3.3	2.8	2.2
243	Lewiston, ID-WA	0.9	1.9	2.8	2.4
244	Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI	0.9	0.8	1.5	2.3
245	Evansville, IN-KY	0.9	0.2	2.2	2.3
246	Lafayette-West Lafayette, IN	0.9	1.8	2.7	2.3
247	Monroe, LA	0.9	1.4	1.5	1.7
248	Huntsville, AL	0.9	2.9	2.9	2.5
249	East Stroudsburg, PA	0.9	2.2	2.8	2.4

Table 9: Real GMP Growth Rates
(Annual average percent change)

Rank		2013-			
		2015	2016	2017	2018
250	Springfield, IL	0.8	0.7	1.6	1.2
251	Muncie, IN	0.8	0.2	1.6	1.4
252	Worcester, MA-CT	0.8	1.5	1.3	1.8
253	Barnstable Town, MA	0.8	2.0	2.0	2.0
254	La Crosse-Onalaska, WI-MN	0.8	1.1	2.2	2.2
255	Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA	0.8	-1.3	2.2	2.2
256	Greensboro-High Point, NC	0.8	-0.1	1.5	2.0
257	Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.7
258	Niles-Benton Harbor, MI	0.8	0.4	1.6	2.0
259	Glens Falls, NY	0.8	-1.2	1.7	1.2
260	Walla Walla, WA	0.8	3.9	3.6	3.1
261	Carson City, NV	0.8	0.3	2.6	1.4
262	Cheyenne, WY	0.7	-2.2	1.4	0.6
263	Bangor, ME	0.7	-0.1	-0.3	1.3
264	Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA	0.7	-0.7	1.3	2.0
265	Columbia, MO	0.7	0.3	1.8	2.0
266	Trenton, NJ	0.7	1.3	2.2	1.9
267	Greenville, NC	0.6	-0.5	0.7	2.2
268	Kingston, NY	0.6	0.2	0.4	1.1
269	Vineland-Bridgeton, NJ	0.6	1.4	2.1	0.7
270	Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH	0.6	-1.7	0.0	1.5
271	Bellingham, WA	0.6	3.2	2.7	3.6
272	Ithaca, NY	0.6	0.4	1.1	1.9
273	Memphis, TN-MS-AR	0.6	1.2	1.5	2.1
274	Gettysburg, PA	0.6	1.9	4.7	3.0
275	Lynchburg, VA	0.6	-2.0	1.3	2.1
276	Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL	0.5	2.8	4.0	3.1
277	California-Lexington Park, MD	0.5	-0.1	-0.9	-0.7
278	Sebring, FL	0.5	4.6	6.2	4.1
279	Mobile, AL	0.5	0.8	0.8	2.0
280	Jackson, TN	0.5	1.8	1.7	2.8
281	Morristown, TN	0.4	1.6	2.1	2.8
282	Rochester, NY	0.4	0.3	-0.5	1.7
283	Goldsboro, NC	0.4	-1.6	0.4	1.4
284	Cumberland, MD-WV	0.3	0.8	-0.9	0.3
285	Lewiston-Auburn, ME	0.3	1.0	1.0	1.7
286	Dothan, AL	0.3	1.5	2.2	2.1
287	Sumter, SC	0.3	-0.5	0.7	2.0
288	Kokomo, IN	0.3	2.9	3.2	2.5
289	Dayton, OH	0.2	1.8	2.2	1.6
290	Gadsden, AL	0.2	1.8	2.3	1.5
291	Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina, HI	0.2	2.2	2.0	2.1

Table 9: Real GMP Growth Rates
(Annual average percent change)

Rank		2013-	2015	2016	2017	2018
292	Burlington-South Burlington, VT		0.2	0.9	1.5	2.2
293	Champaign-Urbana, IL		0.2	-0.2	0.8	1.5
294	Sherman-Denison, TX		0.2	0.7	3.0	2.6
295	Pittsfield, MA		0.2	0.6	1.5	1.0
296	Springfield, MA		0.2	1.0	1.6	1.3
297	Staunton-Waynesboro, VA		0.2	0.3	2.9	2.4
298	Lansing-East Lansing, MI		0.1	2.6	2.3	2.2
299	Hammond, LA		0.1	2.7	3.5	2.6
300	Oshkosh-Neenah, WI		0.1	1.7	1.8	2.8
301	New Haven-Milford, CT		0.0	0.9	0.9	2.1
302	Winchester, VA-WV		0.0	-0.2	2.7	2.5
303	Parkersburg-Vienna, WV		0.0	-1.9	0.8	1.5
304	Hattiesburg, MS		0.0	1.2	2.3	2.8
305	Syracuse, NY		0.0	0.2	0.3	1.6
306	Tuscaloosa, AL		0.0	0.1	1.4	2.1
307	Monroe, MI		0.0	0.6	0.5	2.5
308	Shreveport-Bossier City, LA		0.0	-1.7	-1.4	1.3
309	Rockford, IL		-0.1	-0.5	-1.2	2.5
310	Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR		-0.1	0.1	1.4	2.0
311	Clarksville, TN-KY		-0.1	-2.2	0.4	1.7
312	Battle Creek, MI		-0.1	0.7	1.9	2.5
313	Beckley, WV		-0.1	-3.1	0.9	1.9
314	Bloomsburg-Berwick, PA		-0.1	1.2	3.0	2.8
315	Tucson, AZ		-0.1	1.0	1.5	2.9
316	Jonesboro, AR		-0.2	1.4	1.8	2.2
317	Lebanon, PA		-0.2	1.5	2.3	2.1
318	Brunswick, GA		-0.2	5.7	0.9	1.8
319	York-Hanover, PA		-0.2	1.3	2.4	2.6
320	Carbondale-Marion, IL		-0.3	0.6	0.2	1.8
321	Fort Smith, AR-OK		-0.3	-0.9	0.1	2.1
322	Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula, MS		-0.3	-1.0	0.9	2.4
323	Saginaw, MI		-0.3	0.5	0.2	1.3
324	Lake Havasu City-Kingman, AZ		-0.3	1.2	1.7	3.3
325	Fairbanks, AK		-0.4	-5.7	-1.1	1.4
326	Utica-Rome, NY		-0.4	-0.4	0.5	0.8
327	Jackson, MS		-0.4	0.9	1.8	2.5
328	Ocean City, NJ		-0.4	-1.5	2.4	2.7
329	Columbus, GA-AL		-0.4	-0.1	1.1	1.3
330	Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH		-0.5	-0.9	2.1	1.6
331	Charleston, WV		-0.5	-1.6	1.9	1.8
332	Norwich-New London, CT		-0.5	1.2	1.7	1.9
333	Erie, PA		-0.5	-2.0	1.3	2.0

Table 9: Real GMP Growth Rates
(Annual average percent change)

Rank		2013-			
		2015	2016	2017	2018
334	Kankakee, IL	-0.5	0.0	3.5	2.4
335	Burlington, NC	-0.5	1.0	2.4	2.4
336	Warner Robins, GA	-0.5	3.0	3.1	2.1
337	Mansfield, OH	-0.6	0.8	0.3	2.1
338	Decatur, IL	-0.6	0.0	0.7	1.4
339	Harrisonburg, VA	-0.7	1.4	2.7	2.8
340	Yuma, AZ	-0.7	1.4	3.4	3.3
341	Topeka, KS	-0.8	1.6	3.0	1.3
342	Bay City, MI	-0.9	0.1	0.1	1.7
343	Anchorage, AK	-0.9	-5.9	-0.8	0.9
344	Jacksonville, NC	-0.9	-0.2	2.8	1.2
345	Binghamton, NY	-1.0	-1.1	-0.6	0.7
346	Montgomery, AL	-1.0	1.6	1.5	1.6
347	Joplin, MO	-1.0	-0.2	1.4	2.3
348	Springfield, OH	-1.0	-1.4	1.9	2.0
349	Jackson, MI	-1.0	1.8	1.6	2.5
350	Janesville-Beloit, WI	-1.1	0.9	2.5	2.3
351	Cape Girardeau, MO-IL	-1.1	0.3	0.3	2.1
352	Racine, WI	-1.2	-0.4	1.5	2.4
353	Jefferson City, MO	-1.2	1.7	1.6	2.1
354	Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA	-1.2	-1.0	0.0	2.1
355	Alexandria, LA	-1.3	0.2	-0.3	1.6
356	Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL	-1.3	-0.3	0.4	1.4
357	Elmira, NY	-1.3	-3.5	-1.9	0.8
358	Albany, GA	-1.3	2.3	1.2	0.7
359	Peoria, IL	-1.3	-1.5	0.9	2.2
360	Michigan City-La Porte, IN	-1.4	-0.8	-0.4	1.8
361	Grand Island, NE	-1.4	1.3	4.4	2.7
362	Corvallis, OR	-1.4	1.6	1.5	3.1
363	Elizabethtown, KY	-1.5	0.9	2.9	2.4
364	St. Joseph, MO-KS	-1.5	0.8	1.6	1.9
365	Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville, AL	-1.5	0.2	1.2	1.5
366	Duluth, MN-WI	-1.6	0.2	2.3	1.6
367	Watertown-Fort Drum, NY	-1.6	-1.4	0.3	0.4
368	Terre Haute, IN	-1.7	-0.4	0.5	1.5
369	Decatur, AL	-2.0	-0.1	0.9	2.1
370	Johnstown, PA	-2.0	-1.3	1.4	1.8
371	Hot Springs, AR	-2.1	-1.4	2.0	1.8
372	Fayetteville, NC	-2.2	1.2	1.8	1.3
373	Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ	-2.3	-0.5	0.5	1.4
374	Lafayette, LA	-2.6	-6.8	-5.8	1.8
375	Sierra Vista-Douglas, AZ	-2.6	0.1	2.3	3.1

Table 9: Real GMP Growth Rates
(Annual average percent change)

Rank		2013-			
		2015	2016	2017	2018
376	Hinesville, GA	-2.8	-1.3	1.4	1.8
377	Danville, IL	-3.0	-2.4	0.0	1.2
378	Houma-Thibodaux, LA	-3.7	-10.2	-3.5	1.5
379	Pine Bluff, AR	-3.9	-1.8	-1.1	0.3
380	Homosassa Springs, FL	-4.8	1.1	2.4	3.8
381	Bloomington-Normal, IL	-4.9	-2.3	1.6	2.3

Table 10: Change in Metro Area Unemployment Rates
(End of the Year Value, Percent)

Metropolitan Statistical Area Ranked by 2016Q4 Unemployment Rate	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	Change (level)
						2015-2019
El Centro, CA	23.5	23.3	21.2	20.4	19.6	-3.9
Yuma, AZ	20.6	17.9	16.1	15.1	14.6	-6.0
Visalia-Porterville, CA	11.1	11.0	10.1	9.5	9.2	-1.9
Bakersfield, CA	10.2	10.2	9.4	8.8	8.6	-1.5
Merced, CA	11.1	10.1	9.5	9.0	8.8	-2.3
Hanford-Corcoran, CA	10.2	9.9	9.0	8.5	8.3	-1.9
Ocean City, NJ	10.3	9.5	7.9	7.5	7.4	-3.0
Fresno, CA	9.7	9.3	8.7	8.3	8.3	-1.5
Yuba City, CA	9.8	9.1	8.2	7.9	7.9	-1.9
Farmington, NM	7.6	9.1	8.1	7.1	6.3	-1.3
Madera, CA	9.9	8.9	8.1	7.8	7.8	-2.2
Modesto, CA	9.0	8.2	7.7	7.6	7.7	-1.3
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX	8.0	8.0	7.5	6.7	6.6	-1.4
Stockton-Lodi, CA	8.5	7.8	7.3	7.1	7.2	-1.3
Yakima, WA	8.3	7.8	7.4	7.3	7.3	-1.0
Rocky Mount, NC	7.7	7.5	6.4	6.0	5.7	-2.0
Longview, WA	7.6	7.4	6.3	5.9	6.0	-1.7
Brownsville-Harlingen, TX	7.0	7.4	7.4	6.5	6.2	-0.9
Mobile, AL	7.1	7.3	5.9	5.4	5.2	-1.9
Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ	7.9	7.3	6.2	5.9	5.9	-2.1
Salinas, CA	8.0	7.3	7.1	6.8	6.7	-1.3
Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX	6.9	7.2	7.4	6.4	6.0	-0.9
Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH	7.5	7.2	6.5	5.9	5.6	-1.9
Danville, IL	7.4	7.1	6.3	6.3	6.4	-1.1
Las Cruces, NM	7.3	7.1	6.7	5.8	5.3	-2.0
The Villages, FL	7.2	7.1	5.9	5.6	5.7	-1.5
Lafayette, LA	6.7	7.0	6.2	5.5	5.2	-1.5
Vineland-Bridgeton, NJ	7.9	6.9	5.7	5.7	5.7	-2.1
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville, AL	7.1	6.9	5.7	5.2	5.1	-2.0
Casper, WY	5.7	6.8	5.5	4.7	4.2	-1.5
Johnstown, PA	6.5	6.8	6.0	5.7	5.5	-1.0
Homosassa Springs, FL	6.9	6.8	5.9	5.7	5.8	-1.1
Kennewick-Richland, WA	6.9	6.8	6.0	5.8	5.7	-1.2
Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL	7.0	6.7	5.5	5.2	5.1	-1.9
Houma-Thibodaux, LA	6.0	6.7	6.2	5.4	5.2	-0.9
Redding, CA	7.4	6.7	5.8	5.7	5.9	-1.5
Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA	7.3	6.7	6.2	5.9	5.9	-1.4
Beckley, WV	7.5	6.6	5.3	5.1	4.9	-2.6
Erie, PA	5.6	6.6	5.7	5.2	5.1	-0.6
Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA	6.8	6.6	5.7	5.4	5.4	-1.5
Hammond, LA	6.8	6.6	6.3	5.8	5.6	-1.2

Table 10: Change in Metro Area Unemployment Rates
(End of the Year Value, Percent)

Metropolitan Statistical Area Ranked by 2016Q4 Unemployment Rate	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	Change (level)
						2015-2019
Watertown-Fort Drum, NY	6.2	6.5	5.9	5.8	5.8	-0.4
Fayetteville, NC	7.0	6.5	5.7	5.4	5.3	-1.7
Williamsport, PA	6.4	6.4	5.6	5.2	5.0	-1.4
Columbus, GA-AL	6.7	6.4	5.8	5.5	5.2	-1.4
Sebring, FL	6.9	6.4	5.8	5.7	5.8	-1.1
Rockford, IL	7.1	6.4	7.5	7.3	7.2	0.1
Shreveport-Bossier City, LA	6.5	6.4	5.9	5.3	5.2	-1.4
Wheeling, WV-OH	6.6	6.4	5.6	5.1	4.9	-1.8
Longview, TX	5.3	6.4	5.8	4.8	4.5	-0.9
Spokane-Spokane Valley, WA	6.7	6.4	5.8	5.5	5.5	-1.2
East Stroudsburg, PA	6.1	6.3	5.8	5.4	5.3	-0.8
Alexandria, LA	6.2	6.3	6.1	5.4	5.1	-1.1
Decatur, IL	7.1	6.3	5.5	5.6	5.6	-1.4
Odessa, TX	5.6	6.3	5.2	4.6	4.4	-1.2
Corpus Christi, TX	5.5	6.3	6.2	5.3	5.0	-0.5
Kankakee, IL	7.1	6.3	5.3	5.6	5.7	-1.3
Chico, CA	6.9	6.3	5.7	5.5	5.6	-1.3
Peoria, IL	6.8	6.3	5.6	5.5	5.5	-1.4
Gadsden, AL	6.2	6.3	5.0	4.7	4.7	-1.5
Tuscaloosa, AL	5.9	6.3	4.8	4.3	4.2	-1.7
Albany, GA	6.6	6.2	5.7	5.4	5.3	-1.3
Sebastian-Vero Beach, FL	6.6	6.2	5.5	5.5	5.8	-0.8
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA	6.0	6.2	6.2	5.8	5.7	-0.3
Dothan, AL	6.2	6.2	4.9	4.5	4.4	-1.7
Monroe, LA	6.3	6.1	5.7	5.2	5.0	-1.3
Albuquerque, NM	6.1	6.1	5.4	4.8	4.5	-1.6
Decatur, AL	6.2	6.1	4.7	4.3	4.3	-1.9
Lake Havasu City-Kingman, AZ	7.5	6.1	5.5	5.3	5.2	-2.3
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton, PA	5.9	6.1	5.4	5.1	4.9	-1.0
Dalton, GA	6.3	6.0	5.3	4.8	4.5	-1.8
Grants Pass, OR	7.4	6.0	4.5	4.5	4.6	-2.7
Wenatchee, WA	6.2	6.0	5.3	5.1	5.1	-1.1
Anchorage, AK	5.7	6.0	5.8	5.5	5.5	-0.3
Rome, GA	6.3	6.0	5.3	5.0	4.8	-1.5
Goldsboro, NC	5.9	6.0	5.0	4.7	4.5	-1.4
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	6.1	6.0	5.5	5.1	5.0	-1.2
Bellingham, WA	6.0	5.9	5.0	4.7	4.7	-1.3
Montgomery, AL	5.9	5.9	4.8	4.5	4.4	-1.4
Macon-Bibb County, GA	6.1	5.9	5.2	4.9	4.7	-1.4
Hinesville, GA	5.9	5.8	5.3	5.0	4.7	-1.2
Birmingham-Hoover, AL	5.6	5.8	4.6	4.2	4.1	-1.5

Table 10: Change in Metro Area Unemployment Rates
(End of the Year Value, Percent)

Metropolitan Statistical Area Ranked by 2016Q4 Unemployment Rate	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	Change (level)
						2015-2019
Ocala, FL	6.0	5.8	5.0	5.0	5.3	-0.8
Bremerton-Silverdale, WA	5.5	5.8	5.0	4.8	4.8	-0.7
Cumberland, MD-WV	6.7	5.8	5.8	5.6	5.5	-1.1
Johnson City, TN	5.5	5.8	4.6	4.5	4.4	-1.2
Flagstaff, AZ	6.3	5.8	5.2	4.7	4.4	-2.0
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI	5.9	5.8	4.8	5.0	5.2	-0.7
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula, MS	6.3	5.7	5.1	5.4	5.4	-0.9
Sierra Vista-Douglas, AZ	6.8	5.7	5.0	4.6	4.4	-2.4
Parkersburg-Vienna, WV	6.3	5.7	5.2	4.8	4.5	-1.8
Pittsburgh, PA	5.4	5.7	4.9	4.6	4.4	-0.9
Olympia-Tumwater, WA	5.9	5.7	5.1	4.8	4.8	-1.0
Duluth, MN-WI	5.6	5.7	4.9	4.8	4.8	-0.7
Fairbanks, AK	5.6	5.7	5.3	5.1	5.1	-0.5
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA	6.1	5.7	5.2	4.9	4.9	-1.2
Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL	5.9	5.7	4.9	4.7	4.8	-1.2
Victoria, TX	4.6	5.7	5.1	4.3	4.1	-0.6
Carbondale-Marion, IL	6.2	5.6	4.9	5.0	5.2	-1.0
Clarksville, TN-KY	5.7	5.6	5.2	4.9	4.8	-0.9
Walla Walla, WA	5.8	5.6	5.2	5.0	5.0	-0.9
Cleveland-Elyria, OH	4.7	5.6	5.6	5.1	4.8	0.1
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley, AL	5.5	5.6	4.4	4.0	3.8	-1.7
Elmira, NY	5.7	5.6	5.2	5.0	4.9	-0.8
Morristown, TN	5.8	5.6	4.4	4.4	4.3	-1.5
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI	5.4	5.6	5.1	4.7	4.7	-0.7
Medford, OR	6.4	5.6	4.0	3.9	4.1	-2.3
Carson City, NV	7.0	5.6	4.5	4.4	4.3	-2.7
Brunswick, GA	5.8	5.6	4.7	4.4	4.1	-1.7
Charleston, WV	6.1	5.5	4.9	4.6	4.5	-1.6
Michigan City-La Porte, IN	6.1	5.5	4.5	4.5	4.7	-1.5
Salisbury, MD-DE	6.1	5.5	5.3	4.9	4.8	-1.3
Warner Robins, GA	5.9	5.5	5.0	4.7	4.5	-1.4
Canion-Massillon, OH	5.5	5.5	4.9	4.6	4.6	-0.9
Greenville, NC	5.9	5.5	5.0	4.8	4.8	-1.2
Athens-Clarke County, GA	5.3	5.5	4.6	4.4	4.2	-1.1
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA	5.3	5.5	4.5	4.4	4.2	-1.0
Memphis, TN-MS-AR	5.7	5.5	4.8	4.8	4.8	-0.9
Flint, MI	5.6	5.5	4.9	4.5	4.6	-0.9
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX	4.9	5.5	5.1	4.4	4.2	-0.7
Huntsville, AL	5.4	5.5	4.3	4.0	3.9	-1.6
Jacksonville, NC	5.8	5.5	4.9	4.6	4.4	-1.4
Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC	6.0	5.5	4.9	4.7	4.6	-1.5

Table 10: Change in Metro Area Unemployment Rates
(End of the Year Value, Percent)

Metropolitan Statistical Area Ranked by 2016Q4 Unemployment Rate	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	Change (level)
						2015-2019
Auburn-Opelika, AL	5.3	5.4	4.5	4.2	4.1	-1.2
Bay City, MI	5.3	5.4	4.6	4.1	4.1	-1.2
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway, SC-NC	6.8	5.4	4.9	4.6	4.5	-2.2
Mansfield, OH	5.5	5.4	5.1	4.7	4.8	-0.7
Muskegon, MI	5.4	5.4	4.4	4.0	4.1	-1.4
New Bern, NC	5.7	5.4	4.6	4.4	4.3	-1.4
Port St. Lucie, FL	5.6	5.4	4.9	4.9	5.2	-0.4
Binghamton, NY	5.5	5.4	5.1	5.0	5.0	-0.5
New Orleans-Metairie, LA	5.7	5.4	5.1	4.7	4.6	-1.1
Vallejo-Fairfield, CA	5.8	5.4	4.8	4.7	4.8	-1.0
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls, NY	5.1	5.3	4.8	4.6	4.6	-0.5
Altoona, PA	5.0	5.3	4.8	4.5	4.5	-0.5
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	5.0	5.3	4.7	4.4	4.3	-0.7
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV	6.5	5.3	4.6	4.5	4.5	-2.0
Punta Gorda, FL	5.6	5.3	4.7	4.8	5.2	-0.4
Bloomsburg-Berwick, PA	5.3	5.3	4.8	4.4	4.3	-1.0
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL	5.8	5.3	4.6	4.4	4.3	-1.4
Santa Fe, NM	5.4	5.3	4.8	3.9	3.4	-2.0
Jackson, TN	5.5	5.3	4.5	4.5	4.4	-1.1
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL	5.5	5.2	4.6	4.6	4.8	-0.6
Pine Bluff, AR	6.1	5.2	5.4	5.9	6.1	0.0
Springfield, OH	5.1	5.2	4.5	4.3	4.3	-0.7
Baton Rouge, LA	5.1	5.2	4.9	4.6	4.5	-0.6
Chattanooga, TN-GA	5.1	5.2	4.3	4.2	4.2	-0.9
Greensboro-High Point, NC	5.7	5.2	4.6	4.4	4.4	-1.4
Saginaw, MI	5.3	5.2	4.6	4.2	4.2	-1.1
Valdosta, GA	5.5	5.2	4.5	4.2	4.0	-1.5
Albany, OR	6.4	5.2	4.2	4.0	4.0	-2.4
Sumter, SC	6.5	5.2	5.3	5.1	5.1	-1.5
Savannah, GA	5.3	5.2	4.4	4.2	4.0	-1.3
Chambersburg-Waynesboro, PA	4.9	5.2	4.3	4.0	3.9	-1.0
Syracuse, NY	5.1	5.2	4.5	4.3	4.2	-0.9
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA	5.3	5.1	4.4	4.2	4.0	-1.3
Racine, WI	5.5	5.1	4.1	4.8	5.0	-0.5
Akron, OH	4.9	5.1	4.5	4.3	4.3	-0.6
Lima, OH	4.7	5.1	4.7	4.4	4.5	-0.3
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL	5.2	5.1	4.4	4.1	4.1	-1.1
Utica-Rome, NY	5.2	5.1	4.8	4.7	4.6	-0.5
Hattiesburg, MS	5.7	5.1	4.5	4.7	4.8	-0.9
Reading, PA	4.8	5.1	4.4	4.2	4.1	-0.6
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL	5.6	5.1	4.4	4.3	4.4	-1.1

Table 10: Change in Metro Area Unemployment Rates
(End of the Year Value, Percent)

Metropolitan Statistical Area Ranked by 2016Q4 Unemployment Rate	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	Change (level)
						2015-2019
El Paso, TX	5.1	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.9	-0.1
Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade, CA	5.5	5.1	4.7	4.5	4.5	-1.0
Terre Haute, IN	5.9	5.1	4.3	4.4	4.6	-1.3
Muncie, IN	5.5	5.0	4.4	4.5	4.6	-0.9
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA	5.4	5.0	4.6	4.4	4.5	-0.9
Champaign-Urbana, IL	5.4	5.0	4.5	4.5	4.6	-0.9
Niles-Benton Harbor, MI	4.9	5.0	4.2	3.8	3.8	-1.1
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD	5.1	5.0	4.4	4.1	4.1	-1.0
Bloomington-Normal, IL	5.2	5.0	4.2	4.3	4.3	-0.9
Glens Falls, NY	4.9	5.0	4.5	4.4	4.4	-0.6
Toledo, OH	4.9	5.0	4.6	4.3	4.4	-0.5
Rochester, NY	4.8	5.0	4.4	4.2	4.2	-0.6
Tulsa, OK	4.4	4.9	4.0	3.7	3.5	-1.0
Knoxville, TN	4.8	4.9	4.1	4.0	4.0	-0.8
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara, CA	5.2	4.9	4.6	4.4	4.5	-0.7
Cleveland, TN	4.7	4.9	4.3	4.3	4.2	-0.5
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC	5.4	4.9	4.2	4.0	4.2	-1.2
New Haven-Milford, CT	6.0	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.6	-1.3
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL	5.1	4.9	4.1	3.9	4.0	-1.1
Winston-Salem, NC	5.3	4.9	4.2	4.0	4.0	-1.3
Laredo, TX	4.9	4.9	4.6	4.0	3.9	-1.1
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island, FL	4.9	4.9	4.4	4.4	4.7	-0.2
Eugene, OR	5.4	4.8	3.9	3.8	3.9	-1.5
Dayton, OH	4.7	4.8	4.1	3.9	4.0	-0.8
Wichita, KS	4.4	4.8	3.7	3.3	3.2	-1.2
Wilmington, NC	5.4	4.8	4.2	4.0	4.0	-1.4
Florence, SC	6.3	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.7	-1.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA	5.4	4.8	4.3	4.2	4.3	-1.2
Salem, OR	5.6	4.8	3.7	3.6	3.7	-2.0
Texarkana, TX-AR	4.6	4.8	4.8	4.5	4.4	-0.2
Jacksonville, FL	5.0	4.8	3.9	3.7	3.8	-1.2
Grand Junction, CO	5.6	4.8	3.7	3.7	3.8	-1.8
Jackson, MS	5.3	4.8	4.4	4.6	4.6	-0.7
Burlington, NC	5.2	4.8	4.2	3.9	3.9	-1.4
Battle Creek, MI	4.8	4.7	4.1	3.7	3.8	-1.0
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC	5.2	4.7	4.1	3.9	3.9	-1.3
Jackson, MI	4.8	4.7	4.1	3.7	3.8	-1.1
Midland, MI	4.6	4.7	4.0	3.5	3.5	-1.0
Providence-Warwick, RI-MA	5.6	4.7	4.4	4.4	4.5	-1.1
Tallahassee, FL	5.0	4.7	4.0	3.8	3.8	-1.2
Cape Girardeau, MO-IL	4.4	4.7	3.9	3.7	3.7	-0.7

Table 10: Change in Metro Area Unemployment Rates
(End of the Year Value, Percent)

Metropolitan Statistical Area Ranked by 2016Q4 Unemployment Rate	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	Change (level)
						2015-2019
Panama City, FL	4.9	4.7	4.3	4.2	4.3	-0.6
Dover, DE	5.1	4.7	4.5	4.2	4.1	-1.1
New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA	4.9	4.7	4.0	3.9	3.9	-1.0
Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL	4.8	4.7	4.1	4.1	4.4	-0.4
Prescott, AZ	5.3	4.7	4.2	3.8	3.6	-1.7
Springfield, IL	5.3	4.7	4.3	4.5	4.6	-0.7
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	4.9	4.7	3.9	3.7	3.7	-1.2
Tucson, AZ	5.2	4.6	4.3	4.1	4.0	-1.2
Lynchburg, VA	4.6	4.6	4.0	3.9	3.8	-0.8
Lake Charles, LA	5.0	4.6	4.4	4.1	4.0	-1.0
York-Hanover, PA	4.5	4.6	4.2	3.9	3.8	-0.6
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton, FL	4.7	4.6	3.8	3.7	3.8	-0.9
Bend-Redmond, OR	5.4	4.6	3.6	3.5	3.6	-1.8
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	4.6	4.6	4.0	3.9	3.9	-0.7
Coeur d'Alene, ID	5.1	4.5	3.8	3.6	3.6	-1.6
Kingston, NY	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.3	-0.2
San Angelo, TX	4.3	4.5	4.1	3.5	3.4	-0.9
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL	4.8	4.5	3.7	3.5	3.6	-1.2
Tyler, TX	4.4	4.5	4.3	3.8	3.6	-0.8
Durham-Chapel Hill, NC	4.9	4.5	3.8	3.6	3.4	-1.4
Elizabethtown, KY	5.0	4.5	4.9	4.9	5.0	0.1
Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA	4.2	4.5	3.9	3.7	3.7	-0.5
Reno, NV	5.9	4.5	3.8	3.7	3.7	-2.1
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA	4.3	4.5	4.2	4.1	4.0	-0.3
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA	5.0	4.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	-1.4
Fort Smith, AR-OK	5.1	4.5	4.1	4.1	4.1	-1.0
Gainesville, GA	4.6	4.5	3.9	3.7	3.6	-1.0
Lawton, OK	4.3	4.5	4.0	3.6	3.4	-0.9
Lebanon, PA	4.4	4.5	3.9	3.7	3.6	-0.7
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI	4.8	4.5	3.6	4.1	4.0	-0.8
Owensboro, KY	4.8	4.5	4.8	4.8	4.9	0.1
San Diego-Carlsbad, CA	4.9	4.5	4.1	3.9	3.9	-1.0
Killeen-Temple, TX	4.5	4.5	4.5	3.9	3.8	-0.7
Pueblo, CO	5.2	4.5	3.9	4.0	4.1	-1.1
South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI	4.7	4.4	3.6	3.6	3.7	-1.0
St. Louis, MO-IL	4.7	4.4	4.0	4.0	4.0	-0.7
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT	5.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.2	-1.2
Janesville-Beloit, WI	4.9	4.4	4.3	4.8	4.9	0.1
Midland, TX	4.0	4.4	3.8	3.4	3.3	-0.7
Wichita Falls, TX	4.5	4.4	4.2	3.7	3.6	-0.8
Morgantown, WV	4.8	4.4	3.7	3.5	3.3	-1.5

Table 10: Change in Metro Area Unemployment Rates
(End of the Year Value, Percent)

Metropolitan Statistical Area Ranked by 2016Q4 Unemployment Rate	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	Change (level)
						2015-2019
Raleigh, NC	4.7	4.4	3.8	3.6	3.5	-1.2
Kalamazoo-Portage, MI	4.3	4.4	3.7	3.3	3.4	-1.0
Norwich-New London, CT	5.5	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.2	-1.3
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD	4.9	4.3	4.2	3.9	3.9	-1.0
Gainesville, FL	4.4	4.3	3.7	3.6	3.6	-0.7
Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV	4.8	4.3	3.9	3.8	3.9	-0.9
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ	5.0	4.3	4.0	3.9	3.8	-1.2
Hot Springs, AR	4.8	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.5	-0.3
Joplin, MO	3.9	4.3	3.6	3.4	3.3	-0.7
Kansas City, MO-KS	4.3	4.3	3.7	3.5	3.5	-0.8
Bangor, ME	4.4	4.3	3.5	3.7	3.7	-0.7
Bloomington, IN	5.0	4.3	3.8	3.8	3.8	-1.3
Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN	4.4	4.3	3.8	3.7	3.7	-0.7
Kokomo, IN	4.8	4.3	3.7	3.9	4.1	-0.7
Ithaca, NY	4.2	4.3	4.0	3.9	3.8	-0.4
Spartanburg, SC	5.5	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.1	-1.3
Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA	4.3	4.3	3.5	3.3	3.2	-1.1
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	4.8	4.3	3.7	3.7	3.8	-1.0
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT	5.1	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.1	-1.0
State College, PA	4.0	4.2	3.7	3.5	3.5	-0.5
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY	4.2	4.2	3.7	3.5	3.5	-0.7
Oklahoma City, OK	3.8	4.2	3.5	3.3	3.2	-0.7
Asheville, NC	4.5	4.2	3.6	3.4	3.4	-1.1
Lancaster, PA	4.0	4.2	3.5	3.3	3.3	-0.7
Richmond, VA	4.3	4.2	3.7	3.6	3.5	-0.7
St. Cloud, MN	3.8	4.2	3.7	3.6	3.7	0.0
Columbus, OH	4.2	4.2	3.5	3.4	3.4	-0.7
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort, SC	5.0	4.2	4.0	3.8	3.7	-1.2
Monroe, MI	4.2	4.2	4.2	3.7	3.7	-0.5
Topeka, KS	4.0	4.2	3.4	3.3	3.3	-0.6
Columbia, SC	5.2	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.5	-1.7
Napa, CA	4.6	4.1	3.7	3.6	3.7	-0.9
Waco, TX	4.0	4.1	4.1	3.6	3.5	-0.5
Louisville-Jefferson County, KY-IN	4.6	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.3	-0.3
Trenton, NJ	4.4	4.1	3.5	3.4	3.5	-1.0
Abilene, TX	3.9	4.1	3.9	3.4	3.3	-0.6
St. Joseph, MO-KS	4.1	4.1	3.6	3.3	3.3	-0.8
Roanoke, VA	4.1	4.1	3.6	3.4	3.4	-0.7
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande, CA	4.5	4.1	3.6	3.5	3.5	-1.0
Lansing-East Lansing, MI	4.2	4.1	3.4	3.4	3.4	-0.7
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin, TN	4.2	4.1	3.4	3.4	3.5	-0.7

Table 10: Change in Metro Area Unemployment Rates
(End of the Year Value, Percent)

Metropolitan Statistical Area Ranked by 2016Q4 Unemployment Rate	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	Change (level)
						2015-2019
Gettysburg, PA	3.9	4.1	3.5	3.3	3.3	-0.7
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin, FL	4.2	4.0	3.4	3.4	3.6	-0.6
Evansville, IN-KY	4.2	4.0	3.4	3.4	3.5	-0.8
Staunton-Waynesboro, VA	4.0	4.0	3.3	3.2	3.2	-0.8
California-Lexington Park, MD	4.7	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.9	-0.8
Eau Claire, WI	4.2	4.0	3.0	3.4	3.6	-0.6
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley, SC	4.9	4.0	3.7	3.5	3.3	-1.6
Fort Wayne, IN	4.4	3.9	3.3	3.3	3.4	-1.1
Springfield, MO	4.0	3.9	3.3	3.0	3.0	-1.0
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.5	3.6	-0.4
Harrisonburg, VA	4.2	3.9	3.5	3.4	3.3	-0.9
Green Bay, WI	4.1	3.9	3.0	3.6	3.7	-0.4
Springfield, MA	5.5	3.9	4.5	4.4	4.4	-1.1
San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.5	-0.3
Sherman-Denison, TX	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.4	3.3	-0.7
Great Falls, MT	4.2	3.9	3.3	3.2	3.2	-1.0
Cheyenne, WY	4.1	3.9	3.5	3.1	2.9	-1.2
Santa Rosa, CA	4.3	3.9	3.3	3.2	3.3	-1.0
Lewiston, ID-WA	4.1	3.8	3.4	3.3	3.4	-0.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	4.1	3.8	3.4	3.4	3.4	-0.8
Barnstable Town, MA	5.7	3.8	4.0	3.9	4.0	-1.6
Bowling Green, KY	4.7	3.8	4.1	4.1	4.2	-0.5
Indianapolis-Carmel, IN	4.3	3.8	3.2	3.1	3.1	-1.2
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI	3.4	3.8	3.3	3.3	3.4	0.0
Lawrence, KS	3.5	3.7	3.0	2.8	2.8	-0.6
Oshkosh-Neenah, WI	4.1	3.7	3.1	3.6	3.7	-0.4
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA	4.0	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.3	-0.8
Charleston-North Charleston, SC	4.8	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.2	-1.6
Wausau, WI	4.0	3.7	2.9	3.4	3.5	-0.5
Corvallis, OR	4.0	3.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	-1.3
La Crosse-Onalaska, WI-MN	3.9	3.7	3.3	3.7	3.8	-0.1
College Station-Bryan, TX	3.5	3.7	3.5	3.0	3.0	-0.6
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA	4.0	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.4	-0.6
Lafayette-West Lafayette, IN	4.2	3.7	3.2	3.1	3.1	-1.1
Winchester, VA-WV	3.9	3.7	3.2	3.1	3.0	-0.9
Jefferson City, MO	3.8	3.7	3.1	2.9	2.9	-0.8
Missoula, MT	3.9	3.7	3.2	3.0	3.0	-0.9
Appleton, WI	3.8	3.6	2.9	3.4	3.5	-0.4
Cedar Rapids, IA	3.8	3.6	3.2	3.1	3.1	-0.8
Manhattan, KS	3.1	3.6	2.8	2.6	2.7	-0.5
Pittsfield, MA	5.1	3.6	4.2	4.1	4.0	-1.1

Table 10: Change in Metro Area Unemployment Rates
(End of the Year Value, Percent)

Metropolitan Statistical Area Ranked by 2016Q4 Unemployment Rate	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	Change (level)
						2015-2019
Billings, MT	3.5	3.6	3.1	2.9	2.8	-0.7
Charlottesville, VA	3.7	3.6	3.2	3.2	3.1	-0.6
Lewiston-Auburn, ME	3.7	3.6	2.9	3.0	3.0	-0.7
Lexington-Fayette, KY	4.0	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.7	-0.3
Sioux City, IA-NE-SD	3.4	3.6	3.1	3.0	3.0	-0.5
Worcester, MA-CT	4.9	3.6	4.0	4.0	4.0	-0.9
Ann Arbor, MI	3.5	3.6	2.8	2.8	2.9	-0.6
Boise City, ID	4.0	3.6	2.9	2.8	3.0	-1.0
Sheboygan, WI	3.7	3.6	2.9	3.2	3.3	-0.4
Fond du Lac, WI	4.0	3.5	2.8	3.2	3.4	-0.6
Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI	3.5	3.5	2.7	2.8	2.8	-0.7
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR	3.9	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.6	-0.3
Lubbock, TX	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.1	2.9	-0.5
Rochester, MN	3.1	3.5	3.0	2.9	3.0	-0.1
St. George, UT	4.1	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	-0.5
Dubuque, IA	3.8	3.5	2.9	2.7	2.7	-1.1
Grand Island, NE	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.4	-0.1
Pocatello, ID	3.8	3.4	2.9	2.8	2.9	-0.9
Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA	3.3	3.4	2.9	3.0	3.0	-0.4
Jonesboro, AR	4.0	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.7	-0.3
Austin-Round Rock, TX	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.0	3.1	-0.2
Colorado Springs, CO	4.2	3.4	2.9	3.0	3.1	-1.1
Amarillo, TX	3.1	3.4	3.3	2.8	2.7	-0.4
Columbus, IN	3.6	3.3	2.5	2.5	2.6	-1.0
Mankato-North Mankato, MN	2.8	3.3	2.9	2.7	2.7	-0.1
Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA	3.5	3.3	2.9	2.8	2.7	-0.7
Columbia, MO	3.2	3.2	2.7	2.6	2.6	-0.6
Ogden-Clearfield, UT	3.7	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.2	-0.5
Portland-South Portland, ME	3.2	3.1	2.4	2.7	2.8	-0.4
Elkhart-Goshen, IN	3.6	3.1	2.7	2.9	3.1	-0.5
Idaho Falls, ID	3.4	3.1	2.5	2.4	2.6	-0.9
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina, HI	3.4	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.3	-0.1
Grand Forks, ND-MN	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.8	-0.1
Rapid City, SD	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	0.1
Salt Lake City, UT	3.4	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	-0.3
Greeley, CO	3.7	3.0	2.4	2.6	2.7	-1.0
Logan, UT-ID	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	-0.3
Madison, WI	3.2	3.0	2.7	3.1	3.1	-0.1
Lincoln, NE	2.8	3.0	2.5	2.5	2.5	-0.3
Provo-Orem, UT	3.3	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	-0.3
Manchester-Nashua, NH	3.1	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.3	0.1

Table 10: Change in Metro Area Unemployment Rates
(End of the Year Value, Percent)

Metropolitan Statistical Area Ranked by 2016Q4 Unemployment Rate							Change (level)
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2015-2019	
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO	3.2	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0		-0.2
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO	3.4	2.8	2.4	2.5	2.6		-0.8
Bismarck, ND	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.2		0.7
Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH	3.9	2.8	3.4	3.3	3.3		-0.6
Urban Honolulu, HI	3.0	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9		-0.1
Burlington-South Burlington, VT	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.6		-0.2
Fargo, ND-MN	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8		0.3
Iowa City, IA	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5		-0.3
Fort Collins, CO	3.1	2.6	2.2	2.3	2.4		-0.7
Boulder, CO	2.9	2.5	2.1	2.2	2.3		-0.6
Sioux Falls, SD	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5		0.2
Ames, IA	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.1		-0.4

Table 11: Return to Peak Employment
(Employment Peak Before the Late 2000s Recession)

	Pre-Recession Peak	Job Losses (thous.)	Decline (%)	Return to Peak
Abilene, TX	2008Q3	-3.0	-4.3	2016Q4
Akron, OH	2008Q1	-27.6	-8.0	2018Q4
Albany, GA	2007Q1	-4.5	-6.9	Past 2022Q4
Albany, OR	2008Q1	-4.9	-11.2	2016Q2
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY	2008Q2	-17.3	-3.9	2014Q3
Albuquerque, NM	2008Q2	-29.1	-7.3	2019Q4
Alexandria, LA	2008Q1	-5.1	-7.6	Past 2022Q4
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	2007Q4	-14.1	-4.1	2013Q1
Altoona, PA	2007Q4	-3.2	-5.1	Past 2022Q4
Amarillo, TX	2008Q3	-4.3	-3.7	2013Q4
Ames, IA	2008Q4	-1.5	-3.0	2012Q1
Anchorage, AK	2008Q3	-1.2	-0.7	2010Q3
Ann Arbor, MI	2007Q1	-10.0	-4.9	2012Q3
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville, AL	2007Q1	-7.8	-14.5	Past 2022Q4
Appleton, WI	2008Q3	-5.6	-4.6	2014Q2
Asheville, NC	2008Q1	-12.3	-6.9	2014Q4
Athens-Clarke County, GA	2008Q1	-7.2	-7.8	2015Q4
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA	2007Q3	-203.9	-8.3	2014Q2
Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ	2007Q1	-15.6	-10.3	Past 2022Q4
Auburn-Opelika, AL	2007Q3	-3.2	-5.8	2012Q3
Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC	2008Q2	-9.0	-4.1	2014Q1
Austin-Round Rock, TX	2008Q3	-21.8	-2.8	2010Q4
Bakersfield, CA	2008Q2	-14.9	-6.1	2012Q2
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD	2008Q1	-59.8	-4.5	2012Q4
Bangor, ME	2008Q2	-4.0	-5.3	Past 2022Q4
Barnstable Town, MA	2007Q2	-4.9	-5.1	2014Q2
Baton Rouge, LA	2007Q4	-14.1	-3.7	2013Q1
Battle Creek, MI	2007Q2	-4.2	-7.1	2015Q1
Bay City, MI	2007Q3	-2.4	-6.3	Past 2022Q4
Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX	2008Q3	-9.7	-5.7	2022Q2
Beckley, WV	2008Q4	-2.1	-4.2	2011Q2
Bellingham, WA	2008Q1	-7.0	-8.1	2014Q4
Bend-Redmond, OR	2007Q1	-11.1	-15.4	2015Q1
Billings, MT	2008Q1	-5.0	-6.1	2013Q1
Binghamton, NY	2008Q3	-10.8	-9.4	Past 2022Q4
Birmingham-Hoover, AL	2007Q1	-44.3	-8.3	2020Q2
Bismarck, ND	2009Q4	-0.1	-0.2	2010Q2
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA	2008Q2	-4.5	-5.9	2013Q2
Bloomington, IN	2008Q3	-3.6	-4.6	2017Q4
Bloomington-Normal, IL	2008Q3	-4.0	-4.1	2021Q3
Bloomsburg-Berwick, PA	2008Q3	-1.3	-3.2	2011Q4
Boise City, ID	2007Q1	-25.7	-9.2	2014Q1

Table 11: Return to Peak Employment
(Employment Peak Before the Late 2000s Recession)

	Pre-Recession Peak	Job Losses (thous.)	Decline (%)	Return to Peak
Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH	2008Q2	-100.4	-4.0	2012Q3
Boulder, CO	2008Q2	-10.9	-6.4	2012Q4
Bowling Green, KY	2008Q1	-5.1	-7.4	2013Q1
Bremerton-Silverdale, WA	2008Q1	-4.6	-5.2	2015Q3
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT	2008Q1	-32.8	-7.4	2018Q3
Brownsville-Harlingen, TX	2008Q1	-2.5	-2.0	2010Q3
Brunswick, GA	2008Q1	-6.3	-13.7	Past 2022Q4
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls, NY	2008Q3	-18.5	-3.4	2015Q1
Burlington, NC	2007Q3	-6.8	-10.9	2020Q2
Burlington-South Burlington, VT	2008Q1	-3.7	-3.1	2011Q2
California-Lexington Park, MD	2009Q4	-0.6	-1.4	2010Q2
Canton-Massillon, OH	2007Q4	-15.2	-8.8	2021Q2
Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL	2007Q1	-38.2	-16.3	2014Q4
Cape Girardeau, MO-IL	2007Q2	-3.2	-7.0	Past 2022Q4
Carbondale-Marion, IL	2007Q1	-2.4	-4.2	2015Q2
Carson City, NV	2007Q1	-5.8	-17.3	Past 2022Q4
Casper, WY	2008Q4	-3.7	-9.0	2012Q2
Cedar Rapids, IA	2008Q4	-4.0	-2.8	2012Q1
Chambersburg-Waynesboro, PA	2008Q2	-4.7	-7.9	2019Q1
Champaign-Urbana, IL	2008Q3	-10.0	-8.8	Past 2022Q4
Charleston, WV	2008Q4	-4.3	-3.4	Past 2022Q4
Charleston-North Charleston, SC	2008Q1	-20.6	-6.8	2012Q2
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC	2007Q4	-88.9	-8.6	2013Q3
Charlottesville, VA	2007Q4	-4.8	-4.5	2014Q2
Chattanooga, TN-GA	2008Q1	-22.6	-9.1	2016Q1
Cheyenne, WY	2008Q2	-1.9	-4.3	2013Q1
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI	2008Q1	-331.2	-7.3	2015Q2
Chico, CA	2007Q1	-7.6	-9.9	2015Q3
Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN	2007Q4	-70.1	-6.7	2015Q1
Clarksville, TN-KY	2007Q1	-4.4	-5.3	2012Q1
Cleveland, TN	2007Q1	-3.7	-8.8	2012Q2
Cleveland-Elyria, OH	2007Q1	-87.9	-8.2	2020Q1
Coeur d'Alene, ID	2008Q3	-5.4	-9.3	2014Q3
College Station-Bryan, TX	2009Q1	-1.2	-1.2	2010Q1
Colorado Springs, CO	2007Q4	-16.1	-6.1	2014Q2
Columbia, MO	2008Q3	-2.2	-2.4	2011Q2
Columbia, SC	2008Q1	-25.2	-6.8	2014Q1
Columbus, GA-AL	2008Q2	-5.2	-4.3	2020Q2
Columbus, IN	2008Q2	-5.1	-11.0	2011Q4
Columbus, OH	2008Q1	-49.0	-5.1	2012Q2
Corpus Christi, TX	2008Q2	-7.9	-4.3	2012Q2
Corvallis, OR	2008Q2	-1.9	-4.8	2011Q4

Table 11: Return to Peak Employment
(Employment Peak Before the Late 2000s Recession)

	Pre-Recession Peak	Job Losses (thous.)	Decline (%)	Return to Peak
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin, FL	2007Q1	-10.3	-9.5	2015Q4
Cumberland, MD-WV	2008Q1	-0.6	-1.5	2010Q3
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	2008Q2	-150.7	-4.9	2012Q1
Dalton, GA	2007Q1	-15.4	-19.5	Past 2022Q4
Danville, IL	2007Q2	-2.6	-8.2	Past 2022Q4
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley, AL	2008Q1	-6.3	-9.4	2014Q2
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL	2008Q1	-12.9	-6.8	Past 2022Q4
Dayton, OH	2007Q1	-34.6	-8.8	Past 2022Q4
Decatur, AL	2008Q1	-6.5	-11.0	Past 2022Q4
Decatur, IL	2008Q4	-3.7	-6.7	Past 2022Q4
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL	2007Q2	-19.4	-10.2	2016Q1
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO	2008Q2	-70.0	-5.6	2012Q4
Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA	2008Q3	-12.9	-4.0	2012Q3
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI	2007Q1	-255.1	-12.9	2016Q3
Dothan, AL	2007Q1	-7.4	-11.6	Past 2022Q4
Dover, DE	2008Q1	-4.5	-6.7	2015Q2
Dubuque, IA	2008Q1	-1.9	-3.5	2010Q4
Duluth, MN-WI	2008Q1	-6.7	-5.0	2014Q3
Durham-Chapel Hill, NC	2008Q2	-14.5	-5.1	2013Q3
East Stroudsburg, PA	2008Q1	-7.3	-11.7	Past 2022Q4
Eau Claire, WI	2008Q1	-5.3	-6.3	2015Q1
El Centro, CA	2008Q3	-2.5	-5.0	2013Q3
El Paso, TX	2008Q1	-7.2	-2.5	2011Q2
Elizabethtown, KY	2008Q1	-3.7	-7.0	2012Q4
Elkhart-Goshen, IN	2007Q2	-35.0	-26.8	2016Q1
Elmira, NY	2007Q4	-2.4	-5.9	Past 2022Q4
Erie, PA	2007Q2	-8.7	-6.5	Past 2022Q4
Eugene, OR	2008Q1	-17.0	-10.8	2017Q1
Evansville, IN-KY	2007Q1	-8.7	-5.6	2014Q4
Fairbanks, AK	2008Q2	-0.7	-1.8	2010Q2
Fargo, ND-MN	2008Q4	-1.9	-1.5	2011Q1
Farmington, NM	2008Q3	-5.0	-9.4	Past 2022Q4
Fayetteville, NC	2008Q4	-2.3	-1.8	2020Q2
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO	2007Q4	-10.6	-5.1	2012Q3
Flagstaff, AZ	2008Q1	-5.3	-8.0	2016Q3
Flint, MI	2007Q1	-18.7	-12.3	Past 2022Q4
Florence, SC	2007Q4	-8.7	-9.8	2017Q1
Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL	2007Q1	-3.4	-6.0	2018Q3
Fond du Lac, WI	2007Q4	-4.6	-9.3	2017Q4
Fort Collins, CO	2008Q3	-5.7	-4.1	2012Q1
Fort Smith, AR-OK	2007Q4	-11.1	-9.1	Past 2022Q4
Fort Wayne, IN	2007Q1	-21.0	-9.6	2016Q4

Table 11: Return to Peak Employment
(Employment Peak Before the Late 2000s Recession)

	Pre-Recession Peak	Job Losses (thous.)	Decline (%)	Return to Peak
Fresno, CA	2007Q3	-28.7	-9.0	2015Q1
Gadsden, AL	2008Q1	-3.2	-8.3	2017Q1
Gainesville, FL	2007Q4	-8.3	-6.1	2015Q3
Gainesville, GA	2008Q1	-8.1	-10.2	2014Q2
Gettysburg, PA	2007Q2	-3.2	-9.1	2017Q4
Glens Falls, NY	2007Q4	-2.7	-4.7	2017Q2
Goldsboro, NC	2008Q1	-3.2	-7.0	Past 2022Q4
Grand Forks, ND-MN	2008Q1	-1.4	-2.6	2011Q4
Grand Island, NE	2008Q4	-1.4	-3.4	2012Q3
Grand Junction, CO	2008Q3	-7.9	-11.9	2022Q1
Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI	2007Q1	-46.3	-9.4	2012Q4
Grants Pass, OR	2007Q1	-3.3	-12.8	2016Q4
Great Falls, MT	2008Q1	-1.1	-3.0	2013Q3
Greeley, CO	2008Q2	-5.9	-7.1	2012Q1
Green Bay, WI	2007Q3	-6.9	-4.0	2013Q4
Greensboro-High Point, NC	2007Q2	-36.9	-9.9	2020Q2
Greenville, NC	2008Q1	-3.7	-4.8	2013Q3
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley, SC	2008Q1	-33.4	-8.7	2013Q4
Gulfport-Biloxi, MS	2008Q2	-11.0	-6.8	Past 2022Q4
Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV	2007Q4	-6.3	-6.1	2013Q1
Hammond, LA	2008Q1	-1.9	-4.2	2015Q4
Hanford-Corcoran, CA	2008Q4	-2.6	-6.6	2017Q2
Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA	2008Q2	-15.4	-4.6	2015Q3
Harrisonburg, VA	2007Q2	-3.2	-4.9	2014Q2
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT	2008Q1	-40.7	-6.3	2018Q1
Hattiesburg, MS	2007Q3	-3.2	-5.2	2015Q1
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC	2007Q1	-20.9	-12.9	Past 2022Q4
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort, SC	2007Q4	-9.7	-12.9	2015Q3
Hinesville, GA	2008Q4	-0.5	-2.7	2010Q4
Homosassa Springs, FL	2007Q1	-5.1	-13.3	Past 2022Q4
Hot Springs, AR	2008Q1	-2.4	-6.0	2022Q2
Houma-Thibodaux, LA	2008Q4	-7.4	-7.5	2013Q1
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX	2008Q4	-109.2	-4.1	2011Q4
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	2008Q3	-8.1	-5.5	Past 2022Q4
Huntsville, AL	2008Q2	-7.2	-3.4	2014Q3
Idaho Falls, ID	2008Q2	-3.4	-5.7	2015Q1
Indianapolis-Carmel, IN	2008Q3	-52.2	-5.5	2012Q3
Iowa City, IA	2008Q3	-2.0	-2.2	2011Q1
Ithaca, NY	2008Q2	-0.8	-1.4	2010Q2
Jackson, MI	2007Q1	-6.5	-11.0	2021Q3
Jackson, MS	2007Q4	-13.1	-4.8	2014Q4
Jackson, TN	2007Q3	-5.4	-8.3	2014Q4

Table 11: Return to Peak Employment
(Employment Peak Before the Late 2000s Recession)

	Pre-Recession Peak	Job Losses (thous.)	Decline (%)	Return to Peak
Jacksonville, FL	2007Q2	-57.1	-9.0	2014Q4
Jacksonville, NC	2009Q3	-0.4	-0.8	2010Q1
Janesville-Beloit, WI	2007Q4	-9.2	-13.2	2019Q3
Jefferson City, MO	2008Q1	-4.3	-5.4	Past 2022Q4
Johnson City, TN	2008Q1	-5.2	-6.5	2020Q2
Johnstown, PA	2008Q1	-2.8	-4.6	Past 2022Q4
Jonesboro, AR	2008Q2	-1.2	-2.5	2011Q2
Joplin, MO	2008Q3	-2.8	-3.5	2013Q2
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina, HI	2008Q1	-8.2	-11.3	2015Q2
Kalamazoo-Portage, MI	2007Q1	-11.3	-7.8	2016Q3
Kankakee, IL	2008Q1	-2.2	-4.9	2013Q4
Kansas City, MO-KS	2008Q1	-55.2	-5.4	2014Q2
Kennewick-Richland, WA	2009Q4	0.0	0.0	2010Q1
Killeen-Temple, TX	2008Q3	-2.0	-1.6	2010Q2
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA	2008Q2	-7.5	-6.1	2021Q2
Kingston, NY	2007Q1	-4.3	-6.7	Past 2022Q4
Knoxville, TN	2008Q1	-20.6	-5.5	2014Q2
Kokomo, IN	2007Q2	-9.6	-22.4	2018Q2
La Crosse-Onalaska, WI-MN	2008Q1	-3.0	-3.9	2012Q4
Lafayette, LA	2008Q4	-12.0	-5.5	2012Q2
Lafayette-West Lafayette, IN	2008Q3	-6.2	-6.4	2012Q3
Lake Charles, LA	2008Q3	-7.6	-8.0	2013Q4
Lake Havasu City-Kingman, AZ	2007Q1	-10.2	-18.6	Past 2022Q4
Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL	2007Q2	-21.3	-10.1	2016Q1
Lancaster, PA	2008Q1	-13.7	-5.7	2014Q3
Lansing-East Lansing, MI	2007Q4	-15.2	-6.7	2016Q1
Laredo, TX	2008Q2	-4.7	-5.1	2011Q3
Las Cruces, NM	2008Q2	-1.3	-1.9	2012Q2
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV	2007Q2	-130.1	-14.0	2015Q4
Lawrence, KS	2008Q1	-2.9	-5.6	2014Q3
Lawton, OK	2009Q4	-0.3	-0.7	2010Q4
Lebanon, PA	2008Q3	-1.8	-3.5	2012Q1
Lewiston, ID-WA	2007Q4	-2.5	-8.9	2016Q2
Lewiston-Auburn, ME	2007Q4	-2.8	-5.4	2017Q1
Lexington-Fayette, KY	2007Q2	-15.1	-5.9	2013Q3
Lima, OH	2007Q1	-4.4	-7.9	Past 2022Q4
Lincoln, NE	2008Q4	-4.2	-2.4	2011Q4
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR	2008Q1	-14.9	-4.3	2015Q2
Logan, UT-ID	2007Q2	-4.8	-8.4	2014Q2
Longview, TX	2008Q4	-6.2	-6.3	2011Q4
Longview, WA	2007Q3	-3.0	-7.7	2016Q2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA	2007Q3	-517.6	-8.9	2015Q2

Table 11: Return to Peak Employment
(Employment Peak Before the Late 2000s Recession)

	Pre-Recession Peak	Job Losses (thous.)	Decline (%)	Return to Peak
Louisville-Jefferson County, KY-IN	2007Q2	-38.5	-6.3	2013Q4
Lubbock, TX	2008Q4	-2.9	-2.2	2011Q1
Lynchburg, VA	2008Q3	-8.1	-7.4	Past 2022Q4
Macon, GA	2008Q2	-8.2	-8.0	2016Q4
Madera, CA	2007Q4	-3.2	-8.8	2016Q3
Madison, WI	2008Q3	-11.7	-3.2	2012Q2
Manchester-Nashua, NH	2008Q1	-12.5	-6.0	2015Q2
Manhattan, KS	2008Q1	-2.3	-5.4	2012Q3
Mankato-North Mankato, MN	2007Q3	-3.5	-6.3	2013Q4
Mansfield, OH	2007Q1	-6.6	-11.3	Past 2022Q4
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX	2008Q4	-3.0	-1.3	2010Q4
Medford, OR	2007Q2	-9.8	-11.6	2016Q2
Memphis, TN-MS-AR	2007Q2	-51.9	-8.1	2016Q4
Merced, CA	2007Q3	-3.6	-6.0	2014Q1
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL	2007Q2	-241.3	-9.9	2014Q3
Michigan City-La Porte, IN	2007Q1	-4.9	-10.5	Past 2022Q4
Midland, MI	2008Q1	-2.1	-5.6	2013Q4
Midland, TX	2008Q4	-6.0	-8.1	2011Q1
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI	2007Q2	-57.1	-6.6	2016Q1
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI	2008Q1	-113.3	-6.1	2013Q1
Missoula, MT	2007Q1	-2.8	-4.9	2014Q1
Mobile, AL	2008Q2	-12.8	-6.9	Past 2022Q4
Modesto, CA	2007Q1	-16.1	-9.8	2015Q1
Monroe, LA	2007Q3	-3.9	-5.0	2016Q4
Monroe, MI	2007Q2	-6.5	-14.8	2021Q2
Montgomery, AL	2008Q1	-14.3	-8.0	2021Q3
Morgantown, WV	2009Q4	0.0	0.0	2010Q1
Morristown, TN	2008Q1	-5.9	-12.5	2020Q1
Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA	2008Q1	-4.3	-8.8	2016Q1
Muncie, IN	2007Q2	-4.6	-8.6	Past 2022Q4
Muskegon, MI	2007Q1	-7.3	-11.1	2022Q4
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway, SC-NC	2008Q1	-17.5	-11.1	2016Q1
Napa, CA	2008Q1	-5.7	-8.5	2013Q2
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island, FL	2007Q1	-23.3	-17.5	2015Q1
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin, TN	2008Q1	-50.8	-6.4	2012Q1
New Bern, NC	2007Q1	-4.4	-9.4	Past 2022Q4
New Haven-Milford, CT	2008Q1	-27.2	-7.1	Past 2022Q4
New Orleans-Metairie, LA	2008Q4	-8.9	-1.7	2011Q3
New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA	2008Q1	-392.0	-4.4	2013Q2
Niles-Benton Harbor, MI	2007Q3	-6.9	-10.5	Past 2022Q4
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton, FL	2007Q1	-41.1	-14.8	2015Q1
Norwich-New London, CT	2008Q2	-12.3	-9.0	Past 2022Q4

Table 11: Return to Peak Employment
(Employment Peak Before the Late 2000s Recession)

	Pre-Recession Peak	Job Losses (thous.)	Decline (%)	Return to Peak
Ocala, FL	2007Q1	-17.6	-16.4	2019Q1
Ocean City, NJ	2007Q1	-3.9	-8.9	Past 2022Q4
Odessa, TX	2008Q4	-6.2	-9.6	2011Q2
Ogden-Clearfield, UT	2007Q4	-14.4	-6.4	2013Q3
Oklahoma City, OK	2008Q4	-24.7	-4.2	2012Q1
Olympia-Tumwater, WA	2008Q3	-6.1	-5.8	2014Q3
Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA	2008Q2	-15.3	-3.3	2012Q4
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL	2008Q1	-101.7	-9.4	2014Q1
Oshkosh-Neenah, WI	2008Q2	-3.1	-3.3	2012Q2
Owensboro, KY	2008Q2	-2.5	-4.9	2011Q3
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA	2007Q3	-26.0	-8.7	2016Q2
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL	2007Q1	-21.5	-10.0	2017Q2
Panama City, FL	2007Q2	-5.5	-6.8	2015Q1
Parkersburg-Vienna, WV	2008Q2	-2.5	-5.6	Past 2022Q4
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL	2007Q1	-17.9	-10.4	2016Q3
Peoria, IL	2008Q3	-15.9	-8.4	Past 2022Q4
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MI	2008Q1	-136.3	-4.8	2015Q3
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ	2007Q3	-236.6	-12.3	2015Q4
Pine Bluff, AR	2007Q1	-5.6	-14.2	Past 2022Q4
Pittsburgh, PA	2008Q2	-38.1	-3.3	2011Q4
Pittsfield, MA	2007Q1	-3.0	-4.6	Past 2022Q4
Pocatello, ID	2007Q1	-4.0	-10.8	2018Q2
Port St. Lucie, FL	2007Q1	-15.7	-11.5	2015Q2
Portland-South Portland, ME	2008Q2	-12.4	-4.6	2015Q2
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA	2008Q1	-80.7	-7.7	2013Q4
Prescott, AZ	2007Q1	-10.8	-16.6	2018Q3
Providence-Warwick, RI-MA	2007Q1	-53.6	-7.4	2016Q4
Provo-Orem, UT	2007Q3	-15.3	-8.0	2012Q2
Pueblo, CO	2008Q2	-1.9	-3.2	2014Q2
Punta Gorda, FL	2007Q1	-5.1	-11.2	2015Q3
Racine, WI	2007Q4	-6.8	-8.4	2021Q2
Raleigh, NC	2008Q1	-31.1	-5.9	2012Q3
Rapid City, SD	2008Q3	-2.2	-3.4	2012Q1
Reading, PA	2008Q2	-9.9	-5.6	2014Q4
Redding, CA	2007Q1	-8.9	-13.3	2017Q2
Reno, NV	2007Q1	-36.4	-16.2	2017Q2
Richmond, VA	2007Q3	-35.9	-5.8	2013Q3
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA	2007Q3	-145.3	-11.2	2014Q3
Roanoke, VA	2007Q1	-9.6	-5.9	2017Q1
Rochester, MN	2007Q4	-5.5	-4.9	2012Q4
Rochester, NY	2008Q3	-18.3	-3.5	2014Q3
Rockford, IL	2007Q2	-19.7	-12.2	Past 2022Q4

Table 11: Return to Peak Employment
(Employment Peak Before the Late 2000s Recession)

	Pre-Recession Peak	Job Losses (thous.)	Decline (%)	Return to Peak
Rocky Mount, NC	2007Q2	-9.5	-14.3	Past 2022Q4
Rome, GA	2007Q2	-4.0	-9.6	2021Q1
Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade, CA	2007Q3	-98.4	-10.7	2015Q4
Saginaw, MI	2007Q1	-8.3	-9.1	Past 2022Q4
Salem, OR	2008Q1	-12.3	-8.0	2015Q1
Salinas, CA	2007Q4	-8.6	-6.5	2015Q2
Salisbury, MD-DE	2008Q1	-9.5	-6.3	2015Q2
Salt Lake City, UT	2008Q1	-37.4	-6.0	2012Q3
San Angelo, TX	2007Q4	-1.9	-4.1	2011Q4
San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX	2008Q3	-21.1	-2.4	2011Q2
San Diego-Carlsbad, CA	2007Q3	-95.6	-7.2	2013Q4
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA	2008Q1	-158.5	-7.6	2013Q1
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA	2008Q1	-75.6	-8.1	2012Q4
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande, CA	2007Q2	-10.1	-9.7	2013Q3
Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA	2007Q2	-11.6	-11.8	2015Q2
Santa Fe, NM	2007Q4	-5.5	-8.2	2022Q3
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara, CA	2007Q4	-12.1	-6.9	2013Q4
Santa Rosa, CA	2007Q2	-23.5	-12.4	2014Q2
Savannah, GA	2007Q2	-12.4	-7.7	2014Q2
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton, PA	2007Q3	-12.1	-4.6	2019Q1
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	2008Q1	-126.1	-7.1	2013Q3
Sebastian-Vero Beach, FL	2007Q1	-6.6	-13.1	2016Q3
Sebring, FL	2007Q3	-4.1	-15.1	2018Q1
Sheboygan, WI	2007Q2	-7.4	-11.4	2022Q2
Sherman-Denison, TX	2008Q3	-1.4	-3.3	2013Q1
Shreveport-Bossier City, LA	2008Q1	-6.8	-3.5	Past 2022Q4
Sierra Vista-Douglas, AZ	2008Q2	-4.4	-11.4	Past 2022Q4
Sioux City, IA-NE-SD	2008Q3	-4.1	-4.7	2013Q4
Sioux Falls, SD	2008Q4	-3.9	-2.9	2011Q3
South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI	2007Q2	-13.7	-9.5	2022Q1
Spartanburg, SC	2008Q1	-13.6	-9.8	2014Q4
Spokane-Spokane Valley, WA	2008Q1	-15.9	-6.7	2016Q1
Springfield, IL	2008Q3	-2.7	-2.4	2011Q4
Springfield, MA	2008Q2	-9.6	-3.6	2013Q1
Springfield, MO	2007Q3	-11.3	-5.6	2014Q2
Springfield, OH	2008Q1	-4.4	-8.3	Past 2022Q4
St. Cloud, MN	2008Q1	-6.0	-5.8	2013Q3
St. George, UT	2007Q4	-9.3	-16.9	2014Q4
St. Joseph, MO-KS	2009Q3	-2.2	-3.5	2012Q3
St. Louis, MO-IL	2008Q1	-80.3	-5.9	2016Q1
State College, PA	2008Q3	-1.7	-2.2	2011Q3
Staunton-Waynesboro, VA	2008Q1	-4.1	-8.0	2018Q2

Table 11: Return to Peak Employment
(Employment Peak Before the Late 2000s Recession)

	Pre-Recession Peak	Job Losses (thous.)	Decline (%)	Return to Peak
Stockton-Lodi, CA	2007Q4	-25.9	-12.0	2015Q2
Sumter, SC	2007Q1	-4.4	-11.0	Past 2022Q4
Syracuse, NY	2008Q3	-13.6	-4.2	2020Q2
Tallahassee, FL	2007Q4	-12.9	-7.2	2016Q3
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	2007Q2	-138.3	-11.2	2015Q2
Terre Haute, IN	2007Q3	-4.6	-6.1	Past 2022Q4
Texarkana, TX-AR	2008Q3	-4.9	-7.7	Past 2022Q4
The Villages, FL	2007Q3	-0.8	-3.8	2011Q2
Toledo, OH	2007Q1	-32.4	-10.4	2016Q3
Topeka, KS	2008Q4	-3.4	-3.1	2014Q3
Trenton, NJ	2008Q2	-6.4	-2.6	2013Q2
Tucson, AZ	2007Q1	-33.8	-8.7	2020Q2
Tulsa, OK	2008Q3	-30.0	-6.8	2014Q3
Tuscaloosa, AL	2008Q2	-6.5	-6.5	2014Q2
Tyler, TX	2008Q3	-3.9	-4.0	2014Q1
Urban Honolulu, HI	2007Q4	-25.1	-5.5	2013Q3
Utica-Rome, NY	2008Q1	-7.2	-5.4	Past 2022Q4
Valdosta, GA	2008Q1	-5.2	-9.0	2019Q1
Vallejo-Fairfield, CA	2007Q3	-12.4	-9.5	2015Q2
Victoria, TX	2008Q2	-3.0	-7.2	2012Q2
Vineland-Bridgeton, NJ	2008Q1	-5.6	-9.0	Past 2022Q4
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	2007Q3	-44.7	-5.7	2018Q3
Visalia-Porterville, CA	2007Q4	-8.5	-7.3	2014Q4
Waco, TX	2008Q4	-2.6	-2.3	2014Q1
Walla Walla, WA	2008Q3	-1.1	-4.0	2016Q1
Warner Robins, GA	2008Q4	-0.9	-1.3	2011Q3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	2008Q2	-78.2	-2.6	2011Q3
Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA	2008Q3	-2.9	-3.2	2011Q4
Watertown-Fort Drum, NY	2008Q2	-0.6	-1.3	2010Q2
Wausau, WI	2007Q3	-7.8	-10.5	2019Q2
Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH	2008Q3	-5.9	-11.9	Past 2022Q4
Wenatchee, WA	2008Q2	-2.5	-6.1	2014Q3
Wheeling, WV-OH	2008Q1	-2.2	-3.3	2013Q3
Wichita Falls, TX	2007Q3	-4.6	-7.4	Past 2022Q4
Wichita, KS	2008Q2	-26.4	-8.5	2022Q4
Williamsport, PA	2008Q2	-2.8	-5.2	2011Q2
Wilmington, NC	2008Q1	-10.0	-8.4	2015Q1
Winchester, VA-WV	2007Q1	-5.1	-8.7	2013Q1
Winston-Salem, NC	2008Q1	-22.6	-8.6	2016Q3
Worcester, MA-CT	2008Q1	-17.8	-4.8	2013Q2
Yakima, WA	2008Q1	-2.8	-3.5	2014Q4
York-Hanover, PA	2008Q1	-11.6	-6.3	2017Q1

Table 11: Return to Peak Employment
(Employment Peak Before the Late 2000s Recession)

	Pre-Recession Peak	Job Losses (thous.)	Decline (%)	Return to Peak
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA	2007Q1	-23.1	-9.6	Past 2022Q4
Yuba City, CA	2007Q1	-5.5	-12.9	2016Q4
Yuma, AZ	2008Q2	-4.7	-8.7	2016Q4

**Table 12: Real Gross State and Metropolitan Output
(Annual growth, percent)**

	2016	2017
United States	1.5	2.1
Alaska	-5.0	-0.5
Anchorage, AK	-5.9	-0.8
Fairbanks, AK	-5.7	-1.1
Alabama	1.3	1.8
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville, AL	0.2	1.2
Auburn-Opelika, AL	2.8	4.3
Birmingham-Hoover, AL	0.6	1.4
Columbus, GA-AL	2.1	0.3
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley, AL	2.7	3.1
Decatur, AL	-0.1	0.9
Dothan, AL	1.5	2.2
Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL	1.3	0.6
Gadsden, AL	1.8	2.3
Huntsville, AL	2.9	2.9
Mobile, AL	0.8	0.8
Montgomery, AL	1.6	1.5
Tuscaloosa, AL	0.1	1.4
Arkansas	0.8	1.5
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, MO-AR	3.3	4.0
Fort Smith, OK-AR	0.0	0.2
Hot Springs, AR	-1.4	2.0
Jonesboro, AR	1.4	1.8
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR	0.1	1.4
Memphis, TN-MS-AR	0.5	1.1
Pine Bluff, AR	-1.8	-1.1
Texarkana, TX-AR	-3.7	-0.4
Arizona	2.1	2.9
Flagstaff, AZ	0.9	2.0
Lake Havasu City-Kingman, AZ	1.2	1.7
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ	2.5	3.2
Prescott, AZ	3.2	2.8
Sierra Vista-Douglas, AZ	0.1	2.3
Tucson, AZ	1.0	1.5
Yuma, AZ	1.4	3.4

**Table 12: Real Gross State and Metropolitan Output
(Annual growth, percent)**

	2016	2017
California	2.9	2.9
Bakersfield, CA	-1.1	2.9
Chico, CA	1.9	3.9
El Centro, CA	0.8	3.3
Fresno, CA	2.7	2.9
Hanford-Corcoran, CA	1.2	3.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA (MSA)	2.8	2.2
Madera, CA	4.3	4.5
Merced, CA	2.5	4.0
Modesto, CA	3.1	3.0
Napa, CA	0.4	3.0
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA	1.2	2.9
Redding, CA	1.8	4.2
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA	3.0	3.4
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara, CA	0.8	2.6
Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade, CA	3.2	2.6
Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA	1.9	3.3
San Diego-Carlsbad, CA	2.4	3.1
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA	3.4	2.9
Salinas, CA	1.9	3.3
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande, CA	1.2	3.2
Santa Rosa, CA	1.8	1.7
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA (MSA)	4.2	3.8
Stockton-Lodi, CA	3.2	2.9
Vallejo-Fairfield, CA	2.1	3.4
Visalia-Porterville, CA	3.4	4.3
Yuba City, CA	2.6	4.6
Colorado	2.0	2.6
Boulder, CO	1.8	2.7
Colorado Springs, CO	1.9	2.2
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO	2.1	2.5
Fort Collins, CO	3.1	4.6
Greeley, CO	-4.5	2.7
Grand Junction, CO	-2.4	1.7
Pueblo, CO	1.0	3.6
Connecticut	1.0	1.4
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT	1.1	1.3
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT	1.0	1.7
New Haven-Milford, CT	0.9	0.9
Norwich-New London, CT	1.2	1.7
Worcester, MA-CT	-1.0	0.3

**Table 12: Real Gross State and Metropolitan Output
(Annual growth, percent)**

	2016	2017
District of Columbia	2.4	1.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV (MSA)	2.4	1.6
Delaware	0.3	1.9
Dover, DE	0.6	0.9
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD (MSA)	-0.3	2.1
Salisbury, MD-DE	2.3	1.3
Florida	3.0	3.4
Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL	4.2	2.6
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL	3.9	3.6
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin, FL	2.0	3.3
Gainesville, FL	3.2	5.1
Homosassa Springs, FL	1.1	2.4
Jacksonville, FL	2.8	3.6
Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL	2.8	4.0
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL (MSA)	2.7	2.9
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island, FL	4.2	3.6
Ocala, FL	2.8	4.3
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL	3.8	4.1
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL	2.8	4.3
Panama City, FL	1.1	2.8
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL	1.8	3.2
Port St. Lucie, FL	3.3	3.6
Punta Gorda, FL	3.0	5.4
Sebastian-Vero Beach, FL	2.9	3.9
Sebring, FL	4.6	6.2
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton, FL	3.1	3.4
Tallahassee, FL	2.5	3.5
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	3.2	3.6
The Villages, FL	2.8	5.2
Georgia	3.0	1.9
Albany, GA	2.3	1.2
Athens-Clarke County, GA	4.1	2.5
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA	3.3	2.0
Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC	2.0	0.6
Brunswick, GA	5.7	0.9
Chattanooga, GA-TN	-0.9	2.3
Columbus, GA-AL	-0.3	1.2
Dalton, GA	2.4	1.9
Gainesville, GA	4.5	3.5
Hinesville, GA	-1.3	1.4
Macon, GA	2.6	1.1

**Table 12: Real Gross State and Metropolitan Output
(Annual growth, percent)**

	2016	2017
Rome, GA	2.4	2.0
Savannah, GA	3.0	2.4
Valdosta, GA	3.3	2.8
Warner Robins, GA	3.0	3.1
 Hawaii	 2.1	 1.2
Urban Honolulu, HI	2.0	1.2
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina, HI	2.2	2.0
 Iowa	 0.9	 1.9
Ames, IA	-0.3	3.4
Cedar Rapids, IA	-0.1	1.9
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL	0.4	0.9
Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA	3.0	2.8
Dubuque, IA	-0.8	2.2
Iowa City, IA	-0.1	3.7
Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA	0.0	1.7
Sioux City, IA-NE-SD	0.7	0.7
Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA	-0.7	1.3
 Idaho	 1.8	 2.8
Boise City, ID	2.8	3.4
Coeur d'Alene, ID	2.0	3.0
Idaho Falls, ID	0.8	2.1
Lewiston, NE-WA	1.0	2.7
Logan, UT-ID	2.3	3.4
Pocatello, ID	0.1	1.3
 Illinois	 0.9	 1.1
Bloomington-Normal, IL	-2.3	1.6
Cape Girardeau, MO-IL	-3.6	-3.2
Carbondale-Marion, IL	0.6	0.2
Champaign-Urbana, IL	-0.2	0.8
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL (MSA)	1.4	1.2
Danville, IL	-2.4	0.0
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL	-0.8	0.1
Decatur, IL	0.0	0.7
Kankakee, IL	0.0	3.5
Peoria, IL	-1.5	0.9
Rockford, IL	-0.5	-1.2
Springfield, IL	0.7	1.6
St. Louis, MO-IL	0.8	1.0

**Table 12: Real Gross State and Metropolitan Output
(Annual growth, percent)**

	2016	2017
Indiana	1.5	1.8
Bloomington, IN	1.2	1.6
Gary, IN	0.9	1.8
Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN	0.2	0.6
Columbus, IN	-0.6	2.4
Elkhart-Goshen, IN	1.5	3.4
Evansville, IN-KY	0.3	2.2
Fort Wayne, IN	0.6	1.5
Indianapolis-Carmel, IN	2.5	2.8
Kokomo, IN	2.9	3.2
Lafayette-West Lafayette, IN	1.8	2.7
Louisville-Jefferson County, KY-IN	3.0	2.0
Michigan City-La Porte, IN	-0.8	-0.4
Muncie, IN	0.2	1.6
South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI	2.2	1.7
Terre Haute, IN	-0.4	0.5
Kansas	0.2	1.4
Kansas City, MO-KS	-0.1	2.5
Lawrence, KS	2.6	2.3
Manhattan, KS	0.1	3.1
St. Joseph, MO-KS	3.9	-1.8
Topeka, KS	1.6	3.0
Wichita, KS	-0.3	0.7
Kentucky	1.3	2.7
Bowling Green, KY	3.5	4.5
Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN	2.4	3.6
Clarksville, TN-KY	-4.7	-0.1
Elizabethtown, KY	0.9	2.9
Evansville, IN-KY	-0.1	1.4
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	-3.7	2.0
Lexington-Fayette, KY	1.8	2.9
Louisville-Jefferson County, KY-IN	3.0	3.1
Owensboro, KY	0.2	2.7
Louisiana	-0.6	1.2
Alexandria, LA	0.2	-0.3
Baton Rouge, LA	0.0	1.1
Hammond, LA	2.7	3.5
Houma-Thibodaux, LA	-10.2	-3.5
Lake Charles, LA	6.8	7.1
Lafayette, LA	-6.8	-5.8
Monroe, LA	1.4	1.5

**Table 12: Real Gross State and Metropolitan Output
(Annual growth, percent)**

	2016	2017
New Orleans-Metairie, LA	-0.2	1.2
Shreveport-Bossier City, LA	-1.7	-1.4
Massachusetts	2.0	2.4
Barnstable Town, MA	2.0	2.0
Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH (MSA)	2.3	2.6
Pittsfield, MA	0.6	1.5
Providence-Warwick, RI-MA	1.0	1.4
Springfield, MA	1.0	1.6
Worcester, MA-CT	1.7	1.4
Maryland	1.3	2.2
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD	1.5	2.0
California-Lexington Park, MD	-0.1	-0.9
Cumberland, MD-WV	0.7	-0.9
Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV	-0.4	0.5
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD (MSA)	2.8	1.8
Salisbury, MD-DE	-0.4	2.2
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV (MSA)	1.2	2.3
Maine	1.4	1.2
Bangor, ME	-0.1	-0.3
Lewiston-Auburn, ME	1.0	1.0
Portland-South Portland, ME	2.3	2.0
Michigan	1.9	1.9
Ann Arbor, MI	1.7	1.7
Battle Creek, MI	0.7	1.9
Bay City, MI	0.1	0.1
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI (MSA)	2.2	2.3
Flint, MI	0.8	0.2
Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI	2.9	2.8
Jackson, MI	1.8	1.6
Kalamazoo-Portage, MI	2.5	2.4
Lansing-East Lansing, MI	2.6	2.3
Midland, MI	-2.4	-0.2
Monroe, MI	0.6	0.5
Muskegon, MI	-0.6	1.4
Niles-Benton Harbor, MI	0.4	1.6
Saginaw, MI	0.5	0.2
South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI	3.3	1.8

**Table 12: Real Gross State and Metropolitan Output
(Annual growth, percent)**

	2016	2017
Minnesota	1.3	2.8
Duluth, MN-WI	0.3	2.6
Mankato-North Mankato, MN	1.8	2.7
Fargo, ND-MN	2.0	2.3
Grand Forks, ND-MN	1.9	0.5
La Crosse-Onalaska, WI-MN	3.3	1.9
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI	1.2	3.2
Rochester, MN	1.9	2.4
St. Cloud, MN	1.5	2.7
Missouri	1.2	1.4
Cape Girardeau, MO-IL	0.5	0.4
Columbia, MO	0.3	1.8
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO	-0.7	2.1
Jefferson City, MO	1.7	1.6
Joplin, MO	-0.2	1.4
Kansas City, MO-KS	2.3	2.7
Springfield, MO	0.8	2.1
St. Joseph, MO-KS	0.7	1.7
St. Louis, MO-IL	0.9	1.0
Mississippi	0.8	1.3
Gulfport-Biloxi, MS	-1.0	0.9
Hattiesburg, MS	1.2	2.3
Jackson, MS	0.9	1.8
Memphis, TN-MS-AR	5.0	3.4
Montana	0.2	2.5
Billings, MT	-0.6	2.2
Great Falls, MT	-1.9	1.8
Missoula, MT	0.5	2.4
North Carolina	1.6	2.5
Asheville, NC	2.4	2.9
Burlington, NC	1.0	2.4
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC	3.0	3.5
Durham-Chapel Hill, NC	1.8	3.2
Fayetteville, NC	1.2	1.8
Goldsboro, NC	-1.6	0.4
Greensboro-High Point, NC	-0.1	1.5
Greenville, NC	-0.5	0.7
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC	0.3	1.8
Jacksonville, NC	-0.2	2.8
New Bern, NC	1.0	3.0

**Table 12: Real Gross State and Metropolitan Output
(Annual growth, percent)**

	2016	2017
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach, SC-NC	2.1	5.2
Raleigh, NC	3.6	4.1
Rocky Mount, NC	-0.9	-0.5
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	-0.4	2.9
Wilmington, NC	2.4	3.4
Winston-Salem, NC	0.7	1.0
 North Dakota	 -6.5	 0.6
Bismarck, ND	-0.5	0.6
Fargo, ND-MN	0.9	2.0
Grand Forks, ND-MN	1.8	1.4
 Nebraska	 1.2	 2.1
Grand Island, NE	1.3	4.4
Lincoln, NE	1.3	3.1
Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA	1.2	1.9
Sioux City, IA-NE-SD	0.7	4.5
 New Hampshire	 3.0	 2.5
Rockingham County-Strafford County, NH	3.9	2.4
Manchester-Nashua, NH	3.1	2.6
 New Jersey	 1.2	 1.4
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	-1.0	-1.4
Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ	-0.5	0.5
New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA	1.2	1.3
Ocean City, NJ	-1.5	2.4
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD	2.0	2.1
Trenton, NJ	1.3	2.2
Vineland-Bridgeton, NJ	1.4	2.1
 New Mexico	 -0.5	 1.7
Albuquerque, NM	-0.3	0.8
Farmington, NM	-7.3	0.4
Las Cruces, NM	-1.9	2.4
Santa Fe, NM	-0.9	2.3
 Nevada	 2.4	 4.2
Carson City, NV	0.3	2.6
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV	2.4	4.2
Reno, NV	4.1	4.4

**Table 12: Real Gross State and Metropolitan Output
(Annual growth, percent)**

	2016	2017
New York	0.8	0.7
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY	1.0	0.5
Binghamton, NY	-1.1	-0.6
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls, NY	0.1	0.0
Elmira, NY	-3.5	-1.9
Glens Falls, NY	-1.2	1.7
Ithaca, NY	0.4	1.1
Kingston, NY	0.2	0.4
New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA	0.8	0.6
Rochester, NY	0.3	-0.5
Syracuse, NY	0.2	0.3
Utica-Rome, NY	-0.4	0.5
Watertown-Fort Drum, NY	-1.4	0.3
Ohio	1.7	2.2
Akron, OH	1.6	1.5
Canton-Massillon, OH	0.3	1.6
Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN	2.6	3.4
Cleveland-Elyria, OH	1.3	2.2
Columbus, OH	3.0	3.5
Dayton, OH	1.8	2.2
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	0.9	2.3
Lima, OH	1.2	1.4
Mansfield, OH	0.8	0.3
Springfield, OH	-1.4	1.9
Toledo, OH	3.1	1.5
Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH	-1.7	-0.3
Wheeling, WV-OH	-1.1	-0.1
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA	-0.2	0.2
Oklahoma	-2.3	1.4
Fort Smith, AR-OK	-4.6	-0.2
Lawton, OK	-3.3	1.9
Oklahoma City, OK	-3.2	1.5
Tulsa, OK	-3.7	0.8
Oregon	3.3	2.9
Albany, OR	5.5	3.3
Bend-Redmond, OR	6.6	5.2
Corvallis, OR	1.6	1.5
Eugene, OR	3.5	2.1
Grants Pass, OR	2.2	4.9

**Table 12: Real Gross State and Metropolitan Output
(Annual growth, percent)**

	2016	2017
Medford, OR	3.8	3.5
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA	3.1	2.1
Salem, OR	4.0	2.7
Pennsylvania	1.1	2.3
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	2.0	1.8
Altoona, PA	-0.1	1.4
Bloomsburg-Berwick, PA	1.2	3.0
Chambersburg-Waynesboro, PA	-0.4	1.4
East Stroudsburg, PA	2.2	2.8
Erie, PA	-2.0	1.3
Gettysburg, PA	1.9	4.7
Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA	0.9	2.8
Johnstown, PA	-1.3	1.4
Lancaster, PA	2.2	2.7
Lebanon, PA	1.5	2.3
New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA	3.0	1.8
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD	2.0	2.8
Pittsburgh, PA	0.2	2.6
Reading, PA	0.3	2.6
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton, PA	0.7	1.4
State College, PA	1.3	3.1
Williamsport, PA	-4.2	0.7
York-Hanover, PA	1.3	2.4
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA	-0.3	1.3
Rhode Island	1.2	1.9
Providence-Warwick, RI-MA	1.2	1.9
South Carolina	2.1	2.2
Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC	1.1	1.1
Charleston-North Charleston, SC	3.1	3.2
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC	4.4	3.0
Columbia, SC	1.9	2.0
Florence, SC	0.8	2.8
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley, SC	1.9	1.1
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort, SC	1.4	2.5
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach, SC-NC	3.0	5.5
Spartanburg, SC	2.8	3.0
Sumter, SC	-0.5	0.7

**Table 12: Real Gross State and Metropolitan Output
(Annual growth, percent)**

	2016	2017
South Dakota	1.7	2.7
Rapid City, SD	1.6	3.2
Sioux City, IA-NE-SD	2.8	4.5
Sioux Falls, SD	1.8	2.8
Tennessee	2.0	2.3
Chattanooga, TN-GA	2.2	2.1
Clarksville, TN-KY	1.9	1.3
Cleveland, TN	1.4	3.5
Jackson, TN	1.8	1.7
Johnson City, TN	0.3	1.3
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA	-0.3	0.2
Knoxville, TN	1.9	2.1
Memphis, TN-MS-AR	0.9	1.4
Morristown, TN	1.6	2.1
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin, TN	3.5	3.5
Texas	0.4	3.2
Abilene, TX	-2.1	2.0
Amarillo, TX	0.0	2.2
Austin-Round Rock, TX	3.4	3.5
Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX	-3.0	0.4
Brownsville-Harlingen, TX	1.4	2.2
College Station-Bryan, TX	0.2	3.2
Corpus Christi, TX	-4.8	2.8
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX (MSA)	2.6	4.0
El Paso, TX	2.0	2.7
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX	-2.9	2.9
Killeen-Temple, TX	2.3	1.9
Laredo, TX	0.1	3.6
Longview, TX	-6.4	2.1
Lubbock, TX	1.5	1.9
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX	0.8	2.7
Midland, TX	-8.5	4.1
Odessa, TX	-13.2	1.4
San Angelo, TX	-2.5	1.9
San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX	2.4	2.8
Sherman-Denison, TX	0.7	3.0
Texarkana, TX-AR	1.7	0.7
Tyler, TX	0.9	3.2
Victoria, TX	-5.9	2.2
Waco, TX	2.7	2.0
Wichita Falls, TX	-0.9	1.6

**Table 12: Real Gross State and Metropolitan Output
(Annual growth, percent)**

	2016	2017
Utah	3.0	3.6
Logan, UT-ID	0.8	3.0
Ogden-Clearfield, UT	2.3	3.3
Provo-Orem, UT	5.2	4.8
Salt Lake City, UT	3.3	3.5
St. George, UT	5.7	5.9
Virginia	0.6	2.1
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA	-1.3	2.2
Charlottesville, VA	0.6	3.7
Harrisonburg, VA	1.4	2.7
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA	-3.0	-0.6
Lynchburg, VA	-2.0	1.3
Richmond, VA	1.1	1.9
Roanoke, VA	-0.9	2.0
Staunton-Waynesboro, VA	0.3	2.9
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	-0.5	1.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	1.3	2.4
Winchester, VA-WV	-0.1	2.8
Vermont	0.8	1.5
Burlington-South Burlington, VT	0.9	1.5
Washington	3.7	2.7
Bellingham, WA	3.2	2.7
Bremerton-Silverdale, WA	1.6	1.5
Kennewick-Richland, WA	3.1	2.5
Lewiston, ID-WA	5.7	3.0
Longview, WA	0.1	-0.3
Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA	2.6	3.3
Olympia-Tumwater, WA	4.5	3.1
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA	4.1	2.5
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA (MSA)	4.2	2.8
Spokane-Spokane Valley, WA	2.7	2.7
Walla Walla, WA	3.9	3.6
Wenatchee, WA	3.3	3.5
Yakima, WA	2.6	3.9
Wisconsin	1.1	2.0
Appleton, WI	1.1	2.4
Lake County-Kenosha County, IL-WI	6.9	3.0
Duluth, MN-WI	-0.3	0.5
Eau Claire, WI	0.5	1.1
Fond du Lac, WI	-0.2	2.5

**Table 12: Real Gross State and Metropolitan Output
(Annual growth, percent)**

	2016	2017
Green Bay, WI	0.9	1.2
Janesville-Beloit, WI	0.9	2.5
La Crosse-Onalaska, WI-MN	1.0	2.3
Madison, WI	2.7	3.2
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI	0.8	1.5
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI	1.1	2.5
Oshkosh-Neenah, WI	1.7	1.8
Racine, WI	-0.4	1.5
Sheboygan, WI	0.7	1.3
Wausau, WI	0.7	2.3
West Virginia	-0.9	1.6
Beckley, WV	-3.1	0.9
Charleston, WV	-1.6	1.9
Cumberland, MD-WV	0.9	-0.9
Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV	2.8	0.5
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	0.0	2.1
Morgantown, WV	-0.7	2.6
Parkersburg-Vienna, WV	-1.9	0.8
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	2.8	3.5
Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH	-1.7	0.4
Wheeling, WV-OH	-0.9	1.0
Winchester, VA-WV	-1.7	1.6
Wyoming	-3.6	0.1
Casper, WY	-9.5	-2.6
Cheyenne, WY	-2.2	1.4

Table 13: Labor Force Growth and Participation
2017

	Growth	Participation
		(%)
Abilene, TX	1.0%	55.7
Akron, OH	0.4%	62.3
Albany, GA	2.2%	57.3
Albany, OR	1.1%	57.5
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY	-0.3%	61.3
Albuquerque, NM	1.2%	58.4
Alexandria, LA	0.5%	54.3
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	-0.9%	63.4
Altoona, PA	-3.0%	58.4
Amarillo, TX	1.9%	65.2
Ames, IA	0.8%	71.6
Anchorage, AK	1.1%	65.1
Ann Arbor, MI	0.9%	63.8
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville, AL	-0.3%	49.7
Appleton, WI	1.7%	71.9
Asheville, NC	2.2%	60.0
Athens-Clarke County, GA	1.1%	58.2
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA	2.5%	65.3
Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ	-0.7%	56.6
Auburn-Opelika, AL	3.1%	58.4
Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC	1.3%	55.7
Austin-Round Rock, TX	2.9%	69.1
Bakersfield, CA	-0.6%	58.7
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD	1.1%	66.2
Bangor, ME	0.9%	61.6
Barnstable Town, MA	1.9%	60.8
Baton Rouge, LA	1.2%	63.8
Battle Creek, MI	0.7%	60.9
Bay City, MI	0.1%	61.5
Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX	1.2%	53.7
Beckley, WV	-3.0%	45.7
Bellingham, WA	0.4%	59.2
Bend-Redmond, OR	2.8%	60.8
Billings, MT	0.2%	64.3
Binghamton, NY	-1.6%	53.9
Birmingham-Hoover, AL	1.0%	58.8
Bismarck, ND	2.1%	68.7
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA	1.1%	59.5
Bloomington, IN	-0.1%	64.5
Bloomington-Normal, IL	-0.3%	54.9
Bloomsburg-Berwick, PA	-0.8%	60.6

**Table 13: Labor Force Growth and Participation
2017**

	Growth	Participation
		(%)
Boise City, ID	2.2%	62.3
Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH	2.2%	66.5
Boulder, CO	2.5%	69.1
Bowling Green, KY	6.5%	60.4
Bremerton-Silverdale, WA	-0.3%	53.1
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT	0.6%	63.8
Brownsville-Harlingen, TX	2.8%	54.9
Brunswick, GA	-0.1%	55.5
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls, NY	-0.6%	58.3
Burlington, NC	2.0%	61.7
Burlington-South Burlington, VT	2.1%	71.3
California-Lexington Park, MD	1.9%	63.6
Canton-Massillon, OH	1.5%	62.0
Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL	2.1%	53.8
Cape Girardeau, MO-IL	-1.9%	61.5
Carbondale-Marion, IL	-1.7%	58.0
Carson City, NV	0.0%	54.1
Casper, WY	-3.8%	62.6
Cedar Rapids, IA	-0.4%	66.4
Chambersburg-Waynesboro, PA	-2.7%	62.1
Champaign-Urbana, IL	0.7%	62.1
Charleston, WV	-0.8%	54.4
Charleston-North Charleston, SC	2.5%	61.5
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC	2.3%	65.8
Charlottesville, VA	2.0%	61.2
Chattanooga, TN-GA	2.1%	58.6
Cheyenne, WY	4.3%	65.3
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI	-0.8%	64.5
Chico, CA	1.8%	55.6
Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN	1.9%	64.2
Clarksville, TN-KY	2.3%	52.5
Cleveland, TN	4.6%	61.2
Cleveland-Elyria, OH	0.0%	61.4
Coeur d'Alene, ID	1.9%	58.4
College Station-Bryan, TX	3.0%	62.2
Colorado Springs, CO	2.0%	57.9
Columbia, MO	-0.7%	68.4
Columbia, SC	1.5%	61.6
Columbus, GA-AL	0.0%	51.8
Columbus, IN	1.9%	69.5
Columbus, OH	1.8%	65.7

**Table 13: Labor Force Growth and Participation
2017**

	Growth	Participation
		(%)
Corpus Christi, TX	2.0%	58.0
Corvallis, OR	1.0%	61.9
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin, FL	2.9%	57.2
Cumberland, MD-WV	1.3%	53.8
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	3.2%	67.0
Dalton, GA	0.0%	56.2
Danville, IL	-0.4%	56.8
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley, AL	1.8%	53.1
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL	-0.2%	62.7
Dayton, OH	0.9%	59.6
Decatur, AL	0.4%	56.7
Decatur, IL	-0.1%	58.9
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL	3.4%	55.0
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO	2.0%	68.1
Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA	1.0%	69.2
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI	1.3%	60.2
Dothan, AL	1.3%	53.4
Dover, DE	0.2%	55.5
Dubuque, IA	0.2%	70.9
Duluth, MN-WI	0.0%	62.1
Durham-Chapel Hill, NC	2.0%	64.1
East Stroudsburg, PA	-1.2%	59.7
Eau Claire, WI	-0.8%	67.3
El Centro, CA	-1.4%	55.3
El Paso, TX	2.6%	56.1
Elizabethtown, KY	4.1%	58.2
Elkhart-Goshen, IN	2.4%	71.7
Elmira, NY	-2.7%	51.4
Erie, PA	-2.6%	58.9
Eugene, OR	0.9%	57.3
Evansville, IN-KY	0.9%	64.0
Fairbanks, AK	0.6%	58.7
Fargo, ND-MN	3.7%	73.9
Farmington, NM	-0.3%	63.8
Fayetteville, NC	0.0%	50.4
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO	3.0%	65.9
Flagstaff, AZ	5.0%	67.9
Flint, MI	-0.2%	56.2
Florence, SC	2.3%	59.6
Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL	-0.1%	55.4
Fond du Lac, WI	1.5%	69.7

Table 13: Labor Force Growth and Participation
2017

	Growth	Participation
		(%)
Fort Collins, CO	3.3%	67.9
Fort Smith, AR-OK	0.0%	54.6
Fort Wayne, IN	-0.2%	62.8
Fresno, CA	0.6%	60.8
Gadsden, AL	1.8%	53.5
Gainesville, FL	4.2%	61.4
Gainesville, GA	2.8%	64.1
Gettysburg, PA	-0.6%	65.7
Glens Falls, NY	0.3%	58.2
Goldsboro, NC	0.2%	54.7
Grand Forks, ND-MN	3.2%	71.1
Grand Island, NE	2.0%	66.9
Grand Junction, CO	-1.0%	58.8
Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI	1.3%	69.3
Grants Pass, OR	2.2%	48.3
Great Falls, MT	-0.3%	58.4
Greeley, CO	2.5%	65.5
Green Bay, WI	-0.6%	67.3
Greensboro-High Point, NC	1.4%	60.3
Greenville, NC	0.7%	62.3
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley, SC	1.0%	59.2
Gulfport-Biloxi, MS	1.2%	53.5
Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV	1.6%	63.3
Hammond, LA	1.9%	53.2
Hanford-Corcoran, CA	-0.5%	50.6
Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA	0.2%	64.0
Harrisonburg, VA	1.7%	60.1
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT	1.4%	66.4
Hattiesburg, MS	3.4%	59.3
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC	1.6%	57.8
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort, SC	2.4%	49.2
Hinesville, GA	2.5%	54.4
Homosassa Springs, FL	0.3%	37.6
Hot Springs, AR	2.0%	50.6
Houma-Thibodaux, LA	-4.0%	53.8
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX	1.8%	63.4
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	1.4%	51.1
Huntsville, AL	2.4%	59.7
Idaho Falls, ID	2.0%	65.0
Indianapolis-Carmel, IN	0.5%	65.8
Iowa City, IA	2.3%	71.9

**Table 13: Labor Force Growth and Participation
2017**

	Growth	Participation
		(%)
Ithaca, NY	-0.1%	56.8
Jackson, MI	-0.4%	58.0
Jackson, MS	1.6%	60.5
Jackson, TN	1.7%	61.9
Jacksonville, FL	3.0%	62.5
Jacksonville, NC	0.1%	44.9
Janesville-Beloit, WI	2.1%	66.8
Jefferson City, MO	-1.6%	62.1
Johnson City, TN	0.9%	53.3
Johnstown, PA	-3.3%	53.7
Jonesboro, AR	1.7%	61.8
Joplin, MO	-2.6%	60.8
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina, HI	2.7%	65.5
Kalamazoo-Portage, MI	1.9%	63.1
Kankakee, IL	1.9%	64.9
Kansas City, MO-KS	0.9%	68.2
Kennewick-Richland, WA	1.3%	63.1
Killeen-Temple, TX	3.4%	54.7
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA	0.2%	54.1
Kingston, NY	-1.1%	58.5
Knoxville, TN	1.0%	58.2
Kokomo, IN	2.5%	58.2
La Crosse-Onalaska, WI-MN	0.8%	70.5
Lafayette, LA	-1.8%	55.0
Lafayette-West Lafayette, IN	1.1%	63.8
Lake Charles, LA	5.3%	68.4
Lake Havasu City-Kingman, AZ	4.3%	48.1
Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL	4.1%	54.1
Lancaster, PA	0.4%	65.9
Lansing-East Lansing, MI	0.9%	63.7
Laredo, TX	2.3%	59.4
Las Cruces, NM	2.3%	57.7
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV	1.4%	60.6
Lawrence, KS	0.6%	66.3
Lawton, OK	2.2%	54.2
Lebanon, PA	-1.3%	62.3
Lewiston, ID-WA	2.4%	60.2
Lewiston-Auburn, ME	2.2%	65.7
Lexington-Fayette, KY	3.6%	66.0
Lima, OH	2.1%	59.3
Lincoln, NE	0.9%	68.7

**Table 13: Labor Force Growth and Participation
2017**

	Growth	Participation
		(%)
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR	0.4%	60.2
Logan, UT-ID	2.2%	68.7
Longview, TX	0.1%	57.6
Longview, WA	-0.5%	52.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA	1.0%	61.9
Louisville-Jefferson County, KY-IN	3.3%	64.0
Lubbock, TX	2.2%	64.7
Lynchburg, VA	0.8%	56.9
Macon, GA	0.1%	57.3
Madera, CA	0.6%	52.8
Madison, WI	1.9%	73.5
Manchester-Nashua, NH	1.3%	70.0
Manhattan, KS	0.0%	66.1
Mankato-North Mankato, MN	0.2%	74.0
Mansfield, OH	0.7%	54.7
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX	2.3%	55.7
Medford, OR	1.0%	57.1
Memphis, TN-MS-AR	1.4%	60.0
Merced, CA	0.5%	58.0
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL	2.4%	61.9
Michigan City-La Porte, IN	-2.0%	53.3
Midland, MI	-0.7%	60.3
Midland, TX	0.1%	67.5
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI	-0.5%	65.7
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI	1.1%	69.0
Missoula, MT	0.0%	63.4
Mobile, AL	0.4%	56.2
Modesto, CA	0.6%	58.8
Monroe, LA	1.5%	59.0
Monroe, MI	0.3%	63.8
Montgomery, AL	1.1%	58.2
Morgantown, WV	0.6%	56.6
Morristown, TN	1.9%	53.9
Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA	0.6%	57.9
Muncie, IN	-0.2%	57.7
Muskegon, MI	0.2%	56.1
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway, SC-NC	2.4%	49.4
Napa, CA	0.2%	63.7
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island, FL	0.3%	53.6
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin, TN	3.3%	66.8
New Bern, NC	1.4%	51.6

**Table 13: Labor Force Growth and Participation
2017**

	Growth	Participation
		(%)
New Haven-Milford, CT	0.6%	65.1
New Orleans-Metairie, LA	0.2%	58.4
New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA	0.8%	61.5
Niles-Benton Harbor, MI	1.1%	60.3
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton, FL	3.4%	52.5
Norwich-New London, CT	1.6%	62.3
Ocala, FL	4.3%	46.4
Ocean City, NJ	-0.8%	58.5
Odessa, TX	-0.8%	65.8
Ogden-Clearfield, UT	3.6%	67.6
Oklahoma City, OK	1.4%	62.6
Olympia-Tumwater, WA	1.5%	58.3
Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA	0.4%	66.7
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL	3.4%	64.3
Oshkosh-Neenah, WI	1.3%	67.7
Owensboro, KY	4.9%	60.0
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA	0.5%	63.3
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL	4.2%	54.9
Panama City, FL	2.3%	58.5
Parkersburg-Vienna, WV	-0.9%	52.4
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL	3.3%	56.1
Peoria, IL	-1.0%	61.0
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MI	0.4%	63.2
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ	3.1%	61.6
Pine Bluff, AR	-0.7%	49.1
Pittsburgh, PA	-0.2%	62.2
Pittsfield, MA	1.1%	61.2
Pocatello, ID	-1.6%	64.2
Port St. Lucie, FL	3.4%	53.9
Portland-South Portland, ME	2.5%	66.8
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA	1.2%	64.8
Prescott, AZ	5.2%	53.6
Providence-Warwick, RI-MA	1.0%	63.7
Provo-Orem, UT	4.9%	68.8
Pueblo, CO	1.3%	55.2
Punta Gorda, FL	4.3%	44.0
Racine, WI	-0.4%	63.3
Raleigh, NC	2.4%	66.7
Rapid City, SD	2.1%	63.3
Reading, PA	-1.3%	63.8
Redding, CA	1.0%	51.3

**Table 13: Labor Force Growth and Participation
2017**

	Growth	Participation
		(%)
Reno, NV	1.4%	62.7
Richmond, VA	1.3%	64.4
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA	1.1%	57.0
Roanoke, VA	1.9%	62.4
Rochester, MN	0.1%	70.2
Rochester, NY	-1.2%	59.0
Rockford, IL	1.8%	63.9
Rocky Mount, NC	0.2%	56.3
Rome, GA	1.5%	57.5
Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade, CA	-0.1%	58.0
Saginaw, MI	-0.1%	57.0
Salem, OR	2.0%	60.1
Salinas, CA	2.0%	66.5
Salisbury, MD-DE	1.6%	56.1
Salt Lake City, UT	3.3%	72.0
San Angelo, TX	-1.0%	57.0
San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX	2.3%	60.1
San Diego-Carlsbad, CA	0.1%	58.1
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA	0.5%	65.8
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA	-0.2%	66.7
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande, CA	0.3%	59.0
Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA	0.7%	64.3
Santa Fe, NM	1.4%	58.9
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara, CA	0.9%	60.8
Santa Rosa, CA	-0.1%	63.0
Savannah, GA	2.2%	59.6
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton, PA	-0.9%	60.8
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	2.1%	66.2
Sebastian-Vero Beach, FL	4.1%	49.2
Sebring, FL	4.4%	43.4
Sheboygan, WI	1.6%	67.7
Sherman-Denison, TX	2.6%	59.7
Shreveport-Bossier City, LA	-0.1%	55.1
Sierra Vista-Douglas, AZ	3.6%	50.8
Sioux City, IA-NE-SD	-1.5%	70.0
Sioux Falls, SD	2.1%	75.0
South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI	0.4%	62.0
Spartanburg, SC	3.3%	59.8
Spokane-Spokane Valley, WA	0.9%	56.9
Springfield, IL	2.1%	68.8
Springfield, MA	1.4%	60.5

**Table 13: Labor Force Growth and Participation
2017**

	Growth	Participation
		(%)
Springfield, MO	0.0%	63.1
Springfield, OH	1.0%	59.5
St. Cloud, MN	0.4%	70.7
St. George, UT	4.7%	56.5
St. Joseph, MO-KS	-1.2%	64.5
St. Louis, MO-IL	-0.8%	65.1
State College, PA	-1.9%	56.8
Staunton-Waynesboro, VA	1.5%	59.6
Stockton-Lodi, CA	0.3%	56.9
Sumter, SC	1.2%	53.0
Syracuse, NY	-0.1%	57.9
Tallahassee, FL	3.6%	62.6
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	2.7%	59.3
Terre Haute, IN	0.1%	55.6
Texarkana, TX-AR	0.0%	54.3
The Villages, FL	5.1%	25.0
Toledo, OH	1.2%	63.5
Topeka, KS	1.8%	66.6
Trenton, NJ	0.8%	66.9
Tucson, AZ	1.0%	57.1
Tulsa, OK	0.2%	61.2
Tuscaloosa, AL	1.1%	57.7
Tyler, TX	2.9%	60.8
Urban Honolulu, HI	1.8%	60.2
Utica-Rome, NY	-1.3%	54.0
Valdosta, GA	0.9%	57.0
Vallejo-Fairfield, CA	0.5%	58.0
Victoria, TX	0.2%	60.5
Vineland-Bridgeton, NJ	-0.2%	56.4
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	0.7%	60.4
Visalia-Porterville, CA	0.7%	62.4
Waco, TX	2.2%	59.1
Walla Walla, WA	2.1%	59.6
Warner Robins, GA	1.6%	56.2
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	1.9%	68.4
Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA	-1.1%	65.8
Watertown-Fort Drum, NY	0.0%	55.2
Wausau, WI	1.5%	69.5
Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH	-2.1%	51.4
Wenatchee, WA	0.8%	69.5
Wheeling, WV-OH	-1.3%	54.6

**Table 13: Labor Force Growth and Participation
2017**

	Growth	Participation
		(%)
Wichita Falls, TX	-0.4%	52.6
Wichita, KS	-0.3%	61.5
Williamsport, PA	-3.4%	60.6
Wilmington, NC	2.2%	61.5
Winchester, VA-WV	1.7%	64.6
Winston-Salem, NC	0.8%	60.3
Worcester, MA-CT	1.6%	65.2
Yakima, WA	2.7%	69.3
York-Hanover, PA	-1.1%	65.1
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA	-0.2%	55.6
Yuba City, CA	1.7%	57.1
Yuma, AZ	5.7%	61.5

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