



**GLOBAL
INSIGHT**

Prepared for:

**The United States
Conference of Mayors**

Prepared by:

IHS Global Insight
24 Hartwell Avenue
Lexington, MA 02421

January 19, 2011

Published by IHS Global Insight, Inc. Executive and Editorial Offices: 24 Hartwell Avenue, Lexington, MA 02421

© 2011 by IHS Global Insight, Inc. Reproduction in whole or in part prohibited except by permission. All rights reserved.

Table of Contents

Summary of U.S.Metro Unemployment/Employment Forecasts

Table 1:	Metro Area Unemployment Rates	Pages 1 - 7
Table 2:	Metro Area Employment Growth	Pages 8 – 14
Table 3:	Return to Peak Employment	Pages 15 - 21

Summary of U.S. Metro Unemployment/Employment Forecasts
Prepared by IHS Global Insight, Inc
for
The United States Conference of Mayors
79th Winter Meeting

Change in Metro Area Unemployment Rates

By the end of 2011, 109 metros will have an unemployment rate of 10% or higher; 156 metros will have unemployment rates of 9% or higher; 230 metros 8% or higher; 299 metros 7% or higher; and 30 metros 6% or below.

In 2011 301 metros will see their unemployment rate decline.

Summary of Employment Growth Rates for 2011

319 (88%) of the nation's 363 metro areas will see employment growth in 2011.

150 metros (41%) will see employment growth of less than 1.0 %.

169 metros (47%) will see employment growth of 1.0% or higher.

44 metros (12%) will see no job growth or actual job losses.

In 2012 all U.S. metros will see some job gains.

Return to Pre-Recession Peak Number of Jobs

32 metro areas, including Detroit, Toledo (OH), Decatur (IL) will not return to their Peak Employment (prior to the recession) until after 2025.

15 metros will not reach peak employment levels until the period 2020-2025.

105 metros will not reach peak employment levels until the period 2015-2020.

62 metros will regain peak employment in 2014.

72 metros will regain peak employment in 2013.

49 metros will regain peak employment in 2012.

12 metros will regain peak employment in 2011.

16 metros returned to peak employment in 2010.

**Metro Area Unemployment Rates**

(Fourth-quarter value, percent)

Prepared for the U.S. Conference of Mayors

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	Avg. Chg. 2009-14
Abilene, TX	6.4	6.5	6.1	5.6	5.2	4.8	-1.6
Akron, OH	10.9	10.0	9.9	9.3	8.6	8.0	-2.9
Albuquerque, NM	8.3	8.9	8.6	8.2	7.6	7.0	-1.3
Alexandria, LA	6.9	7.8	7.1	6.5	6.0	5.7	-1.2
Albany, GA	10.7	10.2	9.5	8.8	8.1	7.6	-3.1
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	10.0	9.9	9.0	7.9	7.0	6.3	-3.7
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY	7.3	7.2	6.9	6.4	5.9	5.4	-1.9
Altoona, PA	7.8	7.9	7.5	6.9	6.2	5.7	-2.1
Amarillo, TX	5.8	5.4	5.3	5.0	4.7	4.3	-1.5
Ames, IA	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.6	4.2	3.7	-1.2
Anchorage, AK	7.8	7.3	7.2	7.0	6.7	6.6	-1.2
Anderson, IN	11.2	11.8	10.6	9.4	8.8	8.5	-2.7
Ann Arbor, MI	9.5	8.6	8.2	7.5	6.7	6.3	-3.2
Anniston-Oxford, AL	10.9	9.0	8.7	8.4	8.0	7.3	-3.6
Anderson, SC	13.4	10.9	11.8	11.3	10.2	9.2	-4.2
Appleton, WI	8.6	7.4	7.2	6.9	6.6	6.2	-2.4
Asheville, NC	9.5	8.3	8.2	7.6	6.9	6.2	-3.3
Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ	6.0	12.6	12.9	12.4	11.2	9.9	3.9
Athens-Clarke County, GA	7.8	7.3	7.6	7.4	6.7	6.2	-1.6
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta, GA	10.4	9.8	9.2	8.5	7.7	6.9	-3.5
Auburn-Opelika, AL	9.5	8.1	7.5	7.1	6.7	6.1	-3.4
Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC	9.6	8.6	8.7	8.2	7.5	6.9	-2.7
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos, TX	7.4	7.1	6.9	6.6	6.2	5.9	-1.5
Bakersfield-Delano, CA	15.8	16.6	16.2	15.6	14.5	13.4	-2.4
Baltimore-Towson, MD	7.9	7.6	6.9	6.7	6.0	5.4	-2.5
Bangor, ME	8.0	8.0	7.8	7.4	6.9	6.4	-1.6
Barnstable Town, MA	9.8	7.9	8.1	8.1	7.3	6.6	-3.2
Baton Rouge, LA	6.8	7.5	7.4	6.9	6.4	6.0	-0.8
Battle Creek, MI	12.7	11.6	11.2	10.7	9.9	9.4	-3.3
Bay City, MI	13.7	12.7	11.4	10.6	9.8	9.2	-4.5
Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX	10.2	10.2	10.3	9.6	8.9	8.1	-2.1
Bellingham, WA	8.6	8.4	8.0	7.1	6.3	5.7	-2.9
Bend, OR	14.7	15.1	13.4	11.3	9.8	8.8	-5.9
Billings, MT	5.1	5.8	5.2	4.6	4.3	4.2	-0.9
Binghamton, NY	8.8	8.5	7.1	6.6	6.3	5.8	-3.0
Birmingham-Hoover, AL	10.5	9.2	8.6	7.9	7.4	6.6	-3.9
Bismarck, ND	4.1	3.7	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.3	-0.8
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA	8.7	8.0	7.5	7.4	7.0	6.3	-2.4
Bloomington-Normal, IL	8.5	7.8	6.8	6.1	5.9	5.7	-2.8
Bloomington, IN	7.2	8.1	7.2	6.3	5.9	5.7	-1.5
Boise City-Nampa, ID	9.8	10.1	9.6	8.9	8.2	7.4	-2.4
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH	8.5	7.8	7.5	7.0	6.4	5.9	-2.6
Boulder, CO	6.2	6.5	6.5	6.0	5.5	5.1	-1.1
Bowling Green, KY	11.0	10.2	8.9	8.2	7.5	6.9	-4.1
Bremerton-Silverdale, WA	7.7	7.5	7.8	7.3	6.5	5.9	-1.8
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT	8.2	8.3	7.7	6.9	6.4	5.9	-2.3
Brownsville-Harlingen, TX	10.8	11.5	10.7	9.9	9.2	8.4	-2.4
Brunswick, GA	9.3	9.4	9.2	8.4	7.5	6.9	-2.4
Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY	8.7	8.4	8.2	7.6	7.1	6.5	-2.2
Burlington, NC	12.8	10.6	10.4	9.6	8.5	7.3	-5.5

Prepared for the U.S. Conference of Mayors

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	Avg. Chg. 2009-14
Burlington-South Burlington, VT	6.0	5.2	5.2	5.0	4.7	4.5	-1.5
Canton-Massillon, OH	12.8	11.4	10.0	9.0	8.4	7.9	-4.9
Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL	13.7	12.9	13.1	12.6	11.3	10.1	-3.6
Carson City, NV	12.8	13.4	12.6	11.9	11.1	10.3	-2.5
Casper, WY	8.5	7.7	6.8	6.0	5.4	4.9	-3.6
Cedar Rapids, IA	6.4	6.6	6.2	6.0	5.5	4.9	-1.5
Champaign-Urbana, IL	9.7	9.0	7.7	6.9	6.6	6.4	-3.3
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill, NC-SC	12.5	11.0	10.8	9.9	8.9	7.9	-4.6
Chattanooga, TN-GA	9.7	8.7	8.5	8.0	7.4	6.9	-2.8
Cheyenne, WY	8.0	8.2	8.0	7.3	6.7	6.1	-1.9
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville, IL-IN-WI	11.0	10.3	10.0	9.2	8.7	8.3	-2.7
Chico, CA	13.8	14.6	13.6	12.4	11.3	10.6	-3.2
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville, SC	10.4	8.8	9.1	8.4	7.5	6.8	-3.6
Charlottesville, VA	6.0	5.9	5.2	4.9	4.5	4.1	-1.9
Charleston, WV	8.4	8.7	8.3	7.8	7.0	6.5	-1.9
Cincinnati-Middletown, OH-KY-IN	10.3	9.8	9.5	8.9	8.2	7.5	-2.8
Clarksville, TN-KY	10.8	9.7	9.4	8.9	8.3	7.7	-3.1
Cleveland, TN	10.2	9.4	9.0	8.3	7.7	7.2	-3.0
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH	9.5	9.7	9.4	8.8	8.2	7.6	-1.9
Coeur d'Alene, ID	10.6	12.1	9.1	7.8	7.3	7.0	-3.6
Columbus, IN	9.7	9.2	8.0	7.0	6.5	6.3	-3.4
College Station-Bryan, TX	6.2	6.1	5.9	5.5	5.2	4.8	-1.4
Colorado Springs, CO	8.1	9.2	9.1	8.6	7.9	7.2	-0.9
Columbus, GA-AL	9.6	8.9	9.2	8.9	8.2	7.7	-1.9
Columbia, MO	6.6	6.3	6.3	6.1	5.8	5.4	-1.2
Columbus, OH	9.3	8.7	8.6	8.2	7.7	7.3	-2.0
Corpus Christi, TX	7.9	8.1	7.4	6.8	6.3	5.8	-2.1
Corvallis, OR	7.6	7.1	7.0	6.5	5.8	5.3	-2.3
Columbia, SC	10.1	8.8	9.1	8.6	7.8	7.0	-3.1
Cumberland, MD-WV	9.1	9.5	8.5	7.8	6.9	6.0	-3.1
Danville, IL	12.8	11.5	10.8	10.2	9.7	9.4	-3.4
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	8.4	8.2	8.1	7.6	7.1	6.7	-1.7
Dalton, GA	12.5	12.1	11.9	11.0	9.8	8.8	-3.7
Danville, VA	11.7	11.0	10.7	10.5	9.8	8.8	-2.9
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL	9.5	8.5	8.1	7.5	7.0	6.4	-3.1
Dayton, OH	12.1	11.0	10.7	10.1	9.2	8.7	-3.4
Decatur, AL	11.7	9.9	8.9	8.3	7.7	7.0	-4.7
Decatur, IL	13.4	11.6	10.1	9.2	8.8	8.5	-4.9
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL	12.3	12.5	12.0	11.0	9.7	8.8	-3.5
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield, CO	7.7	8.5	8.2	7.6	6.9	6.2	-1.5
Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA	6.3	6.7	6.4	5.8	5.3	4.8	-1.5
Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI	16.1	14.1	13.6	12.6	11.5	10.6	-5.5
Dothan, AL	9.8	8.3	7.8	7.5	7.1	6.5	-3.3
Dover, DE	8.6	8.2	6.9	6.2	5.9	5.5	-3.1
Dubuque, IA	6.6	7.1	7.0	6.6	6.0	5.3	-1.3
Duluth, MN-WI	8.8	8.0	7.4	7.1	6.8	6.5	-2.3
Durham-Chapel Hill, NC	8.3	7.2	7.1	6.6	6.0	5.3	-3.0
Eau Claire, WI	7.6	7.4	6.8	6.1	5.8	5.4	-2.2
El Centro, CA	28.9	28.3	29.5	29.5	28.2	26.6	-2.3
Elizabethtown, KY	11.1	9.4	9.0	8.9	8.3	7.6	-3.5
Elkhart-Goshen, IN	15.3	13.6	14.8	14.5	13.5	12.7	-2.6
Elmira, NY	9.2	8.3	7.4	7.1	6.8	6.2	-3.0
El Paso, TX	9.7	10.2	10.4	10.3	9.8	9.3	-0.4
Erie, PA	10.1	9.6	8.5	7.5	6.8	6.2	-3.9
Eugene-Springfield, OR	11.5	10.9	11.4	10.8	9.7	8.7	-2.8
Evansville, IN-KY	8.6	9.2	8.5	7.6	7.0	6.6	-2.0

Prepared for the U.S. Conference of Mayors

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	Avg. Chg. 2009-14
Fairbanks, AK	7.8	7.1	7.0	6.9	6.7	6.5	-1.3
Fayetteville, NC	9.5	9.1	9.0	8.3	7.5	6.7	-2.8
Fargo, ND-MN	4.5	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.4	-1.1
Farmington, NM	9.9	9.7	7.9	6.9	6.3	5.8	-4.1
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO	6.3	6.8	6.7	6.3	5.8	5.4	-0.9
Flagstaff, AZ	8.2	8.1	8.3	8.1	7.3	6.5	-1.7
Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL	11.2	9.3	8.9	8.7	8.3	7.6	-3.6
Flint, MI	16.6	14.6	14.0	13.6	12.7	12.0	-4.6
Florence, SC	12.9	11.1	12.0	11.7	10.7	10.0	-2.9
Fond du Lac, WI	9.5	7.9	7.5	7.1	6.7	6.3	-3.2
Fresno, CA	16.2	17.2	16.6	16.1	14.8	13.7	-2.5
Fort Collins-Loveland, CO	6.5	7.2	6.9	6.3	5.8	5.4	-1.1
Fort Smith, AR-OK	8.3	8.5	8.6	7.8	7.2	6.8	-1.5
Fort Wayne, IN	10.8	10.6	10.0	9.2	8.5	8.0	-2.8
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin, FL	8.1	8.3	8.4	7.9	7.1	6.5	-1.6
Gadsden, AL	11.4	9.6	9.3	9.1	8.5	7.8	-3.6
Gainesville, FL	8.4	8.4	7.8	6.9	6.1	5.5	-2.9
Gainesville, GA	9.6	8.9	9.0	8.6	7.8	7.1	-2.5
Glens Falls, NY	8.1	8.2	7.1	6.6	6.4	5.9	-2.2
Goldsboro, NC	9.3	8.5	8.7	8.3	7.6	6.9	-2.4
Green Bay, WI	8.4	7.7	7.4	6.9	6.6	6.2	-2.2
Greeley, CO	8.8	10.0	9.1	8.1	7.5	6.9	-1.9
Greensboro-High Point, NC	12.0	10.6	10.3	9.5	8.6	7.7	-4.3
Great Falls, MT	5.4	6.4	5.9	5.4	5.1	4.9	-0.5
Grand Forks, ND-MN	4.8	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.0	3.8	-1.0
Grand Junction, CO	9.6	10.3	8.3	7.0	6.4	5.8	-3.8
Greenville, NC	10.8	9.9	10.0	9.4	8.5	7.7	-3.1
Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI	12.4	11.2	10.9	10.2	9.3	8.7	-3.7
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley, SC	11.1	9.1	9.5	9.0	8.1	7.4	-3.7
Gulfport-Biloxi, MS	8.3	8.5	8.7	8.3	7.8	7.2	-1.1
Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV	10.2	10.3	9.5	8.8	7.8	6.9	-3.3
Hanford-Corcoran, CA	16.0	17.1	16.0	14.7	13.5	12.8	-3.2
Harrisonburg, VA	6.6	6.8	6.0	5.5	5.1	4.5	-2.1
Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA	8.0	8.3	7.5	6.7	5.9	5.3	-2.7
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT	8.7	8.8	8.2	7.5	7.0	6.4	-2.3
Hattiesburg, MS	8.7	8.3	8.5	8.3	7.8	7.3	-1.4
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC	15.3	12.8	12.8	12.1	10.9	9.5	-5.8
Hinesville-Fort Stewart, GA	7.8	7.8	8.5	8.5	7.8	7.2	-0.6
Holland-Grand Haven, MI	13.6	11.8	11.2	10.7	9.8	9.1	-4.5
Honolulu, HI	6.0	5.6	5.6	5.3	4.9	4.5	-1.5
Hot Springs, AR	7.6	8.1	8.3	7.4	7.0	6.5	-1.1
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux, LA	5.3	5.6	5.3	4.9	4.6	4.3	-1.0
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown, TX	8.4	8.4	8.0	7.3	6.9	6.4	-2.0
Huntsville, AL	8.5	7.7	7.2	6.7	6.3	5.7	-2.8
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	8.8	9.4	8.6	7.7	7.0	6.5	-2.3
Idaho Falls, ID	7.0	8.0	7.4	6.8	6.6	6.3	-0.7
Indianapolis-Carmel, IN	8.8	9.4	9.0	8.3	7.7	7.2	-1.6
Iowa City, IA	4.5	4.9	4.7	4.4	4.1	3.6	-0.9
Ithaca, NY	6.0	5.8	5.1	4.8	4.6	4.3	-1.7
Jackson, MI	15.1	12.9	12.3	11.9	11.1	10.4	-4.7
Jackson, MS	8.4	8.4	7.9	7.5	7.2	6.8	-1.6
Janesville, WI	12.7	10.7	10.4	9.8	9.1	8.4	-4.3
Jackson, TN	11.5	9.8	9.1	8.4	7.8	7.3	-4.2
Jefferson City, MO	7.6	7.2	7.4	7.3	7.0	6.5	-1.1
Johnson City, TN	10.0	9.0	8.4	7.7	7.1	6.6	-3.4
Johnstown, PA	9.6	10.0	8.8	7.8	7.0	6.4	-3.2

Prepared for the U.S. Conference of Mayors

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	Avg. Chg. 2009-14
Jonesboro, AR	7.4	7.7	7.8	7.0	6.5	6.1	-1.3
Joplin, MO	8.8	8.4	8.0	7.5	7.0	6.6	-2.2
Jacksonville, FL	11.5	11.4	10.9	9.8	8.7	7.8	-3.7
Jacksonville, NC	8.6	8.0	7.9	7.4	6.8	6.1	-2.5
Kalamazoo-Portage, MI	12.2	11.2	10.2	9.5	8.7	8.3	-3.9
Kankakee-Bradley, IL	13.8	13.2	11.6	10.6	10.1	9.8	-4.0
Kansas City, MO-KS	8.9	8.6	8.5	8.2	7.8	7.4	-1.5
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland, WA	7.1	7.3	7.9	7.4	6.6	6.1	-1.0
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood, TX	7.3	7.6	7.4	6.8	6.4	5.9	-1.4
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA	9.9	8.8	8.1	7.6	7.1	6.5	-3.4
Kingston, NY	8.1	7.8	6.8	6.3	6.0	5.6	-2.5
Knoxville, TN	9.0	7.8	7.6	7.2	6.7	6.3	-2.7
Kokomo, IN	13.8	12.5	12.4	11.8	11.1	10.5	-3.3
Lake Charles, LA	6.9	7.4	6.9	6.3	5.9	5.6	-1.3
La Crosse, WI-MN	7.1	6.4	5.9	5.5	5.2	5.0	-2.1
Lafayette, LA	6.1	6.4	5.8	5.3	4.9	4.6	-1.5
Lake Havasu City-Kingman, AZ	10.2	10.7	11.7	11.4	10.4	9.4	-0.8
Lafayette, IN	9.6	9.2	8.1	7.1	6.6	6.3	-3.3
Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL	12.8	12.5	12.2	11.3	10.0	9.0	-3.8
Lancaster, PA	8.1	7.8	7.4	6.7	5.9	5.3	-2.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA	11.7	11.7	10.9	10.3	9.4	8.7	-3.0
Lansing-East Lansing, MI	12.0	10.6	10.3	9.6	8.8	8.2	-3.8
Laredo, TX	9.5	8.7	8.2	7.7	7.3	6.7	-2.8
Las Cruces, NM	8.2	8.6	8.3	7.8	7.3	6.8	-1.4
Las Vegas-Paradise, NV	13.3	14.1	13.2	12.3	11.4	10.5	-2.8
Lawrence, KS	5.5	6.3	5.7	5.0	4.5	4.2	-1.3
Lawton, OK	5.5	6.5	6.1	5.5	5.1	4.9	-0.6
Lebanon, PA	7.5	7.6	6.8	5.8	5.2	4.8	-2.7
Lewiston-Auburn, ME	8.3	8.0	7.8	7.4	6.9	6.3	-2.0
Lewiston, ID-WA	7.7	8.3	8.2	7.5	7.0	6.6	-1.1
Lexington-Fayette, KY	8.8	8.7	8.2	7.7	7.0	6.4	-2.4
Lima, OH	11.6	10.8	10.5	9.8	9.3	8.6	-3.0
Lincoln, NE	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.2	4.0	-0.4
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR	6.7	7.3	7.2	6.8	6.3	5.9	-0.8
Logan, UT-ID	5.0	5.9	5.8	5.4	4.9	4.6	-0.4
Longview, TX	8.2	7.4	6.8	6.3	5.9	5.3	-2.9
Louisville-Jefferson County, KY-IN	10.5	10.2	9.8	9.3	8.5	7.9	-2.6
Longview, WA	13.2	12.4	12.2	11.5	10.2	9.1	-4.1
Lubbock, TX	5.9	6.1	5.7	5.2	4.9	4.5	-1.4
Lynchburg, VA	7.8	8.1	7.1	6.3	5.8	5.2	-2.6
Macon, GA	10.0	10.0	9.8	9.1	8.3	7.7	-2.3
Madera-Chowchilla, CA	15.2	16.5	15.0	13.5	12.3	11.6	-3.6
Madison, WI	6.4	5.7	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.5	-1.9
Manchester-Nashua, NH	7.2	5.9	5.8	5.4	5.1	4.9	-2.3
Mansfield, OH	13.2	11.8	11.2	10.4	9.8	9.1	-4.1
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX	11.7	12.1	11.5	10.7	9.9	9.1	-2.6
Medford, OR	12.5	13.1	12.7	11.5	10.2	9.3	-3.2
Memphis, TN-MS-AR	10.6	10.0	9.8	9.1	8.5	7.9	-2.7
Merced, CA	18.8	20.2	18.9	17.4	16.0	15.1	-3.7
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL	11.2	11.7	11.1	10.1	8.9	7.9	-3.3
Michigan City-La Porte, IN	12.2	12.1	10.4	9.0	8.3	7.9	-4.3
Midland, TX	6.4	5.2	4.7	4.3	4.1	3.7	-2.7
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI	9.3	8.4	8.0	7.7	7.2	6.6	-2.7
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI	7.8	6.9	6.7	6.5	6.1	5.6	-2.2
Missoula, MT	6.1	7.9	7.0	6.1	5.7	5.4	-0.7
Mobile, AL	11.8	10.3	8.9	7.9	7.3	6.6	-5.2

Prepared for the U.S. Conference of Mayors

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	Avg. Chg. 2009-14
Modesto, CA	17.5	18.0	17.2	16.3	15.3	14.2	-3.3
Monroe, LA	7.9	8.6	8.0	7.3	6.9	6.5	-1.4
Monroe, MI	15.7	13.2	13.2	12.8	11.8	11.0	-4.7
Montgomery, AL	10.4	9.3	8.8	8.4	7.8	7.2	-3.2
Morgantown, WV	6.3	6.8	6.2	5.5	5.0	4.6	-1.7
Morristown, TN	13.5	11.6	10.8	10.0	9.2	8.5	-5.0
Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA	10.5	10.5	9.9	8.7	7.6	6.9	-3.6
Muncie, IN	11.2	11.1	9.8	8.7	8.2	8.0	-3.2
Muskegon-Norton Shores, MI	16.5	13.8	13.4	12.9	11.9	11.1	-5.4
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway, SC	12.7	11.1	12.2	11.8	10.8	9.8	-2.9
Napa, CA	9.6	10.1	9.3	8.4	7.5	7.0	-2.6
Naples-Marco Island, FL	12.6	11.5	11.5	10.8	9.6	8.6	-4.0
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin, TN	9.7	8.9	8.4	7.6	7.0	6.6	-3.1
New Haven-Milford, CT	9.5	9.9	9.2	8.4	7.8	7.2	-2.3
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA	8.2	8.9	8.4	7.5	6.8	6.3	-1.9
Niles-Benton Harbor, MI	14.4	13.2	12.0	11.1	10.3	9.7	-4.7
Norwich-New London, CT	8.1	8.7	8.2	7.5	6.9	6.4	-1.7
New York-Northern NJ-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	9.7	8.8	8.3	7.6	6.9	6.2	-3.5
Ocala, FL	14.5	14.3	13.8	12.7	11.3	10.2	-4.3
Ocean City, NJ	5.6	12.6	13.3	13.0	11.9	10.7	5.1
Odessa, TX	9.7	7.7	6.3	5.7	5.2	4.7	-5.0
Ogden-Clearfield, UT	6.9	7.8	7.7	7.3	6.8	6.3	-0.6
Oklahoma City, OK	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.1	5.8	5.6	-0.8
Olympia, WA	7.9	7.8	7.9	7.2	6.4	5.8	-2.1
Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA	5.2	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.4	4.9	-0.3
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL	11.9	11.5	10.7	9.6	8.5	7.5	-4.4
Oshkosh-Neenah, WI	8.0	7.2	7.2	6.9	6.5	6.1	-1.9
Owensboro, KY	10.0	9.3	8.6	8.1	7.5	7.0	-3.0
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA	10.9	10.7	10.2	9.8	9.0	8.3	-2.6
Palm Coast, FL	16.2	16.2	15.3	13.8	11.8	10.1	-6.1
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL	11.9	11.9	11.5	10.6	9.4	8.5	-3.4
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach, FL	10.0	11.2	10.8	9.8	8.6	7.8	-2.2
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna, WV-OH	10.4	9.7	9.3	8.7	8.0	7.3	-3.1
Pascagoula, MS	9.6	9.5	10.3	10.4	10.0	9.5	-0.1
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL	10.7	10.8	10.5	9.6	8.4	7.6	-3.1
Peoria, IL	12.4	10.1	8.5	7.7	7.3	6.9	-5.5
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD	9.2	9.1	8.3	7.5	6.8	6.1	-3.1
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale, AZ	8.6	8.7	8.4	7.8	7.1	6.5	-2.1
Pine Bluff, AR	9.6	9.9	10.5	9.7	9.2	8.7	-0.9
Pittsfield, MA	8.7	7.8	7.5	7.1	6.5	5.9	-2.8
Pittsburgh, PA	8.3	8.5	7.7	6.9	6.2	5.5	-2.8
Pocatello, ID	8.1	8.9	7.6	6.7	6.3	6.0	-2.1
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford, ME	7.2	6.8	6.6	6.2	5.6	5.2	-2.0
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA	11.0	10.5	10.1	9.4	8.3	7.4	-3.6
Port St. Lucie, FL	14.0	13.6	13.8	13.0	11.6	10.4	-3.6
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown, NY	8.2	7.9	7.6	7.0	6.4	5.8	-2.4
Prescott, AZ	9.5	9.7	10.4	9.9	8.8	7.7	-1.8
Provo-Orem, UT	6.8	8.0	7.3	6.5	5.9	5.5	-1.3
Providence-New Bedford-Fall River, RI-MA	12.3	11.3	10.8	10.1	9.2	8.5	-3.8
Pueblo, CO	8.6	10.4	10.0	8.9	8.2	7.7	-0.9
Punta Gorda, FL	13.0	12.4	12.9	12.5	11.3	10.2	-2.8
Racine, WI	10.8	9.8	9.5	8.9	8.4	7.9	-2.9
Raleigh-Cary, NC	9.4	8.2	7.9	7.3	6.6	5.8	-3.6
Rapid City, SD	4.9	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.0	3.8	-1.1
Reading, PA	9.7	9.6	8.5	7.5	6.7	6.2	-3.5
Redding, CA	16.2	16.8	15.9	14.6	13.4	12.5	-3.7

Prepared for the U.S. Conference of Mayors

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	Avg. Chg. 2009-14
Reno-Sparks, NV	13.0	13.7	12.9	12.1	11.2	10.4	-2.6
Richmond, VA	8.1	7.9	7.5	7.0	6.4	5.7	-2.4
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA	14.7	14.4	13.5	12.4	11.2	10.2	-4.5
Roanoke, VA	7.8	7.4	6.5	6.0	5.5	5.0	-2.8
Rockford, IL	16.7	15.7	13.8	12.1	11.4	10.8	-5.9
Rome, GA	11.0	10.2	10.3	9.9	9.1	8.3	-2.7
Rochester, MN	6.6	6.1	5.9	5.7	5.4	5.3	-1.3
Rocky Mount, NC	14.4	12.8	12.7	11.8	10.5	9.2	-5.2
Rochester, NY	8.3	8.0	7.8	7.4	6.9	6.3	-2.0
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta, CA	9.1	9.3	8.9	8.2	7.4	7.0	-2.1
Sacramento--Arden-Arcade--Roseville, CA	12.4	12.6	11.9	11.2	10.3	9.4	-3.0
Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA	12.5	13.5	12.3	11.0	9.9	9.3	-3.2
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA	10.7	10.5	9.9	9.4	8.7	8.0	-2.7
Santa Fe, NM	7.1	7.2	7.1	6.6	6.1	5.6	-1.5
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North, MI	13.9	12.5	11.9	11.4	10.6	10.0	-3.9
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA	12.1	11.2	10.3	9.6	8.8	8.2	-3.9
Salem, OR	10.6	10.9	10.7	9.8	8.7	7.9	-2.7
Salinas, CA	13.0	14.4	13.1	12.1	11.1	10.5	-2.5
Salisbury, MD	9.0	9.0	8.1	7.8	6.8	6.0	-3.0
Salt Lake City, UT	6.7	7.6	7.4	7.0	6.5	6.1	-0.6
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles, CA	10.0	10.1	9.6	8.7	7.8	7.4	-2.6
Sandusky, OH	12.1	10.6	10.4	9.9	9.5	8.9	-3.2
San Angelo, TX	6.9	6.4	6.3	6.0	5.6	5.1	-1.8
San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX	7.2	7.5	7.1	6.7	6.4	6.1	-1.1
North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota, FL	12.6	11.9	11.2	10.1	8.8	7.8	-4.8
Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA	10.8	10.6	9.7	8.7	7.6	6.7	-4.1
Savannah, GA	8.7	8.5	8.6	8.0	7.3	6.7	-2.0
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre, PA	9.7	10.5	9.5	8.6	7.7	6.9	-2.8
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	9.1	8.8	8.2	7.8	7.0	6.2	-2.9
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA	10.8	10.5	9.9	9.3	8.5	7.8	-3.0
Sheboygan, WI	9.5	8.1	7.5	7.0	6.5	6.0	-3.5
Sherman-Denison, TX	8.6	8.3	8.1	7.6	7.1	6.4	-2.2
Shreveport-Bossier City, LA	7.2	7.8	7.5	7.0	6.7	6.3	-0.9
Sioux City, IA-NE-SD	6.0	7.8	6.4	5.4	4.9	4.7	-1.3
Sioux Falls, SD	5.0	4.7	4.0	3.5	3.3	3.1	-1.9
South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI	11.5	11.6	10.6	9.5	8.8	8.4	-3.1
Spartanburg, SC	13.1	10.7	11.8	11.5	10.5	9.6	-3.5
Springfield, IL	8.6	8.0	7.3	6.8	6.6	6.5	-2.1
Springfield, MA	9.6	9.2	9.0	8.5	7.8	7.1	-2.5
Springfield, MO	9.0	8.4	8.2	7.7	7.2	6.7	-2.3
Springfield, OH	11.1	10.6	9.7	8.7	8.2	7.7	-3.4
Spokane, WA	9.3	9.2	8.8	8.4	7.6	6.9	-2.4
State College, PA	6.3	6.4	6.1	5.5	5.0	4.6	-1.7
St. Cloud, MN	7.9	7.6	6.9	7.1	6.8	6.6	-1.3
St. George, UT	9.2	10.1	9.6	8.9	8.3	7.8	-1.4
St. Joseph, MO-KS	9.1	8.0	7.8	7.6	7.2	6.6	-2.5
St. Louis, MO-IL	10.6	9.8	9.6	9.1	8.6	8.1	-2.5
Stockton, CA	16.9	17.7	16.9	16.1	14.9	13.7	-3.2
Sumter, SC	13.6	11.9	13.2	13.0	12.0	11.1	-2.5
Syracuse, NY	8.5	8.3	8.1	7.5	7.0	6.4	-2.1
Tallahassee, FL	8.4	8.6	8.3	7.5	6.6	6.0	-2.4
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	12.4	12.1	11.2	9.9	8.7	7.7	-4.7
Terre Haute, IN	11.0	11.9	10.4	9.0	8.4	8.1	-2.9
Texarkana, TX-Texarkana, AR	6.9	7.2	6.9	6.4	6.0	5.6	-1.3
Toledo, OH	12.6	11.6	11.3	10.7	9.8	9.0	-3.6
Topeka, KS	6.6	7.0	6.6	5.9	5.4	5.1	-1.5

Prepared for the U.S. Conference of Mayors

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	Avg. Chg. 2009-14
Trenton-Ewing, NJ	8.4	7.8	7.1	6.4	5.9	5.3	-3.1
Tucson, AZ	8.4	8.6	8.5	8.0	7.4	6.9	-1.5
Tulsa, OK	7.6	7.7	7.4	6.9	6.3	5.9	-1.7
Tuscaloosa, AL	10.3	8.8	8.4	8.0	7.4	6.7	-3.6
Tyler, TX	8.1	7.7	7.5	7.1	6.6	6.0	-2.1
Utica-Rome, NY	7.8	8.0	6.9	6.4	6.1	5.7	-2.1
Valdosta, GA	8.8	8.1	8.3	7.9	7.2	6.6	-2.2
Vallejo-Fairfield, CA	12.2	12.4	11.3	10.2	9.3	8.7	-3.5
Sebastian-Vero Beach, FL	14.5	13.7	13.7	13.1	11.7	10.5	-4.0
Victoria, TX	8.2	7.4	6.8	6.3	5.8	5.2	-3.0
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ	6.4	13.5	13.9	13.4	12.3	11.0	4.6
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	7.3	7.2	7.1	6.7	6.1	5.5	-1.8
Visalia-Porterville, CA	16.4	17.7	16.9	15.6	14.3	13.5	-2.9
Waco, TX	7.2	7.1	6.9	6.4	6.0	5.5	-1.7
Warner Robins, GA	7.3	7.4	7.8	7.5	6.9	6.4	-0.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	6.5	6.0	5.6	5.3	4.9	4.5	-2.0
Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA	6.8	6.2	5.4	5.4	5.1	4.5	-2.3
Wausau, WI	9.9	8.6	7.4	6.6	6.2	5.9	-4.0
Steubenville-Weirton, OH-WV	13.9	13.5	11.8	10.4	9.6	8.8	-5.1
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee, WA	8.1	8.6	8.4	7.6	6.8	6.2	-1.9
Wheeling, WV-OH	10.0	10.3	9.3	8.3	7.7	7.1	-2.9
Wichita, KS	8.7	8.3	8.0	7.9	7.1	6.5	-2.2
Wichita Falls, TX	8.0	7.3	7.3	7.0	6.6	6.0	-2.0
Williamsport, PA	9.9	9.5	8.8	8.0	7.3	6.6	-3.3
Wilmington, NC	10.7	9.9	9.7	9.0	8.2	7.4	-3.3
Winchester, VA-WV	8.1	7.7	7.3	7.0	6.4	5.7	-2.4
Winston-Salem, NC	10.5	9.3	9.0	8.3	7.6	6.7	-3.8
Worcester, MA	10.0	9.4	9.1	8.6	7.9	7.2	-2.8
Yakima, WA	8.9	9.9	9.8	9.0	8.2	7.6	-1.3
York-Hanover, PA	9.2	9.3	8.2	7.1	6.3	5.7	-3.5
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA	13.5	11.9	11.3	10.6	9.7	8.9	-4.6
Yuba City, CA	18.6	20.6	19.0	17.2	15.8	14.9	-3.7
Yuma, AZ	22.5	24.8	26.4	25.2	22.8	20.4	-2.1

**Metro Area Employment Growth**

(Percent)

Prepared for the U.S. Conference of Mayors

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	Avg. Chg. 2009-14
Abilene, TX	-3.0	-0.5	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.3	0.8
Akron, OH	-5.7	-2.1	0.6	1.3	1.5	1.5	0.5
Albuquerque, NM	-4.0	-1.7	0.7	2.4	2.4	2.3	1.2
Alexandria, LA	-2.8	-0.9	0.8	1.2	1.2	1.3	0.7
Albany, GA	-3.3	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.3	1.4	0.8
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	-3.3	-0.5	1.1	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.2
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY	-2.0	-0.8	0.9	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.0
Altoona, PA	-2.1	1.0	1.0	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.3
Amarillo, TX	-2.1	0.1	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.5
Ames, IA	-1.7	-1.1	1.5	0.6	1.1	1.2	0.7
Anchorage, AK	-0.2	0.4	1.9	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.4
Anderson, IN	-1.4	-0.5	-0.7	1.5	1.2	1.4	0.6
Ann Arbor, MI	-3.1	-0.2	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.5
Anniston-Oxford, AL	-5.5	-0.6	0.6	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.0
Anderson, SC	-7.4	-2.0	-0.3	1.9	2.4	2.0	0.8
Appleton, WI	-3.8	-0.8	1.7	2.4	2.5	2.2	1.6
Asheville, NC	-5.4	-0.7	1.1	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.2
Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ	-6.1	-1.3	-0.4	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.2
Athens-Clarke County, GA	-4.8	-0.9	-0.5	1.8	2.1	1.9	0.9
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta, GA	-5.6	-1.2	1.6	2.6	2.9	3.0	1.7
Auburn-Opelika, AL	-3.9	-0.4	1.3	2.3	2.8	2.2	1.6
Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC	-3.1	0.9	1.0	1.7	2.2	2.3	1.6
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos, TX	-2.2	1.1	2.3	3.4	3.3	3.2	2.7
Bakersfield-Delano, CA	-4.2	-1.9	0.2	2.5	3.0	3.0	1.3
Baltimore-Towson, MD	-3.3	-0.1	1.4	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.5
Bangor, ME	-2.7	-1.2	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.5	0.9
Barnstable Town, MA	-3.6	-1.0	0.0	1.3	1.4	1.7	0.7
Baton Rouge, LA	-1.1	-0.7	0.9	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.1
Battle Creek, MI	-4.1	-0.7	0.2	1.6	1.6	1.7	0.9
Bay City, MI	-4.5	-1.1	0.3	1.7	1.1	1.6	0.7
Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX	-3.9	-1.3	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.5	0.9
Bellingham, WA	-5.3	-2.1	1.5	2.5	2.7	2.6	1.4
Bend, OR	-9.2	-3.1	0.2	2.5	2.4	2.4	0.9
Billings, MT	-2.2	-2.4	1.4	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.0
Binghamton, NY	-3.1	-1.0	0.7	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.6
Birmingham-Hoover, AL	-5.9	-2.6	0.5	1.9	2.1	1.9	0.7
Bismarck, ND	1.3	1.3	0.8	1.7	2.0	2.0	1.6
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA	-3.2	-0.6	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.3	0.8
Bloomington-Normal, IL	-2.4	-0.8	0.8	1.9	2.4	2.5	1.4
Bloomington, IN	-0.2	0.2	-0.1	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.1
Boise City-Nampa, ID	-6.9	-2.2	1.6	3.3	2.8	2.8	1.6
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH	-3.5	0.7	1.2	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.3
Boulder, CO	-4.8	-0.8	1.6	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.3
Bowling Green, KY	-5.5	-0.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.3
Bremerton-Silverdale, WA	-2.9	-0.5	1.0	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.2
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT	-4.7	-0.2	0.8	1.6	1.3	1.2	0.9
Brownsville-Harlingen, TX	-1.8	0.5	2.1	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.0
Brunswick, GA	-6.4	-2.6	0.2	1.4	1.9	1.9	0.6
Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY	-2.5	-0.3	0.9	1.3	1.2	1.2	0.8
Burlington, NC	-6.6	-1.6	0.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	1.1

Prepared for the U.S. Conference of Mayors

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	Avg. Chg. 2009-14
Burlington-South Burlington, VT	-2.2	-0.7	1.0	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.1
Canton-Massillon, OH	-6.0	-1.9	0.3	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.4
Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL	-7.8	-1.9	0.4	2.6	3.2	3.3	1.5
Carson City, NV	-6.6	-2.7	0.7	0.7	1.4	1.3	0.3
Casper, WY	-4.6	-2.6	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.5	0.7
Cedar Rapids, IA	-1.9	-0.8	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.6	0.8
Champaign-Urbana, IL	-3.1	-1.2	0.0	0.8	1.5	1.6	0.5
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill, NC-SC	-5.9	-0.5	1.5	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.1
Chattanooga, TN-GA	-7.1	-0.1	1.7	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.5
Cheyenne, WY	-2.2	-1.6	0.0	1.4	1.6	1.3	0.5
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville, IL-IN-WI	-5.2	-2.0	0.6	2.0	2.4	2.3	1.1
Chico, CA	-4.7	-2.7	0.6	2.0	2.4	2.2	0.9
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville, SC	-4.8	0.9	1.7	2.7	3.0	3.0	2.3
Charlottesville, VA	-2.8	-0.3	0.7	1.8	2.1	2.0	1.3
Charleston, WV	-2.7	-0.9	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.4	0.9
Cincinnati-Middletown, OH-KY-IN	-4.6	-0.9	1.1	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.0
Clarksville, TN-KY	-3.0	0.2	1.6	2.1	2.3	2.2	1.7
Cleveland, TN	-3.7	-0.5	1.0	2.3	2.2	2.2	1.4
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH	-5.4	-0.5	0.7	1.3	1.2	1.1	0.8
Coeur d'Alene, ID	-5.9	-0.7	1.3	2.8	3.1	3.3	1.9
Columbus, IN	-8.3	-1.4	0.5	2.2	1.9	1.6	0.9
College Station-Bryan, TX	1.8	2.0	0.8	1.7	2.0	1.8	1.6
Colorado Springs, CO	-4.0	-1.8	2.0	2.8	2.3	2.0	1.4
Columbus, GA-AL	-3.2	-0.3	0.7	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.2
Columbia, MO	-1.5	0.1	0.7	2.2	2.3	2.2	1.5
Columbus, OH	-3.4	-1.4	1.1	2.3	2.2	2.1	1.2
Corpus Christi, TX	-2.7	-0.5	1.2	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.2
Corvallis, OR	-3.4	-2.7	0.6	1.9	2.2	1.6	0.7
Columbia, SC	-4.7	0.0	1.2	2.5	2.6	2.5	1.7
Cumberland, MD-WV	-1.5	-3.1	-0.5	1.3	1.8	1.5	0.2
Danville, IL	-4.2	-0.7	-0.3	1.0	1.4	1.3	0.5
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	-3.7	0.1	1.9	3.2	2.9	2.8	2.2
Dalton, GA	-9.9	-1.7	0.6	2.9	2.8	2.0	1.3
Danville, VA	-3.4	-2.3	0.0	1.0	1.3	1.3	0.3
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL	-5.0	-0.9	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.4	0.8
Dayton, OH	-5.5	-1.4	0.6	1.2	1.1	1.3	0.6
Decatur, AL	-7.2	-0.9	0.7	2.4	3.1	2.3	1.5
Decatur, IL	-4.2	-2.3	0.0	0.8	1.7	1.9	0.4
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL	-6.2	-1.3	1.4	2.0	2.4	2.4	1.4
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield, CO	-4.4	-1.4	1.8	2.7	2.6	2.5	1.6
Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA	-2.4	-1.2	0.8	1.8	1.3	1.4	0.8
Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI	-8.5	-2.4	0.8	1.6	1.1	1.3	0.5
Dothan, AL	-5.3	-1.9	0.7	2.3	2.2	1.8	1.0
Dover, DE	-4.0	0.5	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.4
Dubuque, IA	-2.7	-0.2	1.9	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.0
Duluth, MN-WI	-4.1	-0.3	0.9	1.1	1.5	1.8	1.0
Durham-Chapel Hill, NC	-2.4	0.9	1.9	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.1
Eau Claire, WI	-4.8	-0.3	1.1	2.3	2.2	2.4	1.6
El Centro, CA	-3.0	-2.9	-0.2	1.8	2.5	2.2	0.7
Elizabethtown, KY	-5.0	2.4	2.1	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.7
Elkhart-Goshen, IN	-17.8	1.4	1.8	2.4	2.3	2.0	2.0
Elmira, NY	-4.6	1.0	0.8	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.1
El Paso, TX	-2.1	-0.4	0.9	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.6
Erie, PA	-4.4	-0.6	1.7	1.6	1.2	1.1	1.0
Eugene-Springfield, OR	-8.0	-0.9	-0.1	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.0
Evansville, IN-KY	-3.9	-0.5	0.6	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.1

Prepared for the U.S. Conference of Mayors

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	Avg. Chg. 2009-14
Fairbanks, AK	-0.8	0.8	2.6	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.4
Fayetteville, NC	-0.3	0.2	-0.4	1.3	1.5	1.6	0.8
Fargo, ND-MN	-0.8	-0.1	1.3	2.2	2.5	2.4	1.7
Farmington, NM	-5.7	-4.0	0.2	1.9	2.5	2.4	0.6
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO	-3.5	-1.1	1.8	3.7	2.7	2.5	1.9
Flagstaff, AZ	-4.4	-0.3	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.4	1.2
Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL	-2.8	0.0	0.5	1.6	2.0	1.6	1.1
Flint, MI	-6.1	-0.4	-0.6	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.1
Florence, SC	-4.9	0.0	1.4	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.5
Fond du Lac, WI	-6.7	-1.1	1.4	2.2	2.4	2.1	1.4
Fresno, CA	-5.4	-2.5	0.9	2.3	2.6	2.3	1.1
Fort Collins-Loveland, CO	-3.1	-0.7	1.8	2.4	2.5	2.5	1.7
Fort Smith, AR-OK	-5.5	-2.0	1.0	2.5	1.8	1.6	1.0
Fort Wayne, IN	-5.9	-0.1	1.2	2.3	2.2	2.2	1.5
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin, FL	-2.5	-0.1	0.6	1.8	2.1	2.0	1.3
Gadsden, AL	-6.6	-0.8	0.6	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.1
Gainesville, FL	-4.3	0.0	0.5	1.2	1.7	1.6	1.0
Gainesville, GA	-7.7	-1.4	1.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	1.7
Glens Falls, NY	-1.3	0.7	1.7	1.4	1.8	1.2	1.4
Goldsboro, NC	-2.4	-2.0	0.2	1.2	1.4	1.6	0.4
Green Bay, WI	-3.8	-0.4	1.6	2.6	2.6	2.8	1.8
Greeley, CO	-4.8	-1.6	2.2	2.8	3.2	3.2	1.9
Greensboro-High Point, NC	-6.4	-1.2	1.4	2.4	2.3	2.0	1.4
Great Falls, MT	-0.6	-2.5	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.4	0.4
Grand Forks, ND-MN	-1.7	0.6	0.6	1.3	1.8	1.6	1.2
Grand Junction, CO	-6.2	-4.7	0.3	2.2	2.5	2.4	0.5
Greenville, NC	-3.7	-0.4	0.1	1.7	2.1	2.2	1.1
Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI	-5.9	-0.4	1.6	2.1	1.6	2.0	1.4
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley, SC	-6.8	-0.6	1.3	2.4	2.6	2.5	1.6
Gulfport-Biloxi, MS	-2.9	-1.0	0.0	1.8	1.7	1.8	0.8
Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV	-3.9	-1.4	0.4	1.9	2.1	1.8	0.9
Hanford-Corcoran, CA	-2.7	0.3	1.1	1.9	2.4	2.3	1.6
Harrisonburg, VA	-2.5	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.3
Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA	-2.9	-1.5	1.0	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.0
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT	-3.8	-1.0	0.4	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.5
Hattiesburg, MS	-2.3	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC	-8.8	-2.2	-0.1	1.9	1.9	1.6	0.6
Hinesville-Fort Stewart, GA	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.0	1.5	2.0	1.1
Holland-Grand Haven, MI	-8.5	-2.7	0.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	0.7
Honolulu, HI	-3.3	0.0	0.6	1.4	1.7	2.0	1.1
Hot Springs, AR	-2.8	-1.1	2.7	2.1	1.5	1.5	1.3
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux, LA	-3.6	-1.8	0.2	1.6	1.6	1.6	0.6
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown, TX	-2.6	-0.9	1.5	2.9	2.9	2.8	1.8
Huntsville, AL	-2.4	0.1	1.8	3.0	3.1	2.7	2.1
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	-2.7	-0.2	0.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	0.9
Idaho Falls, ID	-5.0	-1.8	1.3	2.7	2.6	3.1	1.5
Indianapolis-Carmel, IN	-4.5	-0.9	1.8	2.9	2.7	2.6	1.8
Iowa City, IA	-1.2	0.2	0.2	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.1
Ithaca, NY	-0.5	0.6	1.4	1.8	1.4	1.0	1.2
Jackson, MI	-5.4	-2.0	0.2	1.5	1.1	1.3	0.4
Jackson, MS	-2.9	-0.3	0.7	2.0	2.3	2.2	1.4
Janesville, WI	-9.7	-1.3	0.7	2.1	1.3	1.6	0.9
Jackson, TN	-6.0	-1.4	0.9	2.1	2.4	2.0	1.2
Jefferson City, MO	-2.3	-0.3	1.0	1.6	2.1	1.8	1.3
Johnson City, TN	-4.7	-0.6	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.3	0.9
Johnstown, PA	-2.9	-1.2	1.0	1.3	0.8	1.0	0.6

Prepared for the U.S. Conference of Mayors

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	Avg. Chg. 2009-14
Jonesboro, AR	-1.2	0.6	2.0	2.4	1.8	1.7	1.7
Joplin, MO	-2.5	-0.6	1.4	2.4	2.5	1.9	1.5
Jacksonville, FL	-5.7	-0.9	1.1	2.7	2.9	2.9	1.7
Jacksonville, NC	1.1	1.9	0.0	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.2
Kalamazoo-Portage, MI	-4.2	-2.2	0.1	1.6	1.2	1.4	0.4
Kankakee-Bradley, IL	-2.7	-0.2	0.2	1.2	1.8	1.8	1.0
Kansas City, MO-KS	-3.4	-1.7	1.1	2.6	2.5	2.1	1.3
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland, WA	1.3	4.3	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.9
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood, TX	-0.6	1.5	1.6	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.9
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA	-4.5	-1.1	0.9	1.9	2.1	1.8	1.1
Kingston, NY	-2.5	0.2	0.8	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.0
Knoxville, TN	-4.3	-0.3	1.6	2.4	2.5	2.5	1.7
Kokomo, IN	-12.0	3.9	2.0	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.9
Lake Charles, LA	-4.0	-1.1	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.3	0.9
La Crosse, WI-MN	-3.6	-0.8	1.0	2.1	2.0	2.4	1.3
Lafayette, LA	-2.8	-0.5	1.2	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.1
Lake Havasu City-Kingman, AZ	-8.6	-1.3	1.1	2.1	2.5	2.4	1.4
Lafayette, IN	-4.1	-2.3	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.5	0.7
Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL	-5.3	-1.5	0.8	2.1	2.5	2.4	1.2
Lancaster, PA	-4.5	-0.8	1.2	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA	-6.3	-1.5	0.7	1.9	2.0	1.6	1.0
Lansing-East Lansing, MI	-4.9	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.6
Laredo, TX	-3.4	-0.1	2.2	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.1
Las Cruces, NM	-2.0	1.2	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.2
Las Vegas-Paradise, NV	-9.4	-3.5	1.5	2.7	2.9	3.1	1.3
Lawrence, KS	-1.2	1.6	0.6	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.5
Lawton, OK	0.7	1.6	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.9
Lebanon, PA	-3.0	-0.8	1.0	1.6	1.4	1.0	0.8
Lewiston-Auburn, ME	-4.1	0.2	0.2	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.0
Lewiston, ID-WA	-4.0	-1.9	0.8	2.3	2.7	3.0	1.3
Lexington-Fayette, KY	-4.0	-0.2	0.1	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.0
Lima, OH	-4.2	-1.0	0.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	0.7
Lincoln, NE	-1.8	-0.7	1.5	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.2
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR	-2.7	-2.3	0.6	1.9	1.2	1.2	0.5
Logan, UT-ID	-3.3	0.0	2.3	2.4	2.9	2.9	2.1
Longview, TX	-4.2	-0.1	1.4	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.5
Louisville-Jefferson County, KY-IN	-4.1	-1.2	0.2	1.7	1.6	1.6	0.8
Longview, WA	-5.1	-2.0	0.9	2.0	1.9	2.2	1.0
Lubbock, TX	-1.1	-0.1	0.4	1.5	1.3	1.3	0.9
Lynchburg, VA	-4.7	-1.6	-1.2	1.7	1.8	1.7	0.5
Macon, GA	-4.9	-1.6	0.0	1.4	1.5	1.5	0.6
Madera-Chowchilla, CA	-3.4	-0.3	1.5	2.0	2.6	2.5	1.7
Madison, WI	-2.7	-1.3	1.3	2.4	2.5	2.2	1.4
Manchester-Nashua, NH	-3.9	0.3	1.3	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.5
Mansfield, OH	-6.8	0.9	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX	-0.9	1.3	2.5	3.4	3.2	3.1	2.7
Medford, OR	-7.0	-0.9	0.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	1.2
Memphis, TN-MS-AR	-5.0	-2.3	0.7	2.2	1.9	1.9	0.9
Merced, CA	-4.8	-2.5	0.9	2.4	2.9	2.5	1.2
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL	-6.4	-1.1	1.2	2.2	2.3	2.4	1.4
Michigan City-La Porte, IN	-5.0	-0.5	0.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.0
Midland, TX	-5.4	-1.5	0.8	1.4	1.9	1.9	0.9
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI	-5.0	-1.8	0.4	1.5	1.4	1.2	0.5
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI	-4.6	-0.6	1.5	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.4
Missoula, MT	-2.8	1.8	-0.9	2.3	2.3	2.4	1.6
Mobile, AL	-5.2	-2.2	1.1	2.6	2.6	2.4	1.3

Prepared for the U.S. Conference of Mayors

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	Avg. Chg. 2009-14
Modesto, CA	-6.1	-1.6	0.9	2.4	2.5	2.4	1.3
Monroe, LA	-2.0	-1.3	0.1	1.5	1.3	1.2	0.5
Monroe, MI	-8.0	-3.9	-0.3	1.9	1.3	1.6	0.1
Montgomery, AL	-4.5	-1.9	-0.1	2.0	2.1	1.8	0.8
Morgantown, WV	0.6	1.1	0.2	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.2
Morristown, TN	-9.2	-2.4	1.1	2.5	2.6	2.6	1.2
Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA	-5.9	-3.8	1.4	2.3	2.2	2.0	0.8
Muncie, IN	-5.4	-0.2	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.6
Muskegon-Norton Shores, MI	-7.2	-1.7	0.3	1.9	1.3	1.7	0.7
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway, SC	-6.9	2.5	2.5	3.5	3.7	3.4	3.1
Napa, CA	-6.6	-2.0	0.0	2.5	3.0	2.5	1.2
Naples-Marco Island, FL	-8.7	-1.8	1.6	2.7	3.5	3.7	1.9
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin, TN	-4.8	-1.2	1.6	3.0	2.9	2.7	1.8
New Haven-Milford, CT	-4.2	-0.5	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.2	0.7
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA	-1.2	0.2	1.6	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.5
Niles-Benton Harbor, MI	-7.5	-1.3	0.0	1.4	1.0	1.2	0.4
Norwich-New London, CT	-3.7	-1.5	-0.1	0.9	1.3	1.1	0.3
New York-Northern NJ-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	-3.4	-0.8	0.8	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.0
Ocala, FL	-8.9	-2.7	0.7	2.4	3.1	3.0	1.3
Ocean City, NJ	-1.4	4.3	-4.6	1.0	1.2	1.4	0.6
Odessa, TX	-6.5	-1.9	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.8	0.9
Ogden-Clearfield, UT	-3.9	-1.1	1.8	2.6	3.1	3.1	1.9
Oklahoma City, OK	-2.7	0.0	1.8	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.6
Olympia, WA	-3.3	-0.3	0.6	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.4
Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA	-2.2	-0.9	1.9	2.0	1.4	1.6	1.2
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL	-6.2	-0.9	2.0	2.8	3.2	3.1	2.0
Oshkosh-Neenah, WI	-3.3	-0.1	0.9	2.1	2.6	2.7	1.6
Owensboro, KY	-3.5	0.2	1.2	1.4	1.8	1.4	1.2
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA	-5.6	-2.0	0.8	2.4	2.5	2.0	1.1
Palm Coast, FL	-3.2	0.0	2.2	2.7	3.7	3.1	2.3
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL	-5.3	-1.7	0.6	2.2	2.6	2.5	1.2
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach, FL	-4.0	0.8	1.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.6
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna, WV-OH	-3.7	0.6	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.3
Pascagoula, MS	-3.0	-2.4	0.5	1.9	2.2	2.4	0.9
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL	-4.6	0.3	0.9	1.5	2.0	2.0	1.3
Peoria, IL	-5.8	-1.7	0.4	1.3	2.0	2.0	0.8
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD	-3.5	-1.1	1.1	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.1
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale, AZ	-7.8	-0.9	2.0	2.9	3.0	3.1	2.0
Pine Bluff, AR	-1.3	-1.9	-0.3	0.8	0.3	0.3	-0.2
Pittsfield, MA	-3.3	-0.5	1.5	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.8
Pittsburgh, PA	-2.5	-0.2	1.0	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.0
Pocatello, ID	-3.1	-2.4	0.8	2.5	2.4	2.9	1.2
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford, ME	-3.7	-1.1	0.7	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.0
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA	-6.0	-1.9	0.8	2.6	2.6	2.4	1.3
Port St. Lucie, FL	-6.4	-1.3	0.8	2.5	3.0	3.0	1.6
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown, NY	-2.5	-0.9	1.5	2.2	1.9	1.9	1.3
Prescott, AZ	-8.3	-1.2	0.7	2.1	2.6	2.7	1.4
Provo-Orem, UT	-4.9	-1.3	1.8	2.9	3.4	3.3	2.0
Providence-New Bedford-Fall River, RI-MA	-4.7	-1.6	0.9	1.8	1.5	1.5	0.8
Pueblo, CO	-2.6	-0.5	0.7	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.1
Punta Gorda, FL	-6.1	-1.5	1.3	2.3	2.7	2.6	1.5
Racine, WI	-5.8	-2.1	1.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	1.1
Raleigh-Cary, NC	-4.2	-0.6	1.7	3.4	3.4	3.3	2.2
Rapid City, SD	-1.6	-0.2	1.2	1.5	1.6	2.1	1.2
Reading, PA	-4.5	-1.0	1.4	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.1
Redding, CA	-5.6	-1.2	-0.2	2.2	2.5	2.6	1.2

Prepared for the U.S. Conference of Mayors

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	Avg. Chg. 2009-14
Reno-Sparks, NV	-9.4	-3.2	-0.4	1.7	1.9	2.4	0.4
Richmond, VA	-4.1	-1.2	1.1	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.1
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA	-7.5	-2.9	0.5	2.6	3.0	2.9	1.2
Roanoke, VA	-4.2	-0.8	0.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	0.8
Rockford, IL	-9.0	-1.2	0.4	1.7	2.3	2.2	1.1
Rome, GA	-4.8	0.5	0.0	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.3
Rochester, MN	-2.2	0.5	1.1	2.2	2.6	2.9	1.8
Rocky Mount, NC	-6.0	-1.5	-0.8	1.7	1.7	1.5	0.5
Rochester, NY	-2.6	-0.6	1.3	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.1
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta, CA	-4.8	-1.6	0.7	1.5	2.2	2.0	1.0
Sacramento--Arden-Arcade--Roseville, CA	-5.5	-2.8	-0.2	2.4	2.7	2.4	0.9
Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA	-4.7	-2.8	-1.0	1.9	2.3	2.1	0.5
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA	-5.4	-1.2	0.9	2.2	2.5	2.2	1.3
Santa Fe, NM	-5.2	-1.3	1.0	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.0
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North, MI	-3.9	0.6	0.5	1.2	0.8	1.1	0.8
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA	-6.4	-1.1	1.9	2.6	2.7	2.1	1.6
Salem, OR	-4.1	-1.4	-0.1	2.2	2.4	2.2	1.1
Salinas, CA	-4.7	-1.1	0.0	1.9	2.2	2.1	1.0
Salisbury, MD	-4.3	-1.7	1.5	2.1	2.6	2.5	1.4
Salt Lake City, UT	-4.7	-2.0	2.0	2.8	2.9	3.0	1.7
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles, CA	-4.6	-3.1	0.8	2.3	3.0	2.8	1.1
Sandusky, OH	-4.5	3.3	1.6	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.7
San Angelo, TX	-2.2	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.9
San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX	-2.1	-0.4	2.0	2.7	2.4	2.3	1.8
North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota, FL	-7.5	-1.1	1.4	2.8	3.0	3.0	1.8
Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA	-7.3	-2.7	1.1	2.1	2.5	2.5	1.1
Savannah, GA	-5.0	-0.3	0.9	1.8	2.1	2.1	1.3
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre, PA	-3.0	-0.6	0.7	1.5	1.2	1.2	0.8
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	-5.0	-1.2	1.4	2.6	2.5	2.4	1.5
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA	-5.8	-2.8	0.9	2.4	2.4	2.0	1.0
Sheboygan, WI	-6.8	-1.0	1.4	2.2	1.5	2.1	1.2
Sherman-Denison, TX	-2.5	0.2	1.4	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.3
Shreveport-Bossier City, LA	-2.7	-0.3	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.8
Sioux City, IA-NE-SD	-2.9	-2.6	0.4	0.8	1.1	1.4	0.2
Sioux Falls, SD	-1.8	-0.3	0.9	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.1
South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI	-6.5	-1.8	0.2	1.6	1.4	1.5	0.6
Spartanburg, SC	-6.9	-1.3	0.3	2.5	2.6	2.4	1.3
Springfield, IL	-1.7	-0.9	0.1	0.9	1.5	1.6	0.6
Springfield, MA	-3.2	-1.9	-0.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	0.3
Springfield, MO	-3.7	0.3	1.9	2.5	2.6	2.3	1.9
Springfield, OH	-4.4	-2.0	0.6	1.4	1.4	1.2	0.5
Spokane, WA	-4.2	-2.3	0.9	2.2	2.1	2.1	1.0
State College, PA	-1.3	0.1	0.4	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.0
St. Cloud, MN	-3.5	0.2	1.0	2.5	2.9	2.9	1.9
St. George, UT	-8.2	-3.2	1.7	3.6	3.9	4.2	2.0
St. Joseph, MO-KS	-2.2	3.9	2.3	2.1	2.2	1.5	2.4
St. Louis, MO-IL	-4.1	-0.4	1.4	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.4
Stockton, CA	-5.7	-2.0	0.1	2.2	2.4	2.2	1.0
Sumter, SC	-4.5	-3.3	0.9	2.0	2.2	2.5	0.8
Syracuse, NY	-2.6	-0.3	0.9	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.0
Tallahassee, FL	-2.6	-0.3	0.4	1.1	1.7	1.7	0.9
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	-5.8	-1.1	1.3	2.5	2.8	2.8	1.6
Terre Haute, IN	-3.0	-1.0	0.0	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.5
Texarkana, TX-Texarkana, AR	-2.8	0.4	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.1
Toledo, OH	-6.6	-1.2	-0.1	1.1	1.3	1.2	0.5
Topeka, KS	-2.4	-0.1	0.2	1.2	1.5	1.3	0.8

Prepared for the U.S. Conference of Mayors

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	Avg. Chg. 2009-14
Trenton-Ewing, NJ	-2.6	-1.4	0.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	0.8
Tucson, AZ	-5.1	-1.1	0.9	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.1
Tulsa, OK	-4.7	-1.4	1.6	2.4	1.8	1.8	1.2
Tuscaloosa, AL	-5.0	0.2	0.4	2.0	2.7	2.5	1.6
Tyler, TX	-2.9	0.5	1.5	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.7
Utica-Rome, NY	-1.4	-0.3	0.2	1.3	1.1	0.8	0.6
Valdosta, GA	-4.6	-1.3	0.8	1.5	2.0	2.0	1.0
Vallejo-Fairfield, CA	-4.4	-2.3	0.5	2.5	2.9	2.8	1.3
Sebastian-Vero Beach, FL	-7.3	-2.3	0.9	2.3	2.2	2.6	1.1
Victoria, TX	-5.2	-1.0	1.0	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.0
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ	-2.3	-1.2	-1.5	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.0
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	-3.5	0.1	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.4
Visalia-Porterville, CA	-5.2	-1.4	0.7	2.4	2.8	2.7	1.4
Waco, TX	-1.3	1.4	1.2	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.6
Warner Robins, GA	0.2	0.3	1.0	1.5	1.8	2.1	1.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	-1.8	0.7	1.7	2.2	2.3	2.3	1.8
Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA	-2.0	-0.6	0.8	1.2	1.4	1.2	0.8
Wausau, WI	-6.6	-2.1	1.4	2.4	2.2	2.6	1.3
Steubenville-Weirton, OH-WV	-5.9	-3.0	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.1	0.4
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee, WA	-3.5	-1.3	0.0	1.8	2.0	2.3	1.0
Wheeling, WV-OH	-2.1	-0.1	0.9	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.0
Wichita, KS	-5.1	-2.2	1.3	2.5	2.8	2.4	1.3
Wichita Falls, TX	-4.4	-0.9	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.7
Williamsport, PA	-3.5	0.0	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.1
Wilmington, NC	-5.2	-1.8	0.7	2.6	2.9	2.8	1.4
Winchester, VA-WV	-4.8	-2.0	0.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	0.6
Winston-Salem, NC	-4.3	-0.8	1.2	2.4	2.0	2.0	1.4
Worcester, MA	-3.8	-1.4	0.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	0.8
Yakima, WA	-2.3	1.6	0.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.5
York-Hanover, PA	-4.5	-0.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.2
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA	-6.6	-0.7	0.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.6
Yuba City, CA	-5.2	-3.1	0.0	2.2	2.7	2.3	0.8
Yuma, AZ	-6.5	-3.0	0.8	1.8	2.2	2.1	0.8

Return to Peak Employment

(Employment peak before the late 2000s recession)

Prepared for the U.S. Conference of Mayors

	Pre-Recession Peak	Job Losses (Thous.)	Decline (%)	Return to Peak
Abilene, TX	2008Q3	-2.9	-4.3	2014Q1
Akron, OH	2008Q1	-31.1	-9.1	2021Q1
Albuquerque, NM	2008Q1	-25.5	-6.4	2013Q4
Alexandria, LA	2008Q1	-3.3	-4.9	2014Q3
Albany, GA	2006Q2	-3.4	-5.2	2015Q1
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	2007Q4	-16.4	-4.7	2013Q2
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY	2008Q2	-16.0	-3.5	2012Q4
Altoona, PA	2007Q2	-2.7	-4.2	2012Q3
Amarillo, TX	2008Q4	-3.6	-3.2	2011Q4
Ames, IA	2008Q4	-1.7	-3.5	2013Q3
Anchorage, AK	2008Q4	-1.7	-1.0	2010Q4
Anderson, IN	2005Q1	-4.4	-9.8	After 2025
Ann Arbor, MI	2005Q2	-16.3	-7.9	2014Q2
Anniston-Oxford, AL	2007Q1	-4.4	-8.2	2016Q3
Anderson, SC	2007Q4	-7.5	-11.6	2018Q4
Appleton, WI	2008Q3	-6.5	-5.4	2013Q1
Asheville, NC	2008Q1	-14.4	-8.1	2015Q1
Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ	2006Q3	-18.4	-11.9	After 2025
Athens-Clarke County, GA	2008Q1	-6.7	-7.8	2015Q3
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta, GA	2007Q3	-207.4	-8.4	2014Q1
Auburn-Opelika, AL	2007Q3	-3.3	-5.9	2013Q2
Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC	2008Q2	-9.5	-4.4	2012Q3
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos, TX	2008Q3	-23.8	-3.1	2011Q2
Bakersfield-Delano, CA	2007Q2	-17.7	-7.4	2013Q4
Baltimore-Towson, MD	2008Q1	-69.2	-5.2	2012Q4
Bangor, ME	2008Q1	-3.6	-4.9	2013Q4
Barnstable Town, MA	2006Q1	-6.7	-7.0	2016Q1
Baton Rouge, LA	2007Q4	-9.8	-2.6	2012Q3
Battle Creek, MI	2005Q1	-5.8	-9.6	2019Q3
Bay City, MI	2005Q2	-3.6	-9.2	2020Q1
Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX	2008Q4	-10.6	-6.4	2014Q3
Bellingham, WA	2008Q3	-7.3	-8.5	2014Q2
Bend, OR	2007Q1	-12.0	-16.7	2021Q1
Billings, MT	2008Q1	-4.5	-5.5	2013Q2
Binghamton, NY	2008Q2	-5.8	-5.1	2015Q1
Birmingham-Hoover, AL	2007Q1	-50.2	-9.4	2017Q1
Bismarck, ND	2009Q4	-0.4	-0.7	2010Q3
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA	2008Q2	-3.5	-4.8	2014Q2
Bloomington-Normal, IL	2008Q3	-3.7	-4.1	2013Q1
Bloomington, IN	2008Q3	-2.8	-3.3	2010Q2
Boise City-Nampa, ID	2007Q1	-31.1	-11.2	2014Q4
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH	2008Q2	-111.9	-4.5	2012Q4
Boulder, CO	2008Q2	-11.1	-6.6	2014Q1
Bowling Green, KY	2008Q1	-5.2	-8.4	2015Q1
Bremerton-Silverdale, WA	2006Q2	-4.1	-4.8	2013Q2
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT	2008Q1	-29.7	-6.8	2015Q3
Brownsville-Harlingen, TX	2008Q1	-3.1	-2.4	2011Q2
Brunswick, GA	2007Q4	-5.0	-10.8	2020Q1
Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY	2008Q3	-18.5	-3.3	2013Q3
Burlington, NC	2007Q3	-6.4	-10.3	2016Q4

Prepared for the U.S. Conference of Mayors

	Pre-Recession Peak	Job Losses (Thous.)	Decline (%)	Return to Peak
Burlington-South Burlington, VT	2008Q1	-4.3	-3.6	2012Q3
Canton-Massillon, OH	2005Q1	-18.5	-10.5	After 2025
Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL	2006Q4	-41.6	-17.7	2018Q2
Carson City, NV	2007Q1	-4.3	-13.0	2021Q3
Casper, WY	2008Q4	-3.6	-8.8	2017Q1
Cedar Rapids, IA	2008Q4	-5.2	-3.7	2013Q3
Champaign-Urbana, IL	2008Q3	-5.9	-5.2	2015Q1
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill, NC-SC	2008Q1	-70.5	-8.1	2013Q3
Chattanooga, TN-GA	2008Q1	-24.0	-9.7	2015Q1
Cheyenne, WY	2008Q4	-2.0	-4.4	2014Q2
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville, IL-IN-WI	2008Q1	-381.4	-8.4	2015Q1
Chico, CA	2007Q1	-7.9	-10.3	2016Q2
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville, SC	2008Q1	-19.1	-6.3	2012Q4
Charlottesville, VA	2007Q4	-4.7	-4.6	2013Q1
Charleston, WV	2008Q4	-7.8	-5.0	2014Q1
Cincinnati-Middletown, OH-KY-IN	2008Q1	-70.4	-6.7	2014Q4
Clarksville, TN-KY	2007Q1	-4.7	-5.5	2013Q1
Cleveland, TN	2006Q2	-3.8	-9.0	2015Q1
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH	2006Q2	-91.8	-8.5	2023Q1
Coeur d'Alene, ID	2008Q3	-5.1	-8.9	2013Q4
Columbus, IN	2008Q2	-4.9	-10.6	After 2025
College Station-Bryan, TX	2009Q4	0.0	0.0	2010Q1
Colorado Springs, CO	2007Q4	-18.3	-7.0	2013Q3
Columbus, GA-AL	2006Q1	-5.9	-4.8	2013Q2
Columbia, MO	2008Q2	-2.2	-2.4	2012Q1
Columbus, OH	2008Q1	-51.9	-5.5	2013Q3
Corpus Christi, TX	2008Q2	-8.2	-4.5	2013Q1
Corvallis, OR	2008Q2	-2.7	-6.9	2014Q4
Columbia, SC	2007Q3	-22.9	-6.2	2013Q3
Cumberland, MD-WV	2008Q1	-2.4	-6.0	2015Q1
Danville, IL	2005Q3	-3.1	-9.5	After 2025
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	2008Q2	-142.5	-4.8	2012Q2
Dalton, GA	2006Q2	-15.1	-19.0	After 2025
Danville, VA	2005Q4	-5.3	-12.0	After 2025
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL	2008Q1	-13.1	-6.9	2016Q4
Dayton, OH	2005Q1	-43.4	-10.6	After 2025
Decatur, AL	2007Q4	-6.4	-10.7	2015Q4
Decatur, IL	2008Q3	-3.8	-6.9	After 2025
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL	2006Q2	-20.5	-11.7	2016Q3
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield, CO	2008Q1	-80.8	-6.4	2013Q2
Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA	2008Q3	-13.0	-4.0	2013Q3
Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI	2005Q2	-350.8	-17.1	After 2025
Dothan, AL	2007Q2	-6.2	-9.8	2017Q3
Dover, DE	2007Q2	-4.1	-6.1	2013Q2
Dubuque, IA	2008Q1	-2.7	-4.8	2012Q4
Duluth, MN-WI	2008Q2	-8.1	-6.0	2014Q2
Durham-Chapel Hill, NC	2008Q2	-10.1	-3.5	2011Q3
Eau Claire, WI	2008Q1	-6.1	-7.3	2014Q1
El Centro, CA	2008Q3	-3.4	-7.1	2014Q3
Elizabethtown, KY	2008Q1	-3.4	-6.9	2013Q2
Elkhart-Goshen, IN	2006Q1	-38.4	-28.7	After 2025
Elmira, NY	2008Q2	-2.6	-6.4	2014Q2
El Paso, TX	2008Q1	-10.6	-3.8	2012Q2
Erie, PA	2007Q2	-9.0	-6.7	2014Q4
Eugene-Springfield, OR	2008Q1	-17.8	-11.3	2019Q3
Evansville, IN-KY	2005Q4	-11.3	-6.3	2014Q3

Prepared for the U.S. Conference of Mayors

	Pre-Recession Peak	Job Losses (Thous.)	Decline (%)	Return to Peak
Fairbanks, AK	2008Q2	-0.7	-1.9	2010Q4
Fayetteville, NC	2008Q4	-2.0	-1.5	2012Q2
Fargo, ND-MN	2008Q4	-1.6	-1.3	2011Q3
Farmington, NM	2008Q3	-5.4	-10.1	2016Q4
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO	2007Q4	-11.6	-5.6	2012Q3
Flagstaff, AZ	2008Q1	-4.4	-6.6	2014Q2
Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL	2007Q1	-3.1	-5.3	2014Q1
Flint, MI	2005Q2	-24.1	-15.4	After 2025
Florence, SC	2007Q4	-6.4	-7.2	2014Q1
Fond du Lac, WI	2007Q4	-5.1	-10.4	2015Q2
Fresno, CA	2007Q3	-29.9	-9.7	2015Q2
Fort Collins-Loveland, CO	2008Q2	-6.3	-4.6	2012Q3
Fort Smith, AR-OK	2007Q4	-10.7	-8.5	2015Q3
Fort Wayne, IN	2007Q1	-19.7	-9.0	2014Q4
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin, FL	2006Q3	-7.5	-8.7	2015Q3
Gadsden, AL	2005Q3	-3.8	-9.8	2018Q1
Gainesville, FL	2008Q1	-7.8	-5.8	2014Q3
Gainesville, GA	2008Q1	-8.8	-11.1	2015Q1
Glens Falls, NY	2007Q4	-1.6	-2.8	2011Q3
Goldsboro, NC	2008Q1	-2.7	-6.0	2015Q3
Green Bay, WI	2007Q3	-9.7	-5.7	2012Q4
Greeley, CO	2008Q2	-6.3	-7.6	2013Q2
Greensboro-High Point, NC	2007Q2	-34.3	-9.2	2015Q2
Great Falls, MT	2009Q3	-1.3	-3.6	2013Q3
Grand Forks, ND-MN	2008Q1	-1.4	-2.6	2012Q3
Grand Junction, CO	2008Q3	-8.3	-12.4	2017Q3
Greenville, NC	2008Q1	-4.5	-5.7	2014Q1
Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI	2005Q3	-33.7	-8.6	2015Q1
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley, SC	2008Q1	-28.7	-8.9	2014Q3
Gulfport-Biloxi, MS	2007Q4	-6.0	-5.4	2014Q2
Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV	2007Q4	-7.9	-7.6	2015Q2
Hanford-Corcoran, CA	2008Q3	-1.5	-3.9	2012Q4
Harrisonburg, VA	2006Q4	-3.9	-6.0	2013Q3
Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA	2008Q2	-16.4	-4.9	2013Q3
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT	2008Q2	-34.5	-5.4	2017Q2
Hattiesburg, MS	2007Q3	-3.3	-5.4	2012Q1
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC	2006Q2	-24.3	-14.7	After 2025
Hinesville-Fort Stewart, GA	2008Q4	-0.5	-2.7	2012Q1
Holland-Grand Haven, MI	2005Q3	-18.8	-16.1	After 2025
Honolulu, HI	2007Q4	-24.1	-5.3	2013Q4
Hot Springs, AR	2008Q1	-2.4	-6.2	2012Q3
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux, LA	2008Q4	-6.7	-6.8	2016Q1
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown, TX	2008Q3	-104.2	-4.0	2012Q2
Huntsville, AL	2008Q2	-7.2	-3.4	2011Q4
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	2007Q4	-6.2	-5.1	2014Q1
Idaho Falls, ID	2008Q2	-4.3	-8.3	2014Q1
Indianapolis-Carmel, IN	2007Q4	-61.6	-6.7	2013Q1
Iowa City, IA	2008Q3	-2.0	-2.2	2012Q2
Ithaca, NY	2008Q3	-0.7	-1.1	2010Q4
Jackson, MI	2005Q3	-8.2	-13.3	After 2025
Jackson, MS	2007Q4	-11.8	-4.5	2013Q2
Janesville, WI	2006Q4	-10.0	-14.2	2022Q2
Jackson, TN	2007Q3	-5.7	-9.1	2015Q2
Jefferson City, MO	2008Q1	-2.5	-3.1	2012Q3
Johnson City, TN	2008Q1	-6.2	-7.6	2016Q3
Johnstown, PA	2008Q1	-3.3	-5.2	2015Q2

Prepared for the U.S. Conference of Mayors

	Pre-Recession Peak	Job Losses (Thous.)	Decline (%)	Return to Peak
Jonesboro, AR	2008Q2	-1.1	-2.2	2011Q1
Joplin, MO	2008Q4	-3.2	-4.0	2012Q2
Jacksonville, FL	2007Q2	-57.1	-9.0	2014Q2
Jacksonville, NC	2009Q3	-0.1	-0.2	2010Q1
Kalamazoo-Portage, MI	2007Q1	-12.2	-8.4	2019Q3
Kankakee-Bradley, IL	2008Q1	-1.8	-4.1	2013Q4
Kansas City, MO-KS	2008Q1	-57.7	-5.7	2013Q2
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland, WA	2009Q4	0.0	0.0	2010Q1
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood, TX	2008Q3	-2.0	-1.6	2010Q2
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA	2008Q1	-8.3	-6.7	2014Q2
Kingston, NY	2006Q4	-3.1	-4.8	2014Q1
Knoxville, TN	2008Q2	-19.5	-5.8	2013Q1
Kokomo, IN	2005Q1	-11.4	-23.6	After 2025
Lake Charles, LA	2008Q3	-6.2	-6.5	2014Q3
La Crosse, WI-MN	2008Q1	-3.9	-5.2	2013Q2
Lafayette, LA	2008Q4	-7.3	-4.8	2013Q1
Lake Havasu City-Kingman, AZ	2006Q2	-9.6	-17.2	2020Q3
Lafayette, IN	2008Q4	-8.2	-8.4	2015Q3
Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL	2007Q2	-19.1	-9.0	2015Q1
Lancaster, PA	2008Q2	-15.5	-6.5	2013Q4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA	2007Q1	-534.1	-9.5	2018Q1
Lansing-East Lansing, MI	2006Q1	-15.8	-6.9	2020Q2
Laredo, TX	2008Q2	-4.7	-5.1	2012Q2
Las Cruces, NM	2008Q2	-2.2	-3.1	2011Q1
Las Vegas-Paradise, NV	2007Q2	-135.2	-14.5	2016Q3
Lawrence, KS	2006Q3	-1.9	-3.6	2012Q2
Lawton, OK	2009Q4	-0.2	-0.5	2010Q2
Lebanon, PA	2008Q3	-2.5	-5.0	2013Q4
Lewiston-Auburn, ME	2008Q1	-3.1	-6.0	2014Q3
Lewiston, ID-WA	2005Q4	-2.5	-8.9	2014Q3
Lexington-Fayette, KY	2007Q2	-15.6	-6.0	2014Q4
Lima, OH	2005Q3	-6.5	-11.2	After 2025
Lincoln, NE	2008Q4	-5.3	-3.0	2012Q1
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR	2008Q1	-20.7	-5.9	2015Q1
Logan, UT-ID	2007Q2	-4.9	-8.7	2013Q4
Longview, TX	2008Q4	-5.5	-5.6	2013Q1
Louisville-Jefferson County, KY-IN	2007Q2	-41.2	-6.6	2015Q3
Longview, WA	2007Q3	-3.9	-10.1	2016Q4
Lubbock, TX	2008Q3	-2.7	-2.1	2012Q2
Lynchburg, VA	2008Q3	-8.9	-8.1	2016Q2
Macon, GA	2008Q2	-8.0	-7.8	2017Q2
Madera-Chowchilla, CA	2008Q1	-2.0	-5.6	2013Q2
Madison, WI	2005Q4	-16.3	-4.6	2012Q4
Manchester-Nashua, NH	2008Q1	-11.6	-5.6	2013Q1
Mansfield, OH	2006Q1	-6.5	-10.9	After 2025
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX	2008Q4	-3.2	-1.5	2010Q2
Medford, OR	2007Q1	-9.7	-11.5	2017Q3
Memphis, TN-MS-AR	2007Q2	-56.0	-8.7	2015Q4
Merced, CA	2007Q3	-6.1	-10.4	2015Q1
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL	2007Q2	-250.0	-10.3	2015Q4
Michigan City-La Porte, IN	2006Q1	-4.1	-8.6	2021Q1
Midland, TX	2008Q4	-6.2	-8.7	2015Q4
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI	2007Q2	-65.8	-7.7	2017Q3
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI	2007Q1	-118.7	-6.6	2013Q4
Missoula, MT	2007Q3	-2.8	-4.9	2012Q4
Mobile, AL	2008Q2	-14.6	-7.9	2014Q2

Prepared for the U.S. Conference of Mayors

	Pre-Recession Peak	Job Losses (Thous.)	Decline (%)	Return to Peak
Modesto, CA	2007Q1	-17.9	-11.1	2015Q4
Monroe, LA	2007Q3	-4.3	-5.4	2015Q2
Monroe, MI	2006Q1	-8.5	-19.1	After 2025
Montgomery, AL	2008Q1	-14.6	-8.1	2016Q1
Morgantown, WV	2009Q4	0.0	0.0	2010Q1
Morristown, TN	2006Q1	-7.7	-14.9	2019Q3
Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA	2008Q1	-5.4	-11.3	2017Q1
Muncie, IN	2006Q2	-5.1	-9.5	After 2025
Muskegon-Norton Shores, MI	2005Q1	-8.8	-13.2	After 2025
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway, SC	2008Q1	-13.2	-10.5	2013Q1
Napa, CA	2008Q1	-6.8	-10.3	2015Q2
Naples-Marco Island, FL	2006Q3	-26.2	-19.5	2017Q4
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin, TN	2007Q4	-54.7	-7.1	2013Q2
New Haven-Milford, CT	2008Q1	-23.1	-6.0	2016Q1
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA	2008Q3	-8.7	-1.7	2011Q2
Niles-Benton Harbor, MI	2007Q3	-7.4	-11.2	After 2025
Norwich-New London, CT	2008Q2	-9.4	-6.9	2019Q4
New York-Northern NJ-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	2008Q1	-437.0	-5.1	2014Q1
Ocala, FL	2007Q1	-17.6	-16.4	2018Q2
Ocean City, NJ	2006Q1	-3.3	-7.5	2010Q2
Odessa, TX	2008Q4	-6.9	-10.7	2020Q2
Ogden-Clearfield, UT	2007Q4	-12.8	-6.3	2013Q1
Oklahoma City, OK	2008Q3	-22.2	-3.8	2012Q1
Olympia, WA	2008Q3	-5.2	-5.0	2013Q2
Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA	2008Q2	-18.3	-3.9	2012Q2
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL	2007Q4	-105.4	-9.6	2014Q1
Oshkosh-Neenah, WI	2008Q2	-4.1	-4.3	2012Q4
Owensboro, KY	2007Q4	-3.0	-5.7	2013Q3
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA	2006Q3	-30.3	-10.1	2016Q1
Palm Coast, FL	2005Q4	-1.5	-7.9	2013Q2
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL	2006Q2	-24.8	-11.4	2016Q3
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach, FL	2006Q4	-5.1	-6.7	2013Q3
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna, WV-OH	2005Q1	-4.1	-5.6	2013Q4
Pascagoula, MS	2008Q2	-4.7	-7.7	2014Q4
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL	2007Q1	-16.8	-9.6	2016Q3
Peoria, IL	2008Q3	-16.0	-8.4	2017Q2
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD	2008Q1	-151.2	-5.4	2013Q4
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale, AZ	2007Q3	-229.3	-11.9	2014Q4
Pine Bluff, AR	2005Q2	-6.1	-14.2	After 2025
Pittsfield, MA	2006Q2	-3.6	-5.6	2015Q1
Pittsburgh, PA	2008Q2	-39.2	-3.4	2012Q4
Pocatello, ID	2007Q2	-3.7	-9.3	2014Q4
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford, ME	2008Q1	-14.2	-5.3	2014Q1
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA	2008Q1	-92.7	-8.9	2014Q4
Port St. Lucie, FL	2007Q1	-17.5	-12.9	2016Q1
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown, NY	2008Q1	-10.9	-4.3	2012Q4
Prescott, AZ	2007Q1	-9.2	-14.1	2018Q1
Provo-Orem, UT	2007Q3	-15.8	-8.2	2013Q3
Providence-New Bedford-Fall River, RI-MA	2006Q4	-62.4	-8.6	2019Q4
Pueblo, CO	2008Q1	-2.1	-3.6	2013Q1
Punta Gorda, FL	2007Q1	-6.2	-13.6	2016Q4
Racine, WI	2006Q3	-7.9	-9.7	2015Q3
Raleigh-Cary, NC	2008Q1	-29.6	-5.6	2012Q4
Rapid City, SD	2008Q3	-1.6	-2.5	2012Q2
Reading, PA	2008Q2	-11.8	-6.7	2014Q2
Redding, CA	2006Q3	-8.3	-12.7	2017Q2

Prepared for the U.S. Conference of Mayors

	Pre-Recession Peak	Job Losses (Thous.)	Decline (%)	Return to Peak
Reno-Sparks, NV	2007Q1	-38.7	-17.2	2021Q3
Richmond, VA	2007Q3	-39.5	-6.2	2014Q2
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA	2006Q3	-182.6	-14.3	2016Q3
Roanoke, VA	2007Q2	-10.0	-6.1	2015Q2
Rockford, IL	2007Q2	-20.8	-12.8	2022Q2
Rome, GA	2005Q3	-4.8	-11.0	2017Q2
Rochester, MN	2007Q2	-4.8	-4.5	2012Q2
Rocky Mount, NC	2007Q2	-7.4	-11.1	After 2025
Rochester, NY	2008Q2	-18.8	-3.6	2012Q4
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta, CA	2007Q4	-13.1	-7.5	2015Q1
Sacramento--Arden-Arcade--Roseville, CA	2007Q2	-103.5	-11.4	2016Q2
Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA	2007Q2	-11.7	-12.2	2018Q3
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA	2007Q3	-102.7	-7.8	2014Q3
Santa Fe, NM	2007Q1	-4.9	-7.5	2015Q2
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North, MI	2005Q1	-9.4	-10.3	After 2025
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA	2008Q1	-79.7	-8.7	2014Q1
Salem, OR	2008Q1	-10.8	-7.1	2014Q3
Salinas, CA	2007Q4	-9.5	-7.4	2014Q4
Salisbury, MD	2007Q1	-4.0	-7.2	2013Q4
Salt Lake City, UT	2008Q1	-47.7	-7.4	2013Q3
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles, CA	2007Q2	-10.3	-9.9	2014Q4
Sandusky, OH	2005Q1	-3.3	-8.5	2014Q3
San Angelo, TX	2007Q4	-1.8	-4.0	2012Q4
San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX	2008Q2	-27.8	-3.3	2011Q4
North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota, FL	2006Q2	-46.4	-15.9	2017Q3
Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA	2007Q2	-23.7	-12.4	2017Q2
Savannah, GA	2007Q2	-11.5	-7.1	2014Q3
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre, PA	2007Q2	-11.5	-4.4	2014Q2
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	2008Q1	-128.1	-7.3	2013Q4
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA	2008Q1	-198.4	-9.7	2015Q4
Sheboygan, WI	2007Q3	-6.2	-9.6	2016Q2
Sherman-Denison, TX	2006Q1	-2.3	-5.1	2012Q4
Shreveport-Bossier City, LA	2008Q1	-7.3	-4.0	2013Q4
Sioux City, IA-NE-SD	2008Q3	-5.1	-6.6	2017Q1
Sioux Falls, SD	2008Q3	-3.8	-2.8	2012Q3
South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI	2005Q1	-16.9	-11.5	After 2025
Spartanburg, SC	2008Q1	-14.0	-10.8	2016Q2
Springfield, IL	2008Q3	-3.3	-2.9	2013Q4
Springfield, MA	2008Q1	-18.0	-6.2	2018Q2
Springfield, MO	2007Q4	-11.1	-5.5	2012Q3
Springfield, OH	2006Q2	-4.4	-8.3	2019Q1
Spokane, WA	2008Q1	-15.8	-7.2	2014Q3
State College, PA	2008Q3	-1.8	-2.4	2012Q3
St. Cloud, MN	2008Q1	-5.4	-5.3	2012Q4
St. George, UT	2007Q4	-9.4	-17.1	2016Q1
St. Joseph, MO-KS	2008Q3	-1.9	-3.2	2010Q2
St. Louis, MO-IL	2008Q1	-78.4	-5.7	2013Q3
Stockton, CA	2007Q3	-23.2	-11.0	2016Q2
Sumter, SC	2005Q1	-6.5	-15.8	2023Q1
Syracuse, NY	2008Q1	-11.2	-3.4	2013Q1
Tallahassee, FL	2008Q1	-8.2	-4.6	2014Q1
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	2007Q1	-134.5	-10.7	2015Q2
Terre Haute, IN	2007Q3	-5.0	-6.7	After 2025
Texarkana, TX-Texarkana, AR	2008Q3	-2.3	-4.0	2012Q3
Toledo, OH	2006Q1	-42.9	-12.8	After 2025
Topeka, KS	2008Q4	-3.7	-3.3	2013Q3

Prepared for the U.S. Conference of Mayors

	Pre-Recession Peak	Job Losses (Thous.)	Decline (%)	Return to Peak
Trenton-Ewing, NJ	2008Q2	-11.9	-4.9	2013Q4
Tucson, AZ	2007Q1	-28.5	-7.4	2015Q1
Tulsa, OK	2008Q3	-27.7	-6.4	2013Q4
Tuscaloosa, AL	2008Q2	-6.2	-6.2	2013Q3
Tyler, TX	2008Q4	-4.1	-4.3	2012Q2
Utica-Rome, NY	2008Q1	-3.1	-2.3	2013Q1
Valdosta, GA	2008Q1	-4.2	-7.4	2014Q4
Vallejo-Fairfield, CA	2006Q1	-14.5	-11.1	2015Q3
Sebastian-Vero Beach, FL	2007Q2	-7.2	-14.3	2017Q4
Victoria, TX	2008Q2	-3.9	-7.5	2015Q1
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ	2005Q3	-5.4	-8.5	After 2025
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	2007Q3	-46.7	-6.0	2013Q3
Visalia-Porterville, CA	2008Q2	-8.9	-7.8	2014Q2
Waco, TX	2008Q2	-2.0	-1.9	2010Q2
Warner Robins, GA	2009Q3	-0.5	-0.8	2010Q3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	2008Q2	-77.2	-2.6	2011Q2
Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA	2008Q3	-3.5	-3.9	2013Q1
Wausau, WI	2007Q3	-8.1	-10.9	2015Q4
Steubenville-Weirton, OH-WV	2008Q3	-5.3	-10.7	After 2025
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee, WA	2007Q4	-2.5	-6.0	2014Q2
Wheeling, WV-OH	2005Q3	-2.5	-3.6	2013Q1
Wichita, KS	2008Q2	-24.3	-7.9	2014Q1
Wichita Falls, TX	2006Q3	-5.0	-8.1	After 2025
Williamsport, PA	2008Q2	-2.5	-4.6	2013Q1
Wilmington, NC	2008Q1	-12.7	-8.5	2014Q2
Winchester, VA-WV	2007Q1	-6.3	-10.7	2022Q2
Winston-Salem, NC	2008Q1	-13.4	-6.1	2013Q3
Worcester, MA	2008Q1	-20.3	-6.1	2015Q1
Yakima, WA	2008Q1	-2.8	-3.6	2012Q1
York-Hanover, PA	2008Q2	-11.7	-6.3	2014Q1
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA	2005Q3	-27.8	-11.4	After 2025
Yuba City, CA	2007Q1	-5.5	-13.1	2018Q1
Yuma, AZ	2008Q2	-6.3	-11.5	2016Q4

